The Democrat.

It is thought congress will adjourn about the 25th inst.

If McKinley had fixed up a 100 per cent tariff instead of his 60 per cent deal, how many Pinkertons would Pennsylvania have needed?

Stevenson has gone to Gray Gables to visit Mr Cleveland and will return with him to New York on Wednesday when they will be notified of their nomination at Madison Square.

The republican campaign fund expects an enormous increase this year. Every workman in the country whose wages have been increased through the McKinley bill is going to donate one dollar.

However it may be faring with other members of the Alliance party, Mrs Lease is accumulating considerable property as a result of her missionary work. She owns real estate in various parts of Kansas, and also has a printing office.

There are three R's that ought to be as fatal to Mr Harrison as three R's once were to Mr Blaine. Raum's Rotten Record is what they stand for. Moreover Mr Harrison is persistently responsible for his, whereas Burchard's alliteration was Mr Blaine's misfortune.

Mr Richard Croker permits the use of his name in connection with the opinion that Cleveland is stronger among the people than Hill would have been. And Tammany is about to make the greatest fight of its history. New York is solid. The doubtful states are now Pennsylvania and Kansas—the two which contended for the republican banner in 1888.

A dispatch from Huntington, Indiana says:

N W Young, president of the amalgamated trades and labor unions, has become a democrat. He said today:

"I have always voted the republican ticket and worked for republican success, but since the labor trouble was commenced in Pennsylvania, I believe Grover Cleveland will be elected by the largest electoral vote ever received by any candidate."

The true rule of action between laborer and employer is that the employer has the undoubted right to offer such wages as he may deem his business to justify and the laborer has the undoubted right to accept or reject such offer as his judgment may dictate. If the laborer shall reject such offer then the employer has the undoubted right to employ any other laborer without molestation or interference from those who rejected the offer.

According to the report of Professor I Pratt, city superintendent of schools, which is now being prepared, the whole number of school children registered during the year was 9630, of which 7000 were regular attendants. The number of school children, that is, children who have reached school age, in Portland is 14,310. Of this number the girls have just 80 majority. Tacoma's school population is 6969, or over 7000 less than Portland. The average daily attendance there was 2648, and Tacoma claims a population of 40,000. Therefore, ratio places Portland's population at 106,000.—*Telegram.*

The Seattle *Telegraph* says:

"The people's party joins with the democrats in denouncing McKinleyism. Now let it join with the democrats in burying McKinleyism out of sight, and then consider other reforms."

The *Telegraph* is wrong. In their platform adopted at Omaha the people's party said not a word in denunciation of McKinleyism or war tariff taxes. That a large majority of the rank and file of the people's party is opposed to all forms of protection admits not of a doubt. But owing to the presence of some "nigger in the wood pile" the leaders of the party saw fit to leave out all mention of the matter in the platform. A people's party man who claims to know says it was done by design.

The last in England of the monastic tithe-barns, the edifices in which the mediæval abbots were accustomed to gather the tribute of those who owed them rent and service, is in process of demolition. It is the survivor of the two that were built at Peterborough, and dates back to 1307. It is a long and narrow structure with low walls and a massive oak frame supporting a singularly beautiful roof of gray stone slates. There is not a nail in the building, stout wooden pegs being used throughout. The historic edifice was bought by a builder for $5,500, and a vain endeavor was made by local antiquarians to have it preserved. But as Peterborough Cathedral had just expended $45,000 for a new and very modern marble floor, there was no money left for sentiment of that sort, and commerce claims one more conquest of antiquity.

AS TO COPPERHEADS.

Editors Democrat:

GENTLEMEN: In your issue of the 8th inst. you took opportunity to state that the Hon Whitelaw Reid, candidate for vice president, was a stay-at-home and copperhead during the war. The state of Oregon is safely republican so, consequently your efforts are of very little importance; but, if this statement had been made by a New York Journal that sheet would have been roundly scored as an untruthful paper by the republican and democratic press alike. Mr Reid was a war correspondent and commissioned by the U S Army during the latter part of the war. Is this not the truth? As to Mr Reid personally, your attacks are very weak when your only complaint is that he is the son-in-law of a rich man; he is a typical American having risen from the ranks to a highly respected position in American journalism, and he stands at the head of one of the greatest newspapers in the nation—The N Y *Tribune*. His diplomatic success as minister to France and his personal popularity make him the strongest candidate his party could have named.

Very Respectfully,
WM. F. KOELSCH.

156 W 132nd st.,
N. Y. City.

In the article referred to by Mr Koelsch the DEMOCRAT was criticising the Eugene *Register* for denouncing Mr Stevenson as a copperhead because he did not go to the war. The following is what the DEMOCRAT said:

You dweller in Cimmerian darkness, why can you not open your eyes? Was not Blaine, Whitelaw Reid, Dolph, Mitchell, Mike DeYoung and the flower of the republican party, as now constituted, all stay-at-homes? Did that make them rebels and copperheads? What evidence do you have that Stevenson was such? None except the unsupported word of the campaign liar. Stevenson is not trying to lie out of it but you are trying to lie him into it. Try again.

So it will be seen that the DEMOCRAT did not say that Whitelaw Reid is a copperhead, and, with much complacency we can say that New York is safely democratic "so consequently" the efforts of Mr K "are of very little importance," but if an Oregon correspondent should so openly misrepresent what an Oregon [illegible] had said, he would have been

THE CURE FOR THE TRUST EVIL

The answer made by the McKinley organs to the undeniable fact that the tariff has bred trusts by the hundred is that there are a few trusts whose existence is not due to the tariff. This statement is quite true, but what bearing has it on the main question—the trust breeding effect of the tariff? Poisonous toadstools grow wild, but is that a reason why they should be cultivated in cellars like edible mushrooms? The Standard Oil Trust is the favorite instance offered of an unprotected trust. It is a good one. There is no duty on petroleum, but the Standard Company has nevertheless secured the practical ownership of the American product. By means of combination with railroad companies this immensely wealthy trust is enabled to surround itself with conditions of monopoly which give it the control of the market. But because we have one disease does it follow that we should seek to afflict ourselves with a myriad of others? Does the existence of the unprotected Standard Oil Trust justify the republican party in inventing and maintaining a protective tariff which does for hundreds of trusts what the Standard Oil Company has been able to do for itself? If the removal of duties would break the oil monopoly would it not be wise to remove them?

For every trust that is created and kept alive by the tariff the republican party is responsible. That is a self-evident proposition, and it is not disputed by the more intelligent republican newspapers whose concern for the thieving privileges of tariff-protected capital is less than their solicitude for the interest of the masses of the people. A few such newspapers, which are clearheaded enough to see that the public will not long tolerate the towering McKinley duties, advocate the removal of the tariff which protects manufacturing trusts that are able to undersell the unprotected manufacturers of England in England itself. Garfield foresaw what the result would be of the tendency to pile up customhouse taxes. He favored protective duties for the benefit of our manufacturers—

"But not so high as to enable them to drive out the foreign article, enjoy a monopoly of the trade and regulate prices as they please."

That is precisely what the McKinley duties now enable the trusts to do.

The organs urge that the proper way to attack the trusts is to procure legislation for their suppression. How much is to be expected from a republican administration in that direction has been exemplified in the feeble and pitiful pretended efforts of Mr Harrison and his Attorney-general to prosecute the Whisky and Bobbin trusts. Besides, what sense is there in deliberately growing things that ought to be cut down? Prevention is not only better than cure, it is infinitely easier in the case of the tariff-created trusts. Close down the McKenley irrigating ditch and the trusts will perish of themselves. Then it will be proper to try what aggressive legal action can do toward the suppression of the Standard Oil and the few other trusts like it, for which the tariff is not to blame.

The trusts have no rights, as trusts, that any patriotic American is bound to respect. The McKinley tariff has raised a crop of them that covers the continent, and every good citizen's vote should be cast against the political party which has imposed that tariff, is now willfully defending it in the face of its evil fruits, and which looks to every trust in the republic to contribute lavishly to its campaign fund.—*Examiner.*

LACOMB, July 14th, 1892.

Editors Democrat:

I hear a great many democrats say they are in favor of fusing with the people's party this fall on presidential electors, giving two and taking two presidential electors. Many of the rank and file of the people's party are in favor of this, but I find that the leaders of the people's party are opposed to it. Now, in the light of the late election if there is no fusion Harrison will carry the state without a doubt. If there should be a fusion the fusionists would win, and thus the people's party would secure two electoral votes in Oregon. Now, it would seem that our, (third party,) leaders would rather see Harrison have all the electors in this state than to secure two for ourselves and two for the democrats. Now I am a third party man if things are to be carried on in the good faith, but I will not follow leaders who pursue such a foolish course as that pursued by our leaders in opposing fusion. It looks to me like we were being used to help Harrison rather than Weaver. I want to say here too that my suspicions have been aroused more than once by the course of the Advance published at Lebanon, which is understood to be the organ of the people's party in Linn county. It has been noticed time and again that that paper makes nearly all its bitter warfare against the democrats. It makes one think that it cares but little how things go so the democrats can be beaten. I am not disposed to be led around by the nose in that way.

ALLIANCE.

"GOOD WAGES."

The *Oregonian* says:

The idea is now broached, and appears to have a good many advocates, that it is the business of government to assure good wages.

There is nothing new in this "idea." The Oregonian would have its readers believe that this "idea" is now suggested for the first time. But this is not true. Ever since the republican party went over in a body to the protected plutocrats of the country, it has been a favorite "idea" with the leaders of that party that it is the business of the government "to assure good wages," not by compelling Carnegie and his protected friends to pay good wages directly, but it is agreed between protected manufacturers on the one hand, and the government (as administered by protectionists) on the other, that for and in consideration of the levying and maintaining of a high protective tariff the manufacturers are to give constant employment at good wages. This promise has been made from every republican stump during the last ten years. The republican party, by its promises made to labor people (in order to secure their votes) that good wages and constant employment should be vouchsafed to them, has made these labor people a kind of partner in the business of manufacturing and hence, being partners, would have something to say about the prices they should receive for their labor. See? Of course this is a very awkward attitude for any party to occupy, but it is just what the republican party has brought upon itself and it will have to "grin and bear it."

The truth is that with lightning like speed labor people all over the country are learning that the profuse promises made to them by republicans during the last two presidential campaigns as to good wages at regular employment in case of republican success are a sham and fraud and the discovery of this fact by the masses is causing untold alarm among the adherents of Harrison.

Remarks the Burlington *Gazette*: "The republican press is howling that no political capital should be made out of the Homestead massacre. It makes itself. Every thinking man [illegible] country sees

A GREAT EVENT

Already the prominent members of the three-linked order are making grand preparation to entertain the Sovereign Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows in Portland which session convenes on the 17th of September. The general committee appointed to make arrangements for the reception of the guests, having had set apart $1000 for prizes for the Patriarchs Militant, that sum has been apportioned as follows.

Best drilled canton, $400.

Second best drilled canton, $200.

Third best drilled canton, $100.

For canton outside of Portland, parading largest number chevaliers, $100.

For canton over 21 chevaliers, coming the longest distance, $100.

For captain bringing canton from the longest distance, $50.

A large attendance of cantons and lodges from abroad seems to be assured, and everything points to the meeting of the Sovereign Grand Lodge being one of the most successful ever held.

General orders No 5 issued by Brigadier-General E H Black, commanding the grand department of the pacific, Patriarchs Militant, dated San Francisco, July 9, are as follows:

"The following is published for the information and guidance of the Patriarchs Militant of the grand department of the Pacific, which comprise the departments of California, Oregon, Washington, Utah, Arizona, New Mexico and Nevada:

"A cantonment of this grand departmen will be held in Portland, Or, during the session of the Sovereign Grand Lodge, which will convene on the third Monday of September of this year.

"Colonels of regiments, majors of battalions and captains of cantons will at once proceed to make arrangements to report to the brigadier-general commanding, at that time and place with as many of their command as possible.

"Captains of cantons will make the best terms possible with the railroad companies for the transportation of their members, as it is expedient for such arrangements to be made by these headquarters. For the information of cantons near San Francisco or Sacramento, I will say that cars will be chartered on the following terms: Fare round trip, $32; the exclusive use of a 24-berth car for seven days, including the stay in Portland, $105; for each day thereafter, $15; this will make the total expense per member about $36. Those desiring to join either of these parties will inform me at once so that berths may be secured.

The parade will take place on Monday September the 19, and ceremonies to take place will be determined by the committee of arrangements at Portland. In case there should be a competive drill the schedule to be used will be the one contained in general orders No 4, dated September 12, 1891. As soon as that matter is decided notice will be given at once.

"Officers desiring horses for the parade will at once notify these headquarters in time to enable the committee to secure them.

"Chevaliers: This is the first cantonment of this grand department, and it may be many years before it will again be called together. I hope each will make a special effort to make it a success by ceasing for a short season from daily business and toil, and avail himself of probably the best opportunity of meeting the Sovereign Grand Lodge on our western soil.

"Lieutenant-General J C Underwood, commander of the Patriarchs Militant, will be in command of the troops. Let us show him that we are not behind our eastern comrades in our devotion to him, and to the order, by turning out in goodly number.

RADICAL BUT LAWFUL.

The Philadelphia *Times* in speaking of the rights of employers and employes says that the members of the Amalgamated Association employed in Mr Carnegie's Pittsburg steel works, where the Association scale of wages has been accepted, decided on Saturday to strike at once if, on notice and demand from them, Mr Frick refuses to reconsider his proclaimed purpose not to employ association labor at Homestead.

This is a radical measure but it is lawful. It is the undoubted right of workmen to decline to supply their labor to any employers, whether their reasons for so refusing are wise or otherwise.

And—

When the workmen of Mr Carnegie's Pittsburg works strike or decline to supply their labor, he possesses the undoubted right to employ any other workmen he may be able to obtain to fill the vacant places without regard to their connection with the Amalgamated Association.

And—

When Mr Carnegie employs workmen to take the place of strikers, or of lockedout men, the law guarantees him the whole power of the civil authorities to protect his property and his labor.

And—

If the civil authorities shall fail to protect Mr Carnegie's property and workmen, the whole military power of the state must be summoned to enforce obedience to law and order, and to guarantee to every employer and to every workman the absolute right to employ or to be employed, as he shall decide for himself.

And—

If the civil authority of the county and the military power of the state should prove inadequate to the duty of protecting property and workmen and maintaining order, the military power of the national government must be summoned by the state to assure to every man, high or low, rich or poor, the absolute right to work or not to work, and to employ or not to employ, as he shall determine.

We repeat—The action of the Amalgamated Association in Mr Carnegie's Pittsburg works is heroic and radical, but it is clearly, squarely within the law.

And—

If by reason of their employers' contracts for structural steel (that is now in great demand and the chief product of the Pittsburg works), they can aid their brethren at Homestead by their strike, they have the undisputed right to do it.

But—

If they shall therby lose their employment and give their labor and wages to others who are strangers to their association, they must peaceably abide by the result of their own action.

The proposed radical action would be lawful; but in labor, as in religion, politics and everyday life generally, all things that are lawful are not expedient.

Notice to the Grange.

I have this day made arrangements with Knapp, Burrell & Company, of Albany, for their entire line of goods, including binders and twine for the season of 1892, notwithstanding all reports to the contrary.

June 17th, 1892.

J. W. PROPST,
Agent Linn Co. B. C

LOOK HERE A MOMENT.—I have some of the choicest residence lots in Albany for sale, terms so reasonable that anybody can buy and own a home of his own by paying a small payment down and small monthly payments thereafter until all is paid for. For further information call at

WRONG AGAIN.

Strikes by work-people in the country are attributable to our tariff is the condensed statement of a long preamble by a congressman, the other day, who is opposed to our protective system. Upon the same principle those who are in favor of protection, can, with equal reason, attribute the strikes in England and Scotland as the result of free trade.—*West.*

Bro Alley you are wrong. Those who favor what you see fit to call "free trade" do not attribute the strikes of work-people to the tariff. They refer to them as proof that the republican theory that a protective tariff secures regular employment at good wages for work-people is a sham and fraud. Democrats do not believe that a tariff has anything to do with wages. They believe that wages are regulated by supply and demand for labor. They also deny that "free trade" has any thing to do with the strikes, if any, in England and Scotland. One thing is sure. American manufacturers have more troubles from strikes than do English manufacturers. The sooner American manufacturers cease teaching their employes that protection secures good wages and regular employment the sooner they will begin to be rid of troublesome strikes. It is not true that a high tariff makes high wages. The claim is false, and American labor people are fast learning that it is false.

The tariff was increased in 1890 all the way from 10 to 50 per cent. Since then the only wages that have been increased, as Gov Campbell said in Ohio last year, are those of the Pinkerton men—and since the well-nigh universal condemnation of their employment at Homestead their occupation in future is likely to be less!

Wages are relatively as much higher in this country than in the Old World under our low tariffs as they are under the present high tariff.

Wages are relatively higher here in non-protected than in protected industries, compared with Old World wages.

Wages are higher in free-trade England than in any high-tariff country in Europe—as much higher than wages in protectionist Germany or Spain as American wages are higher than English.

Wages vary as much in different states of our union, under the same tariff law, as they do on the average in Great Britain and the United States.

Wages are regulated by the demand for labor and its supply, by the cost of living and by the skill, intelligence and productiveness of the workmen.

Wages are protected by Unions, not by tariffs.

The Homestead trouble resulted simply from the last of a long line of refusals by favored monopolists to divide fairly with their workingmen the bounties secured to them by act of congress.

The Carnegie protection should be cut in two.

MISFITS.

"Owing to hard times" a Portland doctor advertises that he will charge the same price he has been charging for several years. Where's the point?

The worst sidewalk in Albany is probably the one on Callpoola street, east side, between 7th and 8th street. We'll wager Geo S Coe doesn't keep up his New York property in that style.

Wilson, the crazy brute, now claims to have killed six people, giving the names of them. On being questioned, though, he also claimed to have killed Garfield, so it is safe to put him down either as a lunatic, or playing the insane dodge.

The following two items from the Pendleton E. O. are a peculiar mixture: The city of Pendleton is paying some one for services unperformed. The cows are roaming the streets; the Canada thistles are growing in the streets and on vacant lots unmolested. Whose duty is it to remedy these defects?

Salem wants a soap factory and a box factory. Salem needs both soap and boxes, soap with which to wash her dead men," and boxes to bury them in.

Mr Walsh has prepared the following recognition of the officers for publication. To the detectives and officers of Clackamas and Multnomah counties, and to the citizens of Milwaukee the undersigned desires to express his sincere thanks for their vigilance and kind assistance in ferreting out and obtaining the confession of the murderer of my little daughter Mamie; and especially do I thank Geo A Reed for his untiring effort, for I think it is due to his vigilance in hunting up the evidence of guilt that compelled the confession of the murderer Wilson. Signed, Mamie's Father.

Great care should be used to prevent the introduction of small pox into the valley towns. Several cases are said to exist in Portland.

Considerable valuable timber has been burned in the neighborhood of Green Basin. The worst feature of it is the fact that it is mostly caused through carelessness.

Not many men in Oregon get their names in the papers more than Hank Vaughn of Umatilla county. Here is another: Hank Vaughn, a farmer of Umatilla county, has purchased two monkeys, and proposes to breed them for market.

The Salem Democrat utters the following savage growl: The county court has given a large order printing and lithographing, to a San Francisco paper at a loss to the tax-payers of this county, of over 33⅓ per cent. The job printers of Salem who pay taxes and are endeavoring to earn a living here, were not even permitted to bid for the work.

The DEMOCRAT referred to the very poor side walk adjoining the old J H Foster residence property, and did the New York capitalist, Mr Coe, an injustice by referring to it as his. Mr Coe owns six lots in the block, but not the Calapooia lots. They are owned by Mrs Capt Powell of Sioux City. Look at the walk if you want to see a bad one, but there are others also.

Talk about cranks. They have a suicide club at Dallas, Tex. A few days ago at Tillers, Ind., Allen Collins, president of the club, committed suicide in response to the customs of the club. His body was burned. During the five hours the body burned, impressive ceremonies were enacted about the blazing pile. When the consuming flames had done their work, the ashes were gathered together with reverential care and placed in an urn, on which loving hands had traced in many hues pictures symbolic of the principles which had once animated him. Collins left a remarkable letter, one extract from which explains its character. It was written to a friend named Honora Jackson. He asked that his body be saved from the dissecting-room, and concluded: "Please see that my body is turned over to the Whitechapel Club, and that the organization incinerates it according to the custom of the boys, who have always been my friends and well-wishers. It is growing dark; a minute more and all will be light or eternal darkness. Good-bye, old friend."

BEAUTIFUL HOMES. — Beautify you home and make it attractive with Hybrid Perpetuals and other choice roses, old and new varieties of Japanese roses and shrubs. Orders taken for the above and all kinds of fruit and ornamental shade trees at J A Hyman's, 115 1st St., Albany Or.

A large stock of pruning shears and prun-

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS

The Idaho Mines.

OSBURN, Idaho, July 19.—Although the entire country has been congratulating itself over the supposed arrest of Peter Breen, the report that he had been caught in Murray, and brought over here Sunday, proved to be a mistake, as he was heard of in Butte yesterday. Four more arrests were made here last night, two of the men being afterward released. A prominent mine owner said today that all underground men will receive $3,50 per day; that experienced miners will receive that sum while engaged in mining, and all the car men and shovelers will receive $3 as heretofore, whether they are experienced miners or not. The miners' union is now a thing of the past in Shoshone county. It is thought all the miners will be running in a month with a full complement of non-union men.

A Bad Man,

CHEHALIS, Wash, July 19.—Sheriff Barnett this evening arrested in the city, E I Wilson, of Centralia, on a requisition from the governor of Kansas. Wilson is charged with obtaining money by false pretenses. Letters to the sheriff from Iola, Kan, say that Wilson has three wives living in that state, and that further charges will be ready when he arrives there. He has served three years in the Nebraska penitentiary for forgery, but disclaims being guilty of the charges made. Wilson has been a teamster and organ peddler during his residence here of two years. He has lately acquired local notoriety by his violent speeches in people's meetings.

Working Again.

HOMESTEAD, Pa, July 19—Smoke issued from half a dozen stacks in the Carnegie mills today, and tonight lights are gleaming in many furnaces. A gentleman who has been through the mills says that about 140 mechanics are at work. The chief focus of activity is the press mill, where armour plate is bent to fit the sides of battle ships. A ponson was made in the presence of visitors but the strikers say that this is the most rudimentary part of armour-plate work.

Carnegie to be Prosecuted.

HOMESTEAD, Pa, July 19.—Mr Brennan attorney of the Amalgamated Association, has advised the association officers to communicate with the state department with a view to securing the arrest in Scotland of Andrew Carnegie on a charge of treason in maintaining a force of unauthorized armed men. A good case, it is said, can be made against the Carnegie company.

Day of Adjournment Set.

WASHINGTON, July 18.—The ways and means committee of the house this morning adopted a resolution providing for the final adjournment of congress the 25th. Unless something unforeseen arises, it is believed it will be adopted by both houses. This meeting about completes the work of the committee for this session. The improbability of any additional tariff bills emerging from the ways and means committee is increased by the fact that the republican members of the committee are not disposed to assist the democrats on the committee to secure a quorum.

Probably Harrity.

NEW YORK, July 18.—It is practically assured that Secretary William F Harrity, of Pennsylvania, will Wednesday be unanimously elected chairman of the democratic national committee. In an interview he said he has decided not to call upon Mr Cleveland before the appointment of a chairman of the national committee is made. He will accept the chairmanship should the committee elect him.

A Peculiar Accident.

MARSHFIELD, Or July 18.—An accident happened to Mrs McGee at her home in Ten-Mile yesterday. Her daughter, Mrs E Thomas, was on the point of shooting at a large chicken hawk when her frightened mother ran in front of her and the full charge of buckshot lodged just below her knee. Mrs McGee was brought to town today for medical tretment and it is feared her limb will have to be amputated.

A Cheeky Tramp:

MERIDEN, Conn, July 18.—A tramp stopped a consolidated train a few miles out of this city last night by standing on the track and frantically waving a red handkerchief. The train was stopped short when the tramp informed the alarmed passengers that he was tired of walking and wanted to ride. The exasperated passengers tumbled the tramp down an embankment, and the train proceeded.

All But Twelve Accounted For.

SPOKANE, July 18.—The search is still going on in the vicinity of Mission for the bodies of the men supposed to have been killed last Tuesday. All but 12 of the party attacked have been accounted for, and future investigations will show whether these were murdered or have left the country. All dangerous characters in that vicinity have been arrested.

Valuable Feelings.

SEATTLE, July 18.—Miss Mary E Belanger, whose $100,000 breach of promise suit against Robert H Craswell was tried last week in the United States court, today recovered $10,000 damages. The attorneys for the defense did not give notice of a motion for a new trial, but have yet 10 days in which to do so.

A Bad Wreck.

BAKERSFIELD, Cal July 16.—A frightful wreck occurred at 2 o'clock this morning, resulting in the death of two tramps who were instantly killed, and the fatal scalding of Brakeman Frank Donnelly. Freight train No 21 was five hours late, and, when coming into Bakersfield, within 100 yards of the station, ran into four steers. The result was one of the biggest wrecks ever seen in this vicinity. Engineer Ed Goble was thrown from the engine, but escaped with a few cuts about the head, unless internally injured. Fireman Fred Crosby crawled out of the wrecked engine with a slight sprain. Brakeman Donnelly was riding in the cab of the engine, and was caught and badly scalded. He was taken to Sumner, but cannot live.

A Junction Suicide.

JUNCTION CITY, Or July 17.—Robert McKay committed suicide this evening at 8 o'clock by shooting himself twice through the head with a 44 caliber double-action revolver. The deceased is a son-in-law of John Blew, a blacksmith and an old resident of Junction. A few minutes before he took his life he told his wife that he intended to shoot himself and started for the barn. His wife ran out screaming and calling to a man passing by. As soon as McKay reached the barn he fired the fatal shots. As he was inside the barn no one saw him do it, but people who were going to church heard the two shots, and soon a large crowd gathered. He was dead when found.

Big Arrests.

SPOKANE, July 17.—A Sunday quiet hangs over the Coeur d'Alenes today. The arrest of miners continues and several hundred are now huddled in the schoolhouses, empty warehouses and the stockades. They are closely guarded and cannot hope to escape. The troops have not captured any of the rifles or ammunition of the strikers, which are hidden in the surrounding hills. A number of leading spirits in the insurrection are still at large.

The Pork Lawyer Out

NEW YORK, July 16.—The executive committee of the republican national committee met here this afternoon. Campbell's resignation as chairman was accepted. Thomas H Carter, of Montana, was chosen both chairman of the national committee and chairman of the executive committee of the national committee.

An Entire Island Destroyed

LONDON, July 17.—The steamer Caetterthun, which arrived at Sydney, N S W reports that when she touched at Island Timor there was a rumor current that Island Sangis, in the Malay archipelago, has been destroyed by a volcanic eruption and that the whole population, comprising 12,000. had perished. The Caetterthun steamed for hours through masses of volcanic debris.

Oregon City Ahead

OREGON CITY, July 17.—The Oregon City baseball club played two good games today. The first was with the North Portland club, the score standing 9 to 2 in favor of Oregon City. The second was with the Farmers & Mechanics nine of Portland, the score being 13 to 5 in favor of the home club.

ANNOUNCEMENT.—Having severed my connection with the Albany nurseries, I take this opportunity of tendering my sincere thanks to all former patrons and friends of the above nurseries for their liberal patronage. I am still engaged in the nursery business, having located just across the river, in Benton county, one-half mile west of the Albany high steel bridge on the Rainwater donation claim, where I am growing as fine a lot of trees as can be seen in any nursery in the Willamette Valley. Trees for sale this fall at the nursery, also at my tree yard in Albany. Awaiting your further orders, I am

Yours truly,
J A HYMAN,
Proprietor of the West Side Nurseries.

Teachers' Examination.

Notice is hereby given that the regular public examination of teachers, for Linn county, will take place in Albany, commencing on Wednesday, August 10th, at 1 o'clock, p m and continue until Friday noon, August 12th. All teachers must positively be present at the time of commencement, as no one will be admitted to the examination who is not so present. Applications for State certificates and State diplomas received at the above named time.

G. F. RUSSELL,
County School Supt.

MONEY TO LOAN.—I have money in sums of $500 to $20,000 to loan on improved farm lands in Linn and Benton counties, at lowest current rates. No delay in furnishing the money.

C G BURKHART,
Real estate agent, Albany, Oregon.

LITTLER & BALL, dentists, make no charges for extracting teeth where they put in artificial plates. You can save money by having them do your dental work. Office in Tweedale block, Albany, Oregon.

One dollar saved is one dollar earned. Go to Allen Bros and buy your groceries at cash prices.

FINE ASHLAND

Peaches

every morning this week at

C. E. BROWNELL'S.

WANTED.—A widow lady wants to obtain work in a private family. Call at this office.

Women.

The common afflictions of women are sick-headaches, indigestion and nervous troubles. They arise largely from stomach disorders. As Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla is the only bowel regulating preparation, you can see why it is more effective than any other Sarsaparilla in those troubles. It is daily relieving hundreds. The action is mild, direct and effective. We have scores of letters from grateful women.

We refer to a few:

Nervous debility, Mrs. J. Barron, 142 7th St., S. F.
Nervous debility, Mrs. Fred. Loy, 327 Ellis St., S.F.
General debility, Mrs. Belden, 510 Mason St., S.F.
Nervous debility, Mrs. J. Lamphere, 735 Turk St., S. F.
Nervous debility, Miss R. Rosenblum, 222 17th St., S. F.
Stomach troubles, Mrs. R. L. Wheaton, 704 Post St., S. F.
Sick headaches, Mrs. M. B. Price, 16 Prospect Place, S. F.
Sick headaches, Mrs. M. Fowler, 327 Ellis St., S.F.
Indigestion, Mrs. C. D. Stuart, 1221 Mission St., S. F.
Constipation, Mrs. C. Melvin, 126 Kearny St., S.F.

Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla

Most modern, most effective, largest bottle. Same price, $1.00 or 6 for $5.00.

—FOR SALE BY—

GEO C STANARD ALBANY

GOOD NEWS
For the millions of consumers of
Tutt's Pills.
It gives Dr. Tutt pleasure to announce that he is now putting up a
TINY LIVER PILL
which is of exceedingly small size, yet retaining all the virtues of the larger ones. Guaranteed purely vegetable. Both sizes of these pills are still issued. The exact size of
TUTT'S TINY LIVER PILLS
is shown in the border of this "ad."

ALBANY, OR.

WRITSMAN & HULBERT BROS.

Real Estate Agents

Farms and Ranches for sale. Also city property in Albany and Corvallis.

THE CELEBRATED
SMITH & WESSON
REVOLVERS
The Finest Small Arms Ever Manufactured.
Unrivaled for ACCURACY, DURABILITY, EXCELLENCE of WORKMANSHIP and CONVENIENCE in LOADING and SAFETY.
Guaranteed Perfect.

Beware of cheap iron imitations.
Send for Illustrated Catalogue and Price List to
SMITH & WESSON,
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

FOR THE SPRINGS.—Parties desiring the benefits of the magnificent health giving soda springs, located on the north side of the Santiam river, about one mile above the ranch known as Dutch George's, are hereby directed to camp at the Dutch George ranch. where an abundance of garden vegetables, good timothy hay and fine pasture may be had at very moderate prices. No toll need be paid, as it is not necessary to pass through the toll gate to obtain all the advantages of this famed mineral spring and these unsurpassed camping and fishing privileges.

PATENTS

Caveats, and Trade Marks obtained, and all Patent business conducted for Moderate Fees. Our Office is Opposite U. S. Patent Office, and we can secure patent in less time than those remote from Washington.

Send model, drawing or photo., with description. We advise, if patentable or not, free of charge. Our fee not due till patent is secured.

A Pamphlet, "How to Obtain Patents," with names of actual clients in your State, county, or town, sent free. Address,

C. A. SNOW & CO.
Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

OREGON PACIFIC RAILROAD CO., T. E. Hogg, Receiver.

SUMMER EXCURSIONS FOR 1892.

Tickets now on sale at Corvallis and Albany for these excursions at the very low

Round Trip Rate of $3.25 and $3.50, respectively.

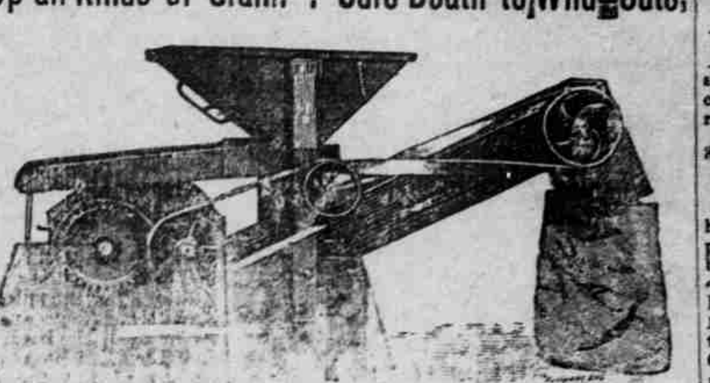
Good for the going trip on

WEDNESDAYS and SATURDAYS

of each week and for return until Sep

OREGON GIANT

Will Chop all Kinds of Grain. : Sure Death to Wild Oats,



10 reasons why you should buy the Giant:—

1st. Because it is the best mill in existence.
2nd, Because it is made at home.
3rd, Because it will grind more grain
4th. Because it does better work than any other mill.
5th. Because it is no expense to you after you have bought it
6th. Because it does not heat the grain in grinding as other mills do.
7th. Because you can make more money with the Oregon Giant than with any other mill. For want of space we will give you the other three reasons why you should buy the Oregon Giant if you will kindly call and examine the mill.

MITCHELL, LEWIS & STAVER CO.,
257 2nd & Ellsworth st, Albany, Or

The Imperial

IS : THE : BEST : HIGH : GRADE BICYCLE in the market. Examine into its superior points. In stock both for ladies and men, at Stewart & Sox's.

VAN WILSON, Agent.

THE BEST
THE DIAMOND
FARMING TOOLS
EVERY TOOL WARRANTED

For sale by
STEWART & SOX
Dealers in
GENERAL HARDWARE
Albany, Oregon.

Star Bakery

Cor Broadalbin and First Sts

CONRAD MEYER, PROPRIETOR,

—DEALER IN—

Canned Fruits, Canned Meats, Glassware, Queensware, Dried Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Cigars, Sugar, Spices, Coffee, Tea, Etc., Etc.,

In fact everything that is kept in a general variety and grocery store. Highest market price paid for

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE

CODLIN WORM
—and BORER.—
PROTECT YOUR TREES.
P & B PAPER, PAINT, ROOFING.
Samples and circulars free.
Paraffine Paint Co.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Pfunder's
OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER.
HEALTH RESTORER.
USE IT!
IT IS THE IDEAL MEDICINE.
It rouses the Liver and Kidneys and Stomach, cures Headache, Dyspepsia, creates an Appetite, Purifies the Impure Blood, and
Makes The Weak Strong.

The Best OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER
PFUNDER'S
KIDNEY & LIVER REGULATOR
Used everywhere. $1 a bottle; six for $5.

UNIVERSITY : OF : OREGON
EUGENE.

Next session begins on Monday, the 19th day of September, 1892.

Tuition, free.

Four Courses: Classical, Scientific, Literary and a short English Course, in which there is no Latin, Greek, French or German. The English is pre eminently a Business Course. For catalogues or other information,

Address, J W JOHNSON,
President.

FOSHAY & MASON
—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—
Druggists and Booksellers
Agents for John B. Alden's publications, which we sell at publisher's prices with postage added.
ALBANY, OREGON

A BARGAIN.

FRUIT AND VEGETABLE FARM FOR SALE consisting of 40 acres, located one mile north of Albany. Land lays fine and is well improved. For further information inquire at the farm of

WM H WARNE

FRAZER AXLE GREASE
BEST IN THE WORLD.
Its wearing qualities are unsurpassed, actually outlasting two boxes of any other brand. Not effected by heat. GET THE GENUINE.
FOR SALE BY DEALERS GENERALLY.

ESTRAY NOTICE.

Strayed from my premises, near Shelburn on June 30th, an iron gray horse, dark on the hip, holds his head high, lump on left hind foot, shod in front, seven years old, about 15½ hands high. Will give reasonable reward for his return.

YOUNGER SMELSER

Red Crown Mills

ISOM, LANNING & CO., PROPR'
NEW PROCESS FLOUR SUPERIOR FOR FAMILIES AND BAKERS USE.

Albany Ice Co.,

Is now prepared to furnish ICE in quantities to suit at reasonable rates.

Order books will be found at stores of Frank L Kenton, John Isom and Parker Bros.

Wagon will call for orders at those places at 8 a m and 3 p m daily, except Sundays. Prompt service guaranteed.

LOUIS ANDERSON,

—CITY LAUNDRY.

Opposite St Charles Hotel.

Bed spreading and lace curtains well attended to.

Starch work a specialty.

Branch office at Moses' barber shop,

Laundry closed evenings at 7:30 o'clock

J. A. Cumming

Wall Paper,

Drugs, Paints, Oils Glass, Etc.,

ALBANY, -:- OREGON

A BIG STOCK
-:- OF -:-
Baby -: Buggies

best assortment ever brought to Albany just received at

Stewart & Sox's.

See the Buggies and Get Prices

2nd Store.

Best stock of 2nd hand goods in the Valley, and the most reasonable prices have on hand all kinds of

FURNITURE, STOVES, TINWARE, TRUNKS, BOOKS, PICTURES, CLOCKS, CROCKERY, ETC., ETC.

One door west of S E Young 's old sto

L. GOTLIEB.

NOTICE—Jefferson Institute advertises for three teachers, a Principal and two assistants. The Board of Trustees will meet July 2nd at 2 p m to hear applications.

Jefferson, June 14th, 1892.

R N LONGWORTH,
Sec'y of Board.

SPECTACLES AND EYE GLASSES

The LARGEST ASSORTMENT in Linn County.

CALL -: AND -: HAVE -: YOUR

Johnston's Patent Eye-Meter at F M FRENCH S Jewelry Store.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE. — One-half interest in a good paying business on 1st street for sale at a bargain. For particulars inquire at this office.

WANTED.—Girl to do general house work. Call at store of Jos Klein.

WELL DIGGING —Ed Davidson is prepared to do well digging in first class style, promptly, and will guarantee his work.

S. N. STEELE & CO., Albany, Oregon. Loan money on good real estate security in Linn and adjoining counties.

FOUND.—A plain black cashmere shawl on July 4th. Can be had at St Charles Hotel.

NEW FISH MARKET.

Just opened by the undersigned. Will keep on hand different kinds of fish in season. On First Street, opposite Russ House. Free delivery to all parts of the city.

GEO. SLAUGHTER.

FOR SALE.—A set of light double harness, second hand. Price $12.50 inquire at this office.

LOST.—A child's tan colored, cordage edge jacket, on the road leading from Hackleman's grove. The finder will

SHERIFF'S SALE:

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Linn county.

William Faber, Plaintiff,
vs
Frank A Burkhart, Clarence Burkhart and M F Brannin, Defendants.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT by virtue of an execution and order of sale duly issued out of the above named court in the above entitled action to me directed and delivered, I will on

Saturday, the 13th day of August, 1892,

[at t]he front door of the Court House in the [ci]ty of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, at the hour of one o'clock p m of said day sell at public auction for cash in hand to the highest bidder the real property described in said execution and order of sale as follows towit: Beginning at the northwest corner of block No fifteen (15) in Hackleman's second addition to the city of Albany, in Linn county, Oregon; running thence easterly on the north boundary line of said block sixty-six (66) feet; thence southerly parallel with the west boundary line of said block one hundred and ten (110) feet; thence westerly parallel with the north boundary line of said block to the west boundary line of said block; thence northerly on the west boundary line of said block to the place of beginning. The proceeds arising from the sale of said property to be applied first, to the payment of the costs of and upon said execution and the original costs of suit taxed at $32.50; second, to the payment of the sum of $50 as attorney's fee; third, to the payment of plaintiff's claim amounting to the sum of $783.60, with accruing interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum; fourth and thereafter, if any money remains the same will be paid into said Circuit Court.

Dated this 12th day of July, 1892.

C C JACKSON,
Sheriff of Linn county, Oregon.

SHERIFF'S SALE:

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Linn county.

Ruben Davis Plaintiff,
vs
J A Archibald and Bessie Archibald, his wife, Defendants.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT by virtue of a writ of execution and order of sale duly issued out of the above named court, in the above entitled action, to me directed and delivered, I will on

Saturday, the 13th day of August, 1892

at the front door of the Court House, in the city of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, at the hour of one o'clock p m of said day, sell at public auction for cash in hand to the highest bidder the real property described in said execution and order of sale as follows towit: all of block four (4) in Wassom's addition to the town of Lebanon, in Linn county, Oregon, as the same is marked, numbered and described on the maps, plats and surveys of said town and additions now on file and of record in the office of the county recorder of said county. The proceeds arising from such sale to be applied first, to the payment of the costs and disbursements of this suit, taxed at $9[illegible].30, and the costs of and upon such sale and the sum of $100 attorney's fees; second, to the payment of plaintiff's claim amounting to the sum of $850, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum from the 12th day of November, 1890, and third. the overplus if any there be paid over to the said defendants, Bessie Archibald and J A Archibald.

Dated this 12th day of July, 1892.

C C JACKSON,
Sheriff of Linn county, Oregon.

MASTER'S SALE,

In the Circuit Court of the United States, for the district of Oregon.

Charles A Neal, vs James H Foster, John A Crawford, William Crawford, Ashby Pearce, John R Baltimore, J S Liles, E Walden and W H Goltra.	No. 1258.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT in pursuance of the decree of said court, made and entered in the above entitled cause on the 23rd day of May, 1892, I, George H Durham, Master in Chancery of said court, will proceed to sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash in hand, in manner and form as upon an execution issued upon a judgment at law, at the front door of the county court house of Linn county, state of Oregon, at Albany, in said county, on the

25th day of July, 1892,

at the hour of ten o'clock, in the forenoon all the right, title and interest which defendant, James H Foster, had at the date of the deed executed by him to defendant, William Crawford, towit: February 4th, 1884, of, in or to the property described in said deed, towit:

Commencing eight (8) feet west of the southeast corner of lot four (4,) in block six (6,) on First street, in the city of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, at the centre of the wall between the building known as the "Foster Block" and that owned by Otto Fox and occupied [by] Gradwohl, running thence west parallel with said street seventy-four (74) feet to the centre of the partition wall between said "Foster Block" and the building formerly occupied by Monteith & Leitsbach, and from thence north one hundred (100) feet to the alley; thence east at right angles along the alley seventy-four (74) feet to a point parallel with the place of beginning; and from thence south parallel with the centre line first above described to the place of beginning, so as to include the brick store now occupied by Mason & Foshay, G E Blain, Wilt Brothers and Mr Ewarts' jewelry store, with the offices and halls above, with all and singular their rights and appurtenances of every name, nature and description; said conveyance being recorded in Book "Z" of Deeds for Linn county, Oregon, Page 521.

The proceeds of said sale will be applied under said decree to the satisfaction (1.) of the judgment in favor of the plaintiff. Charles A Neal, for the sum of $14,046.72 and the further sum of $1[illegible] with interest on both said sums from March 8th, 1886, at eight per cent per annum, and to the payment of the taxable costs and disbursements of said plaintiff and the expenses of said sale and (2.) to the satisfaction of certain other judgments in said decree named, to be paid pro rata among themselves if there be insufficient surplus to satisfy the same in full, towit: E Walden, $569.10, with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum from February 23, 1888; J S Liles, $1049.85 with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum from March 12, 1888; John R Baltimore, $1602.92 with interest thereon at ten per cent per annum from March 10, 1886, and to the payment of the taxable costs and disbursements of said defendants.

June 18th, 1892.

GEORGE H DURHAM,
Master in Chancery of said Court.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the undersigned has been appointed administratrix of the estate of John Grisham, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are required to present them, with the proper vouchers, duly verified, to the undersigned administratrix at the office of James J Charlton, in Albany, Linn county, Oregon, within six months from date hereof.

Dated the 24th day of June, 1892.

ELIZABETH H GRISHAM,
Administratrix.

JAMES J CHARLTON,
Attorney for Admr.

ADMINISTRATRIX NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned has been duly appointed by the county court of Linn county, Oregon, administratrix of the estate of S B Finegan, deceased, in Linn county, Oregon. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present them properly verified to the undersigned in Linn county, Oregon, or to Weatherford & Blackburn, attorneys, at Albany, Oregon, within six months from this date.

June 28th, 1892.

ALICE FINEGAN.

SODAVILLE

Soda Water

The best mineral water in the [illegible]

—AT—

John Isom, [illegible]

in quantities to suit.

It keeps the system in order, and is a refreshing, pleasant drink.

Everybody should keep it in their homes.

BICYCLE FOR SALE.—Safety