

The celebrated star Algoi has a diamet

than our sun

It has been demonstrated that many, and bably most, of the stars are sure, greater by far than our sun as givers of both light and

other waters.

nose of a girl, seven years of age, a button greatest borrowers, and that capitalists who which had been lodged in that part lor three loan money on these lands do not, as a rule and one-half years.

There were over 3,000,000 kegs of nails Now, under our system of deducting in-produced lasr year in the United States, of debtedness in making assessments, a very which one half were cut steel, less than one fourth cut iron and more than one-fourth wire. to a large portion of the tax payers of these

Dr. Leonard ], Gordon, president of the Jersey City Board of Health, has made a sug-Jersey City Board of Health, has made a sug-sessing lands at from one fourth to one electric wires are strung be painted red, that the public way be able to distinguish them. half their value. This in the face of a law that requires that lands shall be assessed at

Although whales grow to an enormous size, farm worth \$5,000 borrows on mortgag ometimes eighty and even ninety feet long \$3,040 from some capitalist outside of his the throat is so small that the animal couldn't county. Shortly after the assessor ap swallow a bite as large as a tea biscuit. pears and assesses this land, placing the This applies to the common whale, the sper- value at \$3,000, where upon the owner maceti has a mouth large enough to swallow claims a deduction of \$3,000 on account of

ndent who furnishes political news from Montana to the Oregoni owned by a man in some other country. an deserves a crom ofor being the most would, (If the mortgage tax law were bigoted, narrow--minded partisan that repealed,) be taxed in that county, ever put pen to paper. He has nothing and thus whatever taxable value there. but abuse for the democrats and scasons that abuse with an ample supply of falsehood. He is a model Bourbon.

One thing is sure. The Farmer's All before the law which is the only sure foundation for the permanency of a republican government.

It is not only in New Hampshire and owner of the mortgage lives, for being per- wealth lays largely in our timber, and the time

THE LEGISLATURE.

THE MORTGAGE TAX LAW. 1,159,041 PEASION CLAIMS. The hue and cry is heard throughout the When the new disability penalon bill

tate that the mortgage tax law shall be was passed by the last congress, it was repealed. Those who are calling loudly for the repeal are making known through confidently asserted there could not be over 300,000 claims of all kinds under it of 1, 126,000 miles, or 256,000 times greater the press the reason for this demand. The Like all pension blils the facts double on

first is that the law is of no benefit to the the estimate. corrower for the reason that the mortgagee On the soth of December there were always stipulates in the mortgage that the 531 .390 claims filed under the new pension

borrower shall pay the maxes. Herein is bill, and during the week preceding the much weakness in the case presented by date named the number of applications recess Mack. nose who demand the repeal of the law, ceived was 0.173. With claims increasing

The mortgage tax law was not exacted The waves to be found are off the Cape of Good Hope, where, at times' there are not over half a dozen swells to the mile, but they are not at all dangerous compared with those of each week, all calculation is at fault as to the number of pensions that will be claim-

ed under the present laws We have now about 500,000 pensioners on the pay roll, and the number of pend-ing claims one week ago was 1,152,041, with the claims largely increasing each who are blessed with anow storms. We have now about 500,000 pensioners on the pay roll, and the number of pend-ing claims one week ago was 1,152,041, with the claims largely increasing each perience in the state, It was found that agicultural communites whose greatest Berlin surgeons extracted recently from the | wealth is in their farming lands, are the week

The last week reported, ending on the live in the communities where the lands are located, but live in the money centers

great injustice was done under the old law

If the 1,152,041 pending claims and the other hundreds of thousands crowdlog in at the rate of nearly 10,000 a week shall be disposed of by allowing nearly eighty per cent of them, as the record of the last week reported shows, our pension list agricultural counties. It happened in this week reported shows, our pension list

must soon reach the appalling number of their true cash value. A man having a 1,500,000, and it will require much more

than \$200,000,000 annually to pay them. The people are just beginning to wrestle with the pension problem, and when they get down to a horizontal view of an annual treasury deficit of more than \$100,000,000 the mortgage on the place. This being which are unmerited, there must be a to pay pensions, more than one-half of

allowed it leaves the owner with no taxes fear fultearing up of the whole profilgate and shameful pension system.

FOREST COMMISSIONFR.

was in the farm was transferred to Editors Democrat :

another county to the greet injury of the tax payers of the county where the land is located, for, to that extent, it would increase the burdens of the tax pay-to call attention to our forest fires, in the lope ance can never win on the sub-treasury scheme. It is contrary to reason, sound legislation and that principle of equality the passage of the mortgage tax law was demanded. If the mortgage tax law shall be repealed it whil leave all mortgages to be taxed in the jurisdiction where the legitimate and economic use. Our great

Connecticut that the republicans, left in sonal property they would follow the per- has come when it should be protected by the a minority at the recent election, are try- son of the owner. Then all parties living State. It can be done and should be done.

and uniform. This applies with as much

Henry A Brown of Massachusetts, the reads as follows: force to communities and counties as to in dividuals. Any law by which the taxable noted sugar tariff reformer, has been here ng with the lead

BROWNSVILLE. TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

y any means.

January 5th, 1891. Washington Legislature.

The pastor of the M E Church is hold-ng a protracted effort. He expects as-istance during the coming week, whom OLYMPHIA, Jan. 6 .- Both houses will me ing a protracted effort. He expects as-sistance during the coming week, whom we did not learn. The new city officers have assumed their duties and we may expect things to go on as usual, the Times to the con-trary never the less. We look for an improvement in the Times now that he is a married man. Success Mack.

The senatorial situation is being talked to

The little son of R L Blanchard im-proves very slowly and Mrs B is not well death. All day the lobby of the Olymphia hotel has been filled with members discussing

BALIIMORE, Jan, 6 .- Juan Roalte, the

we think would be encouraging to those who are bleased with anow storms. The rains of late have raised the river so logs have been running and the saw mills will soon be running. We like to read such correspondence as Justice writes from Created and confederate

aoth inst., recorded 9,173 new pension claims received, and 5,578 disposed of, of which 5,366 were allowed and 1,512 re-which 5,366 were allowed and 1,512 re-

obligations were void. Plaintiff contends that this was an implied admission that without such prohibition the debt or obli-gation would be good and valid. He al-leges that Stewad's proclamation was an illegal interference with the rights of plaintiff as a citizen of Great Britain and Hol-

# Bouds Flouted.

TACOMA, Jan. 6 .- It was remarked on The week of prayer will be observed by prayer meetings at 2 o'clock p. m. each day at the U P Church. the streets last evening and today that Geoege W Hunt, the saliroad magnate of the Walls Walls valley, had at last float-ed to boo or of Oregon and Washington Territory railroad bonds in London, the money realized from the bonds to be used Some of our farmers will plant from one to ten acres of peas. This is a new business, but will probably be remunerextending the Hunt system of railroads.

Mr G S Acheson and family were visit-ing friends here during the holidays. Combine Against Combine.

Mr John D Young, of Los Angeles, Cal-ifornia, is visiting his sister, Mrs I N Smith. They had not met for over twen-ty years. Mr Y likes the looks of our state. It is said the amount is about \$3,000, 000. The ground of the contest is that the notes were given for binders, with a contract that repairs would be furnished free, And ntry, although it is not as dry as Cal-

the recently combined "American Harvester Company" has made a rule that all repairs ust hereafter he paid for in cash.

Cold Karopean Weather. LONDON, Jan. 6, -The weather through-out Europe has become intensely cold. The railway between Altoona and Kiel is blocked with snow, and traffic is entirely suspended. Navigation in the Elbe is impeded i y ice in

OAR VILLE.

Come again George.

many places. Greece is an exception to the general rule. The weather in that country is watm and pleasant. LITTLE ROSE BUD.

State Temperance Alliance.

Ratiroad Style. SALEM, Jan. 5 .--- At Silverton Sunday The executive committee of the Orea minority at the recent election, are try-ing to wrest from democracy the fruits of out of the state, but loaning money in the Not to exceed \$10 co) per annum will save gon State Temperance Alliance met at the recently widened narrow gauge Orevictory. In Illinois, the legislature being close, they threaten to oust four democrat-to members of the senate, which body is gonian ral'way gained vantage ground. The city had refused to les them widen close, they threaten to oust four democration money lenders to great disadvantage, it members of the senate, which body is controlled by them. This is for the purpose of re-electing Senator Farwell. The contest promises to be long and bitter. In Montana, also, there is likey to be a legis the dad-lock, as a result of the crooked the state that all taxation shall be equal of the state that all taxation shall be equal to the tax taxion to the state that all taxation shall be equal to the taxio t the sidetrack running on Warter street

In Article 2 of the constitution, which way was never granted the railroad to run on Water street.

Not "Membership,-The Alliance shall be composed of delegates representing Fighting Anticipated. composed of values of one county are transferred to another is violative of this fundamental principle. This was the principle objectprinciple. This was the principle object-ion to the law as it stood before the pra-sage of the mortgage tax law. Until something better than the old law or the making sugar almost duty free, together members.' dian history is almost at hand are increaswith the bounty to be paid to sugar, pro-ducers in this country, will amount to \$70,-uoo,000 a year. He is clearly of the opinion that it will be found advisable and forthcoming session. SALT LAKE, Utah, Jan. 5 .- Emma Ab-We desire a large attendance of those who are pledged to the protection of the American home against the vices of inbott, the opera prima donna, died in this city this morning from pneumonia. Miss Abnst the vices of in-bott was one of the wealthy women of the United States, her estate being estimated at \$3,000,000 principally in real estate, she was born in Illinois about thirty-eight E. E. McKinney, Secretary years ago, Io act pass CE Brownell's store if you

Garl HARDWARE Stor M CUTLERY, CARVERS. LANTERNS, П 3 COPPER, ST. PAULJan, 6.-AP from Fargo N. D., says: Arrangements are being made to fight the collection of all notes now held by the Harvester companies in this X

OUR LADDER

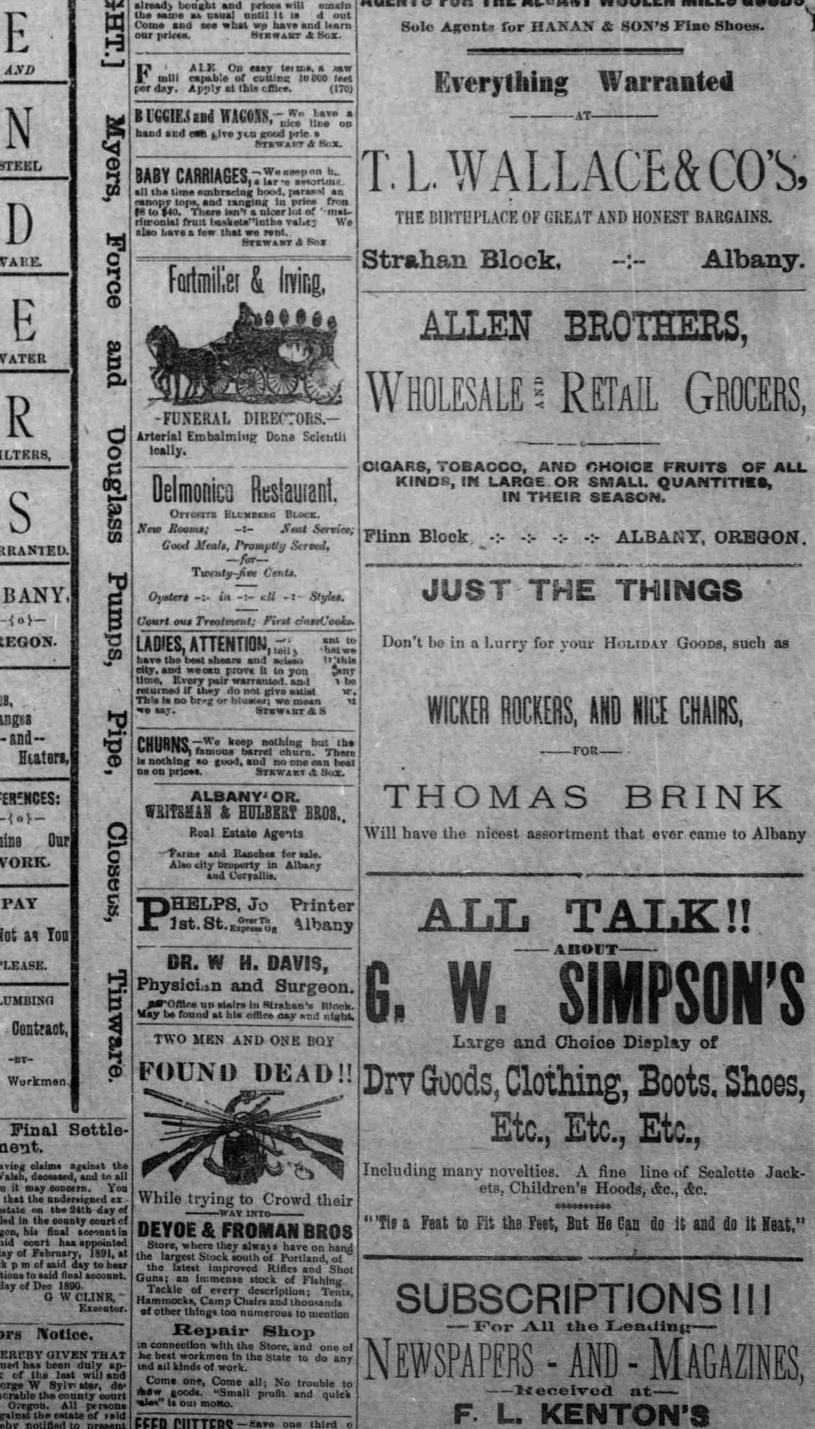
THE BEST

City Restaurant.



# Having been entirely remodeled, this old and pepular restaurant will be made first class n every respect. The public will be given good mesis at all hours for only 26 cents. Every thing nest and attractive. Private boxes. Oysters is every style. **REIGN - OF - TERROR**

T. L. Wallace & Co.'s



SALEM, Jan. 6, 1890.

# Editors Democrat.

Members of the legislature are coming n slowly. By the last of the week they willbe here en masse. Every thing is bugdone up in good order at the capital tax law should not be repeat d.

for the reception of members. Mr Mitcheil will be re-elected without hindrance, and the usual introduction of bills will follow At the present time schemes, if any there are, do not show up. The legislation wil be confined to a political code, taxation, etc. There will be an effort to repeal our usury

these acts, the debates will be edifying. ation the state's use of the roads, in conveying prisioners, insane etc., the roads shall be exer pt from taxation for five

and bring to the state a revenue largely in delegation, said:

this proposition. The state would be great- clude the pos-ibility of an independent found in the McKinley law. ly benefited by this plan for in opening political movement at this time. With us up her avenues, property and population it is a battle for white supremacy, and any would increase rapidly, and thus each new movement which will divide the white location for homes of the thousands that people politically will not find favor. will come to Oregon yearly for the un-

came up George, of Miselssippi was pro-ceeding to make a resech against it when Stewart of Nevada, (republican,) moved

and Edmunds saw their little pet nursling words, would go to the pensioners. No worder one price to all. ruthlessly driven from the august the attorneys believe in Mr. Raum and are presence of grave senators must have been ready upon occasion to indorse his notes. a deeply affecting one. The Bourbonistic a deeply affecting one. The Bourbonistic spirit which, of late years, has come with such overshadowing influence over their political dreams must have suddenly as-sumed a materia is je form as it saw the last hope of another bloody shirt campaign fast failing out of sight. The financial bill was then tiken up Stewart offered his free coinage amend-ment. This Sherman in true Bourbonis-tic style denounced as revolutionary. The is to be hoped that the beginning of the end of the infamous Force bill has been reached.

THAT GREAT SPEECH. LAST WEEK WE Supplied our readers with Voorbees great speech on the tariff. From reports we learn that it met with a most hearty if honestly and capably managed, can and with adjudicate every claim in its order and upon

mortgage tax law is offered the mortgage NO THIRD PARTY.

ers Alllance says:

President McGrath of the Kansas Farm, that it will be the duty of congress to restore fully three fourths of the present or "The agitation in the south over the old duty on sugar and discontinue or re-

Lodge bill precludes the possibility of any peal the bounty feature of the new law. and mortgage tax laws, and as there are independent third party movement at this He has no doubt that the rapid increase strong arguments pro and con concerning time. While in Ocala I investigated the in the production of sugar in this country these acts, the debates will be edifying. There will be legislation asked to favor would permit, and I cane to the conclu- price of that article to American consum the building of railroads. As a consider- sion that more time was needed. It will ers, and that a sustained duty on sugar come about in time, but the time is not this would be a powerful factor in treating with sugar-producing countries for recip

"The delegation of editors, which has rocity.

years after completion and while in returned from a tour through the south, building. As this is intended to favor having made a thorough investigation of on this are shared by leading republicans shay & Mason, agents. roads projected to open up our coast line, the farmers' movement there, found that in and out of congress conversant with the the richest part of western Oregon in nat- a large majority of the southern farmers subject, who are not unmindful of the deural reusources, there should be no oppo- believe in working for their reforms within mands that are likely to be made upon the altion to the measure. The O P R R was the democratic party. In Louisiana, for treasury to meet the large increased gov- Jester, at the office made exempt from taxation for twenty example, the editors found few, if any, ad- ernment expenditures for pensions, the years. The present request is for five vocates of the third movement. The pres- new navy and others in the near furture years. This exemption will aid very much ident of the alliance in that state, Thomas More money will have to be raised somein the rapid completion of these needed S Adams, Secretary of the State Board of how or other to meet this increased govroads. And a railroad once built will in Agriculture, in conversation with a cor- ernment expenditure, and it need not be crease propercy values all along its line respondent who accompanied the Kansas looked for, he says, in the customs revenues

in view of the reduction of the tariff taxes advance of the tax that is exempted under The political conditions in this state pre- on many articles and the extended free list

> THE GOLDES RULE BAZAAR. Has a large and complete line of "The editors found that Mr Adams ex- goods, dolls, doll buggies, boys' wagons,

"The editors found that Mr Adams ex-pressed the sentiment pretty generally held by the southerners, and for thir rea-son they also concluded that it would be impossible to do anything with the new movement at the present time. The party in Kansas, bowever, is as determined as Yesterday in the senate when the bill

to call the attention of the public in par-ticular to the Golden Rule prize baking

# PENSION GO-BETWEENS.

Stewart of Nevada, (republican,) moved that it be displaced by the financial bill. The motion carried by a vote of 34 to 29. The following republicans voted with the democrats in favor of displacement: Jones and Stewart of Nevada, McConnell and Shoup of Idane, Teller and Walcott of Colorado, Stanford 1 of California and Washburn of Minnesota. The result was a great surprise to the republicans and the democrats were cor-respondingly jubilant. The scene when Grandmathers Hoar, Hawley, Sherman and Edmunds saw their little pet nursling

JULIUS GRADWOILL, Pronounced Hopeless. [Yet Saved.

But why should Congress potter over this

there be fraud to be forwarded. The blanks Excidement

or pension claims might be placed in the

The Blockade Saised. watt to live economically. Beet goods and glowe pr ces guaranteed. COLFAX, Jan. 5 .- The wheat situation in 43

CATARRH CURED, health and sweet breath secured, by Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy. Price 50 cents. Nasal Injector free. Fo-shay & Mason, agents.

The ONLY place in the ty where East

orn tickets can be purchas is of W. L. Jester, at the Southern Paciflo Co's ticket EHILOH'S COUGH and Consumption

Cured of Seuralgia.

shere you can select from a first class

A Big Porcclosure. SEATTLE, Jan. 5.—Colonel J. C. Haines as attorney for farmers' Loan and Trust Com-pany, of New Yerk, today filed a bill in the United States district court to foreclose the erm Cure is sold by us on a guarantee. It cures mortgage held by that company sgainst the Oregon Improvement Company for \$4, 500,000.

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## The Montana Maddle.

HELENA, Jan. 5 .- At noch today three fferent bodies of men met in three different Lottie L Dercam, East View, Westchest places and organized as three seperate by

sounty, N Y. wr.tes: "I have been a great sufferer with pains in of the Montana legiglatute. As the law allows only two branches, this proceeding leaves the the brek of my bead, worse that any head-ache. I could not reach it with internal LIO only two branches, this proceeding leaves the legislature in about the same situation as it was last water. Halls for the use of the legislature were rented and fitted up by flov-ernor Tool and State Treasurer Hickman, Promptly at noon the ten democratic and six republican senators took posession of the senate chamber, while twenty-nine republican members of the lower house met in the house. medicines at all, and during the cold weath-er I have suffered exempiatingly. I finally thought I would try an Allocak's Piaster applied to the nspect my neck. In loss than half a day the pain entirely ceased." 4

WHERE TO GET THEM .- When wanting on organ or plana call on G L Blackman

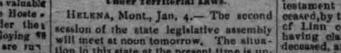
French Tanay Waters wafers are a sure and safe or cif. kindsof female troubles and will The

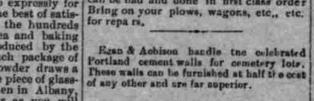
nguag NEW BLACKSMITH SHOP .- G W Willis period no matter what the cause, has just completed his blacksmith shop at the corner of Second and Rallroad streets where all kinds of iron and wood work can be had and done in first class order Bring on your plows, wagons, etc., etc.

Oregon Post Offices, WASHINGTON, Jan. 4 .-- The figures ac-

companying the annual report of the post-master general show that for the year end-ing june 30, 1880. The gross receipts of, the Portland office were \$133,61498, and the total expenses \$35,292 96, the balance being the earnings of the office or the government.

Lo, the poor Indians, DENVER, Jan, 4 .- A Pine Ridge special says the army of Indians now surrounded by General Mile's soldiers on While





Crewford fuston

C : ding Photographers A any regon.

We have bought all thenegative made by W Clark and W H Greenwood up to Nov 5th, 1889. Duplicates can be had from an only of us at reduced tates. We have hein only of us at reduced rates. We have also about 18,000 negatives made by our-selves, from which duplicates can be had at like rates. We carry the only full lice of views of this state and do enlarged work at lowest rates for first class work. We shall be plaased to see you at our Studio in Froman's block, next door to Masonic Femplo.

like takes. We carry the only full line of views of this state and do enlarged work at lowest rates for first class work. We shall be pleased to see you at our Studio in Froman's block, next door to Masonio femple. Samething for the New Tear. The world renowned success of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, and their continued popu-larity for over a third of a century as a stomachic, is scarcely more wonderful that the welceme that greats the annual appears ance of Hostetter's Almanes. This valuable ter Company, Pittatarg, Pa, under the sown immediate supervision, employing "T hands is that department. They are fur ning about 11 months in the year on this work, and the incure of 1891 will be

government. Salem is the second city in Oregon in gross receipts, \$14,233 37, Astoria coming

gross receipts, \$14,233 37, Astoria coming next with \$10,375 94. The total postal receipts of Oregon for the year were \$358,273 69, and the total expendituses, including all expenses for mall service in the state, \$544,874 50, so the state services is yet far from self-sustain-

