

Bedrock Democrat.

VOL. 5.

BAKER CITY, BAKER COUNTY, OREGON, NOVEMBER 11, 1874.

NO. 27.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: One square or less, one insertion, \$2.50 Each additional insertion, 1.00 One square three months, 6.00 Business Advertisements by the month, Quarter column, \$6.00 Half column, 10.00 One column, 15.00 Ten per cent. additional on advertisements to which a special position is guaranteed. The space of one inch by and down the column, constitutes a square. N. B.—All debts due this office are payable in Coin, unless otherwise expressly agreed.

CORRESPONDENCE from all portions of Eastern Oregon is solicited for the Democrat. All communications, to receive attention, must be accompanied by a responsible name. Personal communications will be charged as special advertisements.

S. M. PETTENGILL & CO., 10 State Street, Boston, 37 Park Row, New York, and 701 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, are our Agents for procuring advertisements for the BEDROCK DEMOCRAT, in the above cities, and are authorized to contract for advertising at our lowest rates.

JOB WORK. We are now prepared to do all kinds of JOB WORK on short notice and at reasonable rates. N. B.—All Job Work MUST BE PAID FOR ON DELIVERY.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS. L. O. STERN, T. C. HYDE, NOTARY PUBLIC.

Sterns & Hyde, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, BAKER CITY, OREGON. L. O. STERN will attend the Courts of the Fifth Judicial District, and of Idaho and Washington Territories. Water Rights and Mining Litigation a SPECIALTY. Collections promptly attended to. June 18, 1873. n6y

ANDREW J. LAWRENCE, Attorney-at-Law, BAKER CITY, OREGON. WILL PRACTICE IN ALL COURTS OF THE STATE. Baker City, Sept. 1, 1873. n7y.

I. D. HAINES, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW, Baker City, Oregon. n1tf

J. M. SHEPHERD, Attorney-at-Law, BAKER CITY, OREGON.

S. V. KNOX, Attorney at Law, (And Notary Public,) WESTON, OREGON. Will practice in the Courts of this State and Washington Territory. SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO LAND Business, and Collections. n13tf

JOSEPH H. SHINN, Notary Public AND Conveyancer, Will attend to Conveyancing and making ABSTRACTS OF TITLE. Baker City, Sept. 11, 1873. n18tf

E. W. REYNOLDS, NOTARY PUBLIC AND DEPUTY U. S. MARSHAL. Office with John Brittain, Three Doors South of BEDROCK DEMOCRAT office, on side of the Street. Baker City, Sept. 3, 1873. n17m4

T. N. Snow, M. D. Physician and Surgeon, BAKER CITY, OREGON. OFFICE—In the new Building immediately South of the Western Hotel.

MEDICAL EXAMINER For the New York Life Insurance Co. n13tf

J. P. Atwood, M. D. (Graduate of the College of Physicians and Surgeons New York and of the Medical Department of the Willamette University.) PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Terms cash, or no patronage solicited. Office one door north of City Drug Store. n23 Baker City, OREGON. [tf

Mrs. R. C. Shepherd IS AGENT FOR Grover & Baker's Sewing Machines. Baker City, Dec. 1, 1872. n30tf

T. P. HENDERSON, MAIN STREET, BAKER CITY, Manufacturer and Dealer in HARNESS and SADDLERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, CHEAP FOR CASH. Repairing done with neatness and dispatch, at Reasonable Prices. Baker City, Sept. 30, 1874. n21tf

S. J. M'CORMICK, Importer and Dealer in Books, Stationary, Toys, Music and NEWSPAPERS, FRANKLIN BOOK-STORE AND SANTA CLAUS' Headquarters, Fire-proof Brick Building, 105 Front street, Portland, n17 Oregon. [tf

Undertaker. J. W. CLEAVER Yaforms the Public that he is prepared to do all kind of work in the Undertaking Business on short notice and at reasonable prices. Baker City, Oct. 1, 1873. n21tf

New Drug Store.

MCKINNEY & BOYD, Opposite Odd Fellows' Hall, Main Street, BAKER CITY, OREGON, Would respectfully inform the public that they have recently received a well-selected and fresh stock of

Drugs, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Perfumeries, Patent Medicines, Soaps, Wines, Brandies, Whiskies and Cordials, For Medicinal purposes, Family Medicines carefully prepared. Prescriptions accurately compounded, at all hours of the day or night. Give us a call. n8

Western Hotel.

REID & FLETCHER, Prop'r. THIS HOUSE has been enlarged and refitted, and is now the best Hotel on the Umatilla and Idaho stage route. Stages leave this House for above and below, and also for Clark's Creek Eldorado, Gem City and Sparta. Connected with the Hotel will be found a first class

SALOON! Liquors, Wines and Cigars of the best quality. Phelan's Improved Billiard Tables all in good order.

N. B.—Those indebted to either the Hotel or Saloon are requested to appear at the Captain's office and settle. n5v3tf.

RAIL ROAD HOUSE.

CLEMENT & SICORD, Proprietors, Baker City, Oregon.

The Proprietors respectfully inform the Public that they have purchased the Baker City Hotel, and have fitted it up as a First Class Hotel, where they will be found at all times ready to attend to the wants of the

Hungry and Weary, In a manner that will give satisfaction. The Table will be supplied with the best the MARKET WILL AFFORD. Give us a call, and then you can judge of our ability and capacity to please our customers. n51tf CLEMENT & SICORD.

HOTEL RESTAURANT

de FRANCE, JOSEPH MANAUDAS, Proprietor, BAKER CITY, OREGON.

THE PROPRIETOR HAS bought the Hotel Restaurant, next door to the Post Office, formerly kept by Sicord & Whitcomb, and has fitted the same up in the best style as a Hotel, on the French Restaurant style. He is prepared to accommodate the Public, and is determined to give entire satisfaction. The House is open from five o'clock in the morning until twelve at night, during which time customers will be supplied with the best of everything to be had in the

MARKET.

BAKER CITY MARKET. John Eppinger Respectfully informs the citizens of Baker City that he has re-opened the

BAKER CITY MARKET, Where, at all times, he will be prepared to furnish his customers with the BEST OF MEAT. Of all kinds, at most reasonable prices. Baker City, April 11, 1874. n49tf

LIVERY STABLE

MESSRS. KILBURN & PERKINS Respectfully Inform the Citizens of Baker City and County, and the Public generally, that they have purchased the

Livery Stable Formerly kept by John Eppinger, and that they are prepared to furnish customers with the best of

Single or Double Turn-outs, Either night or day, with or without drivers, at the very lowest rates. First class Saddle Horses on hand. Horses boarded and the best of care bestowed. We keep nothing but the best of Stock and Buggies.

Our stable is at the upper end of Main Street, Baker City, Oregon. Come and see us, Everybody, and we will do our best to please you. KILBURN & PERKINS. February 10, 1874. n40tf

LIVERY STABLE

GRIER & KELLOGG Having completed their New Stable, have now the finest and best regulated

Livery Stable In Eastern Oregon, Where they will carry on the Livery Business in all its branches.

STOCK BOUGHT AND SOLD. Baker City, Nov. 13, 1872. n13tf

Kastner & Lachner

PROPRIETORS OF THE BAKER CITY BREWERY, On the East side of Powder River, BAKER CITY, OREGON. April 29, 1874. n61y

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS,

AT THE NEW STORE, First door above the Express Office. Ladies Fancy and Millinery Goods in Store, and Latest Styles received by Express every Month, and for sale at most reasonable Prices.

Dress Making Done to Order, and at Short Notice by MRS. L. J. HUSTON. Baker City, April 18, 1874. n51m6

Bohna & McCord's SALOON,

AT THE OLD STAND OF Bamberger & Frank, BAKER CITY, OREGON.

Bohna & McCord Respectfully inform the Citizens of Baker City and the Public generally, that they have opened a New

SALOON, Where will always be found the very best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

Also One of the Finest and Best Billiard Tables To be found in the City. "Fred" and "Bob" will be pleased at all times to have their friends give them a call.

BAKERY. They have re-opened the bakery in connection with their Saloon, and are prepared to fill all orders in this line, at short notice, and at prices to suit the times. The Bakery is under the care of Mr. H. E. BOHNA & MCCORD. Baker City, Feb. 10, 1874. n40tf

COSMOPOLITAN SALOON.

WILLIAM CONSTABLE WOULD respectfully inform the Public that he has opened the

Cosmopolitan Saloon, Corner of Front Street and Court Avenue, opposite Virtue's Bank, where he will be pleased to see and wait upon his friends and the Public generally. His

BAR Is supplied with the very best of every thing in his line. at

ONE BIT A Drink. He has a Fine Billiard Table for the use of his customers. Baker City, Dec. 17, 1873. n32tf

J. B. GARDNER,

For Sale. Watches

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER, ESTABLISHED IN BAKER CITY IN 1867, Keeps constantly on hand a well assorted

Stock of WATCHES, CLOCKS & JEWELRY, and is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line of business. Waltham and Elgin Watches at Factory Prices [tf.

S. A. GAINES. GEO. J. BOWMAN. GAINES & BOWMAN, Blacksmiths

AND Manufacturers of Buggies & Wagons. WE ARE GETTING OUR TIMBER direct from St. Louis, Mo., and none but the very best is purchased, and we are therefore prepared to Warrant all our work. We are now fully prepared to complete any

Buggies or Wagons On short notice, and we can say we have the Very Best of Workmen in our employ. Every one wanting a Buggy or Wagon will save time and money by giving us a call and examining our work for themselves.

Horse-shoeing. Special attention is paid to Horse Shoeing. All repair work done on short notice. We are thankful for past Patronage, and still solicit a continuance. GAINES & BOWMAN. Baker City, March 11, 1874. n44tf

Blacksmithing AND WAGON MAKING, In All the Various Branches carried on by the Undersigned, at his Shop, at the

Head of Main Street, BAKER CITY, OREGON. I will do as good work, at as reasonable Prices, as any other Shop in the County. S. B. MCCORD, Baker City, Feb. 10, 1874. n40tf

Forwarding & Commission Merchant, CORNER OF FIRST AND G STREETS, Umatilla, Oregon.

All Freights and charges paid and advanced made on Commission. I have a Stone Warehouse for Storage of Goods. Mark goods, Care J. H. K., U. Umatilla, Aug. 5, 1874. n13m24.

THE ELECTIONS.

The elections of this year have been decidedly favorable to the Democracy, as will be seen by the subjoined summary. The Chicago Tribune, which is Republican, yet opposed to Grant's administration, fears that the next House of Representatives may be Democratic. It sees no use of denying that the election of October will have great influence over those yet to come off this fall, and predicts that New York, which is always doubtful, will elect Mr. Tilden, and that Illinois will give a Democratic majority. Following is the summary:

New Hampshire State election March 10. Democratic victory. Majority of Weston, Democrat, over McCutcheon, Radical, for Governor, 1,495. Legislature, Democratic in both houses. Previous year, majority of Straw, Radical, over Weston, Democrat, for Governor, 2,007; Radical majority in the Legislature on joint ballot, 66. Grant's majority in the State in 1872, 5,442. Democratic net gain over the Radicals in less than two years, 6,917.

Rhode Island State election April 1. The Democrats nominated no candidates and made no contest. Connecticut State election, April 6. Democratic victory. Majority of Ingersoll, Democrat, over Harrison, Radical, for Governor, 6,772. Legislature Democratic in both branches. Democratic majority on joint ballot, 54. Previous year, majority of Ingersoll, Democrat, over Havens, Radical, 5,814; Democratic majority in the Legislature on joint ballot, 4. Grant's majority in the State in 1872, 4,218. Democratic net gain in less than two years 10,990.

Oregon State election, June 1. Democratic victory. Majority of Grover, Democrat, over Tolman, Radical, for Governor, 532. Legislature anti Radical in both branches. Previous election, Grant's majority for President, 3,493. Previous Legislature, Radical in both branches. Democratic net gain over the Radicals in less than two years, 4,025.

Arkansas constitutional election June 30. Democratic victory. Out of sixty-four counties, sixty-two returned Democratic delegates. Total vote: For convention, 90,016. anti Convention 8,465. Convention (Democratic) majority, 71,551. Grant's majority in the State in 1872, 3,145. Democratic gain in less than two years, 74,697.

Kentucky State election in August 3. Democratic victory. Democratic majority, 60,844. Democratic majority in the Presidential election, 11,396. Democratic gain in less than two years, 49,448.

Tennessee county elections, August 3. Democratic victories everywhere. Estimated Democratic majority 50,000. Democratic majority in the Presidential election, 10,736. Democratic gain in less than two years about 40,000.

Montana Congressional election, August 3. Democratic victory. Majority of Maginnis, Democrat over Hodges, Radical, 1,055. Previous election, majority of Maginnis, Democrat over Claggett, Radical, 319. Democratic gain in two years, 736.

Utah Congressional election, August 3. The Democrats nominated no candidate and made no contest.

North Carolina State and Congressional elections, August 6. Democratic victory. Democratic majority on the State ticket, 13,000. Democratic majority in both branches of the Legislature largely increased. Seven Democratic Congressmen elected—a gain of two. Grant's majority in the State in 1872, \$23,904. Democratic net gain in less than two years, 37,000.

Wyoming Congressional election, September 1. Democratic victory. Majority for Steele, Democrat, over Carey, Radical 600. Previous election, majority of Steele, Democrat, over Jones, Radical, 271. Democratic gain in two years, 329.

Vermont State and Congressional elections, September 1. Large Democratic gains. Radical majority on the State ticket cut down several thousand. Democratic gain in the Legislature from 80 to 40. Radical majority on Congressmen reduced, and one regular candidate for Congress defeated by a bolt.

Colorado Congressional election, Sept. 8. Democratic victory. Majority for Patterson, Democrat over Bromwell, Radical, 2,000. Previous election, majority of Chaffee, Radical, over Hunt, Democrat, 1,336. Democratic net gain in two years, 3,336.

Maine State and Congressional election, September 14. Large Democratic gains. Radical majority for Governor, as compared with 1872, 5,000. As compared with Presidential election, reduced 20,000. Democratic gains in the Legislature.

West Virginia, Oct.—Wheeler elected to Congress from the Wheeling district; the next delegation in Congress will stand three Democrats, instead of one Democrat, one Independent and one Republican.

Ohio, October 13. Democratic majority for State ticket 18,000 against less than 800 at the last preceding

election. Representation in next Congress, 14 Democrats and 6 Republicans, instead of 7 Democrats and 13 Republicans as at present.

Indiana, October 13th, Democratic majority for State ticket 15,000. Delegation in Congress of 9 Democrats and 4 Republicans, instead of 7 Republicans and 6 Democrats.

Recapitulation: Democratic—New Hampshire, Connecticut, Oregon, Arkansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, Montana, North Carolina, Wyoming, Colorado, Ohio, Indiana, West Virginia, all by increased majorities.

Republican—Vermont, Maine, both by decreased majorities. No Contests—Rhode Island, Utah.

It is an interesting fact, says the Washington Chronicle, that Virginia, the mother of States and of Presidents, ordered the first statue of an American patriot ever erected in the United States, and it was that of the father of his Country, North Carolina ordered the second, which was also that of George Washington. The former was executed by the French artist, Houdon; the latter by the very eminent Italian sculptor, Canova. It is also an interesting fact that the first statue of an American patriot ordered by Congress, was that of Washington, which was executed by that of Horatio Greenough; the second one ordered by Congress, and which was completed and erected in the Capitol, was the President of the Continental Congress, John Hancock, and it was wrought in marble by Horatio Stone. The first historical painting ordered and executed for Congress, was that of the members of the Continental Congress, over which Hancock presided. The painting is named the "Declaration of Independence," and was executed by Colonel Trumbull, an officer of the army, who served on the staff of Gen. Washington.

Trumbull, at the close of the Revolution, was the only American historical painter in the country competent to execute paintings illustrative of national achievements. Being a companion in arms of the heroes of the Revolution, and having been associated with the leading statesmen in the promotion of the national cause, he availed himself of the opportunity to sketch and paint the portraits of those who must have place in his historical works, and was thus prepared for their execution when called upon by Congress, to enter upon the work.

Trumbull was a student of Benjamin West, the Quaker artist of Pennsylvania, and one of the founders and the second President of the British Royal Academy.

A Santee Indian, Eagle Feather by name, born and bred to the blanket and the war whoop, stood before the congregation of St. Ann's Church yesterday afternoon. He and the Rev. Dr. Hinman are delegates from Nebraska to the Episcopal Convention. Eagle Feather, or as his Indian mother called him, Wan mde shun, was won from wild life by the Episcopal mission twelve years ago, when he was 37 years of age. He sat on the front seat during the preliminary exercises, and then ascended the steps of the sanctuary, and facing the congregation, addressed them in his native tongue. Dr. Hinman translated, sentence by sentence, and the Rev. Dr. Gallaudet simultaneously made a second translation by gesture and finger words for the deaf mutes who form an essential part of St. Ann's Church. Eagle Feather talked long and fluently.

Eagle Feather has a placid face, smooth and glossy jet black hair, and the only reminder of Indian costume was a handsome pair of moccasins.

Donald Mc Kay and five Walla Wallas from the Pacific coast pressed through the crowd which were shaking hands with Eagle Feather after the meeting, and the strangers unable to exchange a word, and looking like far distant cousins, greeted each other. The Walla Wallas wore their hair long, loose, and flowing. They had broad, bright, and smiling faces lighter complexioned than the Santee Sioux, Wan-mde shun; and one wrapped a large bright striped blanket around him as they strode away.—New York Sun, Oct. 26th.

It is a beautiful sight to attend an Arizona wedding. The bride is white—the happy groom—the solemn minister—the smiling parents, and from twenty-five to forty shotgunners standing against the wall ready for use, make up a panorama not soon forgotten.—Arizona Miner.

Engaging candor: Papa—"And pray, sir, what do you intend to settle on my daughter? and how do you mean to live?" Intended—"I intend, sir, to settle myself on your daughter, and live on you!"

"My son, now that the boys have won at Saratoga, and thereby shown the mental superiority of the college faculty, I would like to send you to Columbia, but it's too near Brooklyn; too near Brooklyn."

A Buffalo paper announces that the recent burning of an ice house there, twenty thousand tons of ice were "reduced to ashes."

PHYSICIAN, HEAL THYSELF.—The Louisville Ledger says, while New England is so much interested in the education of the negroes of the South that she can't be satisfied to have them taught in separate schools from the whites, she seems to be utterly indifferent as to whether her own white children are taught at all or not. At least, if we may credit the Providence, R. I., Journal, the school system is at a pretty low ebb in Vermont. According to the paper named, over 700 of the school-houses, or one-third of the whole, are unfit for use. The only qualification sought for in the teachers is cheapness, the majority of them being women who are hired at \$1.50 to \$4 a week. Male teachers are paid \$4 and upward. There is no high school system and it is optional with towns whether to maintain a graded school or not. In the rural districts the number of school children is decreasing every year. And this is the people who are constantly bragging of their public school system and turning up the whites of their eyes in horror at the ignorance of the poor benighted Southerners. Go! deliver us from them! If ever their was a sepulchre whitened without, and full of all uncleannesses within, it is New England; if ever their was a race of Pharaiseal hypocrites, making broad their phylacteries, and enlarging the borders of their garments, only that they may obtain the uppermost rooms at feasts, and the chief seats in the synagogues, it is the race of New England. God deliver us from them!

There is significance and instruction in the full returns of the recent election in Ohio. The total vote cast for the State ticket is 57,000 less than was cast for the State ticket in October, 1872. But that was the Presidential year, when a desperate effort was made on both sides to bring out their full strength at the October contest. The falling away at the election in this present month is by no means equally distributed between the two parties. The Republican vote falls off 44,000, while that of the Democracy falls off only 13,000. The result this year is not less suggestive when compared with the contest for Governor last year. The vote then was unusually light. The Democrats now gain on their vote for Allen, their candidate for Governor, 24,000, while the Republicans gain on their vote for Noyes only 8,000. When we draw the contrasts in the light of the votes cast for Congressmen, the Republicans appear in a much worse plight. And all this goes to prove that the terrible overthrow of the Republican party in Ohio is very much due to the fact that a large body of Republicans are disgusted and will not vote for regular Republican candidates.

A young woman at Trenton, who was sleeping with her feet hanging out of the chamber window, was struck by lightning and almost torn to pieces. The other Trenton women have taken their feet in.

"What brought you to prison my colored friend?" said a Yankee to a negro. "Two constables, sah." "Yes, but I mean had intemperance anything to do with it?" "Yes sah; dey was bof of 'em drunk."

The Zionville girls don't spend "all their time trying to climb the hill of Zion," for on their way home from picnics they attack defenceless young men and kiss them by main force.

The log Cabin which Mr. Lincoln made when sixteen years old, stands in seven different counties in Illinois, and they haven't got through counting yet.

"Sam, why dont you talk to your master and tell him to lay up treasures in heaven? "Whats de use of him laying up treasures up dar? He never see um again."

It is said that Barnum has offered Weston \$600 to walk against time. "Why cant somebody offer him \$3,000 to walk against a stone wall or a buzz saw?" asks the Boston Globe.

A chap who spent \$1,500 to graduate from Harvard, is Postmaster in Iowa, at \$24 per year. Where would he have been but for his Latin and Greek?

Rector's daughter to Sunday school—"Oh, you have an elderly brother; how old is he?" School-boy—"dunno, miss, but he has just started o'swearing."

An old phrase has been altered to suit the age. An account of Petrearch in a morning journal says, "he was born of a rich but honest father."

"I wouldn't have left, but the people kinder egged me on," said a man who was asked why he quit his Kansas home in a hurry.

The Milwaukee man who tied his dog to a wagon-wheel to learn him to be a coach dog, is disgusted with the whole business.

A stout old woman in Detroit, got mad lately because a photographer wouldn't let her fan herself while she had her picture taken.

A paper containing many fine points—a paper of needles.