# BENTON DEMOCRAT. 



CORVALLIS, BENTON COUNTY, OREGON: SATURDAY JANUARY 25, 1873. NO. 40.
VOL. 2


State er erinter.
Statister or Stitit
U.S. Senator.





P. P. Privernari cover.



















H. E. HARRIS.
on hand gain at the old
grockit and provision store

R. S. STRAHAN, conivalis, onegos.

GTENoweth \& Smith. ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.


## c. W. FITCH,

Engene cty,

JOHNBURNETT,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. Wh meatio in the s.

## W. T. JOHNSON,


Converancing done on short notice and
nisfaction gutranteed.

## W. R. PRIVETT   miscelluneous. <br> NEW STORE

ELK CITY.

 arockries
provisions
chothin
BOOTS and SHOES HATS and CAPS chars \& tobacco




## HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS. CITY

## T


FIR TCLAGHI OU E
That well known eiterer, "TTrUs," will liwe clarge of
The Culinary Iepartment,
And the best the market afforisis win at
nd tho best the market afiond win at ail
timeate found 0 poin tho tuble. Taquina, West sition and Allany Stages
house open day and night. LaReE FIREPROGF SAFE FOR VALUABLES Erery Accommodation Afroried to Enests.
 STANTON'S HOUSE. [Formerly KIGER'S HoTEL.] corvalli
F. M. STANTON, : : : PROPRIETOR.

EVERY ATTENTION AFFORDED

sot, kiners sthats run to this
Elik City House,
JAMES DIXON


FIRST CLASS HOTEL.


ELK CITY HOTEL,
W. T. BRYON Proprietor.


finst class hotel.

The Steamer "ONEATTA" leaves the
Whar ferer oher dyy for Newport, and
and


GRAHAM \& BAYLEY corvalus . . . . . . . oregon,
 A Fine Assortmento of Lamps nud Lamup
Pure Wines and Lokyuors for Medicienal

爵ALLEN \& WOODWARD dRuas and medicimes Pants, oils, aluss ac.

## SCHOOLBOOKS



## DIRECTIONS TO COUNTY ASSESSORS.

$\qquad$ the importanes as required by laweneing their du of March in each year ond first day ing without delay to complete them be for the last Monday in Angust, which
should be done without fail ; that the County Board may examin and pass the roll to the State Board b
the second Monday in September. the second Mondy in September.
2. As unitormity in the assessmen rolls of the various counties of th
Stato is essential a blank roll is fornieh ed to each assessor, which should be by the same 3. Land should in all cases be de ceribed by section, township and rauge
nd when consisting of legal subdivis nd when consisting of legal
ons such should be described.
4. In order to avoid the numerous
omiseions now made in the nssessment of real estate the maps required by the aw should be kept posted up
show the asseseor the actual owner of each and overy tract of which States or from the State of Oregon. 5. In appraising lands due regara
hould be had to locality, nearness to should be had to locality, nearness to
market and to all particulars affecting
their salable cash value, which should their salable cash value, which shoula
in all cases be the standard of valuation both of real and persoual property
6. It is decirable that the himself and not the assessed Ehould b the judge of values by personal inspec
tion whenever practicable. 7. Greater care is required on the
part of the assessor not to omit assess ing the lands and other pepperty of
corporations, such as wagon poad, railroad and telegraph companies, and al
asociations holding. lands, by grant from Congress or otherwise. payer's indebtedness widhin the Stat only, and in all cases comply with the
law requiring the amouat of indebtlaw requiring the amouut of indebeedness to be given under oath, and
when a tax-payer desires to claim an indebtedness, the following oath shoul Statb or Oregon,
County of............ I............... do solemnly swear
that I am legally indebted within the State of Oregon in the sum of..... and that said indebtednes has not bee
deducted from the amount of my taxa ble property in any other county for
the present year. Subscribed and
his. . . dny of..

## Provided, That when a tax-payer wns taxable property in two or more

 counties in the State he should have thebensfit of his indebtedness in propor tion to his taxable property in such
9. Whereas, therefore, some asscssaw, while others have, it is desirable that hereafter the uniform practiee
assess all property sulyeet to taxation entering it on the asesesment roll in it
appropriate column, and then make th
anthurized deduction 10. Where tuetion.
10. Where the personal property
any householder is less than the $\$ 30$ exempt by law, the exemption noted on
the roll ehonld only equal the amoun nin personal property.
11. In no case should the
payer appeara to exxeedp thon of a tax
his property. Thus if theunt of his property. Thus, if the amount
an individual's taxablo an individual's taxablo property is fiv
hundred dollars and he swears to aut in
debtedncess of five thousand, a sum on ly equal to the amount of his property
should appear in the columns of indebt deness and exemption, since the excee
of his debts over his aseets is a faet
oo ends to create confuntyon.
12. It is advised that the capit stoek and other property of all banking
and other companies, where not otherwise more convenient, should be aeses
ed to each company in its corporat
name. In cases where partios are bonds
13.
men or sureties for others, such obligations do not constitute an indebtedness
to be allowed as a set-off against taxa-

| tion. |
| :--- |
| 14 |
| law | Law requires tbem

nx as it is assese

Chairman Board of Equalization
(1egistereal Ietter
The Postmanter General, according
 or the loss of registercd letters. $\mathrm{He}_{0}$ Postoffice Department are ate all respon-
siblo in sueh cases, - Exchange Commenting on the above, tho Port land Herald says : That's it. Th you to intrust your money to its keeping; tells you it will be safe; you take
its word, intrust your moncy to a Govrnment officer; it it stolen ; you com siderably amused," and tells you nobody responsible except the man who to official has stolen your money, hav
him arrested, tricd, convicted, eent he Pententiary as a thief; but Presi ent Grant pardons him out as he did Hodge; that's the way repponsible. "Best Governmen n earth;" but your money is gone an
the thief is set free; best Govern ment on earth-second Washingtou to administer it, and the Postmaster-Gen cral is "considerably amused," too whilo the thief is rioting on your money
and he is amused when the Prosiden pardons him; in fact everybody con cerned in the matter is amused excep
the party who has lost the money; cane party who has lost the money;
can't see where the fun comes in. But, best Government on earth-second
Washington-great man, silent but hinks a "heap"-fights it out on th
ine. "Bully!" the people like onest man, kind heart, feels sorry onvieted thieves, pardons.
Martimd.--Ex-Judge C. Ben. Da in, the free-lover, who left. Washing on Territory several ycars ago, with
the wife of his friend, has found anoth
r affinity. The woman he seduced from her husband and home on the ied in fer being his spiritual affinur ion to produce abortion, to which ho
was a party; her mother is in the Insane
sylum at Steilacoom, a public charg Irs. Margaret Sweenother uffinity, Mrs. Margaret Sweency, to whom h
was recently married. What a pity he did not make the acquaintance of Mr each otber.
IT is inelegant to ask your sweet icr to say : Euphronosia darling, does he excessive closences of the atmos here eause a perspirative affection
vereome thy angelic physicalissimus?
Such being the casc, the fair one mue
not say, " You bet, old hoss! " but she may gasp a little gasp, and softly sibil ate: "Alphonso, dearest, your solici-
tude for my comfort has led you to diine the exact nature of my present sit
ation." After this, the blamed fool ation." Afer this, the blamed foo
may do as they please. We can't giving advico all the time.
Nothing so strongly indicates the ma of pure and wholesome thought as habiaal purity of epeech. By his eonversa ion, among his own kiud, you may al ways pretty accurately form an opinion here, where no restraint is supposed to be placed upon this words, thatt jou dis. cover his true nature, If he is given to looseness of discurse, or his mind wan ders to the discussion of subjects pro-
seribed in mixed company or respectakeribec in mixed company or respecta-
ble society, you way justly mark him one with whom association is unde

The Boston Reliet Committee hae discovered a class of poor people \$hose fore. They are poor Portugnese, who re congregated at the North Ead of They emigrated chiefly from Fayal, the men being mostly eailors, while the sewing. Many of them were among the needlewomen whe lost their occupation by the fire.
It was a woman, the wife of an Irieh King, that caused the English to invade and conquer Ireland. It was a woman that sold out Troy, and imposed upon
us that miserable slush about the woodas that miecrable slush about the wooden horse. It was a woman that
Adam's fall, when we sinned all.

## Misecllaneous Items

Americana
Australia. Bismarck is a ed and for a member of one hun forty-one dinerent societies
tobacco
libacco trading poat in the worid.
The Gwin mine, in Oalaveras county,
alifornia, is said to be yielding $\$ 1,000$
The Roman Senate las approved of bill forbiding thenlogical instruction Impcrialists expret a speedy restora mpress es resent Joaquin Miller
Joaquin Miller has given Grace attlesnake's ratlles, ornamented with

The bill to ineorporate Loomis' $A$ eri Telegraph Company only awnits the a law.

A dog with two tails was seen on the cet yesterday. One belonged to an
and was carried in the mouth of the anine.
The colored people of Washington dere "won't be to any dat 'nagural ball, or ored men." The Senate Finance Commiteo doto issue the $\$ 44,000,000$, on reservo at his own discretion.
Rancid lard may be purified by trying it over with a litule water, adding a fow slices of potatoss. The potatoes
A New York dispatch of January 1th says the Evangelical Allimee was devoted to prayer for the purity of press.
Postmaster Gencral advertises for 00 for the manufacture of $4,883,000$, people of thes United States during the A four years. deficieney by declaring that bo nished the Indians 285,000 pounds of family eoap, $\$ 300$ worth of postage
stamps, and a barrel of ink. Simon Thomas, a Toledo boot-black and a colored man, having by induatry made a handsome fortune, has purchased
the Latheran ehureh in Petty villo, Ohio, the Latheran ehureh in Pettyvillo, Ohio,
and has given it to his colored bretbren. San Franciseo is rapidly gaiuing nooriety on the divoree question,the court of that eity having granted 237 during that the number will be greatly increased this year.
Advertising bulletins frequently flind public places-certainly not werys and fying to those who pay their money and take their choice. The newspaper af ter all is the medium by which the
enterprising merchant reaches the enterprisin
public.
During the past two years, thousand of eattle have been driven into Mon ing. It is estimated that more than handred thousand bead are now in tho heir herds inerease until tho Norther aeific Railroad gives them nn outles market.
The Post office Committee unani an, to postage to two cents, and to require prepayment on all printed matter exeopt weckly papers cieulating where they are printed. The cetimate for the Post-
office Department shows $\$ 13,000,000$ annualy lost on account of postage on
printed matter being confiscated by The Secretary of the Samana Bay Ampany says it is stipulated with the ny is to protect itself from outside in terference, but count on the sympathy
and aid of foreign goveraments. Washington dispatch states that Con gresesmen consider the Samana schemo impracticable, and the Haytien Mivister thinks the American purchasers will had they have made a bad speculation,
the place being fit for nothing but

