

Rates of Advertising.

TRANSIENT ADVERTISING.
One square, twelve lines or less, Non-pareil measure, \$2 50 for first insertion; and \$1 00 for each subsequent insertion. Cash required in advance.
THESE ADVERTISEMENTS
Will be charged at the following rates—
Bills payable quarterly:
One square, one week.....\$ 1 50
Two squares, "..... 2 00
Three "..... 2 50
One-fourth column, one week..... 5 00
One-half "..... 7 00
One column, "..... 12 50
One square, one month..... 3 00
Two squares, "..... 5 00
Three "..... 6 00
One-fourth column, one month..... 9 00
One-half "..... 15 00
One column, "..... 20 00
One square, three months..... 5 00
Two squares, "..... 7 00
Three "..... 10 00
One-fourth column, three months..... 15 00
One-half "..... 20 00
One column, "..... 35 00
One square, six months..... 8 00
Two squares, "..... 12 00
Three "..... 15 00
One-fourth column, six months..... 25 00
One-half "..... 35 00
One column, "..... 60 00
One square, one year..... 15 00
Two squares, "..... 18 00
Three squares, "..... 20 00
One-fourth column, one year..... 35 00
One-half "..... 50 00
One column, "..... 100 00
Local notices will be inserted at 20 cents per line, for first insertion; and 10 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.
Legal notices charged at "transient" rates, and payment required upon their expiration. No charge for proof of publication before a Notary.
Liberal discount to regular yearly advertisers.
Professional cards, \$12 per annum.

Oregon Official Directory.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.
Governor.....L. F. Grover.
Secretary of State.....S. F. Chadwick.
Treasurer of State.....L. Fleischner.
State Printer.....Eugene Sample.
State Librarian.....S. C. Simpson.
Register of State Lands.....E. S. McComas.
CONGRESSIONAL.
U. S. Senator.....James K. Kelley.
".....H. W. Corbett.
Congressman.....James H. Slater.
FEDERAL OFFICERS.
U. S. District Judge.....M. P. Deady.
U. S. Marshal.....Thos. G. Young.
Clerk U. S. Court.....R. Wilcox.
Surveyor General.....W. H. Odell.
Sup't Ind. Affairs.....A. B. Mencham.
U. S. Assessor.....Thos. Frazer.
U. S. Collector.....W. Bowly.
LAND OFFICERS.
W. R. Willis, Register,.....Roseburg.
B. Herman, Receiver,.....Corvallis.
Owen Wade, Register,.....Oregon City.
Henry Warren, Receiver,.....La Grande.
J. H. Stevens, Register,.....La Grande.
D. Chaplin, Receiver,.....Baker City.
SUPREME COURT.
P. P. Prim, Chief Justice, Jacksonville
A. J. Thayer,.....Corvallis
B. F. Bonham,.....Salem
W. W. Upton,.....Portland
I. L. McArthur,.....Baker City
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.
First District: Jackson and Josephine
2d District: Benton, Coos, Curry, Douglas and Lane. 3d District: Linn, Marion, Polk and Yamhill 4th District: Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Tillamook and Washington. 5th District: Grant, Umatilla, Union and Wasco.
TERMS OF CIRCUIT COURTS.
First District—In the county of Josephine, on the fourth Monday in October; Jackson, second Monday in February, June and November.
Second District—Douglas, third Monday in October, and second Monday in May; Coos, fourth Monday in May, and second Monday in September; Curry, first Monday in June; Lane, third Monday in April, and first Monday in November; Benton, second Monday in April, and third Monday in November.
Third District—Linn, fourth Monday in March, and second Monday in October; Marion, second Monday in March, June and November. Polk, second Monday in May, and fourth Monday in November; Yamhill, second Monday in April, and fourth Monday in October; Tillamook, second Monday in July.
Fourth District—Clackamas, fourth Monday in April and September; Multnomah, second Monday in February, June and October; Columbia, second Monday in April; Clatsop, second Monday in August and fourth Tuesday in January; Washington, fourth Monday in May, and first Monday in October.
Fifth District—Wasco, third Monday in June, and second Monday in November; Grant, first Monday in June, and third Monday in September; Baker, third Monday in May, and first Monday in October; Union, first Monday in May, and third Monday in October; Umatilla, last Monday in April, and the fourth Monday in October.
Benton County Directory.
County Judge.....John Burnett.
County Clerk.....B. W. Wilson.
Sheriff.....J. S. Palmer.
Commissioners, J. Chambers, J. Edwards, Treasurer,.....William Groves.
Assessor.....W. H. Johnson.
School Superintendent.....A. Brown.
Surveyor.....George Mercer.
Justice of the Peace.....W. R. Privett.
Constable.....James Graves.
TERMS OF COUNTY COURTS.
On the First Monday in each Month.
H. E. HARRIS.
ON HAND AGAIN AT THE OLD STAND.
GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE.
November 8, 1872. 2:20tf

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. D. S. STRYKER,
DENTIST.
Uses all the latest improvements, and does all work in his line of profession in the best and most approved styles. Anesthetic used for the painless extraction of teeth, if desired. Dental examination and consulting free. Satisfaction guaranteed in every case. Charges moderate. Call and examine specimens of his work. Office opposite the Postoffice, Corvallis, Oregon. 2:22tf

JOHN BOSWELL, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
CORVALLIS.
Will attend promptly to all calls in the line of his profession.
Office at Graham & Bayley's Drug Store.
Residence—Southwest corner of second block north of Court House.
October 25, 1872. 2:27tf

L. FOLEY, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
OFFICE AT
Graham's Drug Store,
2:15y1 CORVALLIS.

R. S. STRAHAN,
Attorney at Law.
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
OFFICE corner 3d and Monroe Streets. 4m4tf.

F. A. CHENOWETH, L. N. SMITH,
CORVALLIS, Linn Co.

CHENOWETH & SMITH,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
OFFICE at the Court House. ma4tf.

G. W. FITCH,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Eugene City, Oregon.
Will practice in the different Courts of the State.
Legal Tenders bought and sold.
OFFICE two doors North of the Post Office. ma4tf.

JOHN BURNETT,
Attorney at Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
Will practice in the Supreme and Circuit Courts of the State.
OFFICE AT THE COURT-HOUSE. v1no4y1.

W. T. JOHNSON,
Notary-Public and Conveyancer.
May be Found at Dr. Bayley's Store, on Main Street.

W. R. PRIVETT,
Justice of the Peace.
CORVALLIS.....Oregon.
WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO THE Collection of notes and accounts. Particular attention paid to all business entrusted to his care.
Office in New Engine House, Up-stairs.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW STORE
—AT—
ELK CITY.
WE TAKE THIS METHOD OF forming the inhabitants of the Yaquina Bay, and the surrounding country, that we have opened a store at the above place, and keep constantly on hand an assortment of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, such as
GROCERIES
PROVISIONS
CLOTHING
BOOTS and SHOES
HATS and CAPS
CIGARS & TOBACCO.
And we shall endeavor to sell our goods FOR CASH
At a very low margin.
We will also pay the HIGHEST CASH PRICE for HIDES, FURS and SKINS.
JACOB CLINE & CO.
v2no3tf.

Yaquina Stage Line
AND
Steamer "ONEATTA"
ON AND AFTER THE FIRST DAY of May, the new Steamer Oneatta will make daily trips from Pioneer to Newport at the entrance of Yaquina Bay, and connecting at Elk City with
WOODS & DIXON'S STAGE LINE,
Carrying the UNITED STATES MAIL, And all other lines running to the Bay. Also connecting with Cannon's Stage line to Albany. Stages leave Corvallis on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, at 6 A. M.; returning leaves Elk City on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

CITY HOTEL,
COR. MAIN AND MADISON STS.,
CORVALLIS,.....OREGON.
A. R. McCONNELL,
PROPRIETOR.
THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING leased the above named fine hotel, will conduct it as a
FIRST CLASS HOUSE.
That well known caterer, "TITUS," will have charge of
The Culinary Department,
And the best market affords will at all times be found upon the table.
Yaquina, West Side and Albany Stages All Stop at this House.
HOUSE OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.
LARGE FIREPROOF SAFE FOR VALUABLES
Every Accommodation Afforded to Guests.
A. R. McCONNELL,
November 15, 1872. 2:30tf

STANTON'S HOUSE.
[Formerly KIGER'S HOTEL.]
Main Street, between Monroe & Jackson,
CORVALLIS.
F. M. STANTON, : : : PROPRIETOR.
Having purchased the above stand, I have thoroughly renovated the same and opened it as a
FIRST CLASS PRIVATE BOARDING HOUSE.
EVERY ATTENTION AFFORDED PATRONS.
Any irregularities on the part of waiters should be promptly reported to the Proprietor.
SOL. KING'S STAGES RUN TO THIS HOUSE.
October 28, 1872. 2:28tf

ELK CITY HOTEL,
ELK CITY.....Oregon.
JAMES DIXON
Proprietor.
THIS HOUSE, LOCATED AT THE above named place, at the junction of Elk and Yaquina rivers, is new, is well finished and furnished throughout, and it is the intention of the Proprietor to keep it as a
FIRST CLASS HOTEL.
The Stage office is at this House; also the Steamer "Oneatta" leaves the wharf every morning, for Newport, and intermediate points on the Bay.
Superior inducements offered to excursionists and others visiting the Bay in large parties.
JAMES DIXON.
v2no3tf.

ELK CITY HOTEL,
W. T. BRYON
Proprietor.
THE ABOVE NAMED HOUSE IS newly furnished and opened for the accommodation of Travelers. The proprietor is determined that no pains shall be spared to make it a
FIRST CLASS HOTEL.
Our motto is "Live and Let Live." There is a good Feed Stable in connection with the House.
The Steamer "ONEATTA" leaves the Wharf every other day for Newport, and other points on the Bay.
v2no7m3 W. T. BRYON.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.
GRAHAM & BAYLEY,
CORVALLIS.....Oregon,
DEALERS IN
Drugs,
Medicines,
and Chemicals,
Paints, Oils,
Glass, Putty,
and Dye Stuffs,
A Fine Assortment of Lamps and Lamp Stock.
Pure Wines and Liquors for Medicinal use only.
Physician's Prescriptions carefully Compounded at all hours. v1no25tf.

ALLEN & WOODWARD,
HAVE
DRUGS AND MEDICINES
FOR ALL.
PAINTS, OILS, GLASS & C.
At very low price, for cash.
SCHOOL BOOKS,
At San Francisco catalogue prices. Miscellaneous Books, Stationery &c.
Fisher's Block, Corvallis, Oregon.

Why Flirts Don't Marry.

We have been handed the following for publication, by a young gentleman of this city who knows how it is himself:
EDITOR DEMOCRAT:
It is remarkable, but nevertheless true, that, as a rule, flirts, both male and female, do not marry quickly. The chances are that a flirt who becomes engaged at eighteen, and disengages herself, as is the custom for flirts to do, ultimately settles down into an infirm old maid. If she does wed, as a general rule, she develops into a virulent wasp; makes her husband miserable, and brings up her children badly.
It is not very difficult to find reasons why flirts do not marry. Sensible men admire in a woman something besides a pretty face and engaging manners. They love intellect, common sense, and heart qualifications, which the flirt does not possess. The true woman allows her affections full play and is not ashamed of them. She will not lead a man to believe that she cares for him, when she does no such thing; she will not flirt with him for the sake of flirtation; she has a truer conception of what is right, and possesses a great deal more common sense; she has derived her education from something else than three-volume novels and the society of the empty pated; she can be thoroughly merry without being idiotic. She may attract less attention in a drawing-room than the flirt does, because she is less noisy and obtrusive, but for all that she will get married sooner, and make her husband a better and truer wife.
A true woman does not care for the spoony young man. She dislikes his foppishness, the rapid compliments he pays her, and his effeminacy. He quickly finds this out and leaves her in peace. Thus, if he ultimately gets married it is to a flirt, and the happy pair lead the jolliest cat-and-dog life imaginable.
BILL KEELER.

Something New in Journalism.

The New York correspondent of the *St. Louis Globe* says:
"The new journal, to be called the *Daily Graphic*, which I have already mentioned, will make its appearance in two or three weeks. It is to be an illustrated evening issue of eight pages, and something peculiarly new in journalism. The *Graphic* has a capital of \$500,000, gold, mostly furnished by Canadians. It has leased a very large building, six stories high, in Park Place, and has the amplest facilities. In connection with the paper the company expect to do a large amount of engraving and printing by a process altogether new, and which it calls the *Graphic*. The process seems to have been discovered and perfected in Quebec, and is known only to George E. Desbarats, the proprietor of the Montreal *Illustrated News*. By it an artist can make the illustrations and have them ready for the press as soon as a reporter can write up an account, so that, if the Academy of Music were to burn down, or the steamer Providence were to blow up at her dock at ten o'clock in the morning, the paper issued in the afternoon would appear with full illustrations of the occurrence. The artist is his own engraver, and the rapidity of the process is extraordinary.
The company anticipates effecting a revolution, not only in engraving and printing, but in chromo, lithography and electrotyping, and to beat the illustrated weeklies all hollow in furnishing pictorial accounts of contemporaneous events. Its publishers declare that they can make their daily pay with a circulation of 10,000, though they hope to carry it much beyond that. Newspaper men here feel a good deal of interest in the novel enterprise, and wonder what it will achieve. One thing appears certain—the *Graphic* company has money and means business. Within two or three weeks, as I have said, the paper will be out, and we shall all be able to judge of it for ourselves.
At a recent meeting of the Centennial Commissioners the subject of railroad transportation being under informal discussion, Mr. Robert Lowry, of Iowa, said: "The crop of corn in Iowa immense, but it costs five bushels to get one to the seaboard."

Advertising.

Here is an article from the New York *Journal of Commerce*, one of the ablest newspapers of the United States, to which we respectfully call the attention of our business men. What is said in it of theatrical advertising applies with more than two-fold force to all commercial and transient advertising: "The theatrical managers of New York are not the pioneers in the movement against advertising by placards and hand-bills, but their combined attack upon that absurdity and nuisance is the most important yet attempted. The shrewder merchants long ago found out that the only cheap and effective means of advertising is in the newspapers; that ten dollars well spent in that way is equal to a hundred scattered aimlessly in plastering dead-walls and gutters. When so large a body of men as the association of theatrical managers give their aid to the work of reform, we may expect soon to see the last of bill-boards and all other modes of attracting public attention outside of newspaper columns.
The statistics of the waste on this head by the New York theatres are something curious. Each theater erects, say two hundred bill-boards at sightly points about town, and the cost of that carpentry cannot be less than one thousand dollars to begin with. To keep these boards covered with showy, and, of course, expensive posters, is an outlay of between thirty and forty dollars a day—for each theater remember. And this is far from all. The worst remains behind, in the form of free admissions to the persons before whose premises the bill-boards are stuck up. As those nuisances stand there upon suffrance, the gracious occupants of the premises exact at least two free admissions to the theater each week; and so there are (on the basis of two hundred bill-boards) at least four hundred free admissions to each theater floating about town. Probably a majority of the people who use these tickets, would, if they were not "dead headed," pay their way into the theatres like others. If the theaters dispensed with newspaper advertising, and depended on posters alone, that would be a reasonable item of expense, but they are obliged to advertise in the papers all the same.
It is only newspaper advertising, we maintain, that has done any good for the theaters. If they drop that or curtail it too much, they might as well shut up their houses. When these bill-boards disappear the most powerful blow will have been given to the ancient, offensive custom of defacing the streets with posters. And we hope that the Common Council will pass an ordinance forbidding the erection of all bill-boards or other framework for street advertising, the effect of which is to obstruct pedestrians upon the sidewalks, without doing any good to the advertiser which he could not gain, at much less cost, through the legitimate agency of newspapers."
A CONVENTION of farmers was recently held in Illinois, to look over the situation and find out how it happens that with a constant growing demand for their corn and everything they raise, prices have fallen below the actual cost of production. It was agreed that farming in the West is in a bad way. Poverty, if not bankruptcy, it is said, stares farmers in the face generally. According to one of their spokesmen, "In the midst of such overflowing abundances as choke the marts of trade, and while the consumers on the seaboard and across the waters are hungry for our products, we cannot realize enough to pay our taxes and labor." It would appear that more than one cause has been instrumental in bringing on this state of things, but the sentiment of the gathering was unanimous in laying the chief blame on the exorbitant charges of the railroads. It was shown that in ten years, notwithstanding the increase of railroads and consequently of competition and of business, passenger fares had been raised nearly forty per cent., with a corresponding advance in freight charges. With corn selling in New York at 65 cents a bushel, it costs 42 cents to pay the freight from Illinois, leaving only 23 cents for the producer. One speaker stated that the actual cost for transporting a bushel of corn for that distance did not exceed six cents.

Miscellaneous Items.

Glass stockings are a late novelty in the hosiery line.
British engineers are at work on a railway in China.
Fifty thousand foreigners are hunting diamonds in Africa.
They have female Life Insurance agents in Wisconsin.
Hon. Wm. H. Seward was insured to the amount of \$100,000.
London is to have a new great daily paper called the *Conservative*.
Leavenworth, Kansas, claims the only carpet factory west of Philadelphia.
Stump is the appropriate name of the principal manufacturer of wooden legs in London.
The thimble is said to be an article of feminine jewelry which has almost gone out of fashion.
The bill posters of Chicago would give the city \$25,000 per annum for its lamp-posts and fences.
Bells were rung and flags floated at half mast all over England on account of the death of Horace Greeley.
It requires \$38,000 worth of twine per annum to tie up letters which the Post Office Department fails to deliver.
Two ladies 80 years old, who had lived together over 70 years, just died in Philadelphia on successive days.
Hon. Thos. A. Hendricks is the only Democrat who has been inaugurated Governor of Indiana for sixteen years.
Milk is so badly adulterated in New York that the cows blush because their names are used to cover the vile fraud.
A Pennsylvania Dutchman has inscribed his name on the roll of fame by erecting a sausage of over two tons weight.
The Swiss Government refuses to tolerate the presence of a Jesuit in any part of the country on any pretext whatever.
Ebenezer Childs, of Farmington, Me. was wounded by a bayonet in 1814, and has since drawn \$13,380 in pension money.
It is believed that nearly all the Kukulx prisoners will shortly be pardoned. That is probably owing to the fact that no elections are pending.
A Massachusetts State Constable stopped the sale of prize candy at a charitable Fair in New Bedford last week, as a palpable violation of the law.
Somebody inquired at the Springfield, Ill., postoffice for a letter for Mike Howe, received the gruff answer that there was no letter there for anybody's cow.
A destitute woman of Terra Haute, Ind., received a contribution of \$5, and now she has a nice photograph album to put on her table of hitherto cheerless pine.
Already, since the beginning of January, have been reported the wreck of sixteen ships, twenty steamers, fourteen barks, twelve briggs, and twenty-nine schooners.
In 1865 the population of Montana was estimated to be fully 50,000. In 1875 it is represented to have dwindled down to 18,000—a loss of nearly two-thirds.
Utah has twelve railroads completed, or in course of construction, and more are projected. Brigham Young and sons own five, and the "Saints" control three more of them.
The successor of Senator Pomeroy announces himself in favor of woman suffrage. This hints at a Credit Mobilier in the woman movement, wherein there is liable to be a dividend at any time.
Nothing sets so wide a mark between a vulgar and a noble soul as the respect and reverential love of a woman. A man who is always sneering at woman is generally a coarse profligate, or a coarser bigot.
Another victim, snatched away in the prime of a useful life, is to be charged to the abominable vice of tobacco-using. He was a Virginian, and after smoking and chewing for 110 years, was finally cut off at the tender age of 118.
A chemist announces his ability and readiness to convert the remains of any dear departed at once into a powder which may be used to dry up ink in writing. Droll idea to be able to dredge, away a mother-in-law in daily correspondence.