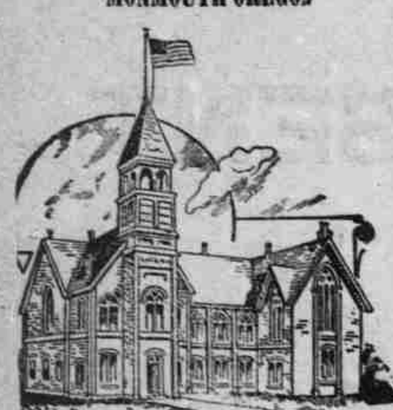
"Teaching is the noblest art but the sorriest trade."

TENTH ANNUAL SESSION

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

MONMOUTH OREGON



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Normal, Advanced Normal, Business, Music and Art Departments.

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Vitality and growth have always characterized the work of the Normal School, the coming year promises to be one of the best in its history.

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TRY A BOTTLE TO-DAY.

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E. McNEILL, Receiver.

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Five Courses: Classical, Scientific, Literary, English and Business.

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CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC LITERARY COMMERCIAL AND NORMAL CLASSES.

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Special inducements offered to students from abroad.

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Cottolene—the new shortening—the only pure and healthful and perfectly digestible frying and shortening material in the market—is now to be had at all first-class grocers throughout the United States and Canada.

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In using Cottolene for shortening, it is of the greatest importance to use only about one-half or two-thirds as much as would be used of lard. This is essential to success in the cooking, as well as an important feature for one's pocket book.

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Cottolene, like all other good things, has found several imitators, all of very inferior quality, and sure to cause dissatisfaction. To be sure of getting the genuine Cottolene, the best way to buy it is in the tin pails bearing the name and Trade-Mark.

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It is the DINING CAR ROUTE. It runs Through VESTIBULED TRAINS EVERY DAY in the Year to

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Composed of Dining Cars Unsurpassed Pullman Drawing Room Sleepers Of Latest Equipment

TOURIST SLEEPING CARS.

Best that can be constructed and in which accommodations are both free and furnished for holders of First or Second class tickets, and

ELEGANT DAY COACHES.

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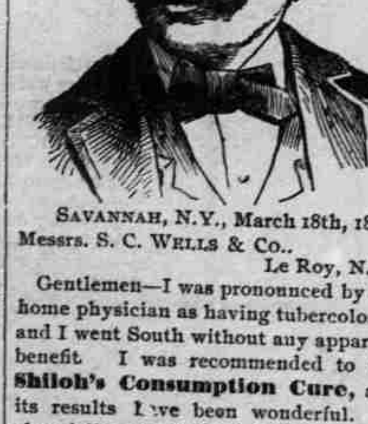

SAVANNAH, N.Y., March 18th, 1894.
Messrs. S. C. WELLS & Co..
Le Roy, N. Y.

Gentlemen—I was pronounced by my home physician as having tuberculosis, and I went South without any apparent benefit. I was recommended to use **Shiloh's Consumption Cure**, and its results have been wonderful. I cheerfully recommend it to any one suffering from lung trouble.

James W. Goss.

FOSHAY & MASON

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—

Druggists and Booksellers,

Agents for John B. Alden's publications which we sell at publisher's prices with postage added

ALBANY OREGON

Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder
Most Perfect Made.

The Democrat.

Foreign Parentage Statistics.

The census bulletin on foreign parentage is an unusually interesting document. It shows that the percentage of citizens of foreign parentage has increased. In 1870 10,892,960 or 28.25 per cent of the 38,558,371 people of the country were of foreign extraction. In 1880 the percentage had grown to 29.75 and in 1890 to 33.02. In the last census there appear 20,676,046 people of foreign parentage out of a total of 62,622,250.

The largest proportionate number of this foreign element is in the North Atlantic and the far West. In the first it is 47.21 per cent of the whole and in the last 48 67. The South has the smallest proportion, 6.02 per cent in the South Atlantic division and 7.59 in the South Central division. The North Central division—the middle West—has 43.02 per cent.

Of the States and Territories Arizona has the largest percentage, 70.06. Then follow in order Wisconsin, 68.06; Utah, 68.01; Minnesota, 64.93; Idaho, 62.04; Nevada, 59.11; California, 57.74; Wyoming, 54.84; Dakota, 51.61; New York, 50.78.

More than half of these persons of foreign parentage are themselves native. Of the total number of whites of this general class 18.37 per cent of the aggregate population were born here and 14.40 per cent were born abroad. The white people of foreign parentage in New York City constitute 80.21 per cent of population. Of this 38.42 per cent are natives and 41.79 per cent foreign born.

In Fall River, Mass., this foreign element is 82.71 per cent of the population; in Lawrence, 79 88 per cent; in Manchester, N H, 69.04; Paterson, N J, 73.75 per cent; Troy, 68.34 per cent; Chicago, 77.90 per cent; Brooklyn, 71.04 per cent; Milwaukee, 86 36 per cent.

Of the various nationalities the Germans make up the largest part. Next come the Irish. These nationalities constitute respectively 33.39 and 23.94 per cent of the whole population of this kind. The English come third with 9.37 per cent. The Scandinavians follow with 7.49 per cent. What are sometimes called the dangerous races come last—the Bohemians with 1.05 per cent, the Hungarians with 35-100 of one per cent, the Italians with 1.21 per cent, and the Russians with 1.24 per cent.

In New York City the Germans contribute 35.04 per cent of the foreign population, the Irish 33 73 per cent, the English 4.38 per cent, the Scotch 1.59 per cent, the Italians 4 52 per cent, the Russians 5 68 per cent, the Hungarians 1.26 per cent, the French 1.28 per cent.

The Irish are fewer than the Germans in all the great cities except Boston and Philadelphia. In Boston they constitute 53 39 per cent of the foreign population, and in Philadelphia 44.15 per cent.

From these figures it will be seen that the foreign population tends to the cities and to the cheap lands or the mines of the West, and to the North rather than the South, and that it is well to wait for figures and facts before being scared by what looks like a flood of unwholesome immigrants.

Duty of the Hour.

That the times are hard—harder than were ever before known in Oregon—is true. But we must not give up While there is life there is hope. We must be industrious, economical, helpful and cheerful. Capital should avoid oppression. It should not take advantage of the peoples' necessities to enrich the possessors. Labor must bear its share of the burdens of society. The man who hoards his money and refuses to pay his debts, is a public enemy. He is as much a public enemy as the man who, being offered work upon which he can live, declines to take it, and becomes an object of charity. It is time for leniency, temperance, labor, for healthy action toward each other. It is a time for each to recognize in the other a friend, a neighbor, a brother. It is time for self reliance, confidence—both in ourselves and others. We must try and believe that those clouds will roll away, and that peace and prosperity will yet be ours. We are citizens of the greatest nation—in many respects—on the face of the globe. Here the richest flowers and fruitage of civilization are growing and ripening. At present they are tossed by the storms. We hope they are not destroyed or irreparably injured. We must heed the advice of Longfellow:

"Fear not each sudden sound and shock"
'Tis but the wave and not the rock"

We must add to our courage faith, and to our faith hope, and to hope patience, and to all charity and love.—Salem Post.

By one who claims to know, we are told that a great deal of senatorial scheming and wire pulling is going on throughout the state. If the opposition to Mr Dolph should solidify and make a fight it would be highly interesting. The threat of the Oregonian to rule every republican out of the party who believes in the free coinage of silver has aroused the ire of these men and they may yet develop a fight of resistance and resentment.

A very large magnet has been set up at Willet's Point, L I. The object of the experiment is to derange a ship's compass so that in war times if an enemy's ships attempted to pass the fort under cover of darkness or fog, when depending solely upon the compass for the course would be run ashore.

Wonder what the next legislature will do about enacting the mortgage tax law and the old law allowing deductions for indebtedness? Whether right or wrong we believe a large majority of all parties in Linn county favor these measures.

The Democrat who opposes making an appropriation of money to set in operation the income tax law assists in making it necessary to go back to the McKinley tariff law to raise the necessary revenues to keep the wheels of government in operation.

Do the taxpayers of Linn county want a reenactment of the mortgage tax law and the law allowing deductions for indebtedness? If so they should let their representatives know it before the legislatures convenes.

In New York city 35 04 per cent of the foreign population is German, and 33.73 per cent is Irish. This will be new to many people as it has been said that is is an Irish city.

ROBSON.—In Albany, Oregon, December 13th, 1894, to the wife of John Robson—a boy.

See my novelties in mens fine shoes.
S E YOUNG.

Go to Parker Bros for your groceries.

Free Ships.

The President earnestly recommends free ships, and he has abundant reason for the recommendation.

When ships were free, as far back as 1843 the tonnage of registered American vessels was 1,009,305. In 1861 this had increased to 2,642,628 tons but in 1894 it was only 916,180 tons. In 1893 the American tonnage was 899,803. This was the lowest point reached since 1889, when the registered tonnage of the country was 834,245.

In 1861 the total merchant marine, including the coasting trade, had a tonnage of 5,539,813. In 1894 this had fallen to a tonnage of 4,684,029. The loss had been in vessels engaged in foreign commerce, for the tonnage of the coasting trade has increased.

In 1827 vessels of 285,453 tons were built on the American seaboard. In 1894 the tonnage of the vessels built on our seacoast was only 82,099.

In 1846 100 ships and barks were built in the United States and 225 steam vessels. In 1857 251 ships and barks and 272 steam vessels were built in the country. In 1886 and the years following the ships and barks built numbered as follows: 1886, 8; 1887, 7; 1888, 4; 1889, 1; 1890, 10; 1894 3. The building of steam vessels, almost exclusively for coasting trade, increased until in 1882 502 were built. In 1891 a subsidy was granted to encourage the building of ocean steamships. In that year 410 steam vessels were built. In 1894 only 293 steam vessels were built in the country.

These are some of the arguments for free ships as opposed to subsidies.

An Extra Session.

A fortnight ago The World suggested that it would be well to call the next Congress together in extra session on the 5th of March. The report in Washington that the President has intimated a purpose to convene the new Congress, in case no satisfactory currency bill shall be passed at the present session, is not confirmed, but it may very well be true.

There is one sound general reason and several special reasons why such a call would be in order. It is an anachronism that a new Congress does not meet until more than a year after its election. In a government of the people the will of the people should be given effect as quickly as possible. A delay that was necessary before the days of railroads and the telegraph is out of date now. England is much more democratic than this country in responsiveness to the popular verdict.

While the law fixes the time of meeting in the December of the year following the election, it would be manifestly improper for the President to alter it, in ordinary circumstances, by the use of his authority to call an extraordinary session. But in an emergency the President may and should convene Congress in this way. It would have been far better for the country and for the Democratic party if Mr Cleveland had called the extra session last year in March, as The World urged, instead of in August.

If no law for the protection of the Treasury and the reform of the currency shall be passed this winter an extraordinary emergency will exist, and it will be the duty of the President to call the new Congress together. In addition to this, the country wants to know, and has a right to know before the elections of next year, what the policy of the Republicans is to be. They cannot be permitted, after obtaining control of the House, to go to sleep for a year, as some of their too crafty leaders propose, and blind the people to their purposes, as they did in 1888. An extra session of the Fifty-fourth Congress is clearly among the probabilities.—New York World.

Popular Science.

The mole is not blind as many persons suppose. Its eyes is hardly larger than a pin-head, and is carefully protected from dust and dirt by means of enclosing hairs.

The toad captures insects by darting out its tongue so rapidly that the eye cannot follow. The tip is covered with a glutinous secretion, to which a fly or other insect adheres.

The greatest astronomers, in speculating upon what there is in space and the distance of eternal galaxies, calculate that the nearest external universe is so far distant that light from it traveling at the speed of 186,000 miles a second, would take nearly ninety million years to reach us.

A Mexican paper states that a new project for the sanitation of the sewers in the city of Mexico at a cost of about $25,000, calls for the building of some 25 windmills in different parts of the city to rotate paddle wheels in the sewers and quicken the current to one metre per second.

Recent experiments by Drs Waldo and Walsh, two English physicans, show that baking does not destroy bacteria in bread, hence the common excuse for lack of cleanliness among bakers—namely that any disease-bacteria that may chance to be in the dough are sure to perish in the oven—must fall to the ground.

An adult specimen of the sole, 15 inches long with symmetrical eyes has occurred on the British coast. It was all usual in all respects except that the left eye had retained its position on the left side of the head and was nearly opposite to the right eye. The colors were normal, the right side being brown and the left side white.

In the early part of this century the postage on a single sheet of paper was eight cents, and over forty miles the rate was increased, so that over five hundred miles a single sheet was twenty-five cents. But after a time these rates were gradually reduced, until in 1845 a letter not over half an ounce was five cents under three hundred miles, and over that distance ten cents. Sir Rowland Hill, who was at the head of the postoffice department of England at this time, introduced the use of postage stamps in 1840, and also lessened the charges for postage. In 1847 the United States adopted the use of the postage stamp, the lowest-priced one being five cents.

The action begun by Chairman Cornwall of the republican state central committee of California, to contest the election of James H Budd as governor, was thrown out of the state supreme court Friday morning. The court sustained the demurrer entered by counsel for defendants, the San Francisco board of election commissioners, and refused to grant Cornwall's application for a writ of mandate to compel the election commissioners to appear and show cause why they should not throw out and refuse to count the returns from 66 precincts in that city, in which there had been irregularities. The only alternative now left the republicans is to carry the contest into the state legislature.

In effect the decision is that the defect in the certificate of the precinct officers may be supplied at any time before the vote is canvassed. In this case the returns had been so amended in all of the precincts as to conform to the law, so the supreme court will not interfere. The court had no written decision, and the case was quickly disposed of in brief remarks by Justice Beatty.

Washington Letter.

From our regular Correspondent.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26, 1894.

The democrats in Congress have surprised everybody, including themselves, during the past week. Instead of the bickerings which were expected and predicted by democrats as well as members of the other parties, they have been quietly at work and have actually succeeded in mapping out a partial program of legislation which they expect to pass. They held no caucus in the House, but are acting upon general consent of the party in pushing the Fithian free ship bill and the two appropriation bills, pensions and fortifications, which have been reported. The railroad pooling bill, now before the House, isn't regarded as a political measure.

The democrats of the House committee on Banking and Currency, who were hopelessly at sea during the last session, have announced their intention to report a currency bill before the holiday recess, and it is an open secret that it will be very near to the recommendations made by Secretary Carlisle and endorsed by President Cleveland's message—an extention of national bank currency and an authorization of State bank currency under proper safe guards. This week the committee will grant hearings to a number of prominent financiers, beginning today with Secretary Carlisle. The idea is to get the bill reported before the recess, so that it can be fully discussed by the public before the reassembling of Congress.

The democratic Senators wisely concluded to ignore what they could not agree upon and instructed the steering committee to arrange an order of business to cover the following; a bankruptcy bill; bills for the admission of Arizona and New Mexico; Nicaragua Canal bill, and a bill involving the interests of Indian Territory, leaving the question of precedence to the discretion of the steering committee. These things are very gratifying to the average democrat, and if they continue through the session will put the party in fairly good shape.

It seems almost a pity to point to the ugly feet of Mr Peacock Babcock when he is exhibiting such a beautiful tail, embellished in illuminated colors with the claims of what he accomplished in the late campaign as Chairman of the republican Congressional Committee, but the following conversation between two republican Congressmen is so apt that it must be recorded: "I would like to know," said Representative Hepburn, of Iowa, "just what good the republican campaign committee did in the late election. I would like to have some one name the district in which the committee did anything. "Well," replied Representative Powers, of Vermont, to whom the remark was addressed, "It did something in Houk's district in Tennessee and in Murray's in South Carolina. And in both districts the republican candidates were beaten." "Just so," said Mr Hepburn. "The first time I heard from the committee was a letter saying the committee could supply me with campaign literature and that my check for a comfortable sum would be acceptable. The next was a letter after the election saying that in consideration of a Mr McKee's services as Secretary of the committee he ought to be elected clerk of the next House. When the time comes to appoint another committee I shall recite these and a few other facts, and move that the committee be abolished." Mr Babcock has been throwing stones at the McKinley boom.

Chairman Hatch, of the House Committee on Agriculture, was one of the slain, but his greeting to ex-Speaker Reed shows that his wit is still alive—"Reed, I want to congratulate you, I have in part represented the State of Missouri in Congress a good many years, and I thought I knew something about it, but I am ready to acknowledge that you know more about Missouri than I do. I read the speech you made in St Louis with great disgust. You said the people of Missouri were good people except that they didn't know how to vote. I'm blessed if you weren't right."

Delegate Rawling, of Utah, has notified Secretary Smith that if the Government does not remove the Ute Indians from Utah the people will drive them out by force. He says he fears that an Indian war will be the outcome of the present difficulties, owing to the depredations of the Indians, which, he says, have reached the unbearable stage.

An equity suit has been began in the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia by H L Preston, a Kansas City newspaper proprietor, through his attorneys, C L Tre itt, of Washington, and H L Strohm, Kansas City, against John Wodderburn manager of the "Press Claim Co," of Washington, and W R Hearst, of the "Examiner Bureau of Claims Co," for the cancellation of a contract, said to have been obtained by misrepresentation, made by Preston with the "Press Claims Co," in which Preston agreed to take stock in that company, upon the representation that it was valuable, as pay for advertising. Mr Preston asked that the company be compelled to pay him $840 in cash for the advertising he has done and to take back its stock which he doesn't want.

Curious Facts.

Bedice's Island is in New Jersey.

Washington was six feet two inches in height

Some naturalists say the whale was once a land animal and took to the water for safety.

The 250,000 Indians of the United States hold ninety million acres of land, exclusive of Alaska.

Snakes have the cingular property of being able to elevate the head and remain without the slighest movement for many minutes at a time.

It is estimated that the Dead Sea of Palestine loses one million tons of water per day by evaporation during the three hottes months of the year.

Voluntary muscles are almost red. Involuntary muscles are generally white, the most notable exception in the latter case being the heart.

A decapitated snail, kept in a moist place will in a few weeks grow a new head, quite as seviceable and good looking as that which was taken away.

Cats and several other animals have a false eyelid, which can be drawn over the eyeball either to cleanse it or to protect it from too strong a light.

In Boston in the early days of the colonists almost every kind of misdemeanor was punishable with whipping, and the number of stripes varied, according to the enormity of the offence. On Nov 30, 1630, and possibly before the regular whipping post was set up, a man was whipped for shooting at a fowl on the Sabbath day—whether he hit her or not is another matter. There was a grim bit of humor enacted at the court on this day, for the first business transacted was to fine one of the assistants five pounds for whipping two persons without another of the assistants being present, as the act provided.

WEDDING INVITATIONS.—
Wooden, Tin,
Silver, Golden
Common every day.
SMILEY.

Probate Record.

In the estate of Jos Sommerville final account was set for Jan 7, 1895.

In estate of Eliza Berwick account of guardian approved.

In guardianship of Earl Brown, inventory filed: Personal property, $578.80. Personal property ordered sold.

In estate of Fred Seedanburg final account set for Jan 7, 1895.

In estate of Robt McCulloch petition to sell real estate filed. Petition issued for Jan 12.

In estate of Hiram Worrell, W H Worrell was appointed administrator. Bond $4000.

In the estate of G B McKinney citation ordered issued, administrator to show cause why he should not be removed.

Bond of A I Johnson, admr Wesley Downs $4000 approved.

Final account in Owen Bear estate approved.

Will of Sarah Averill filed. F M Jack executor. Bond $3600.

Petition for executor to show cause in estate of Ellis Knox hearing set for Jan 7

A Tough Gun Experience.

CANYONVILLE, OR., Dec. 15, 1894.—This morning word came to town that Chas Ollinghouse, a boy 16 years of age, while out hunting on upper Cow Creek 25 miles east of Canyonville slipped while climbing over a log covered with snow and dropped his gun. The gun slid down the hill the hammer striking a rock and discharging the gun, the shot from which took effect in Ollinghouse's thigh shattering the bone. His younger brother 12 years of age did up the wound as best he could, built a fire and went at once to his home 8 miles distant. Ollinghouse Sr. reached the scene of the accident about daylight and found the boy nearly dead from loss of blood and freezing. They made a rude litter and brought the boy home and at once summoned medical assistance, sending for Dr Harris.

A False Affidavit.

About a year and a half ago a marriage ceremony was performed in this county, in which Ed Close was the groom and Maud Healy the bride. The affidavit stating that the bride was over 18 years of age was signed by "George Davis." As a matter of fact the signature was undoubtedly made by Close's brother, Fred Close, and instead of being over 18 years of age the bride was a year or two under that age. Fred Close left for California shortly after. He recently returned to Oregon, when a warrant was issued out of A H Freerksen's court for his arrest on the charge of perjury, and he was brought to Albany for trial. County Clerk Payne, who issued the license, was unable to identify Fred Close as the George Davis and he was discharged. A Harrisburg man informs the DEMOCRAT that Close admitted to him just after the marriage that he made the affidavit. Ed Close and his wife have separated, and a child is on the young mothers hands as a result of a marriage obtained with out the parents consent and upon a false affidavit.

A Divorce Case.

In the case of Effie M Bodwell agt Bailey F Bodwell Judge Burnett today filed his opinion and judgment with County Clerk Needham. He dismisses the complaint. His findings will be of interest and worthy of consideration by parties contemplating divorce: 1st. Each party is in fault as to the causes of their domestic grievances. 2nd. Neither party is entitled to relief against the other. 3rd. The plaintiffs bill and the defendants cross bill should be dismissed and neither party should recover costs or disbursements from the other. The Judge's opinion is a sensible, able document, displaying an insight into human character and a respect and high regard for the marriage relationship, with the necessary forbearance on both sides, that is very pleasing to witness.

Attempted Train Robbery.

ASHLAND, Or., Dec. 14.—Half a dozen would-be train robbers made a futile attempt to hold up the northbound Southern Pacific overland passenger train last night, about 30 miles north of here, between Woodville and Grant's Pass stations. About three miles beyond Woodville, the engineer saw ahead of him, on the side of the track, red lights waving, as a signal to stop, while just beyond was a fire built beside the track. The engineer began to slow up, until he came up close to the lights, when he discovered three armed men on one side of the track and one on the other. It dawned upon him that it was an attempt to stop the train for robbery. Acting on this conviction, he opened the throttle, ducked down out of range of any possible bullets that might be fired and left the would-be robbers behind.

The New Foundland Panic.

ST. JOHNS, N. F., Dec. 14.—Several small firms have failed in the last few days, but their liabilities are insignificant in comparison with the huge failures of Monday. The shareholders of both the Union and Commercial banks are demanding statements, but have not yet received them. The published estimates of the biggest liabilities show loose methods of doing business.

Appropriation Bills

WASHINGTON, Dec. 14.—The second week of the present session of congress closed with the session of the house today. In that time there have been passed the general appropriation bills for the year ending June 30, 1896, carrying a total of $143,718,204, nearly one-half of the annual expenses of the government, aside from the permanent appropriations.

MARRIED.

NICKERSON—COYLE.— On Wednesday evening, Dec 13, 1894, at the Court House in Albany, Mr A S Nickerson, chief engineer, and Miss Minnie Coyle both of Lebanon.

Mr and Mrs Nickerson went to Portland on their bridal trip.

A Traveler's outfit should be compact, but it should always include a supply of

Allcock's Porous Plaster

the best remedy known for sprains, strains, lame back, congestion arising from cold, any one of the innumerable pains and aches liable to come at any time.

Avoid Imitations claimed to be "just as good as ALLCOCK'S." Get the genuine.

Allcock's Corn Shields,
Allcock's Bunion Shields,
Have no equal as a relief and cure for corns and bunions.

Brandreth's Pills
relieve headache, torpid liver and diseases caused by impure blood.

Oregon Pacific Railroad;

CHAS CLARK, Receiver.

Direct Line—
Quick Dispatch—
Low Freight Rates.

Connecting with steamer Homer between Yaquina and San Francisco.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO

Homer sails Feby 20th March 2, 12 22, and 31

FROM YAQUINA.

Homer sails Feb 25th March 7, 17, and 27th.

The Company reserves the right to change sailing dates without notice.

For freight and passenger rates apply to any agent.

Charles J Hendrys, Son & Co, No 2 & 8 Market St San Francisco Cal
Clark receiver, Corvallis Oregon

MISFITS.

An Ashland merchant advertises holiday goods received hourly till Christmas. Some people do not seem to care what they advertise.

The sidewalks of town and cities should be kept in good repair. A judgment has just been rendered against the city of Ellensburg, Wash, for $8000, in favor of Ethel Laurance, an 11-year-old girl, for injuries received by falling through a sidewalk.—Ex. Albany has some sidewalks that it requires good balancing power to navigate and it is a marvel no serious accident have resulted from them.

A twelve year old boy named Phinney living in one of Portland's suburbs reported that he had been waylaid and robbed of $3. Several detectives spent nearly a day on the case. The boy's father took the case and found that the boy had spent the money himself. It is said the boy doesn't sit down as handily as he did.

There is probably no business that depends so much on small accounts as the newspaper business. These times are particularly hard on papers in the smaller towns. The Scio Press says "there is due us on subscription alone over $800, much of which is due from men who own property many times the value of what we have, and could pay it if they would make the effort. Won't you make the effort, for the very life of the Press depends upon whether you do, or do not?

A recent item from the Brownsville Times was published in this paper to the effect that Cameron would probably make a race with Will Ray, as he Cameron, had defeated Trine and Ray was undoubtedly faster than Trine. We learn that Trine's friends here wrote to Ray that they would make him a race with "Whiskers" for any sum, but that they don't expect him to take it up, as he and his backers are afraid of Trine and have got no "sand in their craw," etc. Foot-racing is getting to be about as harmless as prize fights—all the contests taking place on paper. To keep up their reputation as soon as a sprinter gets any notoriety he will have to organize a theatrical company and appear before the footlights.—Eugene Guard.

A Salem paper says it has no time for personalties. That is right. Capital City sheets do too much of it. It is childish, foolish newspaper business.

The gamblers have been cleaned out of Pendleton, bag and baggage. There is no earthly reason why the same thing should not occur here. Gamblers are the parasites of society. They ought to be run out of every decent city, and we think they will be.—Salem Independent. This is undoubtedly true regardless of the fact that gamblers circulate lots of money. For instance a prominent Salem man came to Albany one time. Before he left he deposited about $500 with Albany gamblers. They paid their debts and bought new suits of clothes, and the man who lost the money had a good many thousand dollars left that the people had paid him. As a rule, though, it is the unsophisticated who drop their piles, and often in a very underhanded way.

A Hymn.

BY WM. RAWSON.

Thou art worshipped where no human foot hath trod,
The waving pines the solitude are breaking,
All nature harmonizes with her Maker, God.
No voice save hers to being e'er awaking.

Upon the grand unbroken empire of her reign,
Where all is noble, glorious and sublime,
Full of eternal youth, as when that strain
First chanted down the corridors of time.

By circling spheres, struck by Eternal Power,
Fell on astonished hill and raptured plain
And woke to harmony each tree and flower,
An listening angels caught the sweet refrain.

Nature's grand organ with her thousand keys,
Through her full register the seasons swell,
Earth, air and flood resound His glorious praise,
All being of His richest goodness tells.

Then shall not man, too, swell the ceaseless hymn,
To Him that in the hollow of His hand
Holds the full universe, our Lord and King;
Shall we not strike the harp in every land?

In every land Thy glorious name we'll praise,
Redeeming love shall be our constant song
Till lost in Thee we close life's fleeting days,
And through death's portal's join the heavenly throng.

Albany, Ore., Dec. 1894.

Local Teachers Institute.

A local teachers institute will be held at Sodaville, Linn county, Friday evening and Saturday, December 21st and 22nd. Topics of interest to teachers and patrons will be discussed. Dr J M Bloss, of Corvallis College, will lecture Friday evening, Dec 21st. All teachers and patrons of the vicinity are cordially invited to be present and take part in the discussions. An interesting program of entertainment is being prepared.

A R RUTHERFORD,
County Supt.

Mr W Gifford Nash proposes to resume giving lessons on the pianoforte, in Albany on Thursday afternoon, and Friday morning of each week. He will be found at the residence of Mrs Willis Nash, corner of Fourth and Montgomery streets, where terms can be ascertained and arrangements made. Mr W Gifford Nash has recently returned from a course of nearly four years study at Leipzig, Germany; one year in the conservatory, and the rest of the time as a private pupil of Herr Professor Krause.

Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder
World's Fair Highest Medal and Diploma.

THE LATEST NEWS is that Julius Gradwohl is doing business in his new quarters, the old Post Office and Odd Fellow's building and Opera House, and to give an introduction to his new store, he will sell the following goods for net cost only. 1 box full weight Savon soap 85 cts. 2 boxes French sardines 25 cts, Oysters 10 cts per can, Arbuncle and M coffee 25 cts lb, and all other goods sold as low as any one on this coast.

BORN.

BUTTERWORTH.—On Friday evening, Dec 14, 1894, at Detroit to the wife of Postal Clerk Butterworth—a girl.

FOR 20 YEARS

the formula for making Scott's Emulsion has been endorsed by physicians of the whole world. No secret about it. This is one of its strongest endorsements. But the strongest endorsement possible is in the *vital strength* it gives.

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nourishes. It does more for weak Babies and Growing Children than any other kind of nourishment. It strengthens Weak Mothers and restores health to all suffering from Emaciation and General Debility.

For Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Weak Lungs, Consumption, Blood Diseases and Loss of Flesh.

Scott & Bowne, N. Y. All Druggists. 50c. and $1.

TELEGRAPHIC.

A Change Needed.

PORTLAND, Dec. 14.—A change in the management of the Portland universal exposition will probably take place today. Van B. DeLashmutt, it is expected, will succeed Mr Hardt. The general conduct of the exposition will be reposed in well known citizens of Portland, who deprecate the bad odor of a failure of the enterprise for the sake of the city.

Prompt Justice.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Dec. 14.—News of a lynching at Center Point yesterday was brought here today. Monday afternoon a negro attempted to assault a 2-year-old white girl near Delta Point, but was driven off by two women. He was lodged in jail at Center Point. Yesterday a mob took him out and hanged him to a tree.

Debs Guilty.

CHICAGO, Dec. 14.—"Guilty as charged" was the finding announced today by Federal Judge William Woods against President Eugene V. Debs, of the American Railway Union. The same finding was reached against American Railway Union leaders on trial with Debs.

One Kind of Murder.

MEDFORD, Or., Dec. 13.—A telephone message from Phoenix today stated that Frank Jordan had been shot by his brother, near Talent, Wednesday afternoon. The particulars are very meager, but from what could be learned it seems that Mr Jordon and his two brothers from The Dalles, who were paying him a visit, were out hunting, and one of them mistook Frank for a deer and fired at him, the ball entering his leg, and shattering the bone badly. A physican was called and, after removing several pieces of the bone, dressed the wound. The patient is resting easy, with good chances of saving the limb, though at first it was thought amputation would be necessary.

Rainier Smoking.

SEATTLE, Dec. 13.—Mount Rainier was smoking again today. The smoke was coming out of the crater in volumes and was noticed by several hundred people. The air was exceptionally clear from 9 o'clock this morning until 1 o'clock this afternoon, and the mountain could be plainly seen, but in the afternoon it clouded up and the mountain was only visible at intervals, and then the view was obstructed by mists and heavy clouds.

A Texas Fire.

SAN ANTONIA, Dec. 13.—A letter from L. H. Holman, a ranchman, of Dean, Tex., says the largest and most destructive fire known in years has swept over a large portion of the plains and is still burning to the south. It began near Pecos river, just this side of Fort Sumner, two weeks ago, and burned to the southeast, taking the large pastures of Ray Bros., Doliver Bros., and others and a large amount of open range.

Wonderful Riding.

BUFFALO, Dec. 13.—In a trial for John S. Johnson's straightaway road records here today, Eddie Leonert, of the Buffalo Press Cycling Club, not only equaled the record-breaker's time for the mile, flying start and paced, 1:35, but knocked off several seconds from Johnson's time for the mile, unpaced, making the distance in 1:52 3-5. Johnson's time for the unpaced mile was 1:57 3-5.

To the Supreme Court.

THE DALLES, Or., Dec. 13.—A new phase in the Pacific express robbery case was opened today by Judge Bradshaw signing the certificate of probable cause in the case of Savage. This action will take the case to the supreme court, while in the meantime, Savage will be released on bail. His bonds have been fixed at $3500.

A Big Damage Suit.

OAKLAND, Cal., Dec. 13.—Today a damage suit for $50,000 was brought against the Southern Pacific Railway Company by the widow of M. G. Simmonds, one of the men killed at the Webster-street drawbridge accident about two months ago, when a train was derailed.

After Gamblers.

ASTORIA, Dec. 12.—Rev. Dr. Bushong, pastor of the First Methodist Episcopal church of this city, has promised a sensational sermon for next Sunday, and, if he is as good as his word, he will announce from the pulpit the names of all citizens, including members of his congregation, who have been in the habit of wooing the goddess Fortune over the card-table. Mr Bushong has undertaken to put a stop to gambling.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12.—Word has reached here that the vast cattle interests of the West, representing an invested capital of not less than $500,000,000, are about to grapple in a death-lock struggle with the sugar trust. Unless the program miscarries the encounter between these colossal interests will furnish the crowning sensation of the short session of congress. The imposition of a duty on sugar was promptly met by the raising of an embargo against American beef by Germany and Denmark, and the spirit of retaliation is being encouraged by other foreign nations with menancing heartiness.

BRAND THE CLAIM AS FALSE.

World's Fair Officials Expose a Pretender to an Award.

CHICAGO, Ill, Dec 12.—One of the odd results of the World's Fair is the claim now made to awards by some who were not even exhibitors, Officials of the Exposition have not as yet taken final action in the matter, believing the quick wit of the people will detect the spurious claims. But to the case of a New York baking powder, that has been widely advertising an award, the attention of the Chief of Awards for Agriculture, has been directed. He brands the claim of this pretender as false, declaring "Neither the records of this department, nor the official catalogue of the World's Columbian Exposition, show that this New York Company was an exhibitor; consequently it could not receive an award at the World's Fair."

Those who fairly won their honors at the Fair seem disposed to treat this fraud as any other fraud should be treated. The Price Baking Powder Company, of Chicago, having received the highest award, say they are convinced their claims, and those of all other holders of rightful honors, will be fully vindicated by the public.

No Tariff Legislation Now.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12.—The senate today signified unmistakably its intention not to be led into any tariff legislation at this session. A motion to take up the house bill of last session, making sugar free of duty, with the finance committee amendment to it imposing a flat duty of 40 per cent on sugar and abolishing the differentials, was defeated, as was also the attempt to have called up Vest's cloture resolution.

A Defaulter.

SPOKANE, Wash., Dec. 12.—For more than a week Expert George W. Cragin has been going over the books of County Clerk Charles O. Downing. Last night he concluded his labors sufficiently to charge the heretofore trusted county clerk with being a thief and defaulter, since coming into office, to the extent of $5,000 and, perhaps, more.

Went Ashore

TILLAMOOK, Dec. 12.—News reached this place today that a sailing vessel went to pieces an the rocks at Netarts, about a mile south of Cape Mears lighthouse, on Sunday night. The particulars obtained are very meager, though pieces of the wrecked vessel are strewn along the beach for several miles. A piece of the stern was marked "Gracia, San Francisco." The lifeboats came ashore, but were crushed to pieces. The masts and keel also a sailor's hat, were found on the beach. No bodies have come ashore yet, There were five men on board.

On Trial for Hazing.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 12.—Fifteen of the Berkeley students concerned in the hazing of Claude C. Campbell, have been arrested on a charge of battery. They have demanded a jury trial, and in the meantime have been released on their own recognizance.

A WARM BATH WITH

Cuticura Soap

And a single application of CUTICURA, the great skin cure, will afford instant relief, permit rest and sleep, and point to a speedy, economical, and permanent cure of the most distressing of itching, burning, bleeding, scaly, and crusted skin and scalp diseases, after physicians, hospitals, and all else fail.

Cuticura Remedies

Exert a peculiar, purifying action on the skin, and through it upon the blood. In the treatment of distressing humors they are speedy, permanent, and economical, and in their action are pure, sweet, gentle, and effective. Mothers and children are their warmest friends.

Sold throughout the world. POTTER DRUG AND CHEM. CORP., Sole Props., Boston. "All about Baby's Skin, Scalp, and Hair," mailed free.

If tired, aching, nervous mothers knew the comfort, strength, and vitality in Cuticura Plasters, they would never be without them. In every way the sweetest and best.

A LADY'S TOILET
Is not complete without an ideal

COMPLEXION POWDER.

POZZONI'S

Combines every element of beauty and purity. It is beautifying, soothing, healing, healthful, and harmless, and when rightly used is invisible. A most delicate and desirable protection to the face in this climate.

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