

Bedrock Democrat.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: One square or less, one insertion, 50c; Each additional insertion, 25c; One square three months, \$1.50; Business Advertisements by the month, \$1.00; Quarter column, \$1.50; Half column, \$2.00; One column, \$2.50; Ten per cent. additional on advertisements to which a special position is guaranteed.

S. M. PETTENGILL & CO., 10 State Street, Boston, 37 Park Row, New York, and 701 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, are our Agents for procuring advertisements for the BEDROCK DEMOCRAT, in the above cities, and are authorized to contract for advertising at our lowest rates.

JOB WORK. We are now prepared to do all kinds of JOB WORK on short notice and at reasonable rates. N. B.—All Job Work MUST BE PAID FOR ON DELIVERY.

RELIGIOUS NOTICES. RELIGIOUS.—The Rev. Mr. Newton, of the M. E. Church, South, will preach at the following times and places: 1st Sunday in each month, at Eagle Creek, at 11 A. M., and Saturday night previous; night at Gem City; Monday night following, Main Powder River, at Mr. Sanders'; Saturday night and 2d Sunday at Wingville; Tuesday night following, North Powder, at Biggs' school house; Wednesday at Wolf creek; Thursday night, Uniontown; Friday night, Iowa school house; Saturday night and 3d Sunday, 11 A. M., Russell's school house; night, La Grande; Tuesday night, Liberty school house; Wednesday night, Forest Cove, Dixie school house; Thursday night, Kindall's school house; Friday night, Indian Valley; Saturday night and 4th Sunday, at 11 A. M., Dry creek school house; night, Summerville; Monday night following, Uniontown; Tuesday night, Big creek.

RELIGIOUS.—Rev. A. J. Joslyn will fill appointments as follows, until further notice: 1st Sunday each month at Union, at 11 A. M., The Cove, at 3 P. M. 2d Sunday Summerville morning and evening; 3d Sunday, Cove at 11 A. M.; Union 3 P. M.; 4th Sunday, Pocolantons at 11 A. M.; James School House at 3 P. M., and Baker City at 8 P. M. Monday evening following, Rye Valley; Tuesday and Wednesday evening, Mormon Basin; Thursday evening at Eldorado.

RELIGIOUS.—Rev. G. W. Clancy, of the Baptist Church at Wingville, will preach at the District School House, in Baker City, the second Sunday of each month at 11 o'clock, A. M.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS. L. O. STERNS, T. C. HYDE, NOTARY PUBLIC. Sterns & Hyde, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, BAKER CITY, OREGON.

L. O. STERNS will attend the Courts of the Fifth Judicial District, and of Idaho and Washington Territories. Water Rights and Mining Litigation a SPECIALTY. Collections promptly attended to. June 18, 1873. n6y

LAWRENCE & DUGAN, Attorneys-at-Law, BAKER CITY, OREGON. WILL PRACTICE IN ALL COURTS of the State. Mr. Lawrence, the resident partner, will attend to the business in Baker and Union Counties. n50y

I. D. HAINES, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT Law, Baker city, Oregon. n1tf

LAW. R. A. PIERCE, BAKER, OREGON. Advances made on good mortgages, bonds, notes and accounts, left for collection, when desired. n1tf

J. M. SHEPHERD, Attorney-at-Law, BAKER CITY, OREGON.

JAS. H. SLATER, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Will practice in the Courts of the Fifth Judicial District. Particular attention paid to Collections. April 2, 1873. n47y.

JOSEPH H. SHINN, Notary Public AND Conveyancer, Will attend to Conveyancing and making ABSTRACTS OF TITLE. Baker City, Sept. 11, 1872. n18tf

Dr. E. P. Tierney, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, BAKER CITY, OREGON, RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE CITIZENS of Eastern Oregon that he has located in Baker City, and gives strict attention to his Profession. Office at J. W. Wisdom's Drug Store. Residence at the end of the street north of the Catholic Church. Baker City, Nov. 5, 1872. n26tf.

T. N. Snow, M. D. Physician and Surgeon, BAKER CITY, OREGON. OFFICE—At the City Drug Store. MEDICAL EXAMINER For the New York Life Insurance Co. n18tf

J. P. Atwood, M. D. (Graduate of the Medical Department of the Willamette University.) PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, n23] BAKER CITY, OREGON. n1tf

DR. D. D. STEPHENSON, RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE CITIZENS of Baker City and vicinity that he will soon be with them again prepared to do all kinds of Dental Work, in the most substantial manner. Baker City, March 12, 1873. n44tf.

PORTLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER, 89 Front and 40 First street, PORTLAND, OREGON. IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS in Foreign and Domestic Liquors.—Also, Doors, Windows, and Blinds For Sale. n1

A. P. Hotaling & Co. Sole Agents for the J. H. Cutter Old Bourbon Whisky, And Importers of Fine Wines and Liquors, 431 Jackson Street, San Francisco, AND 25 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, n46tf Oregon.

S. J. M'CORMICK, Importer and Dealer in Books, Stationary, Toys, Music And NEWSPAPERS, FRANKLIN BOOK-STORE AND SANTA CLAUS' Headquarters, Fire-proof Brick Building, 105 Front street, Portland, n17 Oregon. n1tf

DR. J. R. CARDWELL, Dentist DENTAL ROOMS, No. 89, First street, Portland, Oregon. The late and improved styles of work at reduced rates. Nitrous oxide for the painless extraction of teeth. n29tf

W. H. WATKINS, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. OFFICE, Odd Fellows' Building. Residence, corner of Main and Park streets, Portland, Oregon. Special attention to diseases of the Eye and Ear. n29

BUSINESS NOTICES. Western Hotel. MAIN STREET, BAKER CITY. REID & FLETCHER, Prop'r. THIS HOUSE has been enlarged and refitted, and is now the best Hotel on the Umatilla and Idaho stage route. Stages leave this House for above and below, and also for Clark's Creek Eldorado, Gem City and Sparta. Connected with the Hotel will be found a first class SALOON! Liquors, Wines and Cigars of the best quality. Phelan's Improved Billiard Tables all in good order. N. B.—Those indebted to either the Hotel or Saloon are requested to appear at the Captain's office and settle. n593tf.

GEORGE SALLY, PROPRIETOR OF THE Bank Exchange, West Side of Main Street, Baker City, Oregon.

THIS SALOON IS SUPPLIED WITH the very best of BRANDY, WHISKYS, WINES, CIGARS, &c., &c. The Proprietor of this New Establishment will be pleased to see his Friends and the Public give him a call, and he will try to make them feel AT HOME. Baker City, June 12, 1872. n553tf

C. JACOBS, Wholesale Dealer IN WINES AND LIQUORS AND Manufacturer of the Celebrated Jacobs' Whisky, AT Boise City, Idaho. HE DISTILLS HIS WHISKY FROM the very best of Corn and Rye. It is Pure and Unadulterated; and he can sell it at a price that will make it an object for Dealers in Eastern Oregon To give him a Trial. n13tf

NEW BARBER SHOP. THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS LEAVE to inform the citizens of Baker City and vicinity, that he has opened a BARBER SHOP in Baker City, in the Baker City Restaurant building, where he hopes to receive a share of patronage. He professes to understand his business, and is satisfied he can give satisfaction. Shaving 25 cents, Hair Cutting 50. n51tf R. E. BAUER.

\$5 TO \$20 Per day! Agents wanted All classes of working people, of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free. Address, G. Stinson & Co., Portland, Maine. v3n19y

STONE MASONS & STONE CUTTERS WANTED. THE UNDERSIGNED WILL PAY the Best of Wages for 10 or 12 Stone Masons. Work will last about three months. ROBERTS & NELSON. Baker City, April 28, 1873. n51tf

New Drug Store.

H. N. M'KINNEY, Opposite Odd Fellows' Hall, Main Street, BAKER CITY, OREGON, Would respectfully inform the public that he has recently received a well selected and fresh stock of

Drugs, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Perfumeries, Patent Medicines, Soaps, Wines, Brandy, Whiskies and Cordials, For medicinal purposes. Family Medicines carefully prepared. Prescriptions accurately compounded, at all hours of the day or night. Give us a call. n1

DRUG STORE! Two doors North of Western Hotel, BAKER CITY, OREGON. J. W. WISDOM TAKES PLEASURE in informing the citizens of Baker County that he has a large, new and fresh assortment of—

Drugs and Medicines, Oils, Paints, Wines, And Liquors, For medicinal purposes. Groceries, Cigars Tobacco Stationery, Toilet and Fancy Articles, YANKEE NOTIONS, AND A general variety of Goods of that class. Prescriptions prepared at all hours. City and country trade solicited. n1tf

T. HENDERSON, BAKER CITY, OREGON, MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN Harness, Collars, Hobbles, WHIPS, SADDLERY, Etc., Etc., Etc. Prices reasonable. Repairing done at short notice. n17tf

BLACKSMITHING F. W. Bunnell TAKES PLEASURE IN INFORMING the Citizens of Baker City, and Public in general, that he is now running the Blacksmith Shop Lately owned and run by James Stewart. He is prepared to do all kinds of work in the Blacksmithing line as well as it can be done at any shop in Eastern Oregon, and at moderate prices. He pays particular attention to HORSESHOEING, and is satisfied that he can give satisfaction with his work. Call and try me. F. W. BUNNELL, Baker City, Jan. 22, 1873. n38tf

Blacksmithing. THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY informs the Citizens of Baker County and the Public generally, that he has opened a BLACKSMITH SHOP in the wagon shop of Frank Schlund, where he is prepared to do all work in the Blacksmithing line as cheap and as well as it can be done at any other shop in Baker City. Give me a call and try my work. W. J. CORDELL, Baker City, Jan. 27, 1873. n38tf

Mitchell Wagons FOR SALE, Enquire at the Wagon Shop of F. SCHLUND. Baker City, June 4, 1873. n44tf

BAKER CITY ACADEMY. THE FALL TERM OF THE BAKER City Academy will open on the 9th of September, 1872, in the NEW BUILDING, under the supervision of S. P. BARRETT, A. M., Late of Dalles City, Oregon. The Directors feel warranted in saying that our School will fully retain its present high reputation under the management of PROF. BARRETT, and they assure the Public that no expense or pains will be spared to make it a first class Institution. Mr. Barrett will be assisted by MRS. BARRETT, AS PRECEPTRESS. Terms: Primary Department, per Quarter, \$10 00 Preparatory and Academic, " 15 00 Latin, Extra, " 3 50 French, Extra, " 6 00 Tuition invariably in ADVANCE. A. H. BROWN, President. Wm. F. McCraby, Sec'y. n17tf

WANTED. Men and Women Business that will pay from \$4 to \$8 per day; can be pursued in your own neighborhood, and strictly honorable. Particulars free, or samples that will enable you to go to work at once, will be sent on receipt of two three cent stamps. Address, J. LATHAM & CO., 292 Washington Street, Boston, Mass. n48y

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

WASHINGTON, July 8th, 1873. The Patrons of Husbandry.

In the summer of 1868 a couple of ladies called upon me, at my office in Washington, and asked me to announce that a new order or secret society had been recently founded in the city. As I was supplying several Western and Southern papers with Washington letters, I was on the look out for anything about which I could make an interesting paragraph—so I read with care some printed documents the ladies left with me, setting forth the objects of the new order, its organization &c., and was so favorably impressed that I wrote a letter on the subject which was widely copied. Thus early commenced my acquaintance with the "Patrons of Husbandry" now a powerful order, which, if the beneficent purposes and wise methods of its founders be adhered to, is destined to effect, at no distant day, a radical but peaceful amelioration of our present social system.

The Founders of the New Order, are Wm. Saunders, O. H. Kelly, W. M. Ireland, John R. Thompson, Rev. Dr. John Trimble, Rev. A. B. Grosh and T. Bryan. The first of these gentlemen, Mr. Saunders, is a Scotchman by birth, and about fifty years of age. He has been about 25 years a citizen of the United States, and was superintendent of the propagating garden of the Department of Agriculture when the measures were initiated which gave birth to the "Order." Mr. Saunders is a superior man. Perhaps the most marked characteristic of his mental organization is his thoroughness.—You feel, when he speaks confidently on any subject, that he has investigated it from many standpoints, has labored over it and has thoroughly mastered it. You are convinced, also, that he is in earnest, says nothing for effect, and has no other motive than that which he declares. Mr. Saunders is a landscape gardener by profession, but he has not confined his studies to botany, chemistry, engineering and the other material sciences popularly supposed to be all-sufficient, with experience, to the achievement of the highest success in his profession. Appreciating the necessity of being familiar, also, with the laws of the human mind and of the human tastes that his art is designed to gratify, he has devoted a fair share of his time to metaphysics and aesthetics. He still retains his position in the Department of Agriculture.

"The First National Grange." was organized on the evening of December 4th, 1867, at the office of Mr. Saunders, when the following officers were elected: Master, Wm. Saunders, D. C.; Lecturer, J. R. Thompson, Vt.; Overseer, Anson Bartlett, Ohio; Steward, Wm. Muir, Mo.; Assistant Steward, A. S. Moss, N. Y.; Chaplain, Rev. A. B. Grosh, Pa.; Secretary, O. H. Kelley, Minn.; Gate Keeper, Edward P. Faris, Ill. Most of these officers were residents of Washington, and connected with one or other of the departments of the Government; the others were residents of their several States, and were not present, but were elected because of the interest they had manifested in the matter, and with the hope that they had manifested to serve. It was thought proper to elect the officers of the National Grange for a term of five years, since the majority of them had actively aided in establishing the organization, and, having matured their plan of operations, desired a sufficient time to carry it out in accordance with their own preconceived ideas. Soon after a subordinate Grange was established in Washington as a school of instruction, and to test the efficiency of the ritual. This Grange numbered about sixty members. Motives and purposes of the Founders.

The gentlemen connected with the organization of the "Patrons of Husbandry" had been long convinced that the only way to keep young men from crowding into the cities from the rural districts is to show them how to make their country homes more attractive, and the vocation of a farmer more independent and profitable. Farmers and their wives and daughters need recreation and the facilities for cultivating the mind and tastes just as much as city people; and if they do not have these facilities, many of them will be discontented. They need access to a larger variety of books and other aids to the acquisition of knowledge than is usually found in any one farm house, more frequent opportunities of listening to lectures, readings and discussions by the ablest men and women of their respective townships and counties, and of comparing their intellectual progress, their aesthetic development and their thoughts on all the great questions of the day with those of their neighbors. They need also more of the refining influence of vocal and instrumental music. In nearly every county there are more or less persons of both sexes of fine musical taste and powers who would be willing to perform occasionally for the gratification of their neighbors, if the proper conditions existed. These musicians would also be greatly benefited, themselves, by listening to each other's performances. And the young people—for that matter, the old people, too—should have, occasionally, according to the season, a picnic, a good dance, a good supper, and a good time generally. I see that this letter already occupies as much space as you care, perhaps, to devote to any one subject, and that I have thus far, referred only to the social, recreative and educational needs of the agricultural population which the new "Order" was designed by its founders to supply. In another letter I shall refer to the methods by which it was designed to help the farmer to save money in his purchases, and to make more money on his sales, and to further, generally, his material interest and those of his family. A. F. B.

THE LATE STAGE ACCIDENT.

BAKER CITY, O., July 17th, 1873. EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—To the public the truth is due concerning the accident to one of the N. W. Stage Co's, Stage coaches, team and passengers, near Boise City, on the first inst, and in response to the mendacious "gobblings" of one W. B. Morris, would say: I was a passenger on the inside of the coach, so also were two other gentlemen, both white men not chinamen, and one John A. Post on the driver's box at the same time.

I certainly think, in view of all the facts, that the result of his so called investigations, advertise his ingenuity as a falsifier, more conspicuously than as a Spt., unless he thus proclaims himself the Supt., of falsehoods. He says, "at the last moment when the forewheels were in the ditch;" this model driver discovered that the same ditch had been deepened since his last trip the day before, thus leading the inexperienced to suppose that to go heedlessly at full speed, across ditches, is an inseparable characteristic of a good driver. This would conclusively argue that W. B. Morris is not even a good blow hard Supt. "If I had only kept my seat," well what then, why, Mr. Morris would have been saved the tax on his fund of falsehoods, and the verdant public would have been denied his flow of soul; its opinion would not have been blockaded on the subject, nor its senses astounded with a panorama view of his real character. If I had only been calm enough to remain in a fire passenger coach, caressing fearfully, with four spirited horses hitched to it going at full speed, over a road crossed at irregular intervals by ditches, with the reins dragging on the ground, this supernumerary Morris could have appreciated my stupidity and self possession. Yet how strange it is that the other two passengers should ape my conduct and be wise.

I am glad however that the letter is no longer, the further he goes the more morbid becomes his growing appetite to devour the truth;—Indeed it would be difficult to determine whether he intends to covertly impeach his matchless driver, or himself, or both, were it not for contradicting his previous statement and calling that old ditch a fresh cut. Besides this the dust was not raising in a cloud; but had it been I presume from the theory of W. B. Morris, SUPERINTENDENT FEELER OF THE PUBLIC PULSE, he would have endorsed an extra lick on the team. His letter is certainly a most puerile cowardly and corrupt effort at extermination—his unraveled tale presents a tissue of tangles, that would defy the hero of the Gordian Knot. DR. G. W. NEWSOM.

New Postal Law.

The following brevities of the law will be found convenient for reference. The new law went into effect July 1st 1873:

- 1. Franking privilege abolished.
2. Postmasters supplied with official stamps.
3. Official stamps must not be used except for official business.
4. Stamp of one department cannot be used for correspondence of another.
5. No matter can pass through the mails free.
6. Postage must be collected on newspapers published in the county where delivered.
7. Exchanges not free. Publishers must pay postage on each exchange received.
8. Postal cards uncalled for are not sent to the dead letter office.
9. Postal cards cannot be sent a second time.
10. Ordinary cards can be transmitted through the mails by affixing a one cent stamp, provided the entire message is printed. The address may be written.

The following are the new postal rates: Letters—Three cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof. Drop Letters—Where delivered by carriers, two cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof. At other offices, one cent for each half ounce or fraction thereof. Printed Matter—One cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof. Seed bulbs, cuttings, roots, scions, chromos and engravings are classed with printed matter. Merchandise—Two cents for each two ounces or fraction thereof, limited to twelve ounces. When any of the above matter is mailed wholly unpaid and by inadvertence reaches its destination double rates shall be charged and collected.

TERMINUS OF THE N. P. RAILROAD.

—The Kalama Beacon, the recognized organ of the Northern Pacific Railroad, of July 14th, says: We understand that the Northern Pacific Railroad Commissioners—Judge Rice and Capt. Ainsworth—appointed to select a terminus for the main line of the Northern Pacific Railroad on Puget Sound, have, after a very careful examination of various harbors on the Sound, and after having given full hearings to all parties interested, and maturely considering all propositions for aid, by different localities, some of which have been exceedingly liberal, finally selected a point on the south side of Commencement Bay, in township 21, range 3 east, of Willamette meridian, for that terminus.

In this, we think the Commissioners have acted wisely, as the harbor selected cannot be excelled for salubrity of climate, extent, safety, and ease of access both by sea and land, by any harbor in the land. Persons interested in particular locations may for the moment be disappointed in the action of the Commissioners, but the commercial world will unhesitatingly approve.

By reference to a map of country, it will be seen that the location selected is at the head of deep water on Commencement Bay, south of the present town of Tacoma, and combines more advantages for a great commercial city, destined to represent and become a great emporium of trade, beyond any other mart on the Pacific Coast, and we sincerely feel assured it to become the second city of the New World!

As an earnest of the faith reposed in the location, we hear, that material for a \$25,000 printing office is being prepared to be shipped at once to Tacoma—to include newspaper, job printing and book bindery.

A BARRISTER, to avenge himself on an opponent, wrote "rascal" in his hat. The owner of the hat took it up, looked ruefully into it, and, turning to the judge, exclaimed, "I claim the protection of this honorable court, for the opposing counsel has written his name in my hat, and I have strong suspicion that he intends to make off with it."

JOHNNY EMBLEY wishes to dispose of all his property in Idaho territory, including his horse Rival, mare, Emma McCormick, and a band of some 1,500 head of sheep. The stock is all blooded, and the best in Idaho.