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ALBANY IRON WORKS. Albany, Oregon.

WANTED. Albany, Oregon.

Did you Suppose Mustang Liniment only good for horses? It is for inflammation of all flesh.

State Rights Democrat

VOL. XXI.

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NO 37

STATE RIGHTS DEMOCRAT. THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE WILLAMETTE VALLEY.

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Administrator's Notice. NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has this day been duly appointed Administrator of the estate of S. T. Jones, deceased.

DR. J. L. HILL, Physician and Surgeon. Albany, Oregon.

ALBANY IRON WORKS. CHERRY & PARKES, Founders.

WANTED. A capable man or woman of immense energy to take the agency of this or some other county for the "History of California."

Did you Suppose Mustang Liniment only good for horses? It is for inflammation of all flesh.

Washington.

From our regular correspondent.

WASHINGTON, March 19th, 1886. No one has had anything to gain by the Senate's party fight but Senator Edmunds of Vermont. He hoped to obtain through it a safe re-election to the Senate next fall.

Everybody was getting tired of the useless debate when suddenly in the midst of a Republican Senator's speech, Senator Beck refused some new interest into it. He asserted that Duskin was unfit to hold office, that the Vermont Senator knew it, and that the papers were called for in his case because it was thought the President would comply, and a precedent be thus established.

It was shrewdly believed that as Duskin furnished a bad example of an official appointment under a Republican Administration would fall into the trap laid for it by the resolution, which would make Mr. Edmunds master of the situation and thus enable him to roam at will through the antecedents of all other cases.

The Kentucky Senator said that everybody knew that Duskin was nominated in March, 1881, and the Senate did not see fit to confirm him. He was again appointed after the adjournment of the session, and nominated at the October term of the same year, and Mr. Edmunds had not felt justified in reporting him to the Senate for confirmation.

Mr. Edmunds again insisted that the Senator was out of order and appealed to the chair to enforce the rules. The Chair mildly hoped that the Senator from Kentucky would see the distinction between public and private sessions. He had an undoubted right to public facts but Mr. Beck, (interposing), remarked that he had, and that he would prove next day by the press of the country, and by the records of the House of Representatives, all that he had asserted. He also hoped in Executive session to get a vote of the Senate to compel the Senator from Vermont to produce evidence which was before his own committee to show Duskin's unfitness. He hoped to prove that this effort to make an issue in regard to Duskin was because Duskin's case was so bad that it was believed the Democratic Administration would be glad to prove how bad he was, and that it could then be claimed as a precedent in good cases.

Mr. Edmunds claimed to be greatly shocked by what he claimed to be a violation of rules on the part of Mr. Beck. He said he would have to leave what the Senator from Kentucky had said in utter silence. Whatever other gentlemen might choose to do, he could not violate his "oath" or his "honor" by alluding to what the Judiciary Committee had or had not done unless he should have permission.

Senator Beck was not to be imposed upon by tame conventionalities, and when a question of honor was hurled at him, he grew warmer, more gesticulatory, and stepping forward a little raised his powerful voice higher. "The Senator from Vermont," said he, "speaks of my honor, and oath and integrity, and compares them with his own. I am willing to stand by the comparison. Whatever I say, I say boldly and openly. I do not believe in secret ways. I do not believe in hypocrisy, or in circumventing anybody." Mr. Beck had more respect for the man who meets his enemy in the open field and either knocks him down or takes a fair knock-down himself than he had for the man who stabs his brother under the fifth rib while shaking hands with him and asking him, "How is it with thee, my brother?"

He proposed to have all the proceedings in March 31, Oct. 31, and Dec. 31, and all the papers filed with the Judiciary Committee, of which Mr. Edmunds is chairman, and all the proceedings had before that committee bearing on the Duskin case made public, so that the country could judge whether he had told the truth or not. If he had not falsified, he wanted a chance to prove it, since comparisons had been made between the oath and honor of himself and the Senator from Vermont.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.

Following is a synopsis of President Stanley's address delivered before the Institute in this city last week: "In the world there is nothing great but man and in man there is nothing great but mind. The problem of problems is man. The life force of and in man is one of the mysteries of these latter times. The study of physical man is now attracting the attention of all scientists. After this comes the mental man. Then comes the social man. The neglect to cultivate and educate the social man is destructive of the true man. Of the education received in our common schools the social is not the least. What accomplishes the social polish of a young man is the friction caused by the contact with society. The education of the mental man, unfortunatly, has been heretofore the chief object and purpose of our school work. We Americans have gone to seed so to speak on mental discipline and mental education. The most important period in the education of any man is that when he receives his primary education. In all the rural districts we have heard it said that they had all small children and hence do not need a very well qualified teacher. But experience shows that the primary schools should in fact have the best teachers, because here the foundation of the mental and physical man is laid and if the foundation work is not well done the whole fabric will be defective. The physical education must come first. A sound mind can only exist in a sound body. Professional training for professional teachers is now what should be fully developed. The professions as now viewed by the world are placed in the following order: Law, Medicine, Divinity, Pedagogy. But the reverse of this is the real order in order of importance. Teachers should enter into their profession for life. More than three-fourths of all the teachers of the country are females. But unfortunately they do not consecrate themselves to the profession as a life work. The school district that feels that it can not employ a professional teacher makes a great mistake. The true, competent, professional teachers will do more real good work in a month than the incompetent one in six months. Let every teacher take for his motto, "Success or die."

THURSDAY MORNING. W. A. Robb, of Shedd, introduced the subject of "Primary Reading." The primary teacher should never scold. One essential of success is eye culture. The exemplification of his theory of teaching primary schools was interesting and instructive.

Mr. Walker thought time should be spent in correcting openly faulty pronunciation instead of devoting too much time to mere technicalities. Mr. W. A. McGhee agreed mainly with Mr. Walker. Mr. Wirt was opposed to pronouncing "a" in the word "the" as the short sound of "u."

Mr. Walker entertained the Institute with a blackboard exemplification of the way of reading character from physiognomy.

Mr. Sutherland presented the subject "Character the End of Education." Character is of greater value than all things else except the soul. In order to develop character there must be a foundation upon which to build. This foundation is the perfect, sound physical man.

Miss Estella Howard delivered an interesting address on "Kindergarten and Object Lessons as applicable to the Primary Departments."

Prof. Wyckoff, of Albany Collegiate Institute presented the subject of "Reading in the Public Schools." The address was replete with the results of the speaker's long experience in school work.

Prof. F. M. Mitchell presented the subject of "History" in a very practical, instructive way.

Prof. Walker believed that history should be taught assigning topics to each member of the class. Divide the lesson into topics and in this way the subject will be easily exhausted.

M. A. Miller agreed with the last speaker. History is too often lost sight of by devoting too much time to arithmetic, etc.

Prof. McElroy insisted that lady teachers should take part in the general discussion of questions before the Institute.

outline their work in history. Would divide history into periods. Then acquire a general knowledge of this period, after which go into the details of progress, improvement and so forth of that period. And thus continue with all periods. The teacher must be a genius. He must be able to call to his aid a variety of methods.

M. R. Brown, of Brownsville, presented the subject of "The Necessity of Rules in Schools. The speaker believed in the general rule, "do right." But circumstances would require the adoption of rules.

Prof. Reid believed in rules for schools. All associations have rules. Churches, lodges, political parties, all have rules. The punishment of a pupil establishes a rule. He found the rules adopted by the state board for the government of our public schools of great assistance and thought they should be enforced.

O. P. Coshov presented the subject of "Book-keeping" in a most practical way. Believed that book-keeping should be taught in our schools. The address abounded with thoughts for reflection, and was listened to with undivided interest.

An interesting discussion on the subject of "The Binding force of Rules and Regulations adopted by the state board." Prof. W. S. Walker introduced the subject of "Mental Arithmetic." The discussion following developed the fact that there is great lack of use of Mental Arithmetic among teachers.

J. B. Witt believed in teaching Mental Arithmetic at a very early age. The subject of the "Necessity of English Literature in our Schools" was presented by M. A. Miller. The address was interesting and was received with interest by the Institute.

Rev. Dr. Irvine talked with much interest on the subject of Mental Arithmetic followed by Prof. McElroy, W. S. Walker and others.

The questions in the query box were then read and answered by the query box committee. After which the critic reported, followed by adjournment.

THE CHINESE MUST GO - Three young men will do all kinds, sawing, wood, gardening, etc. Leave orders at Road & Brownell's.

Oregon Kidney Tea cures all kidney troubles.

Parties making final proofs of claims either through the Roseburg or Oregon City Land Office, can have the same published in the Democrat by notifying the Register at either of those places. Friends of this paper will confer a favor by considering this when they make out their final claims.

WAGON WOOD AND HARDWARE. Peters & Stewart have neck-yokes and single-trees, ironed or unironed, neck-yokes, iron, single-tree iron, nib iron, felloes, spokes, ax-trees, etc., all for sale here.

J. I. CASE FLOWS. This famous plow is well known in Linn County. The chilled and steel plows are well made from the very best material and are warranted to do as good work and cost fully as well as any other plows Peters & Stewart are the sole agents.

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Now being received by N. H. Allen & Co.

Great care has been taken in our selections, both as to quality and prices and, while we do not claim that our Goods are any better than our competitors, we know that they are just as fresh and as good, and we will guarantee every article just as represented. Our stock was purchased for Spot Cash, and we propose to sell as Cheap as any house in the State, and will

Put the Knife to Prices

Until the Cut will meet wheat at 60 Cents per bushel. We have in stock a full line of

Dry GOODS, Gent's Furnishing GOODS, BOOTS, SHOES, GROCERIES, HATS, CAPS, &C.

Orders from a distance will be promptly filled and samples sent upon application Prepaid taken.

N. H. ALLEN & Co., 57 First Street, Albany, ALBANY, OREGON, MARCH 6, 1886.

NOTICE.

JOHN BRIGGS, having concluded to close out his business, now offers his entire stock of

STOVES, RANGES, HEATING AND COOK STOVES together with his entire stock of

TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WARE AT COST.

As this is a genuine closing out, now is the time for housewife to replenish their kitchens and dairies with ware.

ALBANY, FEB. 9th 1886.

TO SUBSCRIBERS. Statements of accounts of subscribers with the Democrat have been placed in the hands of agents through the county, so that subscribers desiring to see either how they stand, or to settle for the same, can do so by calling on them. This is for the convenience of both subscribers and the Democrat. Those desiring to pay a year in advance and get the "American Farmer" one of the best agricultural papers in the U. S., can do so with our agents. Call on the following gentlemen at the places named:

Red Crown Mills. ISOM, LANNING & CO., PROPRIETORS. NEW PROCESS FLOUR SUPERIOR FOR FAMILIES AND BAKERS USE. BEST STORAGE FACILITIES. Highest Price in Cash for Wheat. ALBANY OR.

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Mercurial Balm. GEORGE MAYER, Flatonia, Texas, was bald at 23 years of age, as his ancestors had been for several generations. His birth of HAIR VIGOR started a growth of soft, downy hair all over his scalp, which soon became thick, long, and vigorous.

Ayer's Hair Vigor. It is not a dye, but, by healthful stimulation of the roots and color glands, speedily restores to its original color hair that is turning gray.

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A Toilet Luxury. AYER'S HAIR VIGOR has no equal. It is coloring, cleanly, delightfully perfumed, and has the effect of making the hair soft, pliant, and glossy.

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