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VOL. XVIII.

ALBANY, OREGON, FRIDAY, JANUARY 5, 1883.

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ADVERTISING RATES

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1 inch	3 00	5 00	8 00	12 00
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7 "	7 00	12 00	18 00	30 00
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9 "	10 00	15 00	25 00	40 00
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Special business notices in Local Columns 25 cents per line. Regular notices 10 cents per line.

For legal and transient advertisements \$1.00 per square for the first insertion and 50 cents per square for each subsequent insertion.

ALLEN & MARTIN,

—O—

ALBANY - - OREGON,

Are now receiving their Immense Stock of

FALL AND WINTER GOODS!

Consisting of one of the largest and most complete stock of

General Merchandise

Ever offered for sale in Albany. The

DRY AND FANCY GOODS DEPARTMENT

Includes all the latest styles and novelties. Our stock is all fresh and new, and much of it was purchased in New York, and there is not one piece of old style goods in our store.

THE CLOTHING DEPARTMENT

Contains one of the largest and finest assortments of clothing and gents' furnishing goods ever brought to this valley, and will be sold at prices that defy competition, either here or elsewhere.

We also keep a full line of ladies', children's and gentlemen's

BOOTS AND SHOES,

All of the best quality and direct from the manufacturers.

We also invite attention to our splendid selection of

HATS AND CAPS,

is also to be found at our store a large and well-selected stock of

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, ETC

Our motto is

ONE PRICE FOR ALL.

Samples sent by mail free, on application.

ALLEN & MARTIN,

57 First Street, Albany, Or.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

L. FLINN, G. E. CHAMBERLAIN,
FLINN & CHAMBERLAIN,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Albany, Oregon.
Office in Foster's Brick Block, v15n184f.

R. S. STRAHAN,
Albany, Oregon.

PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS OF
this State. They give special attention
to collections and probate matter.
Office in Foster's new brick. 404

L. H. MONTANYE,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
—AND—
Notary Public.
Office upstairs, over John Briggs' store,
1st street. v14n231f

J. K. WEATHERFORD,
(SPECIAL PUBLIC),
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
ALBANY, OREGON.
Collections promptly made on all points.
Office in Foster's Brick Block, v15n184f.

WILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS OF THE
State. Special attention given to collections and
probate matter.
Office in Old Fellow's Temple. 1143

J. C. POWELL, W. R. MILYEU,
POWELL & BILYEU,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
AND SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY,
Albany, Oregon.
Collections promptly made on all points.
Loans negotiated on reasonable terms.
Office in Foster's Brick Block, v15n184f.

F. M. MILLER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
LEBANON OREGON.
Will practice in all the courts of the State.
Prompt attention given to collections, con-
cessions and examination of titles. Probate
business a specialty. v15n184f.

GEORGE W. BARNES,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
—AND—
Notary Public,
FRANKVILLE, OREGON.
Collections promptly made on all points.

E. R. SKIPWORTH,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW AND
NOTARY PUBLIC.
WILL practice in all courts of the State
All business entrusted to me promptly
attended to.
Office in O'Neil's Block, Broadway Street,
451 Albany, Oregon.

LEWIS TIMSON'S
LIVERY AND FEED STABLE.
First class vehicles, fine horses, good
food, accommodating proprietors and rea-
sonable charges. Give them a call.
Stables near Revere House. 671.

E. W. LANGDON & CO.,
DRUGGISTS,
Books, Stationery and Toilet Articles, a
Large Stock and Low Prices.
CITY DRUG STORE,
371 ALBANY, OREGON.

FOSHAY & MASON,
—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—
Druggists and Booksellers,
ALBANY, OREGON.
v16n411f

LOUIS CAMPEAU'S
Barber Shop.
Mr. Campeau has purchased the brick
shop formerly owned by J. H. Sturges, and
will continue the business at the old place
and guarantee satisfaction to customers.

REVERE HOUSE,
Corner First and Ellsworth Albany, Oregon.
Chas. Pfeiffer, Prop'r.

This new Hotel is fitted up in first class style. Tables
supplied with the best market afford. Dining
Rooms in every Room. A good Sample Room for Com-
mercial Travellers.
Free Coach to and from the Hotel. 71

Albany Bath House.
THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECT-
fully inform the citizens of Albany and vicin-
ity that I have taken charge of this Establi-
ment, and, by keeping clean rooms and paying
attention to business, expects to suit all
those who may favor us with their patronage
Having heretofore carried on nothing but
First-Class Hair Dressing Saloons,
expects to give entire satisfaction to all
Old and Ladies' Hair neatly cut
at 10 cents. J. OS WELLEN.

OLD JUDGE
THE MOST POPULAR WHISKY
IN THE MARKET
ITS NATURAL PURE FLAVOR, SUPERIOR TONIC PROPERTIES
AND ABSOLUTE PURITY HAVE MADE IT
A GREAT FAVORITE.
FOR MEDICAL AND FAMILY USE AS WELL AS FOR A
HEALTHY, PLEASANT DRINK, THERE IS NO WHISKY EQUAL TO THE
"OLD JUDGE"
FOR SALE BY ALL GROCERS & LIQUOR DEALERS.
KANE O'LEARY & CO.
SOLE PROPRIETORS
WHOLESALE LIQUOR MERCHANTS,
221 & 223 BUSH ST. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

FRED REIS,
Wholesale and Retail Agent.
ALBANY, OR.

ST. JACOBS OIL



Nothing conduces so much to make
the people of a neighborhood happy,
contented, and prosperous, as the
absence of all bickering, strife, and
intermeddling with others affairs.
Where that brotherhood of man,
whose existence is so emphatically
taught in the Book of Books, exists,
among, and is recognized by all the
members of a society or neighborhood,
there do we see all those graces and
virtues which adorn and elevate
human character. There we see
gentle peace with all that peace
brings, holding mild but yet absolute
sway over every individual of that
community. There, love and affec-
tion assert their mild dominion, and
all willingly obey their mild behests.
No disputes are heard between man
and man. The children of the one
engage not in disputes and strifes
with those of other. Harmony and
concord prevail among them when
they come together. The gentleness
of spirit and kindness of heart of one,
serves as a powerful example to lead
all others to the adoption and cul-
tivation of the same virtues, and thus
they build up and support each other
in acquiring those accomplishments
which ennoble the character of
young people. How important then
is it that parents should carefully
guard their children from straying
from the path of rectitude above
marked out, but how fruitless will be
their labor and care in that direction,
unless with simple faith they contin-
ually walk in that path themselves.
If that immortal rule of action, the
Golden Rule, "All things whatsoever
ye would that men should do to you,
do even so unto them," is made the
law and guide of the action of
each member of a given society, how
like a paradise would that community
be.

If every member of a community,
when tempted to do another an injury,
should, on the contrary, do that
other an act of kindness, how effect-
ually would evil be diarmed and his
poetry to lead array dashed to
pieces. Then resolve always to do
an act of kindness to him who has
wronged you, and the set will bear
rich fruit in due season.

THE TENDENCY TOWARD A GROSS PLU-
TOCRACY is visible in our political life.
When a political "machine" is in per-
fect order—that is to say, when a few
managers control "regular" action so
that they can nominate any candidate
whom they may select—they look more
and more for a rich candidate. In a
Congressional district, for instance,
they select some person who has no
qualification whatever for a seat in Con-
gress, but who is rich, and will pay
great sums into the party treasury.
Some man is selected who has made a
lucky speculation, who has grown rich
by a popular too-wash, or axe grease,
or a patent for bellows-mending, and
who is both flattered by the offer of the
nomination and eager to draw checks
for thousands of dollars—in one in-
stance as much as sixty thousand dol-
lars. This is the man who is sent to
help make the laws.

It is undeniable that the inventors
and proprietors of tooth-washes and axle
grease and improvements in bellows-
mending may be among the best of
men and the most patriotic of citizens.
But however saintly and patriotic a
blacksmith may be, those qualities do
not fit him to adjust the springs of
watches, or to polish the lenses of tele-
scopes. Besides, the selection of rich
men is made, not because they are honest
and patriotic, but because they are rich.
"The machine" would not think of them
as candidates except for their money,
and because of their willingness to give
their money liberally. The transaction is
a trade. The seat in Congress is
sold to the highest bidder. If the
Roman emperor made his horse a con-
sul, the "machine" makes any ignorant
quack who has amassed riches in any
business, and is willing to pay, a mem-
ber of Congress.—Editor's easy chair, in
Harpers Magazine for January.

A FRIGHTENED ENGLISHMAN.
A story is told of an Englishman who
was lately obliged to travel in Ireland—
a duty he approached with fear and
trembling. His affrighted senses were
startled on hearing a fellow-passenger
in the railway carriage remark to another:
"I'm just after being over to Kilpatrick."
"And I?" replied the other.
"I'm after being over to Kilpatrick."
"What murderers they are!" thought
the Englishman. "And to think they
talk of their assassinations so publicly!"
But the conversation went on. "And
there are you going now?" asked
another. "I'm going home, and then
to Kilmore," was number 2's reply.
The Englishman's blood curdled. "Kil-
more is it?" added No. 1. "You'd bet-
ter be comin' along wid me to Kil-
maule." It is related that the English-
man left the train at the next station.

Cyanaxar's first prominent leader
of the Medes, burned Nineveh
625 B. C.

NOTICE is hereby given that there will be
a meeting of the stockholders of the Linn
Co. Agricultural Association at the office
of J. H. Foster & Co., in the city of Al-
bany, county of Linn, State of Oregon,
on Thursday, the fourth day of January,
1883, at one o'clock, p. m., of said day for
the purpose of electing seven directors for
the ensuing year, for the transaction of
any other business that may come before
said meeting.

NIMON PAYNE,
Secretary.

R. A. PORTER,
President.

Final Settlement.
Notice is hereby given that the under-
signed Administrators of the estate of C.
D. Burkhardt, deceased, have filed their
final account as such Administrators in
the County Court of Linn county, Or.,
and by order of said Court, Saturday the
9th day of December, 1882, at the hour of
ten o'clock a. m., has been fixed for the
hearing of objections thereto and the
settlement of the account. Any person inter-
ested in said estate is hereby notified to ap-
pear and file his or her objections to said
account on the 11th day of January, 1883,
or before said day.

J. D. BURKHARDT,
C. M. BURKHARDT,
Administrators.

Physician and Surgeon.
HAS RETURNED to the city and resumed prac-
tice. Office in new telegraph office, O'Neil's
Building, Broadway street, between First and Sec-
ond streets, Albany, Or., Nov. 8, 1882.

Stock-holders Meeting.
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RELATIONS OF NEIGHBORS.

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NIMON PAYNE,
Secretary.

R. A. PORTER,
President.

JEFFERSON ITEMS.

Jefferson, Or., Dec. 27, 1882.
Ed. Democrat:
Our people are the most accomodating
of any community, to oblige our
neighbors of Seio, we sold our toys and
Christmas presents off on Saturday, and
enjoyed ourselves at our Christmas tree
on Saturday evening, the 23rd, (know-
ing that the 25th of Dec. was not
Christ Jesus' birth-day) thinking it was
as well to celebrate on one wrong day
as the other, (as neither is the right
one for his birth-day). So being first,
we had a jolly good time, and our mer-
chants brought on a large assortment of
Christmas presents, and they sold about
all. So Seio had a Christmas in the
regular way on the accustomed day.
Now, by the method, you will readily
see that our merchants were successful
in disposing of their toys etc. first, and
since then, they are displaying their
general merchandise, and from general
observation, we think they are rather
more successful in disposing of their
well selected stock, than they were in
the toy line.

Our friends and neighbors, some
years ago, sent to Portland for goods,
and they continued to send until they
found that C. B. Roland & Co. would
furnish just the same goods for about
the same money, besides they found it
better to select goods from the counter
than from a catalogue. Now, by the
way of advice, do not purchase your
stock for winter and spring use, until
you call at C. B. Roland & Co.'s store,
and see for yourself.

E. N. Thomas & Son, keeps a good
supply of general merchandise and sells
them at a remarkably low figure. Do
not visit our town without giving them
a call.

J. A. Beard keeps the best supply of
drugs and medicine, ever kept by any-
one at Jefferson. Be sure and get a
bottle of St. Jacobs Oil, Warner's Safe
Kidney and Liver Cure, and Oregon
Blood Purifier every time you visit his
store; for with them you can cure every
ache and pain that flesh is heir to, and
more too (at least the Preachers and
Editors say so).

A. Tandler & Son are at their old
stand opposite the P. O. They keep an
unusually large stock of boots and shoes.
They do all kinds of repairing on boots
and shoes, and make a specialty of mak-
ing boots and shoes to order, guaran-
teeing satisfaction in every particular.

The flood caused the head gates to the
Jefferson water ditch to go out, and as
would be expected, filled the ditch with
river builders for a distance of about
170 yards, at an average depth of about
three feet, or about 24000 cubic yards
of gravel and boulders to be removed
before the grit-mill or saw-mill can do
any work of any account.

Mr. E. N. Thomas and J. E. Kirk-
patrick are too much for one game of
chess, so they are now playing two. The
reason for two games is, we suspect, so
that each can get a check in at the same
time. More anon. U. SUPRA.

CHESS COLUMN.

Chess problems and other chess
items of interest solicited from all our
chess readers. We propose to publish
at least one problem each week, for so-
lution by our readers. If sufficient en-
couragement is given we will com-
mence in a few weeks a regular chess
tournament.

PROBLEM 8.
(BY C. K.)

White	Black
K at Q Kt 6	K at K 4
Kt at K Kt 7	P at K B 4
Kt at K 6	P at K B 6
B at K R 8	
P at K B 2	
P at Q 3	
P at K R 3	
P at Q B 6	
P at Q 6	
P at K Kt 6	

White to play and mate in two
moves.

SOLUTIONS.

Dr. J. E. K. sends correct solutions
to No. 3 and 3.

Sad. Your solution to No. 4 not
correct. After you have made your
move may not black rook to her 4
avoid mate 1. Try again.

Dr. J. E. K. No. 4 is sound but a
"leaser." Your solution to No. 5 is
not sound. You overlooked a possible
move.

Dr. Kirkpatrick, of Seio and E. N.
Thomas of Jefferson are playing by
mail.

Anyone wanting blank diagrams for
chess problems or chess type (rubber)
can obtain them from S. A. DeVaney,
Jefferson.

A DELICIOUS APPETIZER.

That ensures digestion and enjoy-
ment of food; a tonic that brings
strength to the weak and rest to the
nervous; a harmless diarrhea cure
that need not constipate just what every
family needs.—Parker's Ginger Tonic

TEMPERANCE DEPARTMENT.

EDITED BY THE
Women's Christian Temperance Union
"HE GETS DRUNK."

A Sketch for Young People.

"He's the smartest young man in
our class."

"Yes, but he gets drunk."

"Oh, but he is fine-looking, so noble
and so talented withal? His compe-
sition yesterday was the very best in
our division. He writes splendidly! I
They say he's writing for a magazine.
Only think of it, writing for a maga-
zine, no older than he is, and not out
of school yet!—won't he be a great
man, though, some day?"

"No, I don't think he will."

"Why not?"

"He gets drunk."

"Oh, that's nothing; a good many
smart men get drunk. Every young
man has his wild oats to sow; and
because a fellow gets a little boozey
once in a while, I wouldn't condemn
him forever; quite likely he'll out-
grow it when he gets older and sees
the folly of it."

"More likely that will outgrow him,
and, as to his getting a little boozey,
I'm afraid he was a good deal so
when the boys found him beside the
walk the other night, and had to
carry him to his room, dodging
around street corners and skulking
through by-ways so that none of the
professors would see him. I tell you
a person that drinks at all isn't to
be depended on. The only young men
that I have any confidence in are
those who let interesting liquor
entirely alone."

"Well, I don't care; he's good
and smart, anyhow, and I like him."

"I don't; he gets drunk!"

So the conversation ran on between
two schoolmates who were walking
just ahead of me. Ah, how those
words, "He gets drunk," kept ring-
ing in my ears! Possessed of a noble
manhood and a glorious intellect;
blessed with the greatest and best of
God's gifts; having the love and ap-
probation of teachers; admired and
looked up to by associates; the pride
and hope of a fond father, intermined
in the heart and life of a doing moth-
er, united in close and tender bonds
with brothers and sisters; holding in
his hand the honor and good name of
the institution with which he is con-
nected, of the society in which he
mingles, and yet—"gets drunk!"

As a natural consequence that
young man who drinks will gener-
ally blight the manhood that is with-
in him, change to curses the blessings
that are upon him, bring to the dust
whatever highborn aspirations, what-
ever longings for greatness, glory and
immortality may be his; blast the
fondest hopes of parents; put out the
brightness of their future in the dark-
ness of disappointment, pain and
sorrow; bring shame and reproach
upon brothers and sisters, trample
upon the love and confidence of his
fellows; shut himself out from all
goodness, purity, usefulness and hap-
piness; blot out the image of God
that is stamped upon him, and drag
himself down lower than the brute.
Aye, so surely does he shut himself
out from Heaven, as "he gets drunk!"

PERSONALS.

Napoleon paid \$300,000 for Malmaison which was sold recently for \$90,000.

A Berlin butcher who made the
"Bismarck sausage," has been arrested
by order of the prince