

BONDHOLDERS AND BONDMEN.

There is a great difference between bondholders and bondmen. State Government must exist by levies upon the laborers of the people, but the bondholder contributes nothing. He is a gentleman, dressed in purple and fine linen, and fares sumptuously every day.

The bondman is a very different sort of a person. He pays his landlord's income taxes upon the rent of his houses, and has the stamp—and all other duties—apparently paid by the capitalist—added to the first cost of every commodity which he or his family eats, or drinks, or wears, or in any manner consumes.

The Democratic party propose to change this state of things. They propose to economize. They propose to reduce taxation and to banish the present army of officials, and let the States collect the federal taxes.

Mr. Smith came to Oregon in 1845. Then he was a mere youth, without profession, or trade, or money. He worked his way across the plains by driving ox-teams for others.

Mr. Smith is a self-made man. He is an original thinker. As an orator he occupies a high rank; as a man he is singularly upright and spotless; as a Christian gentleman his conduct has always tallied with his professions.

Vote for J. S. Smith, by all means. Will the Radical candidate for State's Attorney in the 3rd Judicial District tell the people all about a real estate transaction which he figured in when he was County Judge?

REMEMBER!

REMEMBER!—That the Negro Bureau maintains lusty, lazy negroes in idleness. REMEMBER!—That it feeds, and clothes, and educates negroes with money wrung from the hard-working white man.

REMEMBER!—That there are hundreds and thousands of white men, women and children in the cities of New York and Boston who, being unable to obtain employment, are actually suffering the pangs of destitution and starvation.

REMEMBER!—That the Government does not feed them. If they had black skins the Government would rush to their rescue. REMEMBER!—That under Radical rule and domination, a nigger enjoys Government patronage denied to poor white men.

REMEMBER!—That niggers are supported by white men; and that an army of officials and soldiery are necessary to enforce the provisions of the nigger bureau and reconstruction laws.

REMEMBER!—That the Radicals raised and expended, last year, in a time of profound peace, the enormous sum of \$560,000,000! REMEMBER!—That, under Democratic administrations, the taxes were light—very light;—the cost of running the Government rarely or never exceeding \$80,000,000 per annum.

REMEMBER!—That the Democratic party will, if placed in power, reduce the annual expenses of the Government at least one-half; and in a few years they will extinguish the National Debt.

REMEMBER!—That the country was always prosperous under Democratic rule; and that the people never knew anything about high tariffs, stamps, spies, pimps, informers, and armies of officials to harass the people and eat out their substance, until after the Radical party attained power.

REMEMBER!—That if the people would have comparatively light taxes; the South admitted into the Union upon a just and Constitutional basis; the rights of the people in their persons and property maintained and secured; the country saved from anarchy and revolution; the flood-gates of corruption and villainy closed up, and the people again prosperous and happy, they must vote for Democrats; for they only can accomplish such desirable results.

D. MANSFIELD AND HARVEY SMITH.

It is now settled that these gentlemen have bolted, and are before the people of this county for their suffrages. Mr. Mansfield is a candidate for the office of County Clerk. As a man, as a citizen, as a neighbor, we have nothing to say against him, or Mr. Smith. Both of them are our personal friends; and it is a source of pain to us that they have deliberately placed themselves in such positions as to make it our duty to denounce them for the course they are pursuing.

Mr. Mansfield has repeatedly been the recipient of favors at the hands of the Democratic party. He was elected to the office of County Clerk by them; and by them was subsequently re-nominated to the same office;—but the party was defeated that year and he was not elected. He is a man of some means; but we are credibly informed that the greater portion of his property was made while holding offices conferred on him by the Democracy of Linn county. Yet, without any cause of offence on their part, he now turns against the party that made him, and is doing all in his power to defeat it next June.

Harvey Smith, Esq., is an avowed candidate for the office of Sheriff. He was a candidate before the Democratic Convention for re-nomination, but was unsuccessful. At the very next meeting of the Democratic Club of Albany he addressed the Club, making a good Democratic speech, and declared that he would support the entire Democratic ticket. He fully and completely ratified and endorsed the action of the Convention, and maintained that every true Democrat would yield the entire ticket a cordial and hearty support.

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Everybody in Linn county knows George. He has been raised here. He was educated here, and he took his rise here. George is a Linn county boy all over. He is a first-class Linn county man; and is as honorable, and generous as his impulse is big.

When Mr. Irvine was nominated for Sheriff we did not personally know him. Of course we made inquiries concerning him; and it so happened that the first representations we received concerning him were very unfavorable. We were told that he was an illiterate, yahoo sort of fellow, barely able to write his name, living away up in the Forks of the Santiam; and that he was a sort of outlandish fellow and if elected would be a disgrace to the party.

A few days ago Mr. Irvine called on us and spent an hour or two in our company; and we are glad to be able to say that he has been most shamefully misrepresented. He stands so well with his neighbors that he received more than two-thirds of the votes of the primary Convention. While we do not understand him to pretend to be a very erudite man; yet he who takes him to be an ignoramus and yahoo will be hugely deceived.

The Blue Mountain Times, published at La Grande, is boasting that the Radical party favors nigger suffrage. It advocates Logan's election of course.

THE CAYUSE TICKET.

After a great deal of trouble, and pain, and labor—after meeting secretly three or four times after the Know-Nothing, Loyal League, Dark-lantern fashion,—the Radicals of Linn county have finally succeeded in patching up a county ticket. Of course it is a hybrid, Cayuse arrangement, and is designed and intended to distract and divide the Democratic party of Linn county. The two best offices—those of County Clerk and Sheriff—are left blank; but it is well understood that the Radicals will fill up the blank of the first office with the name of D. Mansfield, and that of the second with the name of Harvey Smith;—both apostate Democrats—both traitors to the Democratic party.

It remains to be seen whether the rank and file of the Radical party will vote for these two men. It remains to be seen whether Union men who, for the last six years, have denounced them as "copperheads" and "traitors to their country,"—will now turn round and support them for the two best offices in the gift of the people of this county. They have forsaken and betrayed the Democratic party without any just cause;—what assurance have their new friends that they will not turn traitor to them in the time of trial?

The editor of the Oregon Herald was one day this week attacked by S. J. McCormick, of that place. McC. is out for office; he has turned over to the Radicals for a mess of pottage; and the Herald has been exposing some of his greenback transactions, and this makes him mad; and so he has resorted to personal violence to silence the Herald. If he had attacked the Herald editor in a bold, open and fair manner we should not have interferred in the matter; but as he stole up behind him and attacked him like a coward or assassin, we cannot let it pass in silence. McC. has himself acted as editor; and he knows full well that all the Herald said about him was fair and legitimate. If he did use several hundred dollars in gold placed in his hands by a friend, for two or three years, and then finally paid that friend only when threatened with a law suit, and then in greenbacks, we say he ought to be exposed; and what is more, every voter in Multnomah should set their seal of condemnation upon him.

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Our county candidates have opened the campaign vigorously, and have addressed the citizens of Peoria, Harrisburg and Brush Creek, and will speak to-day at Brownsville. We are told that the feeling among Democrats against Harvey Smith and D. W. Mansfield is exceedingly bitter and intensified; and that many, who hitherto have been indifferent and lukewarm, will go to work now for the whole ticket in good earnest. The fires are kindling and bolters and radicalism will be wiped out most effectually the first of next June. Hurrah! for the Democratic ticket.

BY TELEGRAPH.

CHICAGO, May 15.—The Republican State Convention of Minnesota met at St. Paul yesterday, and selected delegates to the Chicago Convention and Presidential Electors. The Convention declared for Grant and Wade. A number of the delegates to the Republican National Convention have already arrived. Others are coming in rapidly.

CHICAGO, May 15.—A dispatch from Cheyenne says that Generals Sherman, Augur, Terry, and Col. Tappan, Indian Peace Commissioners, returned from Fort Laramie to-day. They report that they have concluded a treaty with the Crow, Sioux, Northern Cheyennes and Arapahoes. All have agreed to keep the peace and settle on reservations. Generals Harney and Sanborne, and M. S. White, Secretary of the Commission, remain at Laramie, where they are expected to-day. Generals Sanborne and Harney are arranging for the removal of a large party of Indians from Laramie to a reservation on the mission. About 100 Sioux, who are believed to have committed the late depredations on the line of the railroad are still on the war path. Red Cloud sent word that he and his warriors are in the mountains waiting for the evacuation of the military posts, and when abandoned they will come down to meet the Commissioners. General Augur goes to Fort Bridger to meet the Snakes, and Sherman and Tappan to New Mexico to meet the Navajos and to Fort Randall and Sully to arrange for the reception and location of the Indians on the reservation.

WASHINGTON, May 15.—The Senate has now discussed a motion to adjourn. The following Senators voted with the Democrats: Fessenden, Fowler, Grimes, Trumbull, Van Winkle, Ross and Henderson. WASHINGTON, May 15.—The Senate is now discussing a motion to adjourn. The following Senators voted with the Democrats: Fessenden, Fowler, Grimes, Trumbull, Van Winkle, Ross and Henderson.

WASHINGTON, May 15.—The following statement is predicated, on information derived from a highly respectable source: It is generally known that some members, if not all of the President's Cabinet, have signified their willingness to retire from office, and hence there is much speculation as to that subject. Prominent gentlemen of both parties, in conversation recently, agreed on the sentiment that most of the trouble between Congress and the President springs from the defect of the executive administration under the present form of government; that if the Ministry here, as in England, would retire and give place to another, in accordance to the expressed will of the people, we would have secured peace long, and our national credit under the President's plan have long been rejected. It is now thought by Congressmen of both parties that he will agree to admit southern representatives in any practicable way, which does not exercise an effect on their judgment in passing on the articles of impeachment. It is said that if impeachment had not been pending, there is little doubt that a new cabinet would long since have been designated, composed of the great distinguished and ablest men of the country. It should not, therefore, create surprise if a change should be made in the complexion of political affairs. If these conjectures should be realized, it will remain for the Senate, in view of the public opinion, to determine whether they will accept of the resignation of the 25th inst., to accept or reject what is offered, and if accepted in good faith, it must soon lead to a restoration of union, peace and prosperity in our country. It is untrue that Johnson has indicated precise parties or character of his contemplated cabinet appointments, further than they shall be men of eminent abilities, such as to challenge the confidence and respect of the entire country. The impeachment Managers will commence to-morrow an inquiry as to the alleged improper or corrupt means said to have been used to influence the determination of the Senate upon the articles of impeachment. There is no truth whatever in the report that Chief Justice Chase called yesterday on President Johnson to congratulate him on the result of the Senators' vote on the eleventh article of impeachment.

SCIO STAGE LINE.—Messrs. Irvine & Morris, of Scio, now run a four-horse stage from Salem to Eugene City, passing through Aumsville, Scio, Lebanon, and Brownsville. By this line, the traveler will pass through one of the most delightful sections of Oregon; the road almost the whole distance running close to the foot of the mountains, with the further advantage of making the entire trip in daylight, the stage lying over at Scio on Tuesday night, and at Brownsville on Wednesday night, reaching Eugene on Thursday.—The roads are good, and the fare low—only \$6 through. To those who desire a pleasant land trip up the country, we would recommend this route. The stage leaves every Tuesday at noon, and on Saturdays an extra stage goes direct to Scio.—Salem Record.

A DISGUSTING EXHIBITION.—In Chestnut street this morning, upon the Promenade where all was brightness and beauty, conspicuously among the throng on the north side of the street, walked a male negro upon whose arm leaned a beautiful and richly dressed white woman. We saw the same disgusting spectacle on Saturday. That we almost doubted the evidence of our senses is shown in the fact that we made no mention of the unusual sight. This morning we saw the same couple. The man is as black as a roll of Russia sheet iron, and sports his handsome apparel with evident complacency. The woman is young, very lady-like in mien, and was elaborately attired in purple velvet and costly furs. At first the idea was that she might be of the demi monde. Of this we are now assured to the contrary. The case is one of the grossest miscegenation. It is the first we have seen openly paraded in the public streets of this city.—Phila. Age.

MR. HORACE F. SMITH, a good and responsible man, residing at Dixie, and who never voted a Democratic ticket in his life has an improved farm to bet on Joe Smith's election. Any one desiring a good farm now has a chance to get it cheap by staking an equivalent if he has any confidence in the ability of his party to elect Logan. There are but few who have such confidence. That's what the matter is. Mr. Smith's proposition will go begging—unless the republicans want the "sand."—Folk Co. Signal.

TO THE PEOPLE OF LINN COUNTY. WHEREAS, I have heretofore announced my name as an independent candidate for the office of Sheriff, and, whereas, in this progressive age I have changed my mind—candidates for said office, and will not allow it to be used under any consideration in the present canvass. With high regards, I remain, Yours truly, C. MEALEY, May 19, 1868.

NEGRO SUPREMACY.

They have a negro common council in New Orleans, and the radicals of that city have put up a negro alderman to demand admission for his daughter in one of the "educational convents," (or private boarding school for young ladies) of that city. His demand could not be complied with, and he has brought a suit against the establishment, living his damages at \$10,000. The New York Express well says—"this is but the beginning of a gigantic trouble, for the creation of which there was not the slightest reason. The 'rights' of the colored race could have been secured to them without any infringement of the rights of the whites in this matter. But the radicals are determined upon negro supremacy both social and political. Events show this clearly. Even the sacred precincts of a religious institution, presided over by ladies, cannot be allowed to escape the presence of the all-pardoning negro." We know of none who desire to abridge the rights of person or property of the colored people. On the contrary, they are entitled to every protection known by the laws—but they have now moved that the restrictions in private boarding schools shall be abolished to suit their tastes. Let them have schools of their own, in which every good citizen will wish them God-speed; but if such attempts as the above are resorted to—and which the radicals are pushing—there will arise the most serious consequences to them, and to the people generally. Think of the trouble and annoyance to those who have the school in charge, by this malicious suit-at-law, which can do no good to the colored people of New Orleans, but much injury to all classes. If this is the beginning of negro political equality, what will its ending be?—Quincy (Ill.) Herald.

LEGALIZING UNSTAMPED DOCUMENTS.—The payment of the penalty to make valid an instrument invalid, for being issued without a stamp, renders the same valid to all intents and purposes as if stamped when made or issued. The penalty paid in such case is in the nature of a consideration, on the receipt of which the Collector is authorized to do what no one else can do, give validity to the instrument. This applies to receipts as well as contracts, either party to which may have it made valid by payment of the penalty and stamped duty. If the Secretary has the power to remit the penalty in such cases, he deems it expedient to do so.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. LINN COUNTY FAIR—1868. BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, the Linn County Agricultural Association will hold its Third Annual Fair near Albany, Oregon, commencing Tuesday, Sept. 22, and continuing four days. A general invitation is extended to the State to participate. JAMES ELKINS, Sec'y. 354047.

NOTICE. WHEREAS, MY SON, ALBERT A. NOBLE, died, on the 13th of May, 1868, leave me, without any cause or provocation, and go to parts unknown, this is to warn all persons not to harbor him on my account, as I will not be responsible for any debts of his contracting. 354047. W. M. NOBLE.

FARMERS, LOOK HERE! BUTTER WANTED! 20,000 lbs. of Good Butter, For which I will pay, in Goods, 18 cents, up to the 1st of July next, at my store. May 22, 1868. R. RAPHAEL CHADLER. 354047.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN pursuance of an order of the County Court of the County of Linn, State of Oregon, made April 6, 1868, in the matter of the estate of James Lewis, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator, with the will annexed, of said estate, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, U. S. gold coin, one-half dollar, the other half in six months credit, with note with 10 per cent. interest per month, for coin, secured by mortgage on the premises sold, on Friday, the 26th day of June, 1868, between the hours of 9 o'clock A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M. of said day, in front of the Court House door, in the city of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, the following described property, to-wit: The east half of the N. W. 1/4 of Sec. 22, the West half of the S. W. 1/4 of Sec. 23, the East half of the N. 25. 1/4, and the East half of the S. E. 1/4 of Sec. 27; also a tract of 160 acres, more or less, on the North side of the river N. W. 1/4 of Sec. 28, in Tp. 14, North of Range 4, West, in Linn county, Oregon, containing 348 acres, more or less. A. GREGG, Adm'r. With the will annexed, of the estate of James Lewis, deceased. May 21, 1868.—354047. CRANON & HELM, Att'ys for Adm'r.

HARVEST OF 1868! THRESHERS, REAPERS, MOWERS. J. BARROWS & CO., Agent for all kinds of Agricultural Implements! 353904. REMOVAL. BLAKE & MOFFATT, PAPER WAREHOUSE, HAVE REMOVED TO Nos. 516 Sacramento, and 518 Commercial Streets, Between Sansome and Montgomery, SAN FRANCISCO. Importers and Jobbers of Book, News, Writing and Wrapping Paper, Paper Bags, Straw and Binders' Boards, Black and Colored Ink, 153601.