ALBANY, OREGON, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1888.

NO 6

## THE DEMOCRAT

Advertising medium In the Central

Willamette Valley.

VUL. AXIV.

# J. GRADWOHL,

# Crockery, Glass Ware and Hardware OIL AND LEAD.

# Agricultural Implements Agent for Fire and Marine Insurance

# Conrad Meyer.

-PROPRIETOR OF-

STAR BAKERY, Corner Broadalbin and First Sts., -DEALER IN-

Danned Fruits, Canned Ments, Queensware, Glassware, Vegetables, Dried Fruits, Cigars, Tobacco, Spices, Sugar, Tea, Coffee,

Ete., Ete, In fact everything that is kept in a gen ral variety and grocery store. Highest market price paid for

## ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE.

Lina Cunty Bank,

COWAN, RALSTON & CO., Successors to Cowan & Cusick.) ALBANY . - - OREGON.

TRANSACTS a general banking business. DRAW SIGHT O tavely in New York, San Francisco and Portland, Oregon LOAN MONEY on approved security. RECEIVE deposits subject o check. 11. All (10 44 averaged to us will receive promo

TARESHERS AND ENGINES.

Fine composite I engines, separators' and saw aills manufactured by Russell & Co. of Musilion, Onio, are now sold by us. They are fast taking the ead in the Valley and invariably give satisfaction. STEWAST & SOX.

## A. J. ROSSITER, V. S. Graduate of Ontario Veterinary

Is preserved to cress divises of all do mostic an male on smooth; principles. Residence and office own tractions of Opera House, Albany,

## City Marshal's Notice,

Names is hereby given to the owner of keeper of any dog or dogs in the corporate Hinris of the city of Albany, that the tax up in such dogs for the year 1888, is now due and payable to the City Marshal; and that all dogs found running at large within the city limits, upon which said tax has not been paid, will be taken up and disposed of as provided by an Ordinance, "Relating to taxing dogs and regulating their running at large." Section one of said ordinance, provides : That it sha'l be the duty of the City Marshal on and after the first day of August of each year to collect from the owner or Resper of each dog the sum of \$1.50 and for each "slut or bitch so owned or kept, the Dated at Albany, Oregon, his 30th day of August, 1888.

ISAAC HAYS, City Marskal

## DR. G. WATSON MASTON Physician and Surgeon.

O fice room : 3 and 4. Foster's Block,

DR. J.L. HILL,

Physician and Surgeon,

Jiffice-cor. First and Ferry Streets, ALBANY- - OREGON.

D. R. N. BLACKBURN,

Attorney at Law, Office, Odd Fellow's I'emple,

ALBANY, - - -All business will receive prompt attention

Boarding County Poor. Notice is hereby given that at the next regular term of the County Commissioners Court for Linn county, Oregon, to be held at the Court House in the city of Albany on Wednesday the 5th day of September, 1888, sealed bids will be received for boarding, lodging and washing for the county poor for the en-

Done by order of the Court this 9th day of E. E. MONTAGUE, County Clerk.

# Red Crown Mills

above mentioned day. The Court reserves

the right to reject any and all bids.

August, 1888.

ISOM, LANNING & CO., PROPR'S. AND BAKERS USE.

BEST STORAGE FACILITIES. Highest Price in Cash fo Wheat

O. K. Paint Shop. House and Carriage Painters. Decorators and Paper Hangers. Plano Varnishing.

All work guaranteed. VASSALLO & SALTMARSH. (Successors to Henry Sucseus.)

LUMBER, FLOORING, RUSTIC, ETC.

C. J. DILLON & CO.,

General Job Work, Dressing and Sawing Lumber, Repairing, Etc., Etc.

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE.

Special advantage to purchasers of



ME MINNVILLE COLLEGE

McMinnville, Or. Good rooms in College building on first lepartment in basement. Correspon dence invited. For catalogue address

Pres. T, G. Brownson.



J. P. HAIL, Albany, Or., Agent for

Columbia Bicycles and Tricycles New stock of 1888 pattern bicycles just received. Bargains in second hand wheels all sizes and prices. Call and examine several seconds: "The jolly 'Clippers' are stock of send for catalogue free

#### H. F. MERRILL, BANKER.

Sell exchange yon New York, San Francisco and Buy notes, Sta'e, county and c'ty warrants. Re-

Collections will receive prompt attention. Correspondence solicited. Fire and marine insurance placed lin reliable

agroffice hours from 8' a. m. to 5 p. m.

THE PLACE

By all means call on Oarker Brothers,

Successors to John Fox, for your

Groceries,

Produce, Baked Goods, Etc., Etc. suing year. All bids must be filed with the Clerk on or before one o'clock p. m. of the

> FRANCIS PFEIFFER. -PROPRIETOR OF-Albany Soda Works

-And Manufacturers of-CHOICE CONFECTIONERY. We are now prepared to sell at whole sale, always fresh and pure at Portland prices to dealers. We also keep a full

Ants and Tropical Fruits. CIGARS AND TOBACCO

MCALISTER & WOODWARD. Homeopathic Physicians & Surgeon Obstetries, Treatment of Chronic Diseases of woman and children a specialty. All calls promptly attended day and

Office in the Flinn Block, Children Cry for

things he said: "It is the intention to combeen let up to the tunnel, for a distance of road, which will make the total length of the road some 150 miles. On Saturday next the contract for the 400 foot tunnel will be let. It is the intention to endeavor to have this tunnel finished in as short order as possible. The reason for this is that if the fall is a late one that we may build beyond the tunnel for some distance this season. Men to the number of between 600 and 700 are now at work on the several contracts, and in a short time 2000 nen will be at work. I have always refrained from stating what road we will connect with. In the spring, at the earliest possible moment, work will be resumed and pushed in the year 1889 as fast as men and money can do the work. At the pres ent time our engineer is engaged in plat-

Some Sense .- Mr. C. H. Lewis, of Port and on being interviewed on the wheat question talked in the following sensible to give. To tell the truth, I am not in favor of such prognostications as I see in the Oregonian and other papers, and I know of great harm which has been done by them. Thousands of dollars were lost last fall by farmers in this section through hopes which proved vain of a rise in the market. These hopes were raised by articles of crop speculation which appeared in the press." Linn county farmers had better look sharp this year as there is too much at stake.

WORK BEGUN .- Mrs. Stewart, Mrs. Factory at fost of Lyon Street. A DEMOCRAT man learned from them that uses for electric power in the city. work had been begun on the south jetty,

FISHING PARTY HOME, -Messrs: Martin Payne, Nimord Payne, J. W. Althouse and East Side some chance will exist for set- Mrs T Ohling ...... 5.470 ing in one of the most aristocratic hotels in Prof. W. H. Lee, arrived home Wednes. tling up Polk county with settlers on small F S Powell ..... 5,150 London. The dining room is fitted up in day afternoon from the mountains, after a healthy and pleasant experience. They put in their time fishing and caught an immense number, bringing home with them Two courses of s'udy of four years each, two of three years, and two of two years, ture use. They did not attempt to hunt deer or bear, and tell some very reasonable

DEMOCRAT pays because it is read by so many people. The large number of small ads. for lost animals, wants, etc., have say how much he wants for her now. The E and J A Smith. ly every case during several months. A | ten feet in length. day or two ago a gentleman advertised for a girl to do general housework. A farmer saw it and sent one in immediately. In the ly through other sources for help.

tion asked in Portland Manager Hoag said which the south fork flows for a consider. Thos Turner..... Yaquina and the steamer which is coming announced that that picturesque canyon Will Real Estate Co..... nachinery to do this work." This reads know what is meant anyway.

E. O. of Pendleton we'll wager is stretched | sonville Times. great runners. In their trial drill Saturday evening they ran 600 feet, laid 300 feet of yank' a 1700-pound cart, but this seemed a run the distance in that time.

have a first-class restaurant when Mr. Parker begins business in the Strahan Block. A paper at his former home says : "Mr. Parker understands the ways and means of giving his customers the best of meals and if he don't get a big run, it will be because the people up north don't know what good eating is."

BRANCH OFFICE.-The Farmers' and Merchants' Insurance Company of this family to that city in about three weeks. COMBUSTION.-LastThursday an Albany

gentleman was walking along when his vest blazed out in flames, and a hole as big burned, the sulphur not being touched. Telegram.
What kind of combustion was it any way. CARELESSNESS .- At Sumner Tuesday

night A. R. Walters and J. S. W. Banks, rifle out of a wagon, discharged it, the bullet passing through his shirt bosom and striking Banks on the right temple, entering the brain. Banks died Wednesday morn-"NOT LOADED."-"Wednesday forenoon

the 11 year old son of J. T. Phillips, the blacksmith, was playing with a pistol, "that was not loaded," and before he knew it, it was accidently discharged. The ball struck the left hand at the end of the little and third fingers lacerating the flesh considerably. Dr. Applewhite was called and ressed the wounds .- Gazette.

DIED.-Thursday afternoon, Aug. 30th 1888, four miles from Albany, Nora, daughlisease within a few weeks.

Pitcher's Castoria.

AN INCIDENT, -A little episode occurred INTERVIEWED .- Manager Hoag, of the in the emigrant car of the upbound over-Oregon Pacific, has been interviewed by a News reporter in Portland. Among other land, while the train was running between Jefferson and Marion, Wednesday night plete every mile that can be till stopped that nearly ended the life of one small pas- \$7,000 : forty-six miles from the present end of the pre-empted the lower berth, at bed time, Sarah I Baltin compelling the partner of his joys and sor- James Blakely ..... rows to climb in the upper berth with the John M Bilyeu.
baby. The woman thoughtlessly placed Mrs M C Bend. the baby on the outside, and about the time Owen Bear.... he fell asleep the infant tumbled out and it on the floor with a bang that called the Mat Caroline, J M Moyer, Guardian. 6,500 attention of several passengers and a brake- G C Coeley ..... 5,320 man to the spot. The child was knocked Coshaw & Cable ..... senseless by the fall, and when the brakeman picked it up and showed it to the M Cunningha woman she fainted. She was shortly John Cummi brought to, but it was not until the train William Cyrus had passed Albany that any signs of ani- S A Dawson. mation appeared in the baby. There was Deyoe & Ro

had caused the mishap .- Vidette,

STORED POWER .- Mr. N. H. Allen, of ting our property at Yaquina and this looks as though it might be placed on the the Electric Light Co., is investigating a matter that is probably one of the greatest I R Froman ...... hings of the present generation. It is a storage battery. Power is stored in a battery so that it can be used entirely separate from the source of the power. It has manner: "No, sir." "I have no information already been used to run street cars and machinery of different kinds. The idea is one to stagger one. You store your power B R Holt and wife ...... 5,312 away and use it when you wish, and are not dependent on any main force. It is a Margaret Hayes..... splendid thing particularly for running electric lights, as it can be used with greater availability in residences, stores, in Mark Hulburt...... fact anywhere and can be operated at high Rob't Harrison, ..... noon if desired. In the matter of small machinery it is particularly desirable, as it Kirchoff & Pfeiffer ..... 5,000 is not necessary to get up steam or wait for CP Knighten..... the evening water gate to be lifted. Mr. Chas Klefer ...... 6,775 a protective tariff. Allen expects to get a quantity of these A 8 Looney ..... wonderful batteries in time, and they will Daniel Burmester and daughter and the Misses prove a big addition to his already fine Mrs M M Lines ...... 5,635 Althouse returned from the Bay Friday. plant, and will also bring out divers new

will be begun. It will run directly through that preparations are being made to extend the place now devoted to bothing, and hence will drive that pastime on to the Provided to be the priation will make it possible now to push hundred tons of steel rails at Junction City, D Mansfield ...... 5,691 and is bringing more. When all the im- W C Morgan ..... 5,487

lands from market on the strength of this | W F Read ..... report, but still, if you want to sell, do so, Chas Roth ...... 5,596 waiters dressed in costly livery stand at all and go and buy some one else's farm. OREGON BEAUTY FOR SALE, -The cur- S Shupp ..... 5.775 rent number of the New York Clipper,contains an advertisement for the sale or lease mounted for exhibition. The proprietor, Peter O Smith ..... M, D. Reed, states that her value before John Sommerville ...... her decease was \$20,000, but he does not T F Smith.

> that vicinity have long been famillar with Mrs Missouri Tycer ...... 5.340 Editors Democrat : MACHINE SHOPS.—In answer to a quest the beauties of "blue canyon," through A Tripp...... 5,286 finds its way to the main stream. There J H Wigle ..... rather strangely when it is remembered are no roads through that section, and but CF Wyatt..... deepest portion of the canyon is about 700 Ed Zeyss ...... 6,550 feet, sheer descent, and the chasm at the A STRETCHER .- 'The following from the top is but about twenty feet across .- Jack-

New Use FOR MELONS,-"It has been practically demonstrated by Mrs. E. J. Ramsdell," says the Grant't Pass Courier, hose, and got water in thirty-six seconds what a number one syrup can be made by the watch. They were compelled to from watermelon cider, she having experirifling impediment as they careered swiftly mented in this way. From two gallons of down the streets." They could just about cider made from the pulp of two or three small melons, a pint of as fine flavored

QF Course.-The latest authentic information concerning the mooted question is from a well-known hat firm of San Francis. Allen, has sold his interest in the dray and of Salem, that the pearl hat with the black express business in this city to his partner, band, is positively the only genuine Harriwho will run the business alone hereafter. son hat, and all others are counterfeit, He is a prompt, reliable gentleman and will They say that the San Francisco republi keep up the reputation of the old firm. | cans, headed by Mike De Young, and in-Mr. Crossen on next Tuesday will go east cluding the famous Lirigo and Harrison on the G. A. R. excursion, and on his return will probably go into business of some ought to settle it; which it probably won't

DETECTIVES .- Postmaster Roby and the postal inspectors at this place say they are city will soon establish a branch office at continually botherd by applications from Chicago. J. K. Elderkin, Secretary will would-be-detectives, who want employtake charge of it. He will remove his ment in hunting up the lost \$10,000 regis try package. All kinds of tramps, from the gilt edge street fakir to spirtualistic mediums, call at all times of the day and night, with "dead sure" schemes to catch the Their goods are the best and their prices as several silver dollars was burned. The his hands on the money in a few days, but only things in his pocket were some chlo- as he was so willing to tackle the job on a ride of potash tablets and a small bunch of small salary and a large amount of notoriematches, only the tail ends of which were ty, his application was laid on the table.-

FOR HEALTH. - There is more truth than fiction in the following, from the Pendle. ton E. O., when applied to summer trips two campers, were preparing to retire generally: "It has been noticed by a stawhen Walters, in attempting to take his tistical individual that about one-half the people who went to the mountains this season were brought home sick. He has also noticed that a majority of the unfortunates who have been or are now ill in Pendleton from typhoid fever or other diseases had spent a week or two in the mountains, while those who stayed at home

> A PAIR .- Mr. Zephin Job and Capt. Bogardus took a two hours hunt last Saturday afternoon. Zephin killed nine birds without missing a shot. The Capt. killed eleven, but missed two fair shots. This is I probably the best hunting team that ever shot over Oregon ground. Capt. Bogard-

The following pay taxes this year in Linn county on sums ranging from \$5,000 to considerable growling amongst the pas-sengers at the husband, whose selfishness W M Lavidson. Perry Hyde.... Maria Hardman ......

TAX PAYERS,

Horace Lane...... 5,650 tween employes and employers have been WEST SIDE, -The idea of extending the J H Mullan ...... 5,300 common under a protective tariff. farms. Now don't go and draw all your G W Phillips..... 5,950 Wm Reid. Stewart & Sox...... 6,300

## THE MAN ABOUT TOWN.

People have been told that this a free country so many times that they sort of get tired of it. Every once in about six months return again. the Man About Town makes it a point to make this statement and then follow it up by taking our citizens to task for patronizing tramp tailors, and others in different syrup was made as one could desire. That lines, when we have better ones at home WILL BE FIRST-CLASS.—Albany will from which syrup can be made will also who spend their money here and help Editors Democrat produce sugar, after undergoing the usual process, and melons, it is authoritatively stated, will produce about four times as to keep at it. When the Man About Town borers ought to have answered clearly and much saccaharrine as that from the sugar- finds that he can't get good enough things satisfactorily before voting to rivit the of home merchants, he will pack up and go chains of vassalage upon his sturdy limbs where he can.

wheat matters says the trouble at Corvallis of other toilers, whose labor is in no man-SOLD OUT .- Mr. Crossen, of Crossen & co, which writes to J M Rosenberg & Co., is that the warehouses are forcing the mills ner protected, earn upon an average a much ium, the warehouse bids high, as there is little to risk, and the mill does the buying. builders, \$737.40; butchers, \$514.70; car-In Albany there is a complete harmony penters, \$552.44; coopers, \$532.18, and so between the mill men and warehouses, on. Now let it be shown in what way a both of whom are purposing to offer the forms for the benefit of the manufacturer highest price the market justifies, The in any manner aids the laborer. On the DEMOCRAT doesn't pretend any longer to contrary, do not these figures show that he understand the matter completely. What receives less by reason of this vaunted proever the cause it is a fact that Corvallis just now is leading the market. Our warehousemen and mill men, are square business men, and we do not see how the dif- it that multitudes who are not "protected," ference can be laid at their feet.

> The business of the draymen is a pretty good indication of the business of a city The Man About Town is reliably informed that the business in this city has probably the Portland speech, declaring that trusts doubled in the last year or two. The num- are largely private affairs, with which neithber of drays has also dcubled, and all of them are generally kept running. More reasonable prices also are charged here than in most other places in Oregon. We understand that in Salem the charges are George Mason who has been visiting in Al-

nearly double those in Albany. SANTIAM MINES,-Mr. Ryan McCleran president of the Portland Mining and Mill Company, has just returned from a ten days' sojourn at the company's property on the Santiam. He reports a satisfactory progress in the main working tunnel, it now being in fifty feet. Mr. McCleran | Mason. It was attended by a large numescaped. It would be hard to explain this brought some handsome specimens of a ber of friends and was a very nice affair. new discovery. In fact, he says, the the mountains are full of prospectors, who are making new and important discoveries of solid character.

every day in all directions. It may be safely said now that the Santiam district DIED.—Mrs. Willis Caines died at Sodahas fully entered on its second life, which, from all appearances, will have a brilliant

and prosperous maturity.-Oregonian. Notice.-Mr Charles Metzger has beter of Thos. Froman, died at the age of 14 years of diphtheria. This is the second of Mr. Froman's children to die of this disease within a few weeks.

shot over Oregon ground. Capt. Bogston. Capt. Bog Children Cry for | Pitcher's Castoria.

## EXPLANATIONS WANTED.

The free whisky organs have been invited several times to explain these things, says the Cleveland Plain Dealer, but they don't respond

Why republicans in 1872 favored putting salt and lumber on the free list. Why they have changed their minds.

Why in 1884 the republicans favored reducing tariff taxes. Why they have changed their minds. Why the republicans placed hides on the

free list in 1872. Why the tanning industry was not ruined thereby

Why no pauper made leather or shoes of Europe came over.

Why the leather industry prospered more han ever before. Why more workmen were employed. Why they got better wages. Why, in short, the republican tariff the

ory didn't work. Why the price of wool has steadily de-6,990 clined under a protective tariff. Why the reduction of duty on wool in

> 1883 was followed by an advance in price instead of a decline. Why the lowest point in the price of wool was reached under the highest tariff. Why sheep in Ohio have decreased in

number right along for seven years under 5,446 a protective tariff. Why the sheep in Ohio decreased over 200,000 in numbers during one year, 1881-2, when the highest wool tariff existed.

> Why the price of wheat has declined right along under a protective tariff. Why the price of corn has declined under

Why wages have declined under a pro-Why strikes and large bitter conflicts be-

These are only a few of the many points rebels and rave over the bloody shirt and cry out that Great Britain is upon us.but it would be vastly more sensible.

From the pencil of Th. Nast comes a very suggestive cartoon representing two the most gorgeous and costly style, and ...... 5.732 points waiting the beck and nod of the two "protected" gentlemen, who are on their bany, with all 1'18 annual trip to Europe. The cartoon is H W Settlemire...... 5,567 named "American Infant Monopolists Phil Swank....... 6,835 Abroad." One of the diners says to the 6,788 in England, you know. Just think how Smith 5,75 degrading it would be to be obliged to go home and earn a living." Mr. Nast's 'car-S A Smith ...... 5.177 toons are all for Cleveland and tariff reform.

# LOSS OF WEALTH.

ALBANY, Aug. 31st, 1888.

In 1850 the total value of the entire wealth of the country was \$7,000,000,000. 000,000. In 1860 the total wealth of the country was \$16,000,000,000, of which the farmers owned \$8,000,000,000. In 1880, after twenty years of protection and repub-6,173 lican rule, the national wealth had increas ed to \$43,600,000,000. The farmer's share was \$12,000,000,000, a little over one-third of the entire sum. Why this loss of wealth to the farmer? Will some republican farmer who expects to vote for Harrison and protection stand erect like a man and tell the plain truth about this matter? What "wizard hand" wrought this robbery? Can the same ratio continue twenty years more and the tillers of the soil continue to be its owners? These are grave problems and now is the time to consider them. If the present opportunity is lost, it will not soon

DOES IT PROTECT? ALBANY, Sept. 1st, 1888.

forever. The last census report shows that the average yearly wages of the toilers A gentleman in this city well posted in The same authority shows that multitudes The latter giving two per cent prem- larger annual sum. The average annual earnings of blacksmiths is \$622.35; brakemen, \$508.60; bricklayers, \$637.60; bridge

tax on the consumers of iron in any of its receives less by reason of this vaunted protection than he would if he were not weighed down by fraudulent pretences about wages and protection ? Else, how is outstrip him as wage earners?

Trusts and tariff protection go together, Neither without the other would have made Mr. Carnegie the millionaire he is. Hence er the Government nor any private citi zens has any right to interfere

bany for several weeks, left on an extended tour previous to returning to his home in Missouri. He will do the Sound country thence go to Minneapolis and from there to Mexico, from which country he will re-turn to Missouri. Friday evening in honor First Term Opens September 11th, 1888. Mexico, from which country he will reof the gentleman a farewell party was given at the residence of his brother, Mr. D. P. CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, LITERARY,

ville, Friday evening, Aug. 31, at the age of 67 years. Mr, and Mrs. Gaines went to that place from their home in Scio precinc several months ago for the benefit of Mr. Gaines' health. About two weeks ago erately good, was taken ill from a com-plication of diseases, and continued to fail until herdeath.

Is now receiving new goods to every line. Old goods sold out.



Everything Newwith New Prices Lower than Ever Offered in Albany,

DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, HATS, CAPS, FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS, SHOES AND GROCERIES

I propose to have as come in a stock every line as ever brought to Al-

New Novelties and Latest Styles

and as they are manufactured. All old customers and friends of the house and as well new ones, are cordially invited to call and inspect stock and

> I uo Not Propose Re To Undersold. W.F. READ

Sucessor to N. H. Allen & Co

57 First Street, Albany, Or



# PAINE'S CELERY COMPOUND

A Word to the Nervous You are painfully aware that you have nerves? Then you are sick. A healthy boy has as many as you, but he doesn't know it. That is

THE CELEBRATED NERVE TONIC.

the difference between "sick" and "well." Why don't you cure yourself? It is easy. Don't wait. Paine's Celery Compound will do it. Pay your druggist a dollar, and enjoy

life once more. Thousands have. Why not you? WELLS, RICHARDSON & CO., Proprietors, Burlington, Vt.

ALBANY COLLEGIATE INSTITUT ALBANY, OREGON. STAMPING OUTFITS, AND STAMP

-A full corps of instructors,-

COMMERCIAL AND NORMAL CLASSES. Courses of study arranged to meet the

Special inducements offered to students from abroad. Tuition ranges from \$5,50 to \$12,50.

Board in private families at low rates.
Rooms for self-boarding at small excense.
A careful supervision exercised over students away from home. Fall term opens September 7th. For circulars and full particulars address the President.

REV. BLRERT N. CONDUT.

MRS. B. HYMAN, next east of S. E. Young's, Albany, Or Cutting and Fitting a Specialty,

ING DONE TO ORDER. LESSONS IN PAINTING, Wednesdays and Thursdays of each week, and painting done to order on plaques and other material, Nice assortment of Artists materials on

Portrait Photographer.

Studio corner Second and Ferry Streets ear Opera House. Ground floor. Children's pictures a specialty,

Albany, Oregon LBANY,