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FLINN & CHAMBERLAIN,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Albany, Oregon.
Office in Foster's Brick Block, 141st St.

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Albany, Oregon.

WILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS OF THIS STATE. Will give special attention to collections and probate matter. Office in Foster's brick block, 141st St.

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Will practice in all courts of the State. All business entrusted to him promptly attended to. Office in O'Toole's Block, Broadway Street, 451

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First class vehicles, fine horses, good feed, accommodating proprietors and reasonable charges. Give them a call. Stable near Revere House.

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DRUGGISTS.
Books, Stationery and Toilet Articles, A Large Stock and Low Prices. CITY DRUG STORE, 291 ALBANY, OREGON.

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Corner First and Elmworth Albany, Oregon.
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DANNALS & WOODIN
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
FURNITURE & BEDDING.
Corner Ferry and Second Streets.
ALBANY, OREGON.

T. J. STITES,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
AND
Notary Public.
Office in STATE RIGHTS DEMOCRAT OFFICE.

Albany Bath House.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Albany and vicinity that I have taken charge of this establishment, and by keeping clean rooms and paying attention to business, expects to suit those who may favor him with their patronage. Having heretofore carried on nothing but First-Class Hair Dressing Saloons expects to give entire satisfaction to all children and ladies' hair neatly cut and shampooed. JON WEBBER.

ALBANY COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE
ALBANY, OR.
The Third Term begins on Thursday, February 1st, 1883.
For particulars concerning the courses of study and the price of tuition, apply to
REV. ELBERT S. COVETT, President.

RED CROWN MILLS.
ISOM, LANNING & CO., PROP'RS.
NEW PROCESS FLOUR SUPERIOR FOR FAMILIES AND BAKERS USE.

BEST STORAGE FACILITIES.
Highest Price in Cash for Wheat
ALBANY OR.
HALSEY HOUSE.

Mrs. W. E. GILLESPIE HAS TAKEN charge of this establishment. Comfortable sample rooms have been prepared for commercial travellers. Beds good and clean. Good table. Board by day or week. Stage leaves daily for Brownsville and Crawfordville.

State Rights Democrat.

VOL. XVIII.

ALBANY, OREGON, FRIDAY, JUNE 29, 1883.

NO 48

Special business notices in Local Columns 15 cents per line. Regular local notices 10 cents per line. For legal and transient advertisements \$1.00 per square for the first insertion and 50 cents per square for each subsequent insertion. Rates for other advertisements may be known on application.

M. M. JONES

Breeder and Shipper of PURE POLAND CHINA HOGS.

KEITHSBURG, ILLINOIS. My breeding stock is registered in the Central Poland China Record. Stock for sale at reasonable rates.

These hogs are descendants from the best herds in Indiana and Illinois, are quiet, docile, easy fatted and splendid mothers, orders received by

W. S. FLETCHER, Sheds, Or.

EUROPEAN STEAMSHIP TICKETS.

Conference Rates. Tickets sold to and from all parts of Europe, to and from all points of Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana at greatly reduced and reasonable rates over the following lines: North German Lloyd Steamship Co., Hamburg American Steamship Co., White Star Line Steamship Co., Red Star Line Steamship Co., American Line Steamship Co. Apply by person or by letter to OLDFENDORFF, HARVEY & LEAHY, AGENTS, No. 10, Washington St., National Bank Building, P. O. Box 58, PORTLAND - OREGON.

EDWARD EVERETT.

Sired by Putnam, by Pathfinder, first dam by Vermont, sire of Lady Faustina, (2296) E. Lewis, (2271) Paron, (2226) Will make the season of 1883, Mondays and Tuesdays each week at Shedd's Station, Wednesdays and Thursdays at home, Sand Ridge, and Fridays and Saturdays at Lebanon.

22nd and 23rd dark bay, 16 1/2 hands high, weighs 1350 pounds, very stylish and full of spirit. \$10 to insure. Adm. McKnight Bros., Albany Or.

J. J. WHITNEY, Attorney and Counsellor At Law AND Notary Public. ALBANY, OREGON.

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ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be sold in conjunction with the multitude of low test, short weight, adulterated or phosphated powders, sold only in cans. Royal Baking Powder Co., 107 Wall St., N. Y.

Large iron companies have reduced the price for laundry pig iron from \$22 to \$20 per ton.

The Washington & Moan Manufacturing Company's monopoly in barbed wire has been broken down by a United States Circuit Court decision at St. Louis last Monday. Nearly 80,000 tons of barbed wire, of a length of 500,000 miles, were manufactured in the United States in 1882.

Fifty Texas legislators have been indicted for gambling.

The net funded debt of New York City is \$95,216,635.

The Boston & Albany and Fitchburg railroads after July 1st will not receive any single piece of baggage weighing over 250 pounds for transportation in baggage cars.

It is reported that owing to the stoppage by the Government of the importation of chlorinated lead there is an advance of from five to eight cents per pound on the better grades, and that fine coffees are three cents per pound higher than last Summer at this time.

Woolen mills established in New Zealand have proved highly successful, and already consumed over 5000 bales a year. The most important are within ten miles of Danedin, the capital of Otago province. Much of the machinery employed is American.

All great men appear to have a weakness for fish. Prince Bismarck is an enthusiastic fish farmer, and he makes a great deal of money out of his hatcheries.

The natives of northern India have found light woollen clothing to be far more healthy and comfortable than the cotton which has been worn from time immemorial. In consequence, the manufacture of light, cheap woollen goods has greatly increased there.

One letter out of every 300 sent is unclaimed in the office to which it goes. One letter in 283 sent turns up at the dead letter office. One letter out of 3100 sent is held for postage at the office of mailing, and this amounts to nearly 360,000.

What growing in central India seems to be slowly supplanting the culture of cotton, the production of which has sensibly diminished.

The spread of the opium habit in this country fills the medical faculty and social economist with alarm. The arrival of 966 cases of the drug at San Francisco, paying a duty of nearly \$238,000, would appear to indicate that the evil is steadily on the increase.

The first general census ever taken in India, which has just been completed, shows a population of 253,891,810, or nearly five times that of the United States. The number of males exceeds that of females by 6,000,000.

Of the \$7,500,000 worth of hoisery that annually comes into the United States \$4,500,000 comes from Germany.

The Anglo-American Packing Company employs several thousand men in its Chicago and Kansas City packing houses, and kill about 2,000,000 hogs a year.

It is marvellous how sheep and wool growing have increased in this country within the past fifteen or twenty years. In 1880 there were only about 23,000,000 sheep in the United States. We now have nearly 50,000,000. In 1860 the wool clip amounted to only 60,000,000 pounds, to-day it is nearly 300,000,000 pounds—an increase within the period of over twofold of sheep and threefold in the production of wool, giving unmistakable evidence of our advance in this industry.

A factory in Maine uses up in a year 1000 cords of poplar and birch in the manufacture of toothpicks.

A St. Augustine (Fla.) newspaper notes the appearance in the town of rotabragos two and a half feet in circumference and Marshal Niel roses four inches in diameter.

The restless stream has worn away the once famous "Island No. 10," which in war times held so important a place in the strategic calculations of generals operating on and about the Mississippi.

The best recorded time in pigeon matches, this season, was made a few weeks ago by the Cleveland pigeons—1087 and 1033 yards a minute.

Reports from Lynchburg, Va., state that the drought in that section has resulted in incalculable damage, and information from the southwest represents an alarming state of affairs. Cattle raisers are obliged to purchase food for their stock, the pastures being all dried up. The crops are also suffering greatly for want of rain.

A California editor states that Chinamen freshen up stale fish and eliminate their odor by dipping them in dilute acetic acid.

An engineer on a Northwestern passenger train, in approaching a cut, saw that it was filled with cattle. He could not slow up in time, and so he pulled the throttle wide open and went through the herd like a thunderbolt, killing ten beasts without derailing his train.

At a meeting in New York Monday evening, representatives of the principal trades union adopted resolutions in favor of the Saturday half-holiday movement.

In the libel suit of August Belmont, against John Davoy, editor of the Irish Nation, who charged Belmont with misappropriating funds of the Irish society, a verdict of guilty was returned by the jury.

A plan has been matured to present the name of Samuel E. Hunt before the Democratic convention of Ohio, as a compromise candidate for governor.

NEWS IN BRIEF.

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During a school exhibition at Soperwell, Metairie county, Ky., Marshal Henry Beauchamp asked J. B. Winfrey, a P. C. to desist from making a disturbance. Winfrey and Price opened fire, and Beauchamp returned it. McFarland, a bystander, was shot dead, Beauchamp was mortally wounded, a lady, Miss Phillip, was struck on the cheek, and a negro, who has not been heard from since, is supposed to be dead in the bushes where he hid. Winfrey escaped injury, but Price was badly wounded. No arrests.

The young queen of Spain passed through Paris Wednesday last week, on her way to meet her mother at Frenzenbad. Madrid is ripe with rumors of a great court scandal, and that having ascertained the relations of the king with a lady of royal circle the queen has fled from Spain, never to return.

AGRICULTURAL ITEMS.

After seeding, oats and barley require cool, wet weather. Hence the cold rains which delay corn planting are not without their compensation.

The general failure of the apple crop, a year ago, has greatly lessened the numbers of the codling moth. We may, therefore, hope for a full crop of fruit, free from worms, the coming season.

In cutting out the blighted portion of pear trees, the knife, saw or pruning shears should be frequently rinsed in carbolic acid and water to prevent the spread of the disease to healthy trees.

If any disease attacks a peach tree, dig it up and put another in its place. In all probability it is a case of the yellow, and the loss of a tree is a trifle as compared with the danger of spreading the infection.

A young calf will begin to eat grain or good bright hay at five or six months old. A little scalded meal at this age is better than an all milk ration, as it is best to accustom them to solid food as early as possible.

It is the belief of many close observers that the gestation of domestic animals is retarded by a severe winter, like the last, and hastened by a warm winter. Some reported facts this year tend to confirm this theory.

By actual trial the past season one hundred bushels of shelled corn shrank to ninety between December and the first of May. It was put in a tight bin, and the shrinkage was from evaporation—not from rats or mice.

The Iowa wheat crop is said to be larger than ever before. The export of wheat from that far-off country has greatly increased within a few years, and indications are that India, rather than Russia, will be our chief competitor in supplying Europe with bread.

It is feared that much of the corn crop in Iowa and Illinois will prove a failure from poor seed. It has long been known that home-grown seed was doubtful at the best, and the more enterprising farmers sent to Nebraska and Kansas where seed was better.

A cold rain-storm in Spring or even in Summer is more likely to injure cows than the severest cold, dry weather of Winter. Good shelter and a little extra feeding should be provided, and even with these precautions the yield of milk will probably show a shrinkage.

A great many fields, especially those long and narrow, are always plowed the same way. Simply changing the direction of working will often make a great increase in productivity. The furrow out across the old lines of furrows is not stopped by the same stones, while new soil is opened to the growth of plant roots.

When ryegrass is turned under as green manure, it should be plowed just before the stem and head appear. At this time the leaves are full of sap and the whole mass is decomposed very rapidly. If the field is left until the straw forms, decomposition depends on the weather, and a very dry Summer may leave some unchanged till Fall.

The water that flows over a plowed field washes off the most soluble portions of the soil, and deposits them in the bottom of ditches. When it percolates through the soil to an underground drain, the loss is reduced to the smallest possible amount. There is some loss in underdraining water; but even this is in great part prevented by having a growing crop on the ground all the time.

What shall be done with sour milk? Is the question for farmers where many cows are kept and much butter is made. If anywhere near a village or city a good market can be had for cottage cheese, made by heating the milk to the curdling point, pressing and adding a little salt. In any place as many pails may be kept as there are cows, and they will only need a little corn in fall to make good pork.

We have noticed that when ryegrass or other green manure is plowed under the soil is easily worked and free from weeds. If we examine under the leaves of a strong growing green crop of any kind, we will find thousands of punny weeds, that have germinated while the ground was uncovered and been smothered by the fair growth. When a weed seed thus peaches it benefits the soil more than it can by growing larger before being plowed under.

LUDINGTON, Mich., Feb. 2, 1880. I have sold Hop Bitters for four years and there is no medicine that surpasses them for bilious attacks, kidney complaints and many diseases incident to this malarial climate.

H. T. ALEXANDER.

\$2,500 versus \$1.50. I spent \$2,500, with other doctors, writes Mr. J. W. Thornton, of Claiborne, Miss., "Samaritan Nervine however alone cured my son of fits." This is on a par with hundreds of others, nearly all cured by this medicine.

An insurance agent named Pyle, in running fell over the stile, St. Jacobs Oil gave relief. And the pain was so brief, He got up and said: "I should smile."

A lame old lady at K-year. Had no one to advise her, 'Till Doctor John Boyle, Tried St. Jacobs Oil, Its action did simply surprise her.

The celebrated Vegetable Compound for females, which, within a few years, has made the name of Mrs. Lydia E. Pinkham known in every part of the civilized world, relieves suffering by the safe and sure method of equalizing the vital forces, and thus regulating organic functions. It is only by such a method that disease is ever arrested and removed.

Small fry Republican editors tell their readers, when they want to hold working men and mechanics to the support of that party, that a protective tariff will not raise the price of a manufactured article, but that it stimulates capital and causes it to seek investment in the manufacture of the protected article, and thus the market becomes glutted with that article and the price goes down. That argument is supposed to fix the laboring man. Then this small calvest scribble will tell capitalists to invest their money in manufacturing as protection will give a good price for the manufactured products. This is supposed to fix the capitalist.

And this is the extent of the knowledge of these imbecile scribblers, who undertake to teach people governmental principles or governmental policies. Ask one of these puny puppets why wool at one time, under a protective tariff is twenty-five cents per pound, and under the same law at another time it is fifty cents per pound, and the question will utterly confound him. He will not even comprehend the import of it, such is his stupidity and ignorance.

The most amusing thing is to see the industries, but futile efforts of small bombastic rural editors of Republican organs attempting to convince their few readers that all is harmony in their ranks, while such leading Republican journals as the New York Times, Springfield Republican, Chicago Tribune, and other able and influential journals, tell them candidly that the party must change tactics on the tariff question or all will be lost to that party. Like the Democratic party, these journals want a tariff for revenue with such incidental protection as would follow.

All this goes on in the interest of the Democratic party, and consequently in the interest of the great mass of the people, while these small fry fellows howl lustily "protection!" "protection!" not knowing, foolish fellows, that they are fifty years behind the times.

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TEMPERANCE DEPARTMENT.

EDITED BY THE Women's Christian Temperance Union

PLEDGE OF THE W. C. T. U. "I hereby solemnly promise, God helping me, to abstain from all distilled, fermented and malt liquors, including Wine and Cider, and to employ all proper means to discourage the use of any and all traffic in the same."

ATTENTION CHILDREN! The Young People's Christian Temperance Union will meet at the Y. P. C. A. Hall on Saturday June 30, at 2:30 P. M.

All friends are invited. New teachers are needed to fill the vacancies caused by the absence of several regular teachers. Come and help in this new and interesting work.

Mrs. J. E. BLAIR, Secy.

The members of the W. C. T. U. cordially thank all who assisted them during the recent meetings held at the Court House.

They would especially mention the ladies who gave flowers and decorated the building, the ministers and singers who furnished a portion of the exercises on Tuesday evening, the ushers, the editors who have published our notices, and the many liberal friends from town and country who contributed toward defraying the expenses of the occasion. To the prompt and cheerful aid thus rendered, the success of the meeting was largely due.

By order of the W. C. T. U. (May read before the Blue Ribbon Club at 8 o'clock.)

THE LIGHT TRAFFIC.

There are no means of getting at the actual damage done by this cursed traffic. We can know something near how much we as a nation are damaged in dollars and cents, and how many valuable lives are annually going to perdition under its blighting influence; but how much we are degraded morally, physically, or religiously, we have no means of knowing.

Prof. Agassiz is reported to have said: "If there were no alcoholic stimulants used in this country for the next hundred years, such a thing as a riot would be unknown." Many men of great observation have made similar statements. But be that as it may, there can be no question but that it is the direct cause of more than one half of the crimes committed, to say the least. We need not go outside of the pile of this State to be convinced of this. A visit to the State Prison at Salem, and an inquiry as to the cause that has sent so many people there will convince the most stubborn.

We boast of our high state of civilization, and we do make a favorable showing when compared with the Nations around us, but how much more civilized might we have been had this alcoholic curse been banished at the beginning of our government!

But now there is no nook or corner from the beautiful borders of the Atlantic to the fertile shores of the Pacific, East or West, North or South, but feels the blighting influence of this terrible curse. Here in the beloved precincts of our own little town, it is fast making shipwrecks of many of our citizens, and what is worst of all, it is wielding an influence over the boys, the rising generation, that some of them at least will not be able to shake off, and more than one fond mother's darling in days to come will be found in the ranks of that great army that is marching on, ever on, to destruction.

In reviewing the history of this place for the past few years, how much misery and crime can you bring to mind of which this wretched traffic has been the direct cause