OFFICIAL PAPER For the Counties of Baker and Grant.

CONGRESSIONAL.

After a brief preparation, the people of this State will be called upon to select, from their intellectual material, a competent advocate in our national council.

In this contest, the issues are no less grave than peculiar, the distinctive barriers that for many years have divided the two contending political armies, were, in many places, almost entirely obliterated upon the issues joined at the last presidential election.

The Democracy of our country, though performing a heroic part in the great drama of State, has suffered long and is yet kind, its sympathies and its substance are identified with the most vital necessities of the people, and the amelioration of their hapless condition.

Its principles are not immured within the confines of any particular section, but have ever promulged the amity of that policy, which redounds in the greatest good to the greatest number.

We desire all our interests, agricultural and commercial, fully and firmly represented; we desire a tributary from the purling fountains of our jurisprudence to nourish and develope the native richness of our State; in other words, to be recognized by our patrician brethren at

lyre, and inspired the eloquence of her dutiful denizens in Congress.

But the gorgeous valley of the Columbia, comprising that entire domain of our State, from the Rocky to the Cascade Mountains, so rich in resource, so extensive in territory, is marked on our maps as the unexplored region.

The hardy harbingers of civilization, so long obscured, and so ruthlessly ravaged by the savage, now ask that their enterprise be rewarded by connecting them with their brethren of the East by Railroad, to invite their speedy immigration thith-

We would not insinuate that a representation from the Valley, would wilfully ignore these claims to atten

"We would not say that all are false, And little to be trusted, But, when self the wavering balance 'Tis rarely right adjusted."

The Willamette Valley, through this agency, in the past five years, has discovered a commercial consequence in itself, that is marvelous and gratifying in the highest degree; and for her citizens east of the Cascades, the border ruffians, as they were called, until the sable robed dispenser of gospel, tooted their respective horns among them, to be served likewise, is both generous

and just. We have been represented but once by Jas. H. Slater for the ephemeral period, of two years, scarcely time to form the acquaintance, much less to determine the measures most desirable; besides the N. P. R. R. was not discoverable on the incline of the future; but now our people more accurately comprehend their strength, and more forcibly realize the distress and beggary of their predicament without it. A proper intimation, therefore, of our wants in Congress, by an interested party, an impartial portrayal of the situation, would do us, and all, immense service.

These are only local interests, yet they have an emphatic bearing in other directions and other departments that are national and philanthropic; and their candid contemplation, can but convince all that we of Eastern Oregon are justly and fairly entitled to the choice of Congress-

Baker County, the prominent by being thrown from their buggy, champion of Democracy, through on their return from this city last her primaries, has cast the initial die Friday. We have not learned the her primaries, has cast the initial die in favor of Slater, and are still unabashed, though confronted in their choice by the intrepid and wily gentleman from Union.

In favor of Slater, and are still unabashed, though confronted in their choice by the intrepid and wily gentleman from Union.

In Kansas.

SAVE MORE ! THANAYOU BUY.

The following article which is as applicable to this section of Oregon, as to Idaho, we take from the Idaho By this we mean that no man shall | dent of the Democratic Central Com.

mittee, Dr. J. B. Hulsey. buy all his money's worth. If he is a laborer for wages, he should nevperary Chairman, by voice of the er use more than one half his money Convention, appointed S. M. Black, for his personal expenses. If he is a Henry Rinehart and E. P. McDaniel farmer he should be careful not to a Committee on Credentials. buy what he can raise. The great fault with our people is, we are too apt to say that we can buy this or delegates present, who are entitled that cheaper than we can raise it .to a seat in the Convention. This fault is common to the Ameriorganized, and S. M. Black was nomcan people. Secretary Spinner says that when our exports equal our iminated to the Chair, and E. C. Brainports, we shall resume specie payard nominated Secretary. ment. Our imports exceed our ex-Hendershot and Hon. Jas. H. Slater ports from twenty to fifty million the Convention proceeded to elect

dollars annually. This takes away our gold, and as'long as these heavy balances are against us, we shall not be able to stay the precious metals so as to represent our values with a metallic currency. All our people are at fault for these extraordinary importations. We take no thought about our purchases, but buy as long as our credit will last, and take the chances of more credit or good luck to pay our debts. The circulating medium of the whole United States is less than a billion of dollars, probably about eight hundred millions, one half of this amount is treasury notes, (greenbacks) the other half is national bank notes. Gold and silver is very little used, not enough to make change with under a dollar. Of course there is more than this

amount in circulation on this coast, but in the Atlantic States there is about \$40,000,000 of fractional currency used for change. The gold is kept in reserve in the national banks, and collected on on imports to pay the national debt, a large portion of which goes to Europe; also the amount necessary to pay the excess on importations .-This \$800,000,000 of circulating medium, is kept afloat among the sever-From Oregon's political inception | al States and Territories in proporthe banks and braes of the bright tion to the demand, or rather in pro-Willamette have tuned the poets portion to the commerce or resources of trade in each. When a State or Territory produces, manufactures and sells more than it buys it retains a large circulating medium, unless the money is hoarded up or sent out

of that State or Territory for invest-

ment. As soon as we are able to con trol our share of this circulating medium money will become plenty .-This will be done by buying less and selling more. If we raise one hundred thousand pounds of wool and sell it in the Eastern Market, the return will be about \$20,000. The necessary amount of money laid out for woolen goods and clothing is not less than \$100,000. If we were to manujacture this wool into these goods the excess over the \$20,000. would be so much money for the pockets of our people. The same comparison may be made in regard to tanning leather and manufacturing

our own boots and shoes. If we

manufacture our own wagons, plows

saddles, harness, etc., we shall share

the money at home in like manner.

This is true of every article made at

nome, provided the business can be

made a success. Some men will not

prosper in any business. They want

whatever they undertake to pay with

out their own labor. Industry and

perseverance are the secrets of suc-

cess. Two thirds of the values of

goods brought to this Territory can

be manufactured here at clear profit.

Why is it that we are importing eggs

and butter from Grande Ronde in-

stead of producing these articles

here. Our merchants bring canned

fruits here in large quantities, still

we can raise it as cheap as they can

where this fruit is put up. Pickles

and tomatoes are preserved and

brought here from other States, when

we can raise twice the amount with

half the labor they do in the coun-

tries they are brought from. The

trouble is our people consider these

things too small a matter to save,

when in fact they are the very cream

of money. With our trade it is like

sending the gold and silver to for-

eign countries. When we stop buy-

ing extravagantly from abroad and

insist on producing and manufactu-

ring our own wares we shall keep

our money at home and have a plen-

ACCIDENT .- Ed. Johnson and

Frank Layton were both badly hurt

sociation, and report the same at the next meeting. On motion adjourned, SINE DIE. C. L. MEANS,

J. D. McFARLAND.

Graingers.

None perhaps have ever thought by what means this term arose. In years agone during the pastoral period of the colonists, those in agricultural pursuits were first known as grainers; but subsequently from the fact that those people controlled the range; and to be as brief as possible they compounded; and hence the

present unique term "graingers". The word inchoate, presumed by philologists to be derived from the Greek word haos, originated with the same class of people dealing in hogs at Richmond, when not fully grown they were called choates hence small hogs were called, Hogs in-

Apologistic .- Should there be any misspelled words in this edition, it is chargeable to the ignorance and willfulness of the "Devil."

Hon. F. P. Dugan, died at La Grande on the 23 inst. after an illness of several weeks; he was a lawyer of fine abilities, and a genial, companionable gentleman, he leaves a family, and a large circle of friends and acquaintances to mourn his loss.

HUCKLEBERRIES.—Several parties have returned from the mountains, where they had been to rusticate, and gather this delicious fruit. They are very abundant this year, and some parties, we learn, brought home 25 or 30 gallons.

VIRTUE MINE .- This Mine is in full blast, and the Mill running, the known as the S. B. Reeves & Co's Ditch, August, 1873, all persons in Baker City or situate in Shasta Mining Precinct, Taxed elsewhere in Baker County, keeping open

LATE NEWS.

The Union County Convention.

The Delegates to the Democratic

County Convention met at La Grand

at I o'clock, P. M., August 22d, and

were called to order by the Presi-

Hon. I. T. Hunter, acting as tem-

Committee reported twenty five

On motion, the Convention was

After remarks from Hon. James

delegates to the Democratic State

Hon. T. I. Hunter, E. P. McDan-

iel, Henry Rhinehart, Robert Cates

and Joseph Shambough, were elect-

Resolved-That this Convention

endorses the course of Hon. J. H.

Slater in the 42d Congress, and rec-

ommend him to the Democratic

State Convention, as being the first

choice of the Democracy of Union

County, as a candidate for Congress,

to be voted for at the election held

RESOLVED-That all delegates not

attending the Dem. State Conven-

tion, be required to send their prox-

ies, by elected delegates, to the same.

instructed to furnish the Editor of

DEMNCRAT, with copies of the pro-

On motion, the Convention adjour-

Court House, Baker City, Oregon,

Saturday, Aug. 23rd, 1873, for the

purpose of organizing a Teachers

The meeting was called to order,

and C. L. Means, Esq., was elected

Chairman and James D. McFarland.

Sec'y. The chairman stated the ob-

jects of the Association and appro-

priate remarks were made by Proff.

S. P. Barrett and R. B. M. Boyd.

Esq., when, upon motion, the Coun-

ty Superintendent was requested to

communicate with the State Super-

intendent of Public Instruction in

regard to the time to inaugurate a

Teachers Institute for this County.

rett were appointed to make arrange-

ments for the meeting of the Insti-

tute and draft bye laws for this As-

On motion, Messrs. Boyd and Bar-

Association for Baker Co.

S. M. BLACK,

PRESIDENT.

ceedings of this Convention.

ned, SINE DIE.

E. C. BRAINARD.

RESOLVED-That the Secretary be

on the 13th of October next.

ed delegates.

Tucson, August 9 .- On Wednesday last, Vincent Hernandes, a pawn broker, and his wife, were murdered by having their skulls crushed with a club, and the jugular veins cut To B. with a knife. During the day \$900 dant. reward was subscribed by the citizens. Six men were arrested on suspicion, the citizens believing them to be the criminals, proceeded to ex tort a confession. The principal murderer, a Mexican named Leonardo Cardova, confessed, fully exposing his associates, one of whom subsequently confessed. Three of them were compelled to disclose the hiding place of the plunder. The next morning a settled determination was expressed to hang three of the murderers, also John Willis, who killed Robert Swope last November. Two posts, forked at the top, were planted in the ground near the jail door, and upon them was placed a stiff pole about twelve feet in length. To this pole four ropes were fastened with nooses to each, and two wagons drawn beneath. A priest, desiring to give consolation to the doomed men, was granted the time desired. The four men, John Willis, Leonardo Cordova, Clement Lopez and Jesus Saguaripa, were brought out of the jail, put into the wagons, the ro-The following resolutions were then pes adjusted, the wagons drawn out, and all four hung side by side.

NEW YORK, Aug. 18.-The gold operations in Wall Street on Saturday have given rise to a feeling that the Gold Clique proposes trying again the tactics which led to Black Friday, and the bears are preparing an appeal to the President to interfere on this occasion in time to prevent the bulls from succeeding.

Austin, Aug. 18 .- The Reveille this evening publishes several letters received by parties here from friends at Cornucopia, all giving most unfavorable accounts of the new district, and in most cases announcing the intention of the writers leaving

TIN SHOP .- We were, last Monday, the G. R. Sentinel and BEDROCK shown, by Wm. F. McCrary, of this city, a letter received by him from Kentucky, which said: "I would like to know whether you have a tin shop or not in your place. If you have not, is there any demand for

We would answer the above by saying that there is one tin shop in TEACHERS INSTITUTE. -Pursuant | town, and that is all that is necessanotice, a meeting was held at the ry, as "Pink" Parker can do all the work that is to be done in that line.

> ADVERTISEMENT. THE LATE STAGE ACCIDENT.

BAKER CITY, Aug., 20th, 1873. BEDROCK DEMOCRAT:-I Beg just alittle space in your paper to reply to Mr. W B Morises last letter 'in the first place I thoughe I would give him some two or three weeks to make correction as he has maid some two or three amenments to his first letter and know I suppose he has got it just as he wants it. I have this to say that my first statement in regards the stage acident that happend on the first of July som five or six miles N W of Bois City wos a correct statement and if I have maid a faulse statement of the facts in the sase I will knot try to cram it off on the Editor and say that he made a misprint as Mr W B Moris has don. I will close by saying that Iam not couredly enough to pearce a man when he shoes his would be white flag and the parts that it covers as I think that Mr Moris don that verry thing in his last letter Tho W B Moris thinks that Iam aterabel couerd for trying to save life by jumping out of a five pasenger coach when the driver had toppted over and fallen to the ground and the reighens traling while the horses was straning evry mussel to kil themselves and the pasengers that was in the stage. Hoping know that W B Moris will allow others to have an opinion for themselfes without his asistence. Iremain redy to defend myself against the atact of 1 W B Moris when he present a bold frunt. Dr G W Newsom

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Sheriff's Sale.

By Virtue of a Warrant for the Coulection of Taxes, issued by the County Clerk of Baker County, Oregon, I have levied upon and will on

Wednesday, September 24th. A. D. 1873.

between the hours of nine o'clock, A. M., and four o'clock, P. M., of said day, at the Court House door in Baker City, Baker County, Oregon, offer for sale the following described property, at Public Auction, to the highest bidder, for cash in Gold Coin, to wit:

That certain Ditch commencing at or near the Mouth of Camp Creek, and conveying the waters of Burnt River to Clarks Creek, said Ditch being known as the Oregon Ca-nal Company's Ditch and Taxed to the Oregon Canal Company, and indebted for taxes to the sum of \$150.00 Also, the undivided one-half of what is

Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon

Patrick Ivory, Pl'ff B. D. Buford Def't To B. D. Buford the abovenamed defen-

Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled action, on or before the

8th day of October A. D. 1873, and if you fail to answer. for want thereof, judgement taken againt you by the plaintiff herein, for the sum of four hundred Dollars and Twenty five cents, (\$400,25) in gold coin together with costs and disbursements of this action.

You will also take notice that this summons is published by order of Hon. L. L.

mons is published by order of Hon. L. L. McArthur, Judge of the above entitled Court, duly made on the 15th day of August, 1878,

LAWRENCE & DUGAN.
Att'y for Pl'ff.

Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Ore-gon, for the County of Baker. Samuel C. Nicholson, Plaintiff,

B. D. Buford, Def't.
To B. D. Buford, the above named defen-

NTHE NAME OF THE STATE OF Oregon. You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you, in the above entitled action, on or before the 8th day of Oetober, 1873, and if you fail to answer, for want thereof, judgment will be taken against you by the plaintiff herein, for the sum of Five Hundred and sixty-eight dollars and forty cents in gold coin, with costs and dishersements. You will also take notice that this Summons is published by order of Hon. L. L. McArthur, Judge of the above entitled court, duly made on the 15th day of August, 1873.

LAWRENCE & DUGAN, N THE NAME OF THE STATE OF

LAWRENCE & DUGAN, Plaintiffs atys. n16n21

Summons.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT, OF THE STATE OF OREGON, FOR BAKER George R. Clark, R. P. Layton and Cha's P. Silva, partners under the firm, name name and style of Clark Layton & Co., B. D. Buford.
To B. D. Buford, the abovenamed defen-

N THE NAME OF THE STATE OF Oregon, You are herby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you, in the above entitled action, on or before the eighth day of October, A. D., 1873, being six weeks from the date of the first publication of this Summons, and

the first publication of this Summons, and if you fail to answer, for want thereof judgment will be taken against you, by the plaintiff herein, for the sum of Two Thousand Five Hundred and Thirty Five dollars and eight, cents, (\$2,535,08) in gold coin, with interest, and the Costs and Disbursements of this action.

New will also take notice that this Sum-

You will also take notice that this Summons is published by order of Hon. L. L. McArthur, Judge of the above entitled Court, made on the 15th day of August, A. D. 1873. LAWRENCE & DUGAN.
Att'ys. for the Plaintiffs.

Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon Anthony Moore, Amaska W. Moore and Albert C. Moore, partners, doing business under the firm, name and style of A. Moore B. D. Buford.

To B. D. Buford, the above mamad Defend-

N THE NAME OF THE STATE OF Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the Complaint filed against you, in the above entitled action,

8th day of October, A. D. 1873,

being six weeks from the date of the first publication of this Summons, and if you fail to answer, for want thereof, judgment will be taken against you, by the plaintiffs herein, for the Sum of Five Hundred and Ninety Three Dollars and seventy five Ninety Three Dollars and seventy-five cents, (\$593,75) with Costs and Disburse-ments of this action.

You will also take notice that this Summons is published by order of Hos. L. L. McArthur, Judge of the above entitled Court, duly made on the 15th of August, A.

LAWRENCE & DUGAN,

Summens.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon Reinhold Lekeburg Plff

B. D. Buford Deft To B. D. Buford the above named defen-

N THE NAME OF THE STATE OF Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled action, on or before the 8th day of October 1873, and if you fail to so answer, for want thereof, judgement will be taken against you by the plaintiff herein for the sum of two thousand two hundred and fifty one dollars and twenty-five cents (2, 251.25). ars and twenty-five cents (2, 251,25) in gold coin together with costs and dis-bursements of this action, you will also take notice that this summons is published by order of Hon. L. L. McArthur Judge of the above entitled Court, duly made on the 15th day of August 1873. LAWRENCE & DUGAN. Att'ys, for Pl'if.

Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Baker. G. W. Newsom, Plaintiff, Against

James W. Parker, C. C. Huntley and Bradley Barlow, Partners, doing business in the State of Oregon and in the Territories of Utah, Idaho and Washington, under the firm name and style of the North Western Stage Company, Defendants. To James W. Parker, C. C. Huntley and

Bradley Barlow, the above named Defendants:

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF Oregon, You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed appear and answer the complaint filed against you, in the above entitled action, by the first day of the next Regular Term of the above entitled Court, to-wit;—on the Sixth day of October, A. D. 1873, and if you tail to answer, for want thereof, judgment will be taken against you by the Plaintiff herein, for the sum of Five Thousand Four hundred and Fifty-Five Dollars, (\$5,455) with costs and disbursements of this action.

You will also take notice that this Summons is published by order of Hon. L. L. McArthur, Judge of the above entitled Court, duly made on the 18th day of Au-

STERMS & HYDE, Att'ys for Plaintiff.

Public Notice.

From and after Sunday, the 24th day of business houses in violation of the Statute of the State, will be prosecuted.

A. J. LAWRENCE,
Deputy Prosecuting Attorney, Baker County, Oregon.

JAS. W. VIRTUE

BAKER CITY, OREGON.

BROKER AND ASSAYER

In Gold Dust

GOLD AND SILVER BARS. -ALSO-

EXCHANGE & GREENBACKS

Office-First door north Odd Fellow's Hall

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

The Steam Washer, or Woman's Friend

mest powerful agent in removing dir, grease and stains from clothing and bleaching them white. Paper makers have for many years used steam in cleaning and bleaching their rags, and they succeed in making, by its agency, the filthiest pickings from the gutter perfectly pure and white. Until the invention of the

Steam Washer, or Woman's Friend

although often attempted, no method had been discovered of applying steam directly to the clothing, which could be used in a profitable manner for domestic purposes. The Woman's Friend washes without labor. It will do the washing of au ordinary family in thirty minutes to an hour. The Steam Washer is superior to all other devices, for

the following reasons: lat. It does its own work, thereby saving a large portion of the time usually taken in

2d. It uses much less soap than is required by any other method. 3d. It requires no attention whatever while the process of cleaning is going on.
A lady can do her washing while she is esting her breakfast and doing up the breakfast

4th. Clothing wears double the time, vahed in this Washer, that it will washed by a machine, or by hand labor, or a wash board. 5th. Lace curtains, and all fine fabric, are washed in a superior manner. For familia this Washen is most desirable, as it will not full them as machine or hand-rubbing bea. All fabrics, from the finest lace to a bedbaket, can be washed perfectly, and with me, without the rubbing-board.

It is truly a Labor & Clothes Saving Invention.

For further particulars address,
MANNING & MITCHELL,
n12tf Baker City, Oregon

Annual Meeting

THE THIRD ANNUAL MEETS of the Stockholders of the Virtue li ing Company will be held at the Offat the Company, No. 4:26, Montgomery Ste San Francisco, California, on

Mouday, September 1st, 1873 at two o'clock, P. M., for the election di cers for the ensuing year, and the transc of any business that may properly com San Francisco, Aug. 8th. 1873.

C. F. BALCOM,

NOTICE.

LL PARTIES KNOWING THE selves indebted to Mesers. RED FLETCHER, are requested to call it is at the office of the undersigned and s their accounts with CASH or by Note, All

Baker City, Oregon, Aug. 12, 1878. STERNS & HYDE Attorneys at las

County Assessor's Notice

TOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN on the last Monday, to wit: the day of August, A. D. 1873, the Bowle Equalization in and for the county of ker and State of Oregon, will attend in office of the County Clerk of said coa and will then and there publicly example the county of the coun the Assessment Rolls and correct rors in valuation, description or qui of lands, lots or other property, an persons interested are hereby clied pear at the time and place above

Assessor Baker County, Ore By R. C. GEORGE, Dep. August 1, 1873.—n14nl7.

BAKER CITY ACADEM

the Fall Term of the Baket Academy will begin on the lat September, 1873, under the supervision S. P. BARRETT, A.

Principal; assisted by MRS. BARRETT, as Precepted

The Directors feel warrantedial our School will fully maintain high reputation under its prominent, and every effort will be der full satisfaction to our patrols

Terms Primary Department, per Quarter, Preparatory and Academic, Latin. Extra, French, Extra,

Other Higher Branches in proper Tuition Invariably in ADVANCE A. H. BROWN, Preside WM. F. MCCRARY, Sec'y.

THE Manufacture the Celebrate Jubilee and Temp ORGANS

These Organs are unsurpassed in of tone, style of finish, simplicity of cost tion, and durability. Also, MELODEONS in various style unequaled in tone.
Send for Illustrated Catalogue, CoAddress NEW HAVEN ORGAN
New Haven,

Agents Wanted.

Lime! Lime! Lime!

Roberts & Nelson have on by low rates.

Orders from a distance solicited.