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MEAT MARKET

PATENTS

State Rights Democrat

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ALBANY, OREGON, FRIDAY, APRIL 25, 1879.

NO. 38.

LATES OF ADVERTISING

Table with advertising rates: 1 in. 1.00, 2 in. 2.00, 3 in. 3.00, 4 in. 4.00, 5 in. 5.00, 6 in. 6.00, 7 in. 7.00, 8 in. 8.00, 9 in. 9.00, 10 in. 10.00, 11 in. 11.00, 12 in. 12.00, 13 in. 13.00, 14 in. 14.00, 15 in. 15.00, 16 in. 16.00, 17 in. 17.00, 18 in. 18.00, 19 in. 19.00, 20 in. 20.00

Business notices in the Local Columns 25 cents per line. For legal and transient advertisements \$1.00 per square for the first insertion, and 50 cents per square for each subsequent insertion.

AN OFFER!

Recognizing the fact that all our people are now affected by the hard times, and knowing that when they pay out money for newspapers they of course want to get as much reading matter as possible, we make the following announcement and offer: To all subscribers who will continue to pay their dues and pay us one year in advance for the DEMOCRAT, or to any new subscriber who pays in advance, we will send the following free of charge: The Chicago Weekly News for six months, or the Farmer's Review for one year.

THE CHICAGO NEWS is an independent paper about the size of the DEMOCRAT, but it is printed in smaller type, and doesn't have over two columns of advertisement. Each number is crammed full with the latest news of the world, miscellanea articles, and is always filled with three to five stories in it a home circle will find anything else which would be more welcome.

THE FARMER'S REVIEW is a 16-page monthly agricultural paper, and is as full of departments as the government at Washington, and they all bear evidence of annual skill and industry in their management. Besides its agricultural articles it gives a great deal of miscellaneous reading and some splendid stories.

It is our pleasure to send one year for only \$2. Remember that we cannot make these offers to any one but new subscribers who pay in advance, or to old subscribers who square up and pay one year in advance. It isn't every day that such an opportunity is offered to get two papers for the price of one, and you will do well to improve it.

Write to The Democrat, Albany, Oregon, for more particulars.

There is a legend, wherein Moses dying on Mt. Horeb, far up out of hearing of mortals, was buried by the angels, and they of the white robes, by two, wound around that grand old mountain, and in the spot selected they made his grave, casting in the "immortals," filling with care, leaving him there. But who can say I have not found Moses here? Long and white his beard, his eyes are faded; for him the great shadows are lengthening; he stands here by his pipe even now, delivering them out of the "jaws of death"; bowed down with age, he thinks and acts; he smiles, and in the twilight of his life, he smiles, answering purpose, the Demos in the beginning as "Snowden Springs," now they are graciously named Yoncalla, and fifty, for they are at the foot of Yoncalla Mountain, at the entrance of Yoncalla Valley, and near the village of Yoncalla. This venerable man, this counterpart of the great "Deliverer," is he who saved the life of Mr. Holladay, more than thirty years ago, when the consulting physician had given him up to die; perhaps he felt even then that he was to "die as he lived"; to perform some feat—was it the building of our railroad in Oregon for which he will be thanked, "yes," as our ladies are old; his name is now a household word in the history of our state—his name is now on the lips of every one who reads the history of the state—his name is now on the lips of every one who reads the history of the state.

RENTUCKY JUSTICE—A TERRIBLE FATE. CINCINNATI, March 31.—Peter Kline, the tramp who so brutally outraged Mrs. Trussdale in the Highlands back of Newport, Friday a week ago, paid the penalty to-night. He was taken from the jail by a mob of Kentucky avengers, conducted into the presence of his victim, identified and hung to a neighboring tree. Ever since his arrest and confession last night, it has been a question of time that he would be lynched. The whole neighborhood in which the outrage occurred has been running wild since the crime was committed. The victim was taken to the woods. Under the limb of a tree a wagon was drawn, and Kline compelled to stand in it. Some trouble was experienced in procuring a rope, but at last one was obtained. A loop was made in one end, the other thrown over the limb of the tree, the noose adjusted around Kline's neck, and the rope was drawn taut. All this while Kline remained as cool as the snow around him. The leader asked him whether he had anything to say before he hung him. He simply said he was with the man, one Albert Jones, when he (Jones) raped Mrs. Trussdale. At this the crowd jeered and hooted. They kept him standing with the halter around his neck for five minutes, trying to force him to confess. He remained dogged and firm, however, and said all he asked was justice of the courts. The leader replied: "We'll give you Kentucky justice!" Seeing his moments were numbered, Kline, with rare presence of mind, asked that his hat be put on his head. The request was granted just as the wagon was about to be driven from under the tree. The noose was pulled and the doomed man's hat over his face, and then the wagon was driven out, and Kline body swung from the limb like a pendulum. Several doctors in the crowd gathered around and stopped the motion of the body, and began noting the condition of the pulse. Presently the wretch's legs began to twitch and jerk spasmodically, denoting the agonies of his death struggles. Now the crowd gathered round and began to pull down his legs, helping him out, and then they varied the performance by swinging the body and to fro, whirling it round and howling like demons all the while. One man shouted, "Send Harry Hulse over to us from Cincinnati, and we'll treat him the same way," and was greeted with yells of delight. As Kline swung off, one man of the mob yelled, "Now get loose if you can damn you!" These were the words Kline used to Mrs. Trussdale after he had raped her and tied her fast to the bench. When it was certain that the wretch was quite dead, the mob slowly dispersed to their homes, well pleased with their work.

A gentleman stopping in this city a short time while on his way to the city of Albany, but was informed that a Salomon girl also butler.—ALBANY DEMOCRAT.

An Albany gentleman stopping at one of our hotels has on exhibition an article which was taken for a crowd, but the gentleman assured us it is a "Dixie" girl's toothpick.—Salem Town Talk.

No, no! That was a "Pietty Hill girl's hair dent." An exchange asks: "What is nicer to hold than a pretty woman's hand? A pretty woman? If that is not the answer, we give it up. That suits us well enough.

GREAT SPRING OPENING!

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE LARGEST STOCK OF FANCY DRESS GOODS, in Latest Novelties.

Dr. C. L. de Wolfe, PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR

Physician and Surgeon. DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN are my specialty.

C. C. Kelly, M. D., Physician and Surgeon

MRS. S. NICHOLS, M. D. Homoeopathic Physician

SPORTSMAN'S HEADQUARTERS. SCOTT & MONTEITH, DEALERS IN

Guns, Rifles & Revolvers!! And Ammunition of All Kinds.

JAMES DANNALS, Dealer in and Manufacturer of Solid Walnut Bedroom Sets.

Parlor Sets and Lounges, Marble Top Center-Tables, Spring Beds and Mattresses.

OREGON MARBLE AND STONE WORKS. The undersigned are prepared to manufacture

Countertops, Table Tops, Wash Stands, etc., etc.

JUNIUS F. WHITING, HOUSE SIGN PAINTING.

WILLERT & BUSCH, MANUFACTURERS OF Carriages and Wagons.

MADY'S RESTAURANT. Open from 6 A. M. to 12 P. M.

J. B. WYATT, (Successor to Clark & Wyatt) Dealer in

HARDWARE, IRON, STEEL SHELF HARDWARE, NAILS, ROPE, ETC., ETC.

COUNTY COURT.

PROBATE MATTERS. John W. Althouse, guardian of the person and estate of Harper L. Cranor, a minor, presented a return of sale of real estate, and was ordered to make a deed to the purchaser, B. N. Hardman.

Joseph Pearl, guardian of the Keehey heirs, presented his second account, which was examined and allowed. The Commissioner appointed to make an assignment of dower to Hannah A. Grimes, made a report which was accepted and confirmed.

J. W. Grimes, administrator of the estate of Basil R. Grimes, deceased, filed his final account, and Friday, the 9th day of May, 1879, was set for the final settlement.

Arenia L. Williams, guardian of the estate and person of Henry L. Williams, et al, minors, was ordered to sell certain real estate property on the following terms, to-wit: Half cash in hand and balance on credit of six months.

C. B. Montague, C. H. Ralston and Jonathan Wasson were appointed to appraise property in the estate of Archibald M. Jones, deceased.

David Froman, administrator de bonis non of the estate of Eli B. Moore, presented his final account and an amount of \$295.76 in his hands. It was ordered that the amount be paid on a claim of John Wilson for \$794, and the administrator was discharged on his filing receipt for amount in his hands.

F. M. Miller was appointed administrator of the estate of E. D. Tyne, deceased, and bonds placed at \$800, and R. M. Powers, C. B. Montague and C. H. Ralston were appointed to appraise property of said estate.

C. E. Wolverton, administrator of the estate of Joseph Hannon, deceased, presented his final account, which was approved. Helen J. Hannon, administratrix of the estate of Wm. E. Hannon, deceased, presented an inventory of property and reported the following property: Real property, \$4,100; personal property, \$1,148.57. Certain property was set off for the widow and minor children.

THE PIONEERS OF OREGON.

The history of the missionary establishments, dating even prior to the Territorial Government of Oregon, has, in a manner, been written; but an account of those men, through whose energy and struggles the savages were quelled and order maintained, has not been written. The trip which Gen. Lane, the first Territorial Governor of Oregon, made over the continent to reach his post was perhaps the most wonderful ever achieved. The massacre of the Whitman family induced the General Government to establish a Territorial Government at once, and, knowing that the position was one requiring a brave and energetic man, appointed Gen. Lane Governor.

In company with his son, the General and about twenty others left Leavenworth, Kan., in the latter part of the winter of 1845, and commenced the journey for Oregon. When the mountains were reached, the party, instead of passing through them, turned south as far as Mexico, and made their way to San Francisco, and from thence to the mouth of the Columbia river by vessel.

The same night Gen. Lane arrived at Oregon City he wrote out and issued a proclamation announcing his arrival and intention. There was a small party then published at Oregon City by a gentleman named Curry (who afterwards became Governor), and by this means the Governor published his announcement. Up to this time the people had been almost entirely without regulation. It required a stout heart and an energetic hand to reduce the savage tribes and bring order out of the chaotic confusion.

But the President had made no mistake in the appointment of Gen. Lane. The various tribes of hostile Indians were soon taught to know that punishment was sure to follow any outrage. The names of those men who aided in the permanent organization of the Territorial Government and subjugated the Indians will be inscribed in the history of Oregon, when that history shall be made up and written, as human benefactors. The means for communication from the capital to the different parts of the Territory of Oregon were limited and precarious. Yet there was no hardship; these men were not ready to undergo, no danger they were not willing to face, and no difficulties too arduous for them to undertake, when the safety of defenseless families was jeopardized. Settlers and their families had diffused themselves throughout the Territory, even to the more remote parts. These, of course, had to be protected from hostile Indians.

The establishment of a judiciary for the maintenance of law and justice was a work of no insignificant importance. This was accomplished and protection afforded to all, so far as it was possible with the means at command. Schools were provided, the most prominent of which—the Willamette University—stands to-day a monument to the energy of the founders and an ornament to the State.

Some of these men are now living and some have passed away; but those who have passed away have not passed from the memory of those whom they benefited. They have not lived in vain, their sacrifices have not been made for nothing, and could they be among the living of to-day they would see, standing upon the foundation which was established by their labors, and comforted by their blood, a grand State, prosperous and wealthy.

"The Rogue River War," which occurred at a later date, was the finishing stroke that prostrated the tribes of Southern Oregon. The remains of many brave men to-day occupy an unknown grave. Lane, Nesmith, Waldor, Gains, Applegate, Grover (now Senator), contributed to the successful termination of this war. But we can only speak in general terms, and leave the historian to do the work of justice to the "Pioneers of Oregon."

THE most expensive baby of which we have any record at present, is the little imperial highness, the Grand Duke Michael, of Russia. He is but four months old, and yet he has a household of fifteen people, and \$14,000 a year allowed for his table expenses.

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