

State Rights Democrat.

SUB TO DEMOCRAT. \$2 IN ADVANCE; \$2 50 AT END OF YEAR.

THE DEMOCRAT

In the best Advertising medium In the Central Willamette Valley.

VOL. XXIII. ALBANY, OREGON, FRIDAY, MARCH 23, 1888. NO 34

New and Second Hand Store

Owing to the increased demands of our business we have been compelled to move into a larger store and we can now be found next door to S. E. Young...

M. FRANKLIN & CO. 123 First Street, Albany, Or.

12 1-2 CENT STORE, A New Thing in Albany.

My 5 cent, 10 cent, 15 cent and 25 cent counters are loaded with articles worth twice their price.

SEVERAL THOUSAND

articles on them, of a vast variety. Talk of

Bargains.

Here they are, and everybody is astonished.

Next west of Stewart & Sox's is the 12 1/2 Cent Store.

G. W. SIMPSON.

Conrad Meyer.

—PROPRIETOR OF—

STAR BAKERY,

Corner Broadalbin and First Sts.

—DEALER IN—

- Canned Fruits, Canned Meats, Glassware, Queensware, Dried Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Cigars, Sugar, Spices, Coffee, Tea, Etc., Etc.

In fact everything that is kept in a general variety and grocery store. Highest market price paid for

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE.

L. W. CLARK, Photographer.

Portraits; Photographs.

The largest and most complete.

OPYING AND ENLARGING.

Tweddale's Building.

Palace Meat Market.

J. V. PIPE, PROPRIETOR. FIRST ST. ALBANY, OR.

Will keep constantly on hand beef, mutton, pork, veal, sausage, etc., the best meats and largest variety in the city.

FOSHAY & MASON, Druggists and Booksellers.

Agents for John B. Alden's publications, which we sell at publishers' prices with postage paid.

G. L. BLACKMAN, Successor to E. W. Langdon.

DEALER IN DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, BRUSHES, SOAPS, COMBS, and everything kept in a first-class Drug Store.

A. PRUSHAW, DRUGGIST.

stationary, Toilet articles, Etc. PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY FILLED.

DR. J. I. HILL, Physician and Surgeon.

Office—Cor. First and Ferry Streets, ALBANY— OREGON.

DR. G. WATSON MASTON, Physician and Surgeon.

Office rooms 3 and 4, Foster's Block, ALBANY OREGON.

Homeopathic Physician,

MRS. M. E. MCCOY, M. D., HOMEOPATHIC physician, office and residence corner of First and Baker Streets, Albany, Oregon.

DR. G. I. BARTLEY, Physician and Surgeon.

Tangent, Linn County, Oregon.



BOOTS, SHOES

AND SLIPPERS.

I am now receiving my spring and summer stock of boots and shoes. I have as nicely a fitted up Boot and Shoe Store as any complete a stock as any this side of Portland and very few better in Portland.

I buy all my boots and shoes direct from manufacturers and am authorized to warrant every pair no matter how cheap. No firm in Oregon have any advantage of me in buying as I buy in quantities and pay the cash.

In ladies', misses and children's shoes, I keep much the largest, best and greatest variety in the city. My aim will always be to give as good value for the money as possibly can be done.

SAMUEL E. YOUNG.

First National Bank OF ALBANY, OREGON.

President: Geo. E. Chamberlain. Vice President: S. E. Young. Cashier: Geo. E. Chamberlain.

First National Bank OF ALBANY, OREGON.

TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS. ACCOUNTS KEPT SUBJECT TO CHECK. EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER, SOLD ON NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO AND PORTLAND. COLLECTIONS MADE ON FAVORABLE TERMS.

J. E. YOUNG, D. S. CHAMBERLAIN, L. E. BROWN, WALTER E. TURNER.

Linn County Bank, COWAN & CUSICK.

ALBANY OREGON.

TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS. DRAW RIGHT DRAUGHTS ON NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO AND PORTLAND, OREGON.

H. F. MERRILL, BANKER.

ALBANY, OREGON.

Sell exchange on New York, San Francisco and Portland. Buy notes, State, county and city warrants. Receive deposits subject to check. Interest allowed on time deposits.

MISS EMMA SCHUBERT, Fine Millinery.

OPPOSITE REVERE HOUSE.

Notice for Publication.

Land Office at Oregon City, Or. January 16th, 1888.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Judge or Clerk of Linn County, Oregon, at Albany, on

the 26th day of March, 1888.

Witnesses: Julius F. Hyde, Homestead Entry No. 5722 for the W 1/2 N E 1/4 Sec. 20, Tp. 15, S. E. 1 west. He claims the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, said land, viz: Samuel Hawkins, George Smith, John D. Arthur and George Sylvester, all of Brownsville Postoffice, Oregon.

W. T. BURNEY, Register

J. GRADVOHL, rockery, Glass Ware and Hardware.

OIL AND LEAD.

Agricultural Implements

Agent for Fire and Marine Insurance

HIBBARD, SPENCER, BARTLETT & CO. HARDWARE

Importers, ALBANY, OREGON.

TIN PLATE, METALS, NAILS, HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

DR. G. I. BARTLEY, Physician and Surgeon.

Tangent, Linn County, Oregon.

INFANTILE SKIN DISEASES.

Our oldest child, now six years of age, when at five months old was attacked with a violent malignant skin disease. All ordinary remedies failing, we called our family physician, who attempted to cure it, but it spread with almost incredible rapidity, until the lower portion of the little fellow's person, from the middle of his back down to his knees, was one solid rash, ugly, painful, blotchy, and unrelenting. It had no rest by day, no peace by night. Finally, we were advised to try the Cuticura Remedies. This effort was simply marvellous. In three or four weeks a complete cure was wrought, leaving the little fellow's person as white and healthy as though he had never been attacked. In my opinion your valuable remedies saved his life, and today he is a strong, healthy child, perfectly well, no repetition of the disease having ever occurred.

Geo. B. Stern, Attorney at Law and Ex-Prov. Asst. Asst., Ashland, O. References: J. G. West, Druggist, Ashland, O.

THOUSANDS OF CHILDREN

Are born into the world every day with some constitutional affection, such as itchy scalp, scald head, eczema, or dandruff, cure to develop into an agonizing eczema of the scalp, hair falling out, and a body which makes life a prolonged torture unless properly treated.

A warm bath with Cuticura Soap, an exquisite skin conditioner, and a single application of Cuticura, the Great Skin Cure, with a little Cuticura Resolvent, the New Blood Purifier, is often sufficient to arrest the progress of the disease, and points to a speedy and permanent cure.

Hence, no mother who loves her children, who takes pride in their beauty, purity, and health, and in bestowing upon them a child's greatest inheritance—a skin without a blemish, and a body rendered by pure blood,—should fail to make trial of the Cuticura Remedies.

Sold everywhere. Price, Cuticura, 1/3 Soap, 25 Cents; Resolvent, 25 Cents. Prepared by the Cuticura Drug Chemical Co., Boston, Mass.

Constitutional Catarrh.

No single disease has attained a more certain or hastened the breaking up of the constitution than Catarrh. The sense of smell, of taste, of sight, or hearing, the human voice, the mind,—one or more, and sometimes all, yield to the destructive influence.

The poison it distributes throughout the system, attacks every vital force and breaks up the system of constitution. Ignored, because but little understood, by most physicians, impatiently smothered by quacks and charlatans, suffering from it have little hope to be relieved of its side of the grave. It is then, that the popular treatment of this terrible disease by remedies within the reach of all, is most to be commended and trusted.

The new and liberal method adopted by Dr. Williams in the preparation of his Catarrh Remedy, and has won the hearty approval of thousands. It is instantaneous in affording relief in all head colds, sneezing, stuffy and obstructed breathing, and rapidly removes the most oppressive symptoms, clearing the head, sweetening the breath, restoring the sense of smell, taste and hearing, and neutralizing the entire system of the disease towards the lungs, liver and kidneys.

Sanborn's Radical Cure consists of one bottle of the Radical Cure, one box of Catarrh Solvent, and Inhaler; price \$1.

KIDNEY PAINS, Strains and Weakness.

Relieved in one minute by that marvelous medicine, the Catarrh Remedy. First and only pain-killing strengthening tonic. Especially adapted to instantly relieve and speedily cure Kidney and Uterine Pains and Weakness. Warranted vastly superior to all other preparations. At all Druggists. 25 Cents per bottle; or, postage free, of Foster Drug and Chemical Co., Boston, Mass.

NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, Administrators de bonis non, of the estate of Martin Costello, deceased, will offer for sale at public auction at the dwelling house of the late Martin Costello, about a mile north of Harrisburg, Linn County, Oregon, on

Tuesday the 27th day of March, 1888, commencing at 10 o'clock a. m. and continuing until completed.

All of the personal property belonging to said estate, to-wit: 70 head of cattle, being stock and beef cattle, 15 head of horses, farming implements, wagons, buggy and harness, and household furniture, etc., etc.

Terms of sale: Cash on all sums of ten dollars or under, cash in hand; on all sums over ten dollars, six months time will be given if secured by approved security, with interest at the rate of eight per cent per annum.

SAM. MAY, LEVI DOUGLAS, Administrators de bonis non of the Estate of Martin Costello, deceased

Russ House.

J. GIBLIN, Proprietor.

This house is now open and furnished with the best new furniture. Everything clean and commodious, offering to the general public superior accommodations at any in the city.

HIBBARD, SPENCER, BARTLETT & CO. HARDWARE

Importers, ALBANY, OREGON.

TIN PLATE, METALS, NAILS, HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

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Tangent, Linn County, Oregon.

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22, 24, 26, 28, 30 & 32 Lake Street, CHICAGO, ILLS.

TEACHER'S INSTITUTE.

THURSDAY, March 15th, 1888.

Meeting called to order at 9 a. m. by Supt. Reid. No of teachers enrolled, 81. Females, 46; males, 35.

Supt. McElroy opened the discussion on "Methods of Institute Work." Stated that Institute work is growing in popularity in Oregon as it has grown in other states. Stated that the question of education stood at the head of all questions, and as a factor in public developments stood at the head.

Cited the success of the public school system of Indiana and attributed it largely to its Institute work. Suggested the selection of a musical conductor, and urged all teachers, young and old, to take part in discussions.

Mr. Herron and Miss Kirkpatrick were appointed critics for the forenoon session. On motion of Supt. McElroy, Mr. I. D. Boyer, of Brownsville, was appointed musical conductor.

Miss Irvine, of the Albany public schools, introduced the subject of Geography, and gave some happy suggestions as to methods, viz: Outlining, connected with history, map-drawing and language lessons at the close of each division. Mr. Brown, of Lebanon, Miss Godley, of Halsey, Prof. McElroy, Prof. Walker, of the Albany public schools, Prof. Williams, of Halsey school, Mr. Hunt, of Lebanon, Mr. Whiting, of Albany. Prof. McElroy answered several questions by saying, in late the directors. Prof. Walker thought it would be well to imagine some things.

Supt. Reid illustrated the topic, making, as he had seen it taught by one teacher in the country. Pupils could not define maling, mountains, etc.

Recess of 5 minutes.

Distribution of school journals.

Mr. Southerland read a paper on "The Miscellaneous Grammar."

An animated discussion followed in which the ladies took an active part.

Dismissed to meet at 1:15.

Names of teachers enrolled: E. A. Collins, Shedd. Jenny Blount, Albany. Alice Cheshire, Lebanon. Mrs. Mamie Althorn, Lebanon. Annie Chiswell, Albany. Maggie Sutton, Lebanon. Lillie Amber, Lebanon. Lura Campbell, Albany. Bertie Brandon, Plalinview. Mrs. A. M. Whiting, Albany. Laura Farrow, Lebanon. Rose Moore, Seio. Lydia Charlton, Lebanon. Ella Phillips, Albany. Hattie Long, Brownsville. Janie Cyrus, Albany. Eda Porter, Shedd. Agnes M. Greene, Jefferson. Mrs. Ellen White, Harrisburg. Flora Finch, Spicer. Linnie Ramsey, Halsey. Annie T. Green, Jefferson. Nellie M. Allen, Jefferson. Alice Stewart, Brownsville. Sarah Swank, Brownsville. Linnie Lewis, Salem. Jane Morris, Albany. Annie Godley, Halsey. Ione Arthur, Brownsville. Iva Templeton, Halsey. Kate Price, Albany. Mary A. Irvine, Albany. Laura E. Stewart, Seio. Mollie Colby, Albany. Sarah Williams, Lebanon. Julia Thayer, Lebanon. Annie Duas, Lebanon. M. P. Brink, Albany. Mrs. Ella Mendenhall, Harrisburg. Mary Blount, Albany. Ollie Kirkpatrick, Albany. Lillie A. Davis, Shedd. Marie Reynolds, Lebanon. Isabelle Bedine, Albany. Annie Miller, Knox Butte. M. M. Williams, Halsey. B. A. Childers, Brownsville. J. H. Jewett, Harrisburg. W. H. Geay, Brownsville. S. A. Newberry, Albany. G. L. Southernland, Seio. J. A. Bilyeu, Seio. S. J. Paul, Seio. G. H. Burt, Shedd. Z. T. Trueve, Tillman. Riley M. Smith, Lebanon. G. L. Calavan, Jordan. Chas. H. Hunt, Lebanon. I. N. Van Winkle, Halsey. S. A. Crisp, Halsey. S. A. Sanford, Albany. A. R. Rutherford, Marion, Marion Co. L. M. Curt, Seio. P. H. Hass, Lebanon. J. B. Early, Salem. Geo. A. Walker, Albany. J. G. Gibson, Shedd. W. O. Riggs, Crawfordville. M. R. Brown, Lebanon. O. B. Cyrus, Seio. Chas. A. Smith, Lebanon. Elbert E. Cable, Brownsville. Frank C. Stander, Brownsville. H. W. Harren, Tangent. Geo. Skeels, Seioville. F. G. Eby, Harrisburg. Mark Peery, Seio. A. J. Shanks, Crawfordville. J. D. Beyer, Brownsville. F. M. Mitchell, Albany. Walter A. McGee, Spicer. G. P. Russell, Albany. M. E. Pogue, Albany. J. D. Hogg, Tenderfoot. R. G. Brown, Jefferson. B. L. Altman, Seio. J. J. Bryan, Philomath. W. T. VanScay, Jefferson. U. G. Wilcox, Jefferson. Mary Brandon, Plalinview. Lou Miller, Jefferson. Minnie Watkins, Jefferson. Ora Vaughn, Jefferson. Ida Black, Halsey. Ina Robertson, Albany. Mrs. O. S. Pollock, Albany. E. O. Settemier, Woodburn. M. F. Paul, Seio. Bertha McDaniel, Oakville. Olive Leag, Halsey.

KIDNEY PAINS, Strains and Weakness.

Relieved in one minute by that marvelous medicine, the Catarrh Remedy. First and only pain-killing strengthening tonic. Especially adapted to instantly relieve and speedily cure Kidney and Uterine Pains and Weakness. Warranted vastly superior to all other preparations. At all Druggists. 25 Cents per bottle; or, postage free, of Foster Drug and Chemical Co., Boston, Mass.

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22, 24, 26, 28, 30 & 32 Lake Street, CHICAGO, ILLS.

Prof. M. R. Brown, of Lebanon, opened the exercises with an essay on the "Requirements of successful teaching."

He said the chief aim of the true teacher is the pupils improvement and their happiness. The teachers must be in good out of school should be such that it inspires those under his care to follow his example. He cannot be in any way successful when anything short of perfect obedience is allowed. A successful teacher should have the ability to arouse in the mind of his pupils a love for study and a desire for improvement.

The exercises were opened with a class song under the direction of Miss Lillie Robertson, of the Albany public schools. Misses Belle Sanders and Rose Estel were heard in a neatly executed piano duet. Prof. Lee of the Albany Collegiate Institute, sang a solo about some gnomes that was pleasingly rendered, and a little girl named Gilbert recited distinctly. Then President Stanley, of the Monmouth Normal School, delivered a very thoughtful address with "I know the river" for his text. It was quite full of merit and should have been heard by some of the idle young men of the county.

This was followed by a class song, entitled, "the little water girls," which was heartily encored, and a recitation by Miss Godley, of Halsey.

Prof. W. T. VanScay, of the Willamette University, then delivered an address full of good thoughts for teachers as well as the world generally, and the exercises closed with a song by a quartet.

FRIDAY MORNING SESSION.

Supt. Reid called Institute to order at 9:30 and proceeded at once to call roll. Enrollment of teachers continued with the following additions: J. B. Hughes, Lottie French, Jefferson; Cora Moore, Corvallis. Certificates of attendance were issued to the teachers.

The subject of Writing in the Primary Schools was introduced by Lillie Robertson, of the Albany Public Schools, in a well-written paper which showed Miss Robertson to be proficient in the subject she discussed. Mrs. Whiting asked if it were necessary to teach more than three principles. Mr. Jewett answered by saying it was not. Mr. Pogue favored the use of all principles. Mr. McGee, of Spicer also favored the use of all the principles. D. W. McGee favored the use of the pen in the beginning. Prof. Williams gave an exercise of his method of teaching penmanship. Did not favor teaching the pupils principles at first. Prof. Walker stuck to his desire to dispense with all principles. Mr. Herren said his method was to teach from the board by letters and by sound. M. Jewett felt glad he stood on a plane with such men as Lincoln, Greeley, Nesmith, etc.

Recreation in Arithmetic was introduced by Ina L. Robertson, of Albany, who illustrated her work with a class of young ladies. A very pleasant discussion followed.

Prof. J. M. Williams offered a motion to appoint a committee to draft a form of organization for a county teachers' association. The following committee were appointed: Messrs. J. M. Williams, B. Childers, H. W. Herren, Misses Lillie Robertson and Mattie Paul.

The subject of Morals and How They Should be Taught was introduced by Mr. McGee, of Spicer and was well handled. Prof. Lee introduced the subject of Physiology and gave a concise statement of his method of teaching it, illustrating by charts.

Adjourned till 1:30 p. m.

[Concluded on 4th page.]

Many of the good things of this life are sorrowfully let alone on account of Dyspepsia. Acker's Dyspepsia Tablets will cure Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Constipation; sold on all sidewalks at 25 and 50 cents, by

LaGrande claims to have the best side and cross walks of any place near its size in Oregon. Albany certainly does not dispute the claim. By the way a Marshal could soon follow up on gnomes by making our sidewalks a credit to the best city in the Willamette Valley.

Acker's Blood Elixir is the only Blood Elixir that is a positive cure for Ulcers, Eruptions or Syphilitic Poisoning. It purifies the whole system, and banishes all Rheumatic and Neuralgic pains. We guarantee it.

A Common Cold

Is often the beginning of serious affections of the Throat, Bronchial Tubes, and Lungs. Therefore, the importance of early and effective treatment cannot be overestimated. Ayer's Cherry Pectoral may always be relied upon for the speedy cure of a Cold or Cough.

Last January I was attacked with a severe Cold, which, by neglect and frequent exposures, became worse, finally settling on my lungs. A terrible cough soon followed, accompanied by pains in the chest, from which I suffered intensely. After trying various remedies, without obtaining relief, I commenced taking Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, and was

Speedily Cured.

I am satisfied that this remedy saved my life.—Jno. Webster, Fawcett, R. I.

I contracted a severe cold, which suddenly developed into Pneumonia, presenting dangerous and obstinate symptoms. My physician ordered me to use Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. His instructions were followed, and the result was a rapid and permanent cure.—H. E. Stimpson, Rogers Prairie, Tex.

Two years ago I suffered from a severe Cold, which settled on my lungs. I consulted various physicians, and took the medicines they prescribed, but received only temporary relief. At length, I decided to try Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. After taking two bottles of this medicine I was cured. Since then I have never recovered the tetter to my children, and consider it

The Best Remedy for Colds, Coughs, and all Throat and Lung diseases, ever used in my family.—Robert Vandervoort, Mendocino, Pa.

Some time ago I took a slight Cold, which, being neglected, grew worse, and settled on my lungs. I had a hacking cough, and was very weak. Those who know me best considered my life to be in great danger. I continued to suffer until I commenced using Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. Less than one bottle of this valuable medicine cured me, and I feel that I owe the preservation of my life to its curative powers.—Mrs. Ann Lockwood, Akron, New York.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is considered here, the one great remedy for all diseases of the throat and lungs, and is more effective than any other medicine of the class.—J. F. Roberts, Magnolia, Ark.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Sold by all Druggists. Price \$1; six bottles, \$5.

many other little things that a teacher should attend to in order to make a success of his work. Be watchful; you bring out a boy to speak when he has just come to school and you drive him from the school and ruin him for life.

All the exercises were interspersed with appropriate music, and the best order prevailed.

THURSDAY EVENING.

The exercises were opened with a class song under the direction of Miss Lillie Robertson, of the Albany public schools. Misses Belle Sanders and Rose Estel were heard in a neatly executed piano duet. Prof. Lee of the Albany Collegiate Institute, sang a solo about some gnomes that was pleasingly rendered, and a little girl named Gilbert recited distinctly. Then President Stanley, of the Monmouth Normal School, delivered a very thoughtful address with "I know the river" for his text. It was quite full of merit and should have been heard by some of the idle young men of the county.

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