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Will practice in all of the Courts of this State. All business entrusted to him will be promptly attended to.

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—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—
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Agents for John B. Alden's publications, which we sell at publisher's prices with postage added.
ALBANY, OREGON.

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DRUGGIST.
Stationery, Toilet Articles, Etc.
PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY FILLED.
Albany, Or.

FURNITURE.
I have the best stock of furniture in the city and will sell
Cheap, Cheap, Cheap,
The only stock of
WALNUT FURNITURE
in the city and the lowest price in the Valley. Come and see.

Undertaking,
A complete stock and can give SATISFACTION. Try me.

A. B. WOODIN,
Revere House,
Corner Third and Elsworth Albany, Oregon.
W. Garret, Prop'r.

This new Hotel is fitted up in the first class style. Tables supplied with the best market affords, Spring Beds in every Room. A good Sample Room for Commercial Travelers.
\$2 Free Cocks to be had from the Hotel.

ALBANY COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE
NINETEENTH YEAR.
ALBANY, OR.
The First Term will commence on Tuesday, Sept. 15th, 1885.

For particulars concerning the course of study and fee of tuition, apply to
REV. J. C. WICKOFF, President,
Albany Bath House.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Albany and vicinity that I have taken charge of the Establishment, and, by keeping clean rooms and paying attention to business, expects to suit all those who may favor us with their patronage. Having heretofore carried on nothing but
First-Class Hair Dressing Saloons
expects to give entire satisfaction to all
Gentlemen and Ladies' Hair neatly and expeditiously.
JOS WEBBER.

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ALBANY - - OREGON.
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ALBANY IRON WORKS.
CHERRY & PARKERS,
(Successors to C. C. Cherry.)
Machinists, Millwrights, and Iron Founders.

WE HAVE OUR NEW SHOPS ALL completed, and are now prepared to handle all kinds of heavy work. We will manufacture Steam Engines, Grist and Saw Mill Machinery, and all kinds of Iron and Brass Castings.

PATTERNS MADE ON SHORT NOTICE.
Special attention given to repairing all kinds of machinery. Will also manufacture the Improved Cherry & White Grain Separator.

A PRIZE.
Send six cents for notice and which will help you to more money right away than anything else in this world. All of either sex, succeed from first hour. The grand road to fortune opens before the workers, absolutely sure. At one address 2nd and 3rd, August, Maine.

State Rights Democrat.

VOL. XXI.

ALBANY, OREGON, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1886.

NO 28

STATE RIGHTS DEMOCRAT.
THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM
IN THE WILLAMETTE VALLEY.

Special business notices in Local Columns 15 cents per line. Regular Local notices 10 cents per line. For legal and transient advertisements \$1.00 per square for the first insertion and 50 cents per square for each subsequent insertion. Rates for other advertisements made known on application.

ST. JACOB'S OIL
THE GREAT
GERMAN REMEDY
For Pain
RED STAR
COUGH CURE
25 Cts.

Eczema.
And every species of Itching and Burning Disease Cured by Cuticura.

Physicians Prescribe Them— I have nothing but the highest praise for the results obtained from your Cuticura Remedies, of which I have sold more than all others of the kind.

MISS EMMA SCHUBERT
Fine Millinery,
OPPOSITE REVERE HOUSE.

FISH, GAME,
AND POULTRY MARKET.
MILTON HYDE, Proprietor.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.
Per Year:
HARPER'S BAZAR.....\$4 00
HARPER'S WEEKLY.....4 00
HARPER'S YOUNG PEOPLE.....2 00
HARPER'S FRANKLIN SQUARE LIBRARY,
One Year (12 numbers).....10 00
Postage free to all subscribers in the United States or Canada.

REMARKABLE ESCAPE.
John Kohn, of Lafayette, Ind., had a very narrow escape from death. This is his story: "One year ago I was in the last stages of Consumption. Our best physicians gave me up. I finally got so low that our doctor said I could not live twenty-four hours. My friends then purchased a bottle of Dr. Wm. Hall's Balsam for the lungs, which benefited me. I continued until I took nine bottles. I am now in perfect health having used no other medicine."

Men Think
they know all about Mustang Liniment. Few do. Not to know is not to have.

NEWS OF THE WORLD.
Celery, frozen hard, is a new gastronomic delicacy at fashionable dinner parties in New York. Buddhism has obtained something of a footing in Los Angeles, and it is said to be rapidly spreading there. Senator Palmer of Michigan believes that insomnia, or sleeplessness, comes to every one in the later part of his life, unless he takes a certain amount of exercise. He takes his in the shape of long walks.

In spite of peace among the great powers, Krupp's great German gun works have turned out a larger number of heavy pieces during the last three months than are usually made in a whole year. The heaviest delivery was made to Turkey, Greece and Servia, in the order named. An Ohio orchardist who has experimented with twenty of the leading varieties of apples has come to the conclusion that only the Baldwin, Peck's Pleasant and Fall Wines are profitable varieties to grow, and of these the Baldwin pays far better than either of the others.

The heaviest geese on exhibition at the Birmingham show was a pair of White Embdens weighing forty-eight pounds twelve ounces. The largest pair ever exhibited since the show was organized weighed forty-nine pounds and were of the above variety. Herr Hiersman, who about eight months ago began an exploration of west Africa from the Cameroons to the river Congo, has returned to Europe thoroughly disgusted with the country. He takes a pessimistic view of the Congo trade, and regards west Africa generally a swindle.

The losses by fire in 1885 in the United States and Canada are estimated at \$94,200,000, or \$15,000,000 less than for 1884. The flavor and crispness of all cereals will be increased if the stems are soaked in ice-cold water for a short time before serving on the table. A woman may not be able to sharpen a pencil or throw a stone at a hog, but she can pack more articles in a trunk than a man can in a one-horse wagon.

The London Lancet says that children who are allowed to go barefooted enjoy almost perfect immunity from the danger of "cold" by accidental chilling of the feet, and they are altogether healthier and happier than those who, in obedience to the usages of social life, wear shoes and stockings. An extensive Maine fruit-grower has found by experience that he can produce evaporated apples for five cents per pound from second quality of apples such as can be bought for twelve to fifteen cents per bushel. From a bushel of Baldwins of this quality he gets on an average five pounds after evaporation, which would sell for 5 1/2 to seven cents at present prices.

It will probably not impair the appetite for milk and eggs to know that the albumen of both is identical in substance with the deadly venom of rattlesnakes. Skimmed milk, according to Prof. L. B. Arnold, is poor food for either infants or adults, and is very hard to digest, owing to the removal of the volatile oil contained in the butter globule, which is an important agent in assisting the digestion of the lactical fluid. The suit brought by a California fruit grower against a bee-keeper of that State, for alleged damages to grapes is one of unusual interest to bee-keepers in all sections of the country. The case was tried long since in a Justice Court, and resulted in a verdict for Plaintiff, whose witnesses swore that they saw the bees injure the fruit. A number of entomologists testified that the nature of the bee's tongue was such as to admit the extraction of sweets from flowers, but not of boring through the skin of grapes. The defendant appealed to a higher Court, where it is expected the decision of the Justice Court will be reversed.

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HOUSEWIFE'S SCRAP BOOK.

Never use water from a stone reservoir for cooking purposes. Never allow fresh meat to remain in the paper; it absorbs the juices. If the oven is too hot when baking place a small dish of cold water in it. When sponge cake becomes dry it is nice to cut in thin slices and toast. To prevent mustard plaster from blistering, mix it with the white of an egg.

To remove mildew, soak in butter-milk and spread on the grass in the sun. Never make tea in a tin pot. The tannin, which is acid, attacks the tin and produces a poison. Never put salt into soup when cooking till it has been thoroughly skimmed, as salt prevents the scum from rising. Never use water which has stood in a lead pipe over night. Not less than a wooden bucketful should be allowed to run.

When the burners of lamps become clogged with char, put them in a strong soap suds and boil awhile to clean them. Boiled starch can be much improved by the addition of a little sperm or a little salt, or both, or a little dissolved gum arabic. To brighten the inside of a coffee or tea pot, fill with water, add a small piece of soap and let it boil about forty-five minutes.

If matting, counterpane, or bedspreads have oil spots on them, wet with alcohol, rub with soap, and then rinse with clear, cold water. Never keep vinegar or yeast in stone crocks or jugs; their acid attacks the glazing, which is said to be poisonous. Glass for either is better. A liquid black lead for polishing stoves is made by adding to each pound of black lead one gill of turpentine, one gill of water, and one ounce of sugar.

Nurses in a sick room should not sit or stand too near the patient, and above all things they should avoid talking when leaning over a sick person. It is said that canned berries retain their flavor, and keep better, when a buttered cloth is laid over the top of the jar before screwing down the cover. All cooking utensils, including iron pots, should be rinsed after washing, and carefully wiped on the inside with a clean, dry cloth. A soapy or greasy dish cloth should never be used for the purpose. To keep insects out of bird cages, tie up a little sulphur in a bag and suspend it in the cage. Red ants will never be found in closet or drawer if a small bag of sulphur be kept constantly in these places. Freckle Cure.—Take two ounces of lemon juice, or half a drachm of powdered borax, and one drachm of sugar; mix together and let them stand in a glass bottle for a few days then rub on the face occasionally.

ADVERTISING NEGGETS.
Don't expect an advertisement to bear fruit in one night. Bread is the staff of human life, and advertisement is the staff of business. You can't eat enough in a week to last a year, and you can't advertise on that plan either. A thing worth doing is worth doing well. A thing worth advertising is worth advertising well. The enterprising advertiser proves that he understands how to buy, because in advertising he knows how to sell. People who advertise only once in three months forget that most folks cannot remember anything longer than about seven days. A constant dropping will wear a rock. Keep dropping your advertisements on the public and they will soon melt under it like rock salt. Quitting advertising in dull times is like tearing down a dam because the water is low. Either plan will prevent good times from coming. If you can arouse curiosity by an advertisement, it is a great point gained. The fair sex don't hold all the curiosity in the world. Trying to do business without advertising is like winking at a pretty girl through a pair of goggles. You may know what you are doing, but nobody else does. It is a mistaken notion that a fine store in an eligible location, surrounded by attractive signs, is a superior advertisement; for the experience of most enterprising merchants is that it pays better to spend less in rent and more on advertising.

FRESH COMPLEXIONS.
If you have humors, pimples, boils, eruptions, it is because the system needs toning and purifying. Nothing gives such good health, smooth clean skin and vigorous feeling as Simmons' Liver Regulator, purely vegetable and not unpleasant to the taste. The Regulator stimulates the liver, cleanses the eyes and skin of yellowness, improves digestion and makes the breath pure and sweet.

TEMPERANCE DEPARTMENT.

EDITED BY THE
Women's Christian Temperance Union
Prof. Crowhurst, in his recent lecture here, stated that one hundred and twenty-three counties in Georgia had local option. Only fourteen counties remain, and three of those are now engaged in active preparations for the fight.

Sixty-nine cities in Tennessee are free from rum power by local law. If such local laws can be enacted in Tennessee, why not in Oregon and why not in Albany? It is high time we were having our local laws clearly defined, so as to enable every citizen to understand clearly the extent of the power of our City Council. Much discussion is being had upon this question. Will some one possessing the required legal information enlighten us upon the subject?

The Medical Inspector of the United States Navy, states that the effects of tobacco were tested at the Military Academy at West Point, and at the Navy Academy at Annapolis, where tobacco has now been wholly prohibited, with a very marked effect even in the first three months upon the health of the students. The use of tobacco in youth can never be regarded as moderate. It produces headache, disordered digestion, malaise. These diseases were diminished one-half in the first three months of prohibition. The real disease caused by tobacco is loss of will-power and self-restraint.

THE WORLD DOES MOVE.
The following extract from the Christmas sermon of Professor David Swing sounds a note of cheer to our marching army. It shows, besides, what progress the Prohibition party is making, when its gains are so frankly admitted by a conservative in politics if not in theology, and in the presence of the largest audience that steadily gathers in that great northwest. Yours in good cheer, FRANCES E. WILLARD.

We call our sin colorless, and declare it invisible, but when we look up and gaze into fifty miles of it off toward the stars, we perceive it to be blue. That must be its color in the small, for the whole cannot be different from its parts. Thus, unable to see the moral color of one year we must look at fifty of them, and thus looking we detect great and valuable progress. We must, therefore, affirm progress of each part, and must feel without any reserve of doubt that each useful hour you live enters into the general welfare of mankind. For such a height of observation we can mark quite an advance in all moral questions, an advance of light, and an advance of promulgation. There is no decline, but rather a constant moving forward in the idea of temperance. In the Southern States—those states where mind has been inactive for twenty-five years—there has been a great awakening as to this our reform. In the North the original arena of this battle against injurious drinks, the question of temperance has reached a power which is affecting the nomination and election of the highest officer, and men who are planning for the next election of a president are wondering what part they must expect to be played or permit to be played by that cold-water army, which until recently had not been worthy of a thought. Whatever may be the views of any of you, the temperance idea has become a tremendous fact. It has been just a hundred years since the following record of expenses was made by the South Church, of Hartford, when it entertained the clergy who had met to ordain and install a new pastor:

May 5, 1784. £ s. d.
To 3 bottles..... 1 10 0
15 bowls punch..... 1 10 0
24 dinners..... 1 16 0
11 bottles wine..... 3 16 0
5 mugs flip..... 5 10 0
3 bowls punch..... 6 10 0
3 bowls toddy..... 3 6 0

It was the drinking at church conventions that aroused the ire of Lyman Beecher and made him open this century with his sermons against this evil. He says in his autobiography that at the ordination of the Rev. Harvey at Goshen, Conn.: "There was hard drinking and some complaint on account of the amount of liquor consumed." To learn the progress of the temperance principles we must throw three generations into the scales of our estimate. The truth thus becomes visible. From these large surveys we can descend to each year and each season and affirm that no person in this field of toil has made a speech or written an argument in vain. As the blades of grass in the meadow all combine to make the carpet of green velvet, so all the deeds of each laborer for this one cause help compass this final result—that of an idea passing from the lips of a Lyman Beecher to mould the lives of all the clergy and at last to become in national politics a powerful principle. Thus at the close of one of these busy

NEW DEPARTMENT
BY
N. H. ALLEN & Co.,
100

valuable presents distributed to our customers.
THIRD DISTRIBUTION APRIL 1, 1886,
Every customer shall have an equal chance.
OUR NEW STOCK
For the Fall and Winter cannot be surpassed, either in price or quality. All our purchases are made for

SPOT CASH,
Much at BANKRUPT SALES, and we propose to sell cheaper than any store in the Willamette Valley for either cash or produce. Come and see cure some of the rare bargains offered and look over our
5, 10 and 25 Cent Counters,
where there is not one article but what you would have to pay double the money elsewhere for.
N. H. ALLEN & Co.,
57 First Street, Albany,
ALBANY, OREGON, Jan. 2nd, 1886,

As you can see this new truth as being plainly visible. Like the air above us it has become deep enough to reveal a color.—Union Signal.

The Most Agreeable
As well as the most effective method of dispelling headaches, colds and fevers, or cleansing the system is by taking a few drops of the Pleasant California Liquid Fruit Remedy Syrup of Figs. 50c and \$1 bottles for sale by Foshay & Mason, Langdon & Co.

As you can see this new truth as being plainly visible. Like the air above us it has become deep enough to reveal a color.—Union Signal.

Parties making final proofs of claims either through the Keokuk or Oregon City Land Office, can have the same published in the DEMOCRAT by so notifying the Register at either of those places. Friends of this paper will confer a favor by considering this when they make out their final claims.

AYER'S Cherry Pectoral
It is not a new claimant for popular confidence, but a medicine which is today saving the lives of the third generation of every family into being since it was first offered to the public. There is not a household in which this invaluable remedy has once been introduced where its use has ever been abandoned and there is not a person who has ever had a cough, croup, or any throat or lung disease susceptible of cure, who has not been made well by it. AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL has been used in hundreds of instances, cured obstinate cases of chronic Bronchitis, Laryngitis, and even acute Pneumonia, and has saved many patients in the earlier stages of Pulmonary Consumption. It is a medicine that only requires to be taken in moderate quantities, and is pleasant and agreeable to every body. There are all plain facts, which can be verified by anybody, and should be recognized by everybody.
Ayer's Cherry Pectoral
PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Sold by all druggists.

NOTICE.
JOHN BRIGGS,
having concluded to close out his business, now offers his entire stock of
STOVES, RANGES, HEATING AND COOK STOVES
together with his entire stock of
TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WARE
AT COST.

As this is a genuine closing out, now is the time for housewife to replenish their kitchens and dairies with ware.
ALBANY, FEB. 9th 1885.

TO SUBSCRIBERS.
Statements of accounts of subscribers with the DEMOCRAT have been placed in the hands of agents through the county, so that subscribers desiring to see either how they stand, or to settle for the same, can do so by calling on them. This is for the convenience of both subscribers and the DEMOCRAT. Those desiring to pay a year in advance and get the "American Farmer" one of the best agricultural papers in the U. S., can do so with our agents. Call on the following gentlemen at the places named:
O. F. Coakley.....Brownsville.
R. Shelton.....Selo.
F. M. Miller.....Lebanon.
Prof. F. Switzer, of the Maine Medical School, Brunswick, Me., says:—
"Medical science has produced no other remedy so good as AYER'S Cherry Pectoral. It is invaluable for diseases of the throat and lungs."

A Safeguard.
The great rapidity with which slight Croup and Coughs frequently develop into the fatal maladies of the throat and lungs, is a consideration which should not be every prudent person to keep at hand, as a household remedy, a bottle of AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL. Nothing else gives such immediate relief and works so sure a cure in all affections of this class. That eminent physician, Prof. F. Switzer, of the Maine Medical School, Brunswick, Me., says:—
"Medical science has produced no other remedy so good as AYER'S Cherry Pectoral. It is invaluable for diseases of the throat and lungs."

Red Crown Mills
ISOM, LANNING & CO., PROP'RS.
NEW PROCESS FLOUR SUPERIOR FOR FAMILIES AND BAKERS USE.
BEST STORAGE FACILITIES.
Highest Price in Cash for Wheat
ALBANY, OR.
FRED GRAF,
Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of FURNITURE,
AND UNDERTAKER,
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Veterinary Surgeon,
Office at Schmees' Stables.
ALBANY, OREGON
SAN WA VING.
LAUNDRY AND CHINA WASHING (SING) ROBE.
"NEBS" BBS, and all Japanese goods, Ladies' underclothes, sold at bottom prices. Contractor for China laundries.
Next to City Bank.
HARDWARE OF ALL KINDS.
Axes, mattocks, brush hooks, picks, hoes, spades, forks, griststones, wheelbarrows, wringers, ropes, and almost everything you want, can be had cheap for cash at Peters & Stewart.
PAINTS AND OILS.
J. H. Peters & S.