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ALBANY, OREGON, FRIDAY, MARCH 1, 1889.

NO 31

THE DEMOCRAT
Is the best
Advertising medium
In the Central
Willamette Valley.

Albany IRON WORKS,

Manufacturers of
STEAM ENGINES, CRIST AND SAW MILL MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS, AND ALL KINDS OF HEAVY AND LIGHT WORK, IN IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS.

Special attention paid to repairing all kinds of machinery.

Conrad Meyer.

STAR BAKERY,

Corner Beavertail and First Sts., DEALER IN—
Canned Fruits, Canned Meats, Glassware, Queensware, Dried Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, etc., etc.

In fact everything that is kept in a general variety and grocery store. Highest market price paid for

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE.

OREGON KIDNEY TEA

FOR URINARY AND KIDNEY TROUBLES
DR. HENLEY'S DANDELION TONIC
AN ELEGANT APPETIZER. CURES INDIGESTION.
DUTARD'S SPECIFIC
FOR ALL SKIN DISEASES.
THE STARK MEDICINE CO. PORTLAND, OR.

DR. C. U. CHAMBERLIN,

Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon
Special attention to diseases of the eye.
Office corner of Third and Lyon Sts., ALBANY, OREGON.

Linn County Bank,

COWAN, RALSTON & CO.,
ALBANY - OREGON.

JULIUS JOSEPH,

Manufacturer of Cigars
FINE IMPORTED AND KEY WEST
Cigars, Pipes and Smoking Tobacco, Meerschaum and Best Pipes, and a full line of Smokers' Art Goods. Also dealer in

CALIFORNIA AND TROPICAL FRUITS



DWIGHT'S COW BRAND SODA SALERATUS

TO MAKE
Delicious Biscuits
Ask your Grocer for
COW BRAND SODA SALERATUS.

SPRINGFIELD SAW MILL.

A. Wheeler, Springfield, Oregon, Proprietor.

FURNITURE.

Thomas Brink.

Keeps almost everything in the furniture line that is sold in a first-class store.

Ask For Ayer's

Sarsaparilla, and be sure you get it when you want the best blood-purifier. With its forty years of unexampled success in the cure of Blood Diseases, you can make no mistake in preferring Ayer's Sarsaparilla to any other. The former of modern blood medicines, Ayer's Sarsaparilla is still the most popular, being in general demand than all others combined.

"I am safe in saying that my sales of Ayer's Sarsaparilla exceed those of any other, and it gives thorough satisfaction."—L. H. Bush, Des Moines, Iowa.
"Ayer's Sarsaparilla and Ayer's Pills are the best selling medicines in my store. I can recommend them conscientiously."—J. H. Hicks, Pharmacist, Roseland, Ill.
"We have sold Ayer's Sarsaparilla here for over thirty years and always recommend it when asked to name the best blood-purifier."—W. T. McLean, Druggist, Augusta, Ohio.
"I have sold your medicines for the last seventeen years, and always keep them in stock, as they are staples. There is nothing so good for the youthful blood as Ayer's Sarsaparilla."—E. L. Parker, Fox Lake, Wis.
"Ayer's Sarsaparilla gives the best satisfaction of any medicine I have in stock. I recommend it, or, as the doctors say, 'I prescribe it over the counter.' It never fails to meet the cases for which I recommend it, even where the doctors' prescriptions have been of no avail."—C. F. Calhoun, Monmouth, Kansas.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Price 25¢; six bottles, \$1.50. Worth 60¢ a bottle.

A New Grocery Discovered

—AT—
Strom's, old corner, opposite Stewart St., First Street, Albany, O.

A full line of—
FRESH GROCERIES,
CANNED GOODS,
DRIED FRUITS, ETC.

Quick sales and small profits. "Live and let live," is our motto. Please call and examine our goods, and get prices. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Produce Taken in Exchange,
Very Respectfully,
BARDUE & UNDERWOOD.

FRANCIS PEIFFER,

—PROPRIETOR OF—
Albany Soda Works
—and Manufacturers of—
CHOICE CONFECTIONERY.

We are now prepared to sell at wholesale, always fresh and pure at Portland prices to dealers. We also keep a full line of

Cigars and Tropical Fruits,
GINS AND TOBACCO

TEMPERANCE ALLIANCE.

Wednesday, Feb. 28th.
The Committee on Credentials reported the following delegates present from different organizations:
Corvallis—E. Allen, Almira Korhaner, Ella M. Spangler, Cora Brown, Lottie A. Dimick.
Jefferson—Grant Holt, F. Bagley.
Harrisburg—Nettie Henderson, G. W. Isham, C. C. Baber, R. F. Ashby.
Turner—V. H. Read, H. Plattner, S. B. Cochran.
Knox Butte—P. B. Marshall, Sam'l Conn, Mart Miller.
The Dalles—Leslie Butler.

Albany—Mrs J. Althouse, Prof. W. H. Lee, Miss N. O. Conn, Rev. H. P. Webb, W. W. Crowder, D. M. Jones, F. Fortmiller, Miss J. L. Parrott, Dr. G. W. Gray, Mrs. A. H. Martin, Mrs. Fish, Rhoda Hall, Bertha Martin, Clara Blain, Mrs. Wm. Baltimore, Mrs. L. E. Blain, Mrs. S. A. McAllister.
Shed—John Luper, F. M. Rinehart, Rev. H. Gould, J. W. Pugh.
Philomath—Rev. P. Logan, J. P. Kezell, W. T. Bryan, Henry Sheak, J. G. Liggett.
Arlington—Rev. J. W. Harris, Mrs. J. P. Tucker.
Hilo—Clem Harris.
Oak Grove—Scott Riggs.
Junction—Sarah E. Bushnell, Miss Nellie Caldwell, J. A. Bushnell, Mrs. Lottie French.
Salem—Mrs. M. J. Miller, J. H. Ellis, Mrs. I. Adair, Mrs. S. E. Piper, Mrs. M. W. McInnis, Mrs. M. A. Rump.
Pleasant Grove—S. Condit, Sarah Condit.
Woodburn—Mrs. D. Ray, Mrs. S. E. Gulesley, Mrs. S. Layman, Mrs. Ruth Brown, Mrs. P. L. Kennedy.
Crawfordsville—J. N. Gay.
Halsey—E. F. Porter.
Portland—Mrs. Lizzie Montgomery, Mrs. M. McBride, Mrs. E. Dalgleish, Mrs. Dr. Amos, Miss Weeder, Mrs. Bewley, Mrs. J. H. Townsend, Mrs. Robinson.
Oregon City—Mrs. W. M. Mann.
Tugene City—Helen Osburn, Alice Stowell, Mrs. E. J. Condon, Miss S. L. Lytle.
Astoria—Mrs. Narcissa White Kinney, Rev. A. LeRoy.
Seaside—Mrs. E. E. Pentland.
East Portland—Mrs. M. D. Halsey.

President Miller delivered his annual address, an able and interesting address, referring to a committee and was ordered published in the *Capital Express*.
Dr. G. W. Gray, W. F. Bryan, Mrs. E. J. Condon, Mrs. Henrietta Brown and E. Allen, of Corvallis, were appointed a committee on program.
Adjourned until evening.

In the evening the program was: Music by a choir, prayer by Rev. A. LeRoy, address by choir, a remarkably able and eloquent address by Mrs. Narcissa White Kinney and an address full of thought by Rev. A. LeRoy, of Astoria.

Thursday, Feb. 28th.
The Alliance met at 9:30 o'clock a. m. at the W. C. T. U. Hall, and was called to order by President Miller.

After music by the choir the Alliance was led in prayer by the Rev. J. B. Fisher, of the Evangelical Church of Albany.
The minutes of Wednesday's meetings were read and approved.

The Secretary made his report giving the doings of that office for the last year. A lengthy discussion arose on the report of the *Oregonian* copied into the extract.

The paper was read without gloves by the following speakers: Rev. A. LeRoy, Mrs. McKinney, J. N. Gay and W. T. Bryan. The report was then referred to a committee to be hereafter appointed.

A communication was read from Rev. J. W. Webb, of Fresno, Cal., sending fraternal greetings to the Alliance, for which a vote of thanks was voted.

The report of the Executive committee was then read, and a revised constitution for the Alliance, which, on motion, was considered section by section. Section 1 was amended and adopted. Section 2 on motion was amended. A lengthy discussion arose on an amendment that places granges in the list of organizations entitled to membership in the Alliance. The amendment was adopted.

The following additional delegates were enrolled during the forenoon:
Albany—S. G. Irvine, Miss E. J. Tate, F. P. Notting, Mrs. A. H. Martin, Miss Anna McCormick, J. E. Knox.
Astoria—Rev. A. LeRoy.
Adjourned.

AFTERNOON SESSION.
The Alliance was called to order by President Miller and after music by the choir, the Alliance was led in prayer by the Rev. R. Logan, of Philomath. Major Hilton was elected an honorary member of this Alliance. Sec 2 was adopted. Resolutions limiting debate to five minutes to each member was adopted and requiring amendments to be submitted in writing was adopted.

Art 3. Amended and adopted.
Art 4. Was amended and adopted.
Art 6. Amended and adopted.
Art 7. Amended and adopted.
Art 8. Adopted.
Art 9. Adopted.
On motion the constitution as a whole was adopted.

Treasurer J. E. Knox made his report which was adopted.
Recess was now taken while the artist should take the picture of the convention.

The following were added to the roll:
Lucy Munsen, Harrisburg; Mrs. I. Miller, Mrs. N. J. McPherson and M. V. Rook, Salem; Rev. Bateman, Portland; P. Riggs, Oak Grove.

As we went to press the following officers had been elected: G. M. Miller, President; E. E. McKinney, Sec.; Emory Allen, Treas.; Rev. C. O. Bateman, 1st V. P.

Thursday, after 4 p. m.
B. F. Ramp, of Roseburg, was elected 2d vice president; Leslie Butler, of The Dalles, 3d V. P.; Rev. Frank Spaulding, of Canyon City, 4th V. P. Mrs. L. A. Dimick, of Corvallis, and Mrs. Narcissa White Kinney, of Astoria, with president, secretary and treasurer, executive committee.

The committee on the president's address reported with numerous recommendations. The following were ordered for distribution, the same to be furnished free of cost. Subscriptions were taken for the *Pacific Express* during a recess of several minutes.

D. P. Porter, of Shed, Mrs. L. H. Addison, of Corvallis, and W. T. Bryan, of Philomath, were appointed a committee on secretary's report, and Z. T. Wright, Rev. Bateman, Mrs. I. H. Amos, Mrs. Halsey and Rev. W. M. Rork, on resolutions.

Evening Session.
A solo by Mrs. Cochran was followed by the address of the evening by Major Hilton.

OKLAHOMA.

Now that the bill organizing the new Territory of Oklahoma has passed the House and been referred to the Senate committee on territories, with a fair prospect that it will be reported and passed by that body, the public is interested in knowing something about the proposed new territory. It is the last remaining subject of Uncle Sam's farm outside of Alaska subject to territorial organization, unless by the division of existing territories.

The new territory, as defined by the act which has passed the House, bounded on the west by Texas and New Mexico, on the north by Colorado and Kansas, on the east by the Cherokee, Seminole and Chickasaw reservations—the line of the ninety-sixth meridian—and on the south by the Creek, Seminole and Chickasaw reservations and the state of Texas. In extent the proposed territory contains about 24,000,000 acres or 500,000 less than the state of Pennsylvania. Not all this land is or will be available for occupation, however, by white settlers, as the Osage, Kaw, Pawnee, Sac and Fox, Pottawatomie, Ponca, Tonkawa, Oto and Missouri, Iowa, Kickapoo, Cheyenne and Arapahoe, Wichita, Kiowa, Comanche and Apache Indians occupy under reservation grants from the government, 11,685,035 acres, or nearly one-half the entire area.

The land immediately available for settlement, if the bill becomes a law, will be the Cherokee Outlet, for which \$7,500,000 is to be paid by the government, and the strip known as No Man's Land, lying between the original Indian Territory and New Mexico. The bill provides for the purchase of so much of the remaining 12,000,000 acres owned by the before mentioned tribes as they can be induced to sell at \$1.25 an acre. The lease under which the Cherokee Live Stock Association holds the tract known as the Cherokee Outlet will be extinguished by the passage of the law, the Cherokee tribe accepting the \$7,500,000 in full payment for its right and title to the land.

It isn't any wonder that the "boomers" have looked with longing eyes at this unoccupied territory. The soil is rich and well watered, the climate mild and equable and so far the country has been unvisited by the dread blizzard. Frost is rarely known, and peaches, pears, prunes and grapes can be grown in the greatest profusion and of the finest quality known outside of California. If settled, however, corn will be the leading crop, as it is in the territory occupied by the five civilized tribes on its eastern border.

As to the equities in the case they must be left to the action of Congress and the result of future negotiations with the Indians. Of the right of the government to occupy No Man's Land under territorial regulations there can be no doubt. The payment of the \$7,500,000 for the Cherokee Outlet would extinguish the claim of that tribe in a lawful manner, leaving only the portions occupied by the tribes under more or less definite reservation agreements to become the subject of future negotiation. That the Indians will be cheated, as they always have been in land negotiations, is quite likely.

General Sherman is a long way ahead of most Republican newspapers and politicians. When he advocates dropping the word Union from soldiers' homes and the admission of ex-Confederates within their doors he will find himself practically alone, so far as the men who hold the Republican party together are concerned. It is the suggestion of a whole-hearted soldier who did his fighting when there was need of it, but he cannot hope for support from men who only awake to the importance of the struggle twenty years after it had ceased.

The liquor question troubles the Canadian government but little less than it worries officials on this side of the line, and the charge is freely made against Sir John Macdonald that he wink at the encroachments of the liquor interests very much as the Republican party does in the states.

The recollection of the doings of this legislature in the way of public extravagance will go thundering under the ages proclaiming it as one of the most unpopular bodies that ever met in this state to legislate for a too confiding people.

FOR HORSE STEALING.—The following three items from the *Prineville News* indicate that horsemen in Crook county are having a siege with horse thieves; but they propose to put it down at any cost:
D. W. Anderson and E. B. Harlin were arrested this week on information of J. H. Garrett and J. T. Foster for horse stealing. Both had a preliminary hearing on Thursday of this week before Justice Luckey. Anderson turned these evidence against Harlin, and Harlin's bonds were placed at \$1,000. A man named J. Windom was arrested this week on the grave charge of stealing a horse from A. R. Lyle. Still another arrest for horse stealing took place this week. Mr. James Linto is the man. His preliminary hearing has not taken place yet.

100 SETS.—Mr. J. J. Dubrille has just received probably the finest lot of harnesses ever seen in Albany, ranging in value up to \$100 a set. Mr. John Schmeer has already bought one of the \$100 sets for his 10th team, and Mayor Cowan an elegant \$50 single set, gold trimmed, the prettiest harness imaginable. These harnesses are worth looking as a curiosity.

LOTH LIKE HIM.—Mr. Evan E. Jones writing from Lowell, Minn., says: "Please send me a specimen copy of DEMOCRAT, as I intend to look for a home in Oregon this spring early. I am tired of living in this American Siberia. One of my neighbors, John Swanson found a home of miles from Lebanon in your county."

A MAIL CAR.—The new O. P. mail car is now nearly ready for business. It is a 60 foot car and is probably the finest mail car in Oregon. It will be running perhaps by March 1. All of the passenger cars on the O. P. are to be repainted and varnished so that they will be alike.

Heating of Sleep.
Dr. Fink's Remedy, for the man or woman who finds himself or herself unable to sleep nights, is an invaluable medicine, which will not only procure the blessings of sleep, but will prevent a general breaking down of the system. Descriptive treatise with each bottle; or, address Mack Drug Co., N. Y.

On motion it was decided to hold the next session of the Alliance at Salem.
A warrant in favor of the Secretary for \$25 was ordered drawn.
A vote of thanks was tendered Z. T. Wright for the gift of one thousand copies of the *Pacific Express*.

Adjourned.
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Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

W. F. READ.

I have bought the largest and best stock of

DRY GOODS

ever brought to Albany, and I would respectfully invite every one to call and look through my stock.

DON'T FORGET

we carry a full line of C. M. Henderson & Co's

BOOTS AND SHOES.

The Red School House Shoes are the best in the world.

Look out for Bargains in the next 30 days.

W. F. READ,

The Leading Cash Dry Goods Store.

Spring Disorders

Shattered nerves, tired brain, impure blood, debilitated system, all are the natural outcome in the spring. A medicine must be used, and nothing equals Pain's Celery Compound.

Purifies the Blood.
Full accounts of successful cures made by Pain's Celery Compound after other medicines and the best physicians had failed, are given in their bottles. Use it this spring, and so quickly it tones you up.

Price, Six for \$5.00. Druggists. WELLS, RICHMOND & CO., Burlington, Vt.

ARM & HAMMER BRAND

OUR TRADE MARK
To Householders and Farmers—It is important that the Soda Saleratus you use should be pure and of the best quality. The Arm & Hammer brand is the only one that is pure and of the best quality. It is the only one that is pure and of the best quality.

ON EVERY PACKAGE.
Packed in Card Board Boxes. Always keeps Soft.

SODA SALERATUS

THE PLACE.

By all means call on

Paire Brothers,

Successors to John Fox, for you!

Groceries,

Produce, Baked Goods, Etc., Etc.

Their goods are the best and their prices reasonable.

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C. J. DILLON & CO.,

DEALERS IN—

LUMBER, FLOORING, RUSTIC, ETC.

General Job Work, Dressing and

Sawing Lumber, Repairing,

Etc., Etc.

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE.

Special advantage to purchasers of rustic flooring.

Factory at foot of Lyon Street

Portland, Ore.