The Democrat.

FRIDAY.........NOVEMBER 29, 1872.

THE AMERICAN DEBT MANIA.

Few realize the chilling and blighting fact that the present generation are contracting debts to the extent of thousands of millions which they cannot, and, in fact, do not intend to pay, but which are to be inherited by our children, and form a burden as heavy as they can bear, even if they do not stagger under or become crushed by it. With reckless extravagance we contract debts for future generations to pay, forgetting that their necessities, growing out of wars and other things, will undoubtedly be equal to the means derived from their own exertions, without the addition that our misfortunes, extravagance and folly shall add. How can we expect that they will be able to more than meet their own expenses when we do not manfully grapple with any and pay our own? Do we expect that our descendants will earn more, or be more economical, or freer from extraordinary calls than we are? Are we willing to admit our inferiority and inability to earn our living and meet our own expenses, and do we wish to affirm that we believe those who will follow us will be able to do more than we can or have done? The last four generations have had four wars—the revolution, that of 1812, one with Mexico and another with ourselves. The debts occasioned by either of the first three were cancelled before another war came.—Have we just reason to expect that our present public debts will be paid before another war will be upon us? Our children, even without a war to provide for, cannot pay our debts and meet their own expenses. We want ten thousand things, and get them, but do not pay, leaving our debts, whether contracted for necessaries or to gratify our ambition, or follies, or wish for show and display or otherwise, for others to pay. Do honest, wise and good fathers thus treat their children? If not why should our government, federal, state or municipal, do so?

We can turn no corner where debt does not stare us in the face. When we direct our attention to the federal and state governments, to counties, cities and towns, we find mountains of debt to be paid by future taxation.—Almost every town, village and county owes more or less, and so does nearly every city. The debts of some are enormous. About every State owes its millions, and some many millions. The National Government, besides being security in hundreds of millions for the whole litter of National banks, owes of acknowledged debt almost two thousand millions of dollars. Our statistical bureaus could not be better employed than in collecting a statement of all these debts and publishing it, as Azariah C. Flagg did once when State Comptroller.—Were these various debts aggregated it would excite our astonishment. If all private indebtness could be ascertained and added it would occasion perfect amazement. All securities, public and private, are nothing but debt. The currency in our pockets or safes, amounting to hundreds of millions of dollars, is simply debt due from the Government, or banks neither having a dollar in gold or silver, or other thing of intrinsic value wherewith to make payment. The only security that either has to protect the public is simply other debts—more promises to pay, and nothing of intrinsic worth to cancel the numberless millions of paper promises.

Instead of investing in productive property and thereby adding to the business and productions of the country, our men of wealth buy up the debts of the federal government, and thus escape taxation; or of the States, counties, cities, and towns, and enjoy the income of the dead, instead of live capital. These debts, when aggregated, are supposed to be equal to one-fourth of the asssessed value of the entire real estate of the country. If we add the debt of private individuals the amounr will be very essentially increased, if not doubled. It thus appears that our show of great prosperity and wealth is illusory and without solid foundation. When is this debt-contracting system to end, and debt-paying begin? When are all these debts to be cancelled? Instead of passing laws authorizing the contracting of new debts, our lawmakers should imperatively forbid it, and pass others requiring payment of the old ones, with stringent penal provisions whenever this duty shall be omitted.

Beast Butler is bound to be Governor of Massachusetts "if it takes all summer." He writes to a friend in Washington that he is not a candidate before the Senate against Boutwell, and that before he enters the Senatorial arena he expects to be Governor of Massachusetts.

The German Government, replying to an invitation of Great Britain to assist in the suppression of the slave trade on the eastern coast of Africa, says it will give all the moral and diplomatic support in its power to the movement, and will instruct the German Consuls in South Africa and Zanzibar to place every means at the disposal of the expedition now fitting out in England.

WE STILL INSIST.

Nothwithstanding the fact that the facetious editor of the Salem *Statesman* affects to sneer at our assertion of last week that the Democratic party is not dead, we still insist upon our proposition and believe that the future will fully vindicate our assertion. Not only are the honored name and the cherished principles of the party destined to live, but despite mistakes and defeats it is sure to be again triumphant. Notwithstanding the error of Passivism, the trickery of Conventions and the demagoguery of self-styled leaders, the organization of the party will be kept up and its harmony preserved until victory shall once more perch upon its banners. The errors of the past can not now be remedied, but they will be as future beacon lights to warn our Democratic pilots against the shoals and rocks which have almost caused the destruction of the staunch old ship.

The returns of our own State show that nearly four thousand Democratic voters remained away from the polls at the Presidential election. This number, added to those who voted, would have carried Oregon against Grant. Does any one suppose that when our former party lines are drawn these four thousand voters will not be again found, as of yore, working in the Democratic party, for the preservation of its cherished principles? Their instincts and teachings are all with the Democratic party, and there they will always be found.

Let blatant Radicals prate about dead Democracy to their soul's satiety—that is their stock in trade; but let no Democrat for a moment think of abandoning the Democratic name or party organization; for in adhering to them is our political strength, our ultimate triumph and our country's salvation from tyranny, misrule and outrage. We have our Democratic Central Committees—National, State and county—whose duty it will be to call Democratic Conventions and work for the preservation of the party organization. We will make our nominations as in times past, within our own lines, from our own men, cordially welcoming within our organization, and sharing our honors with all who choose to marshal under our banners, no matter what their past political affiliations may have been. With this purpose in view we buckle on our armor for coming battles, and with this sign we shall conquer.

Fees of Officers.—Much ado has been made by some of our Democratic contemporaries, about the changes made in the fees of Clerks and Sheriffs, by the late Legislature. All who are conversant with the facts in the case, know that the Democratic Legislature of 1870 lowered the fees of Clerks and Sheriffs, in those counties known to be Republican, while in the Democratic counties no changes were made.—*Roseburg Pantagraph.*

Not to put too fine a point upon the matter, we will simply state that the above is *not true.* In our own county of Linn, which has for years been Democratic, the fees were cut down in 1870 just as they were in Multnomah and Marion counties. No distiction was made in favor of our county because we had Democratic officials, and the *Pantagraph* man either wilfully or ignorantly perverted the facts when he made the declaration quoted above. Not only was no distinction made in favor of Democratic officials by the Legislature of 1870, but when the "late lamented" Holiday Legislature had the increasing fee bill before it for consideration Senator Hoult, a Democrat from this county, asked that Linn be excepted from the operations of this bill, believing as he stated, that the fee bill passed in 1870 was sufficiently liberal in its provisions. We believe that every Senator and Representative from our county voted this year against their increase.

The statements we here make are matters of record, and we defy the *Pantagraph* or any other Radical paper to successfully controvert them.

DEMOCRATIC STRENGTH ACKNOWLEDGED.

The Portland *Bulletin* of a recent date presents the following facts for the consideration of its over-sanguine and jubilant Republican readears:

"The returns of the State show a larger majority for the Grant and Wilson Electors than had been looked for by the most sanguine; yet it would be folly to presume on this majority as a basis for future political calculation and action. Examination of the returns shows that nearly three thousand Democrats who voted their party ticket in June refused to vote for Greeley. Further examination shows that though the majority for the Grant and Wilson Electors is so unexpectedly large, yet their vote is considerably below that thrown for the Republican candidate for Congress in June last. To avoid misleading calculations for future elections, these facts must be taken into account. The strength of parties on a straight issue is very nearly even in this State. Democrats who did not vote for Greeley are sure to vote in future elections, and there is certain to arise a vigorous, spirited and formidable opposition which will sweep into its ranks the greater part of the elements heretofore comprising the Democratic party, and doubtless some of Republican antecedents besides.—Let us not allow our heads to be so turned with victory that we shall commit the blunder of underrating our opponents."

Horace Greeley is suffering from a nervous collapse resulting from loss of sleep during his wife's illness.

PACIFIC COASTERS.

Earthquake in Dakota.

'Frisco has 5,000 rum holes.

Joaquin Miller will winter in Cuba.

Wood in Walla Walla, $8 per cord.

Wine making in California is failing.

Mrs. Duniway is lecturing in Portland.

Coos county gives Grant 135 majority.

Curry county gives Grant 50 majority.

Weather moderating in Eastern Oregon.

Nice sleighing at Walla Walla. G'lang!

Salem doctors are happy. Lots of sickness.

San Francisco had a $100,000 fire the other day.

Vallejo has a negro who speaks six languages.

Portland law students have formed an association.

The *Plaindealer* jubilates over a 5-pound 'tater.

Epizootics is what's the matter with the Corvallis dogs.

There are several cases of scarlet fever in Portland.

Baker City is a famous place for gamblers just now.

San Francisco now has a star ghost sensation. It's a hemale.

Stylish buggies and spirited horses are increasing in Olympia.

Vic. Trevitt has gone to South America for his health.

The Corvallis *Gazette* has commenced its tenth year.

The Chinese part of Oroville, Cal., was burned last Monday.

The North Pacific R. R. has depot located at East Portland.

Falling into a well didn't quite kill T. M. Reed, of Corvallis.

The Wyoming ladies hold political meetings in whisky shops.

Paymaster Mead, U. S. N., died at Mare Island last Tuesday.

L. D. Miller will be tried at Eugene, for murder, on Dec. 11.

It only costs $12.50 to go from Portland to Olympia by steamer.

Ladies have to ride astride of their horses in visiting Yosemite valley.

"Bullet-Rock" is the champion race horse in Southern California.

One Wilson shot and killed Sumner Hauxhurst, at Tillamook last week.

The Lafayette *Courier* is to be enlarged. Success to you, Bro. Upton.

The Washington Territory Legislature is overwhelmingly Democratic.

The Masons of Baker City will give a grand ball on Christmas eve.

W. H. Trainor, of Lone Mountain, Cal., last Monday shot himself.

In Union county Greeley received 323 votes, Grant 415, O'Conor 145.

Both the *Herald* and *Oregonian* laid over for Thanksgiving yesterday.

Seven thousand Angora Goats leap from precipice to precipice in California.

Michael Cashler fell from a steamboat near Portland, and was drowned. Drunk.

A cow died in Lane county last week of too much hoop-skirt on the stomach.

A $43,000 ranch was sold near Stockton last Friday. It contained 4,800 acres.

A Mormon woman hurled stones at her husband's funeral procession as it passed.

Snow at Baker City on the 18th inst. six inches deep, and weather extremely cold.

The new California silver dollar is worth six per cent. more than the national one.

Robt. G. Head is now the sole head and front of the *Benton Democrat.* Good!

The Governor of California pardoned 18 convicts last week. Wholesale business.

Ten degrees below zero was the state of the thermometer at Lewiston last week.

At Yakima City, W. T., wheat is $1 per bushel, oats 75 cents and potatoes 50 cents.

Cactus has become a dangerous plant in California. It is being made into false curls.

California ladies are protesting through the papers against Mrs. Fair's acquittal.

The diamond mines have been proven to be a gross fraud from beginning to end.

San Francisco had a $15,000 fire last Monday. An old man was smothered in the flames.

The Salem *Mercury* office was moved last week and that paper came out on the half-shell.

The vexed question as to the title to the famous Carothers estate in Portland is now settled.

At the election over in Tillamook county they used a scooped out pumpkin for a ballot box.

Calvin B. McDonald, "The Triple-Thunderer," is editing a neutral paper in Oakland, California.

J. H. Baughman, of Marion county fell 50 feet out of a fir tree. His injuries are critically severe.

A man in Umatilla county has 6,000 head of Texas cattle. Another immense drove is expected there.

A Douglas county man refutes the base insinuation that he is a "Vegetarian." He says he is a Kentuckian.

A Nevada candy party set a bucket of hot molasses in the yard to cool, and entrapped their host's family cat.

A typographical blunder makes a Montana hotel keeper say:—"*Tooms* for the convenience of families can be had at reasonable rates." Single persons, we presume, are spread out for manure, or hung up to dry and blow away.

The majority of business houses in San Francisco are only two and three stories high, and none over four stories.

If the present weather continues it is thought that the locks will be ready to open by the 25th of next month.

A Lane county man has had his left leg broken three times. He thinks the thing is becoming monotonous.

A California milk peddler has scraped together $400,000. He is evidently a milkman of the "first water."

A Carfielde man at Kalama bet and lost $700 on the election. To get even he has been on a drunk ever since.

Two British vessels now at Portland have been chartered by a couple of Portland firms to carry wheat to England.

Mrs. Duniway gives Sunday lectures in Oro Fino Theater at Portland. Her subject last Sunday was "Christ."

Astoria is in the same latitude as Quebec, Canada, and has a winter temperature 30 degrees warmer than that place.

An Arizona girl, driven to frenzy by an unsightly boil on her nose, committed suicide. She evidently boiled over.

She now lives in San Francisco, is 19 years old, and weighs only 439 pounds. Ye gods! what an armful of sweetness!

An editor has at last got a paying office. His name it is "Old Hill," and he is elected Sheriff of Owyhee county, Idaho.

Salt Lake City has a young man who cuts, fits and makes all the dresses worn by his mother and four sisters. Nice boy.

The incensed citizens of San Francisco swear they will burn any hall in which Mrs. Fair is allowed to lecture in that city.

At Silver City, Nevada, on Wednesday night, a notorious desperado named Gandy shot two men, wounding them seriously.

One Walla Wallian pulled the goatee entirely off from the face of another man in a little onpleasantness a few days ago.

Kirkland is on trial for murder at Olympia. As they don't convict anybody over there, of course he will get off free of punishment.

They had a high-toned Chinese funeral in Lewiston last week. It lasted three days, and gave a column local item to the *Signal.*

The Dalles *Mountaineer* thinks the cold weather will be harder on stock in Eastern Oregon than is the epizootic in the Atlantic States.

A beautiful young lady, Maggie Kinney, of San Francisco, last Saturday suicided with poison because her sister was mad at her.

Mrs. Laura D. Fair's friends are threatening Judge Dwinelle's life in San Francisco for the course he pursued during her late trial.

The strong points of Montana are cattle raising, agriculture, mining and vigilance committees. The latter most generally prevail.

Mr. Symon, of Chehalis, W. T., made a fire in his yard one day last week. He sleeps out of doors now until his new house is built.

A new locomotive named "Umpqua," was landed in East Portland last Tuesday. The brig *Orient* brought it around from San Francisco.

Ninety-one U. S. troops arrived at Portland on the last steamer. They were transferred from San Franciscisco to Vancouver and Ft. Stevens.

A Nevada editor has been presented with a beat weighing 28½ pounds. He thinks the donor ought to give him a barrel of vinegar to pickle it in.

Mortimer, *alias* Foster, who is under arrest in Sacramento, charged with the murder of Mrs. Gibson, has made several attempts to take his own life.

A drunken saloon keeper of Vancouver swore he would ride a vicious horse. He mounted, but that was all. The doctor thinks his recovery is doubtful.

S. Beardslee, a switchman at Wadsworth Station, on the Central Pacific Railroad, was instantly killed last week, while attempting to jump on a switch train.

A California butcher found a pair of ladies' No. 4 rubber shoes in the stomach of a beef. If the lady will come and get the shoes no questions will be asked.

Through the facility of our divorce laws and the excellent quality of the whisky, a Portland youth is permitted to call five men by the endearing term of "father."

In the case of McDonald vs. Noyes, in the celebrated Excelsior mine case on trial in San Francisco, the jury returned a verdict of $70,000 for the plaintiff.

The President of the Oregon City Woolen Mills offers a reward of two thousand dollars for the arrest and conviction of the person who set fire to the mills last week.

On last Sunday night a young man entered a residence at San Rafeal, Cal., during the absence of the parents and outraged and crippled a little 5 year old girl. It was not found out until next morning when the little girl's mother discovered the fact. The girl then informed her mother of the particulars. The affair has caused great excitement and it is hoped the fiend will be lynched.

A former workman at the Oregon City Mills has been arrested on suspicion of having set fire to them. His name is Dowlan, and he has been heard to make threats.

A young couple was last week married at Yaquina Bay, and only had a spinning wheel and an ax with which to start in the world. We'll bet they will make life scour successfully.

A dead dog is why two wealthy citizens of Marion county are at law with each other. The suit is now pending at Salem, and many witnesses are on hand at heavy cost to somebody.

J. N. Dolph, O. N. Denny and H. W. Scott have purchased the Portland *Bulletin.* O'Meara is to give place on the editorial tripod to H. W. Scott, former editor of the *Oregonian.*

Phil McDevitt, a Virginia and Truckee Railroad employee, was terribly bitten by a large Newfoundland dog on Wednesday. His left eye was torn out and his cheek shockingly mangled.

The snow is rapidly disappearing from the upper country and the boats of the O. S. N. Co. are making regular trips on the upper Columbia, there being no ice of any consequence in the river.

The *Spirit of the West* is the name of a new paper to be started at Walla Walla by J. W. Ragsdale. The material to run the paper, and also a job office, arrived at Portland on the last steamer.

Thos. Devine, of San Francisco, ordered his wife to bring him a bottle of whisky, and on her refusal took a little "cheek" out of her with a carving knife. He is bound over in $2,000 bonds to keep the "peace."

Mrs. Fair didn't lecture in 'Frisco last week for fear of being mobbed. A large number of people gathered at the hall where it was given out that she would lecture and swore they would not permit her to deliver herself of her "Wolves in the Fold" harangue.

The Island of San Juan, just awarded to the United States by the decision of the German Emperor, is fifteen miles in extreme width. It has an area of above 40,000 acres, and a population of about 400, of whom one-half are soldiers. It is an excellent farming country.

The Oregon City Woolen Mills was totally destroyed by fire last Saturday morning. Loss, $200,000; insured for $100,000. This was the largest and best woolen factory on the Coast. Some 40 families and 150 persons were thrown out of employment. Supposed to be the work of an incendiary.

Our McFadden has been out-incested again. There is a man in jail at Albuquerque, New Mexico, charged with the disgusting crime of cohabiting with one of his two daughters, by whom it is said he has had three children; and also the attempted violation of the other, a child of about ten years of age.

On election day Miss Mary Thompson and Lizzie Adams, of Yaquina Bay, while the men were off voting, shot and captured a large deer, that a masculine Nimrod had slightly wounded, but was afraid to tackle. The girls shot the buck through the shoulder and then dispatched him with an oar, made fast to him and towed him home.

Mrs. Elizabeth Eishlen, of Antioch, Cal., fell in love with another man, and one day last week slipped up behind her husband, where he was sitting, and chopped his head open with an axe. She was arrested, together with her lover, who is accused of being an accomplice, and lodged in jail. They both confessed the crime, and will probably figure prominently at a Sheriff's neck-tie party.

A man named Frank McCann is in a curious state of mixed anxiety in Polk county. He is wanted in Pierce county, Washington Territory, to answer for an assault with intent to murder, and he is also wanted to testify in the Dallas tragedy in this State. A requisition on Governor Grover has been sent for him by Governor Ferry, and Judge Bonham issues a writ of habeas corpus to detain him in Oregon.

A railroad company, of which Mr. Phillip Ritz, of Walla Walla, is President, was organized a few days since in La Grande. The object of the company is to build a road from Walla Walla to La Grande. There is capital enough on hand to build bridges and "tie" the road from the former city to the base of the Blue Mountains, a distance of 30 miles. Work will be commenced early in the spring, and pushed forward with vigor.

This is the way a newly married couple got their start in Yamhill last week, according to the *Reporter*:—"Mr. and Mrs. Rob't Gray, after their union last evening, were the recipients of a serenade in which the lively notes of the cowbell and the pathetic strains of the tin horn mingled with the deep bass of the dry-goods-box-drum, and the dulcet 'Devil's fiddle,' until the happy pair capitulated and the boys went away with a luncheon of cake under their vests."

TELEGRAPHIC GLEANINGS.

Amadeus, King of Spain, is better.

Great political excitement in France.

The horse epidemic is abating in the East.

A Spaniard shot his wife dead in New York last Sunday.

The President has pardoned Paymaster Hodge, the embezzler.

Extensive snow storm in New England last week.

The contributions to Harvard College now amount to $103,000.

Morton was re-lected U. S. Senator by the Indiana Legislature last Tuesday.

The *Herald* club gave Stanley a banquet at New York last Monday.

The Liberal Governor of Tennessee was elected by 11,811 majority.

3,000 immigrant negroes will shortly arrive at New York from Liberia.

Another "corner" has been gotten up in stock's in Wall Street, and a panic is feared.

Jay Gould has been arrested for wrongfully appropriating $9,500,000 of Erie money.

Stanley, the discoverer of the great discoverer, Livingstone, has arrived in New York.

Grant's official majority in New York is, 56'000; Greeley's official majority in Tennessee is 8,576.

Three mysterious disappearances and three violent deaths excited New York City last Saturday.

The President's message is completed and was to be considered by the Cabinet last Tuesday.

Horace Maynord, of Tennessee, wants to be next Speaker of the House of Representatives in Congress.

Gen. McDowell is promoted Major General in the place of Gen. Meade and ordered to the Department of the South.

The Democratic majority in Texas is 10,000. Democrats elected all the Congressmen and have a majority in both branches of the Legislature.—Three cheers for the Lone Star State!

A St. Paul special says that 800 track-layers on a new railroad on the extension of the Winona and St. Peters Railroad are snowed in, and are 100 miles from any white settlement, with a short allowance of food.

At Westfield, Massachusetts, one evening last week, Albert Smith, actuated by jealousy, fired seven shots at one Sackett and Miss Bates, probably fatally wounding both. Smith fled.

And now comes telegraphic advices from the East that the chickens, ducks and other domestic fowl have been all attacked by some insidious horse disease, and are dying off by hundreds and thousands.

Since the election the New York *Times* comes out and says that the Republican party is now strong enough to enable it to increase the salaries of the United States officials. That's it, more money.

Two-thirds of the buisness portion of Galva, Henry county, Illinois, was burned last week. Twenty places of busines were destroyed. Loss estimated at $300,000, to $500,000, but either amount is exaggerated.

Ex-Mayor Kalbfleisch of Brooklyn, has filed an answer to the complaint of Mrs. Wand, in which she seeks $100,000 damage for breach of promise of marriage. The reply attacks the plaintiff's character and promises proof of the allegation.

A special dispatch from London says the Khedive's expedition consists of 5,000 men, commanded by Purdy Beyt, and goes to Zanzibar in transports, with the intention of joining Dr. Livingstone and co-operating with him, if agreeable; otherwise, to act independently in solving the problem of the sources of the Nile under Egyptian colors. It is, however, doubtful whether the expedition is intended to join Livingstone or meet Sir Samuel Baker, but to open a new line of operations into Abyssinia.

The Commission to investigate the outrages on the Rio Grande border, have completed their report, which is very long. They spent two hours with the President on the subject last Saturday. The Commissioners confined their investigations to the distance of five hundred miles from the Rio Grande to Rio Grande City, estimating that the Americans included in this limit have suffered to the extent of thirty million dollars, to say nothing of the murders committed by Mexicans. They think if they had continued their investigations as far as El Paso, it would have been discovered that the total losses, including those caused by Indian raids, would have increased the amount to a hundred million dollars. They urge protection for the people of the border by an increase of cavalry. Other-wise a predatory war will result.

A dispatch to the New York *Herald* says that the President in his Message has yielded this year, as he did last, to the advice of experienced politicians and changed its tenor, so far as relates to the South. He gives that section a passing notice, praises the wisdom of the enforcement of law, alludes to the disappearance of lawlessness in the South, as well as the good behavior at the polls in the November election. He hopes for the continuation of this state of affair although he has no special recommendation to make in behalf of the South. He desires that Congress shall do whatever it deems wise in the late rebel States, reiterating his previous declarations. He says he has no policy to enforce against the wishes of the people. The country is felicitated on the accomplishments under the Treaty of Washington. Cuba is lightly passed over, and the case of Dr. Houard receives but brief mention. Mexico does not receive a large share of attention. Our relations to different foreign nations are disposed of with the usual brief paragraph. The Vienna Exposition is commended, and the Philadelphia Centennial is spoken of. Our credit abroad, the efficient management of our foreign and home policy, and the prosperity of the nation make up the substance of the balance of the message.

THE RESULT.

The following table shows the States for each candidate, with the majorities in round numbers and the electoral vote it casts. The first column gives the majorities in the several States, and the second the number of votes each State is entitled to in the Electoral College:

	Grant.		Greeley.	
Alabama	10,000	10		
Arkansas	2,000	6		
California	5,000	6		
Connecticut	6,000	6		
Delaware	2,000	3		
Florida	3,000	4		
Georgia			40,000	11
Illinois	35,000	21		
Iowa	55,000	11		
Indiana	20,000	15		
Kansas	30,000	5		
Kentucky			15,000	12
Maryland			12,000	8
Maine	34,000	7		
Louisiana			8,000	6
Mass	75,000	13		
Michigan	60,000	11		
Minnesota	18,000	5		
Mississippi	10,000	8		
Missouri			25,000	15
Nevada	2,000	3		
N. Hamp	5,000	5		
New Jersey	14,000	9		
New York	50,000	35		
N. Carolina	8,000	10		
Nebraska	8,000	3		
Ohio	25,000	22		
Oregon	3,500	3		
Penn'a	100,000	29		
Rhode Isl'd	8,000	4		
S. Carolina	20,000	7		
Tennessee			20,000	12
Texas			25,000	8
Vermont	35,000	5		
Virginia	3,000	11		
West Vir'a	5,000	5		
Wisconsin	20,000	10		
Total	686,500	302	145,000	74

The Warning has been Heeded.

Since the exposure of the attempts made by certain unscrupulous local dealers to palm off their coarse astringents, made from cheap and impure materials, in the place of the great national tonic, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, public opinion has set strongly against these empiries and their preparations. Their occupation is gone, or soon will be. When the light is let into deception it soon wilts down. Persons who trifle with their own health, by using unknown preparations, with no guarantee to sustain them, when an established specific, proven by twenty years experience to be exactly what it is claimed to be, is within their reach, are sure to repent their temerity. Many have done so in this instance, but it is hoped that the truth plainly spoken has arrested the evil. In the meantime the demand for the leading protective and restorative medicine of America was never so great as it has been this season.—From the fever and ague districts of the west, sout-west, and south, it is literally overwhelming, and it may be said of the advices from all parts of the countyy of the cures it is effecting in dyspepsia, bilious complaints, and chronic constipation, that "their name is legion." Everywhere the sick and feeble seem to have realized the importance of "holding fast that which is good," and of avoiding what is spurious and dangerous.

The numerous "Bitters," under various names, which mercenary dealers endeavor to substitute for Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, should be avoided, for their own sakes, by the sick and the public at large. Hostetter's Bitters are procurable in bottles only, and never sold in bulk.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

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FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.

AND DEALER IN

MERCHANDISE AND PRODUCE!

A good assortment of all kinds of goods always in store at lowest market rates.

Agent for sale of

WAGONS, GRAIN DRILLS, CHURNS, CIDER MILLS, ETC.

Cash paid for Wheat, Oats, Pork, Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

Chapped Hands and Face, Sore Lips, Dryness of the Skin, &c., &c.,

Cured at once by HEGEMAN'S CAMPHOR ICE WITH GLYCERINE. It keeps the hands soft in all weather. See that you get HEGEMAN'S. Sold by all Druggists, only 25 cents. Manufactured only by Hegeman & Co., Chemists and Druggists, New York. jan13'71y1

ARCTIC SODA.

THANKING THE PUPLIC FOR PAST patronage, we would announce that we are now prepared, with greatly improved facilities, to dispense this healthful beverage to every one in unlimited quantities.

BOTTLED SODA AND SARSAPARILLA

delivered throughout the city.

Dealers supplied on liberal terms.

n39tf. A. CAROTHERS & CO.

ELECTION NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE annual election for the City of Albany, in Linn county, Oregon, will be held on Monday, the 2d day of December, 1872, at the Court House in said City, for the election of the following officers, to-wit: One Mayor, one Recorder, one Marshal, one Treasurer and six Aldermen. J. R. HERREN, City Recorder.

Albany, Nov. 14, 1872.—n14td.

HEMORRHOIDS.

A. CAROTHERS & CO'S "PILE PILLS AND OINTMENT" have now become one of the standard preparations of the day; is prepared and recommended for Piles *only* (whether chronic or recent). Sufferers may depend upon it, that this remedy will give them permanent relief from this troublesome and damaging complaint.

Sent postpaid to any address (within the United States) upon receipt of price, $1.50.

A. CAROTHERS & CO.,

Albany, Linn Co., Oregon.

n40y1

GUARDIAN'S SALE.

BY VIRTUE OF A LICENSE OF THE County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Umatilla, bearing date July 1st, 1872, the undersigned, sole guardian of the estate and person of Fanny Kees, a minor, will, on Saturday, the 7th day of December, 1872, at the hour of two o'clock P. M. of that day, at the Court House door in the city of Albany, county of Linn, and State of Oregon, offer for sale and sell at public auction, for cash in U. S. gold coin, all the real estate belonging to Fanny Kees, a minor, of, in, and to the following described premises, and being one-sixth interest therein, to-wit: The undivided one-sixth of the west half of donation land claim No. 1199, in Township No. 11 and 12, South Range No. 2, West, Willamette Meridian—containing three hundred and twenty acres of land more or less. Said premises will be sold for gold coin, payable on delivery of the deed.

Dated July 1, 1872. JOSEPH GREER,
Sole Guardian of Estate and Person of FANNY KEES, a minor.

Geo. A. LaDow, Att'y for Guard'n. n15w

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

HARNESS SHOP AT SHEDD, OREGON.

T. FORTINER,

Manufacturer of, and Dealer in HARNESS and SADDLES. A good article for a fair price. v8n16tf.

OATS! OATS!

I WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET price in cash for all Oats delivered at my store. Sacks furnished. R. CHEADLE. n16w1.

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE co-partnership heretofore existing between W. J. Bridgefarmer and J. W. Rust, under the name of Bridgefarmer & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The indebtedness of said firm will be paid by W. J. Bridgefarmer, and all dues will be collected by him, excepting those he has transferred to J. W. Rust.—The business will be carried on by W. J. Bridgefarmer, J. W. Rust having withdrawn from the firm.

W. J. BRIDGEFARMER.
J. W. RUST.

Halsey, Nov. 20, 1872.—n16w4.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT BY virtue of an execution issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Linn county, to me directed and delivered, in favor of S. M. Pennington, plaintiff, and against J. W. Mack and Helen M. Mack, defendants, for the sum of $2[illegible] in U. S. gold coin, judgment and costs of suit, I have this 28th day of November, A. D. 1872, levied upon the following described property, to-wit: All of the planing mill and machinery, with the lot on which it stands, and twenty-horse power of water, situated in the town of Waterloo, Linn county, Oregon, and, on

Saturday, the 28th day of Dec., 1872,

between the hours of 9 o'clock A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M., to-wit: at 11 o'clock A. M. of said day, in front of the Court House door, in the city of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, I will sell the above described property, for cash in hand, at public outcry to the highest bidder.

ALLEN PARKER,
Sheriff, Linn Co., Oregon.
By GEO. HUMPHREY, Deputy.

Dated November 28, 1872.—n3w4.

Wanted Agents.

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DR. LIVINGSTONE IN AFRICA.

The Adventures of a most Adventurous Life.

The Stanley-Livingstone Expedition

to Africa. Large octavo volume, just issued. Contains incidents of the Wonderful Career of the Great traveler, the Country, Animals, Natives, Hunting, etc. Full account of this most interesting part of the globe.

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AND MEDICAL COMMON SENSE.

No competition. There never was a book published like it. Full particulars by mail. State the book wanted.

A. L. Bancroft & Co., San Francisco, Cal.

n16w7.

PORK! PORK! PORK!

I WANT ALL THE GOOD PORK I CAN GET, delivered in Albany, for which I will pay the highest price in cash that the market will afford. J. R. HERREN.

Albany, Nov. 2, 1872—n13tf

CAN'T HELP BUYING

—AT THE—

CASH STORE!

NOW IF YOU READ THIS NOTICE YOU may wish to call at the Cash Store of R. Cheadle, and if you do you will not go away without buying something. The prices would suit you so well that they would compel you to purchase. I wish all who read this to understand that I mean business. My goods are for sale for Cash or Produce. All kinds of produce taken in exchange for goods. Cash paid for Eggs at the CASH STORE.

n14tf. R. CHEADLE.

PROSPECTUS FOR 1873.—SIXTH YEAR.

The Aldine,

An Illustrated Monthly Journal, universally admitted to be the Handsomest Periodical in the World.

A Representative and Champion of American Taste.

Not for Sale in Book or News Stores.

THE ALDINE, while issued with all the regularity, has none of the temporary or timely interest characteristic of ordinary periodicals. It is an elegant miscellany of pure, light, and graceful literature; and a collection of pictures, the rarest specimens of artistic skill, black and white. Although each succeeding number affords a fresh pleasure to its friends, the real value and beauty of THE ALDINE will be most appreciated after it has been bound up at the close of the year. While other publications may claim superior cheapness, as compared with rivals of a similar class, THE ALDINE is a unique and original conception—alone and unapproached—absolutly without competition in price or character. The possessor of a complete volume cannot duplicate the quantity of fine paper and engravings in any other shape or number of volumes for ten times its cost; and then, there are the chromos, besides!

ART DEPARTMENT.

Notwithstanding the increase in the price of subscription last Fall, when THE ALDINE assumed its present noble proportions and representative character, the edition was more than doubled during the past year; proving that the American public appreciate, and will support, a sincere effort in the cause of Art. The publishers, anxious to justify the ready confidence thus demonstrated, have exerted themselves to the utmost to develop and improve the work; and the plans for the coming year, as unfolded by the monthly issues, will astonish and delight even the most sanguine friends of THE ALDINE.

The publisher are authorized to announce designs from many of the most eminent artists of America.

In addition, THE ALDINE will reproduce examples of the best foreign masters, selected with a view to highest artistic success, and greatest general interest; avoiding such as have become familiar, through photographs, or copies of any kind.

The quarterly tinted plates, for 1873, will reproduce form of John S. Davis' inimitable child-sketches appropriated to the four season. Their plates, appearing in the issues for January, April, July, and October, would be alone worth the price of a year's subscription.

The popular feature of a copiously illustrated "Christmas" number will be continued.

To possess a valuable epitome of the art world at a cost so stifling, will command the subscriptions of thousands in every section of the country; but, as the usefulness and attractions of THE ALDINE can be enhanced, in proportion to the numerical increase of its supporters, the publishers propose to make "assurance double sure, by the following unparalleled offer of.

PREMIUM CHROMOS FOR 1873.

Every subscriber to THE ALDINE, who pays in advance for the year 1873, will receive, without addition charge, a pair of beautiful oil chromos, after J. J. Hill, the eminent English painter. The pictures, entitled "The Village Belle," and "Crossing the Moor," are 14 x 20 inches—are printed from 25 different plates, requiring 25 impressions and tints to perfect each picture. The same chromos are sold for $30 per pair, in the art stores. As it is the determination of its conductors to keep THE ALDINE out of the reach of competition in every department, the chromos will be found correspondingly ahead of any that can be offered by other periodicals. Every subscriber will receive a certificate, over the signature of the publishers, guaranteeing that the chromos delivered shall be equal to the samples furnished the agent, or the money will be refunded. The distribution of pictures of this grade, free to the subscribers to a five dollar periodical, will make an epoch in the history of Art; and considering the unprecedented cheapness of price for THE ALDINE itself, the marvel falls little short of a miracle, even to those best acquainted with the achievements of inventive genius and improved machanical appliances. (For illustrations of these chromos, see Novembe issue of THE ALDINE.)

THE LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

will continue under the care of Mr. RICHARD HENRY STODDARD, assisted by the best writers and poets of the day, who will strive to have the literature of THE ALDINE always in keeping with its artistic attractions.

TERMS.

$5 per annum, advance, with Oil Chromos free.

THE ALDINE will, hereafter, be obtainable only by subscription. There will be no reduction or club rate; cash for subscription must be sent to the publishers direct, or handed to the local agent, without responsibility to the publishers, except in cases where the certificate is given, bearing the fac-simile signature of James Sutton & Co.

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