Mue upstairs, over John Briggs' store, t etreet. v14u23tf

J. K. WEATHERFORD,

TTORNEY AT LAW, AUBANY, OREGON. VILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS OF THE

aromee in Odd Fellow's Temple

WOLVERTON & IRVINE. ATTORNEYS AT LAW Clice up stairs in Foster's Block.

POWELL & BILYEU, And Solicitors in Chancery,

ALBANY. - OREGON. bave as nicely a fitted up Boot and Shoe Collections promptly made on all points.
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Notary Public. ALBANY, OREGON. Will practice in all of the Courts his State. All business intrusted to him will be promptly attended to.

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Druggists and Booksellers, Agents for John B. Alden's publications, which we sell at publisher's prices with postageadded.

ALBANY, OREGON.

G. L. BLACKMAN. Successor to E. W. Langdon. DEALER IN

DRUGS, MEDICINES. CHEMICALS, BRUSHES, SOAPS, COMBS, and everything kept in a first-class Drug Store. Also a fine stock of pianos and ALBANY, OREGON.

> A. PRUSHAW, DRUGGIST.

Stationary, Toilet rticles, Etc. PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY FILLED, Open day and night. Albany, Or.

CHAS. PFEIFFER, PROPRIETOR. Fitted up in first-class style. Tables supplied with the best in the market. Nice sleeping apartments. Sample rooms for commercial travelers, Affree Coach to and from the Hotel, 61

E. BECKWITH, M. D. HOMEOPATHIC Physician and Surgeon, Office over Gradwohl's store. ALBANY, OREGON,

FURNITURE

made to order or REPAIRED. et my shop west end of Third Street

MOLY ANGELS COLLEGE.

S. A. DECKARD.

A Boarding School for Boys!

Conducted by secular priests and lay First term opens first Monday in September. Second term opens first Monday in February. For prospectus address Rev. F. A. Becker, Vancouver, W. T. Box 103.

ALBANY SAW AND PLAN ING MILLS.

All kinds of rough, dressed and seas, ned lumber, laths and pickets kept constantly on hand. Bills sawed to order on shortest notice Use only best Calapooia timber Price and terms made satisfactory.

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6. SENDERS SAM MAY. MAY & SENDERS. Dealers in General Merchandise. HARRISBURG - - - OREGON-

Country produce.

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"SE MERCHANT. da of all kinds on o ful the of Coods.

P 'FIG CONTRACTOR,

enished on short notice for Opposite S. E. Young's, Albany, Or-

T. J. STITES.

VOL. XXIII.

ALBANY, OREGON, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1887.

NO 11

THE DEMOCRAT

Advertising medium In the Central

Willsmette Valley.

-AND-

I am now receiving my fall and Store, and as complete a stock as any this side of Portland and very few better in Portland. I buy all my boots and shoes direct from manufacturers and am authorized to warrant every pair no mat ter how cheap. No firm in Oregon of have any advantage of me in buying I buy in quantities and pay the cash. In ladies', misses and children's shoes I keep much the largest, best and great est variety in the city. My aim wil always he to give as good value for the money as possibly can be done.

SAMUEL E. YOUNG.

First National Bank OF ALBANY, OREGON.

TRANSACTS A GENERAL banking business. ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to check. SIGHT EXCHANGE and telegraphic transfer, sold in New York, San Francisco, Chicago and Porti COLLECTIONS MADE on favorable terms.

Vice President

GRO, E CHAMBERLAIN L. FLINN,

H. F. MERRILL, Banking and Insurance.

Collections will receive prompt attention. Correspondence solicited. AT Office hours from 8 a, m. to 5 p. m.

MISS EMMA SCHUBERT, Millinery, OPPOSITE REVERE HOUSE.

DR: J.L. HILL,

Physician and Surgeon, Office-cor, First and Ferry Streets, ALBANY- - OREGON.

SCRATCHED 28 YEARS,

A Scaly, Itching, Skin Disease with Endless Suffering Cured by Cuticura Remedies.

if I had known of the Cutieura Remedies twent bottles of Cuticura Resovient, and two cakes of Cuti-cura Scap. If you had been here and said you would have cured me for \$200 you would have had the men-ey. I looked like the picture in your book of Psoriasis (picture number two, "How to Cure Skin Diseases"), but now I am as clear as ady person ever was. Through force of habit I rub my hands over my arms and legs to scratch once in a while, but to no purpose. I am all well, I scratched twenty-eight years, and it got to be a kind of second nature to me. I thank you a thou-mand times. Anything more that you want to know DENNIS DOWNING, Waterbury, Vt., Jan, 20th,

Send for "How to Cure Skin Diseases," 64 pages

Catarrhal Dangers:

To be freed from the dangers of suffication while lying down; to breathe freely, sleep soundly and un disturbed; to rise refreshed, head clear, brain active and free from pair or ache; to know that no poison and free from pair or sche; to know that no poison-ous, putrid matter deflies the breath and rots away the delicate machinery of smell, taste and hearing; to feel that the system does not through its veins and arieries, suck up the poison that is sure to under-mine and destroy, is indeed a blessing beyond all hu-man enjoyments. To purchase immunity from such a fate should be the object of all afflicted. But those who have tried many remedies and physicians despair of relief or cure.

of relief or cure,
Sanford's Radical Cure meets every phase of
tarrh, from a simple head cold to the most leaths
and destructive stages. It is local and constitution nstant in relieving, permanent in curing, comical, and never-failing. Sanford's Radical Cure consist of one bettle of the Radical Cure, one box of Catarrhal Solvent, and one Improved Inhaler, all wrapped in one package, with treatise and directions, and sold by all druggists for

Potter Drug & Chemical Co., Boston,

No Rheumatiz About Me.

IN ONE MINETE. harp and Nervous Pains, Strains and silling phaster. New, original, instances, infallities, safe. A marvel ste to pain, laftsmunation and weakness. Ut unlike and vastly superior to all other plasters. A all druggists, 25 cents; five for \$1; or, postage fre of Potter Drug and Chemical Co., Boston Mass

J. L. COWAN. Linn County Bank, COWAN & CUSICK.

TRANSACTS a general banking business DRAW SIGHT DRAPTS on New York, San LOAN MONEY on approved security. RECEIVE deposits subject to check. COLLECTIONS entrusted to us will receive pro-

> Russ House. J. GIBLIN,

Proprietor. with the best new furniture. Everything citizenship, then it were far better that he clean and ecommodious, offering to the gen-eral public superior accommodations to any

WILL BROS.

Guns, Pistols, Sewing Machines, Organs and Pianos.

heet music, musical merchandise, ammunition, fishing tackle. etc. Warrante razors, butcher and pocket knives.

THE BEST KIND OF SEWING MACHINE NEEDLES, Oils and Extras for all Machines supplied.

LINNCOUNTY AGENTS FOR NORTHWESTERN FIRE INSURANCE CO. Repairing of sewing machines musical instruments, guns, etc. neatly done, ALBANY, OREGON.

J. GRADWOHL,

rockery, Glass Ware and Hardware. OIL AND LEAD.

Agricultural Implements, Will buy Grain, Wool and all kinds Agent for Fire and Marine Insurance



GOOD for the cure of Biliousness and Dyspepsia GOOD for the cure of Bowel Complaints. GOOD for the cure of Kidney Diseases. GOOD for the cure of Languishness and Weary Back. GOOD for the cure of Liver Complaints. GOOD for the cure of Boils and Carbuncles.

THE MISSION OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL

A large number of people seem to misonceive the mission of the public school. Very, very many want a public school be cause they have children whom they would be pleased to see educated and choose the public school system as the most convenieht, cheap and accommodating system by which to secure that education. They take no thought of, nor but little interest in, the education of other people's children, looking at the whole matter of our public school system from a purely selfish stand point. Many citizens there are, who have no children to educate, who look at th hence are never willing to assist by money or other means in maintaining or building up the system. If the man, having children to educate, has no higher nor less selfish interest in our public schools than merely to have a convenient place where his children may be educated, then the man without children to educate is eminently right in refusing to assist by money or

otherwise to maintain these schools. Or to clothe the idea in plainer garb, we would say, if the man without children of his own to educate has no interest in the education of the children of others, then that man should never be taxed nor called upon in any way to assist in maintaining the public school system to educate children not his own. The proposition we aim to es tabiish is this : Each citizen of a state has a deep and an abiding interest in the proper education of every child in the state. This interest grows out of the duties and relations of citizenship in a republic. It is to the interest of each citizen and tax rived from the sale of the estate, while causes eight tenths of the crime of the payer that every other citizen should be Judge Kelly, for plaintiffs, asserts that they world it should be prohibited just the same an orderly, law-abiding, upright citizen. can compel the defendant to disgorge. The as the crimes it causes. This is plain A.

est in seeing every child in the state prop- \$100,000. erly educated and fully indoctrinated in Judge Shattuck rendered a voluminous leased meat cannot be compared for evil to the pure principles of American citizen- and able decision in the matter, and the intoxicating drinks. He throws a log beship. We have been careful to say"properly educated,"for alas I too many children the members of the Portland bar. He in our public schools are only educated, closely reviewed the circumstances atnot properly educated. Our schools, as a tending the purchase made by defendant, the saloon-keeper sells his neighbor a rule, make enough progress in mere book his subsequent improvement of the land ; learning, but in the practical application he dwelt at length upon the law points government he is living in says he is do of such learning to practical every day bearing upon both sides of the question at ling all right. People wink at these things of duty on the part of teachers, arising out defendant. The decision seemed to strike for truth will not deny them. of their incompetency or willful neglect. the lawyers present as a clear and just one. Very much of the failure of public educa- Good authority states that there had been tion as applied to the masses of the people only two similar cases brought into the come from the fact that the head only has courts of the United States.

been taught, while the heart and moral nature have been studiously ignored, This is a utilitarian age in which the child is expected to be able to perform all the duties of manhood when he arrives at the age of manhood. Most of the things to be The Cutieura Anti-Pala Plas- done in this world are common things to be done in a common way, but still they are much better done and more profitable done when their doing is guided by intelligence. Our public schools add our pri vate schools should all the time emphasize the fact that education is not intended to enable its possessor to get rid of labor, but to enable him to labor to better advantage.

whether on the farm, in the workshop, in the counting room or in the learned profession. So it will be seen that two things ALBANY - - - OREGON. are neglected in our public schools. First, children are instructed merely in the matter found in the text books, without even considering the proper way to apply the elementary principles thus obtained. Here in is a continual failure of the mission of our public schools. Second, merely the mind only is cultivated and developed to the utter ignoring of the proper cultivation and development of the moral nature. If a child is not taught to be honest, truthful,

genteel, sober, law-abiding, industrious and to possess himself of all those other good This house is now open and furnished qualities that go to make up exemplary be dishonest, deceitful, lawless, lazy and evil-minded, then it were better that his mind had never been trained, for such training only enables him to more successfully enjoy the fruits of his evil disposition. There is a fearful responsibility

IT MIGHT BE WELL.

resting upon the teacher in this matter,

It might be well to remind our republi can friends that they are woefully mistaken when they attempt to abuse the public mind by claiming that republicans and reublican states furnished the soldiery to put down the rebellion. The following 1880 shows the number of soldiers furn-

ished by each State : Vermont, 35,262; Massachusetts, 152,048; New York, 467,047 : New Jersey, 81,010 : Pennsylvania, 366,107 : Delaware, 13,670 Maryland, 70,316; West Virginia, 32,068 District of Columbia, 16,872; Ohio, 316, 659 ; Indiana, 197,147 ; Illinois, 259,147 Michigan,80,372; Wisconsin,66,424; Iowa, 75,309 ; Minnesota, 25,052 ; Missouri, 109, 111 ; Kentucky, 79,025 ; Kansas, 20,151 Tennessee, 31,092 ; Arkansas, 8,289 ; North Carolina, 3,156; California, 15,725; Ne. vada, 1,080; Oregon, 1,810; Washington Territory,964; Nebraska Territory, 3,715 Colorada Territory, 4,903 ; Dakota Terri tory, 206; New Mexico Territory, 6,561 Alabama, 2,676; Florida, 1,260; Louisi ana, 8,224 ; Mississippi, 545 ; Texas, 1,-965; Indian Territory, 3,503. This has reference only to the union troops, and shows that altogether the States and Territories furnished 2,678,967 men to help

put down the rebellion.

The State Democratic Club has decided to take the necessary steps to secure the meeting of the next National Convention of the Democratic party in San Francisco.

AN INTERESTING CASE.

An interesting case was tried before Judge Shattuck of the Circuit Court of Multnomah county last week, entitled W Northropet al vs. P. A. Marquam. The facts are as follows :

In June, 1870, Henry Northrop died in Portland, leaving by a will executed on June over French's Jewelry Store. 11, 1870, all of his estate to his wife and hildren then born, The will provided that the real estate should be converted into money and placed at interest for the proper education and maintenance of the children till the youngest should reach

The property was sold to Mr. P. A.Maruam, the defendant in the present sult. Now comes the rare phase of the matter. s child was born to his widow. The posthumous offspring,however,died at the age

For this reason every citizen has an interactoral value of the estate is estimated at B. C. language. A man sells diseased

subject attracted a considerable number of

FRUITS OF HONEST GOVERNMENT.

The fruits of honest, business-like government are strikingly exhibited in the dministration of the revenue laws, which are the same under Cleveland that were in operation under Arthur. It is natural that revenues should increase to some extent because of the steady growth of the usiness of the country, but the invariable rule-heretofore has been for the expanditures, or costs of collection, to increase all the time, whether the revenues increased not. In both the revenues from imports and internal taxes, there has been a steady and decided increase of revenue

The figures are taken from the official ecords of the Treasury Department and Health. are thoroughly reliable. The following are the receipts from customs for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1885, 1886 and 1887 the year ending June 30, 1885, being the last year of the Arthur administration

Year ending June 30,1885..\$183,116,808.60 Year ending June 30,1886.. 194,189,356.00 Year ending June 30,1887.. 217,286,803.13

EXPENSES OF COLLECTION. Year ending June 30,1885....\$6,918,221.19
Year ending June 30,1886.... 6,427,613.00
Year ending June 30,1887..... 6,870,671.43 The cost of collection in the last year o Arthur's administration was 3.77 per cent. the cost in 1886 was 3.30 per cent, and the cost in 1887 was 3.16 per cent. The same results are shown in the receipts from in ternal revenue and expenditures, as follows:

INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS. Year ending June 30,1885...\$112,498,725.54 Year ending June 30,1885... 116,805,936,48 Year ending June 30,1887a. 118,837,301.06

EXPENSES OF COLLECTION. Year ending June 30,1885.....\$4,455,400.27 Year ending June 30,1886...... 4,299,485.27 Year ending June 30,1887..... 4,076,150.20 It is these substantial and beneficent, results of administering the government on table furnished by the war department in business principles, instead of wasting the taxes of the people in party plunder, which make Cleveland strong with the people Maine, 72,114; New Hampshire, 36,629; and compel politicians who are ever on the hunt for spoils to support the policy Rhode Island, 23,669; Connecticut, 27,379; of the President even against their own Inclinations. The one inflexible rule now in force in all public departments is that every official must perform his duty with the same fidelity that would be demanded in any business employment, and that is the kind of government the great mass of the people of all parties want.

> New York Republicans are advised by the Times to "honor the memory of General Grant by voting for his son, whom Mr. Platt would like to see defeated," and as to the other offices to be filled to vote for the Democratic candidates. It thinks that this would dislodge Platt. For those who cannot follow this course "there remain the Prohibition ticket and the North

The latest and most alarming monopoly proposed is a sugar trust to control the manufacture of one of the most important articles of consumption. It is said there will be no difficulty in organizing the pool, when it is expected that the price of sugar will be materially advanced. An effort will doubtless be made to control the importation as well as the manufacture of

ornia is to be found in Tulare county. It is 450 feet high, and the trunk is 138 feet | to be a fitting name for such a monster.

TEMPERANCE DEPARTMENT,

KDITED BY THE Women's Christian Temperance Union

The W. C. T. U. meets on the 1st and 3rd Tuesday of each month at 3 o'clock P. M., at the A. O. U. W. Hall,

YES OR NO.

The man who on the 8th of November

votes "yes" on the prohibitory amendment

will say that the saloon is an enemy to the public and should be abelished. He will then place himself on record on the side of morality and good government. He will show that he is'a friend to the fireside About eight months after Northrop's death | that he has the good of the young man at heart and the welfare of the masses in his mind. The man who votes "no" will say that the saloon is wanted here. No other The statutes of Oregon provide that construction can be placed on it, though where a legitimate child is born after the throughout Oregon, as in other places demise of a testator, that child is entitled where the question has been discussed to the same interest in the estate of the there has always been an effort made to deceased as his or her other children, or, on show that any way prohibition does not the other hand, as if the deceased had died prohibit, and we might as well have the intestate, The property having been pur- benefit of the revenues. This is never chased by Mr. Marquam before the birth | based on facts : but is given in order to of the posthumous child, plaintiffs claim | present an excuse for a course that cannot that the latter's interest in the estate could be justified. There is always a class in soand the plaintiffs pray for the restitution | truth ; but the truth is what we want here of their dead sister's interest, which is said in Oregon. If the saloon is a good thing to be one-fourth of the whole. Senator in society or even "passable," it should be Mitchell, representing defendant, argues tolerated, not only tolerated but protected; that the plaintiffs are entitled only to the but if it is leech on our national institutions deceased child's interest in the money de- it should be taken off. If it, as is charged, meat and he is arrested and find ; yet disfore a train of cars and a dozen lives are lost; but the use of liquor wrecks over sixty thousand lives a year. Every time drink he places a log on the track, and the

When the voter shall place his ballot in the box in November he will perform one of the most responsible duties of his life besides which the average ballot has no comparison. He will either help to tear down an institution that is a blot on the present history of the world, or he will help to keep it open to continue to out its death giving lotions.

How can you vote for the saloon. Do "Nothing will lower the vital forces so steadily and surely, nothing will degenerate the organic tissues so rapidly, as the

use of beer every day, and year after year, It coarsens a man in appearance, in morals, in mental fiber, in physical constitution. It is more productive of brutality, sensualism, and the lower forms of crime than is whiskey-drinking. It is the beverage of and as steady and decided decrease of the the Bill Sykes, of the burglar ruffian, the cost of collection under the present ad- bestial tramp."- Ninth Biennial Report of Wm. H. Mays, M. D., Supt. Stockton, Cal. State Insane Asvlum, to State Board of

> "My predecessor, Dr. G. A. Shurtleff, states as a result of his long experience, that intemperance produces more insanity on the Pacific Coast than any other influence. Nor with what opportunities for observation I have had, do I hesitate to add my testimony that no factor is more potent and active in the causation of insanity."-Ninth Biennial Report of Wm. H. Mays, M. D., Supt. Stockton, Cal. State

Throughout Linn county there is a strong healthy sentiment in favor of the bors might well pattern after it, and it is to be noticed that many have the same sentiment. May the 8th of November see it large enough throughout the State to bring the balance down on the right side

The man who votes for prohibition votes

for home influences.

The First Sign Of failing health, whether in the form of Night Sweats and Nervousness, or in a sense of General Weariness and Loss of Appetite, should suggest the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla. This preparation is most effective for giving tone and strength to the enfeebled system, pronoting the digestion and assimilation of food, restoring the nervous forces to their normal condition, and for purifying, enriching, and vitalizing the blood.

Failing Health. Ten years ago my health began to fail. I was troubled with a distressing Cough, Night Sweats, Weakness, and Nervousness. I tried various remedies prescribed by different physicians, but became so weak that I could not go up stairs without stopping to rest. My friends recommended me to try Ayer's Sarsaparilla, which I did, and I am now as healthy and strong as ever. — Mrs. E. L. Williams, Alexandria, Minn. I have used Ayer's Sarsaparilla, in my family, for Scrofula, and know, if it is taken faithfully, that it will thoroughly eradicate this terrible disease. I have also prescribed it as a tonic, as well as an alterative, and must say that I honestly believe it to be the best blood medicine ever compounded.—W. F. Fowler, M. D., D. D. S., Greenville, Tenn.

D. D. S., Greenville, Tenn. Dyspepsia Cured. It would be impossible for me to describe what I suffered from Indigestion and Headache up to the time I began taking Ayer's Sarsaparilla. I was under the care of various physicians, and tried a great many kinds of medicines, but never obtained more than temporary relief. After taking Ayer's Sarsaparilla for a short time, my headache disappeared, and my stomach performed its duties more perfectly. To-day my health is completely restored.—Mary Harley, Springfield, Mass.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla

NEW GOODS.

Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes, Groceries, Ec

not have been disposed of to Mr. Marquam, ciety hunting for excuses rather than for At prices never before offered in Albany --- and

are the ones that are making the offer. We propose to sell goods for

only, and will duplicate the prices given in any concerns of busy life, there is a sad lack lessue, and finally decided in favor of the but they are solid truth, and those seeking Spring Catalouge in the State. We propose her after to talk to point, and

Give You Prices

upon application by mail or otherwise that will

ASTONISH YOU. Mail orders solicited, and samples sent upon ap plication.

N. H. ALLEN & Co.

57 First Street Albany.

C. B. ROLAND & CO.

NEW GOODS,

Mens' Furnishing Goods, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, and fine clothing. Choice selections in pending amendment. Many of its neigh- fancy Summer neckwear, silk underwear, Balbriggan underwear, Fisk, Clark and Flaggs gloves. The very best make of handsewed shoes, The very latest styles in mens, youths and boys clothing. All the celebrated make of hats in every style.

FINE CLOTHING A SPECIALTY.

Remember our entire stock consists of bright, new, fresh goods, and as "Honest, Fair and Square"

dealing is our motto, We ask the public to call and get our prices. No trouble to show goods,

C. B. Roland & Co., One door west of e Ravere House, Albany, Oregon.

receive wheat at the usual rates of storage. The highest market BEST Magnolia flour always on hand, for sale or exchange at reasonale rates,

Cash paid for all kinds of fatistock

dr. C. Watson Mastoi

New and Second Hand Store Owing to the increased demands of our

business we have I een compelled to move into a larger store and we can now be WILL furnish sacks to farmers and found next door to S. E. Young, where we will be pleased to see cur patrons. If you need any stover, furniture, tinware. crockery, clocks, carpets, pictures, fruit

jara, tinnke, books, roller skates, saddles,

saws, planes, etc., and a thousand dife.

ferent and usefu' artic'es you can no do

better this of leaf son Francisco then you can do with u on a purchase or exchange. M. FRANKLIN & CO.

123 First Street; Atbany, Or.

L. W. CLARK,

Portra: Photographer. Sit mgs by appointment, GOPYING AND ENLARGING.

ATTORNEY AT LA Notsay Public.

GOOD for the cure of Constipution and Indigestion.

GOOD for the care of Foul Breath and Sour Stomach. GOOD for the cure of Sleeplessness and Irritability. GOOD for the cure of all Complaints

Tons of the finest wheat in the world are piled up at stations in Eastern Oregon wholly without shelter. The price is so low that it will not pay even to cover the grain. Where the farmer is going to get his returns for plowing, sowing, cutting and threshing is a mystery. Certainly not in allowing the grain to rot in the sacks.

And we love George Francis Train for he remarks he makes. He says "Henry George has on a pair of tight pants and is

in circumference. To comprehend the size of this tree, one has only to reflect that a building forty-five feet square could be set on the butt for a foundation, if the trees were cut down, and not project over the ides. "The Father of the Forest" seems

It is stated that the largest tree in Cali-

ed by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Price 31; alx bottles, 65.

John A. Crawford, Proprietor.

JOHN A. CRAWFORD. Palace Meat Market.

J. V. PIPE, PROPRIETOR.

FIRST ST. - ALBANY, OR. Will keep constantly on hand beat, nutton, pork, yeal, sausage, etc., the best neats and largest variety in the city.

Physician and Surgeon. Office rooms 3 and 4. Foster's Block.