The Democrat.

SATURDAY..................DECEMBER 21, 1867.

How to make Milkers.

No matter what breed you have, some thing is necessary to reach the highest success in raising milkers. And can farmers expect ever to raise good stock from cows to which, for the purpose of making them milkers they have been in the habit of using any runt of a bull they could pick up?

It's a great thing to have a good blood whether it be Ayrshire, Jersey or Short Horn grades, but apart from this important advantage, the course of treatment in raising a milker is somewhat different from that in raising a beef animal, or an animal for labor.

The calf should be well fed and petted while young. Well fed to induce a rapid growth, so as to enable the heifer to come in early; petted to make her gentle and fond of the presence of her keepers. Fondling helps to create a quiet disposition, so important in a dairy cow, and this education must begin when young.

For a milker we would have the heifer come in at two years old, and if she has been well kept, so as to have attained a good size, she is then old enough to become a cow. She will give more milk for coming in early. It forms the habit of giving milk, and habit, you know, is a sort of second nature. An older bull is better. We use too many young bulls. A bull three or four years old is far better as a stock getter than a yearling, and many prefer a five or six years old to any other. After the heifer has come in, let her be fed regular. Clover is preferred to all others for the stall feed. A little oatmeal induces a large flow. Indian meal is rather fattening. In bad weather give her clean a airy stall.

A cow newly come in should not drink cold water in cold weather, but moderately warm slop. Calves intended for raising should be taken from the cow within a few days, and they will be less liable to suck when old. Feed them first with new milk for a time, then skim milk, then sour milk, taking care that all the changes are gradual, by adding only a portion first, and gradually a little meal.

Calves well fed and taken care of with a quart or two of meal daily in winter, will be double the size at two years they would have attained by common treatment.

Heifers thus treated may come in at two years old, and will be better than neglected animals at three, and one year of feeding saved.

Heifers dried up too early after calving, will always run dry in after years; therefore be careful to milk closely the first year, until about six weeks before calving.

Hearty eaters are desirable for cows, and they may usually be selected while calves. A dainty calf will be a dainty cow.

Heifers should become accustomed to be freely handled before calving, and drawing the teats.

They will not then be difficult to milk. Begin gradually and never startle them.

In milking cows, divide the time as nearly as practicable between morning and evening, especially at time of early grass, that the udder may not suffer.

Persons who milk should keep the nails cut short; animals are sometimes hurt with sharp nails, and are unjustly charged with restlessness.

To determine which cows are best for keeping, try their milk separately, and weigh their butter—for sometimes a cow may give much milk and little butter and *vice versa*.—*Ex.*

Blessed are Paying Subscribers.

Blessed is the man who doth subscribe for his party paper and pay therefor. His feet shall not stand on slippery places; he shall not be forsaken by his friends, persecuted by his enemies, nor shall his seed ever be seen begging bread.

Blessed is he that hasteneth to the office of the printer, yea, even cometh to the sanctum of his county paper, and purchaseth a year's subscription thereto.—Selah.

He shall gain wisdom by day and be exalted above his fellows.

He shall talk knowingly upon all subjects, and his neighbors shall be astonished at the muchness of his learning.

He shall not contract bad habits, or lose good bargains.

He shall not pay an additional per cent upon taxes, for his eyes shall behold the notice of the collector, and he shall take warning thereby.

He shall take his produce to the market when the price is exceedingly good, and withhold it when the price descendeth.

He shall not lay hold of red hot pokers, for his knowledge of metallurgy will teach him that hot irons burn.

His children shall not vex him, nor his wife wear his breeches.

He shall live to a good old age, and when his dying hour is at hand his soul shall not be troubled as to its future state.

But it would be better for him that doth refuse to subscribe for his party paper, that he be bound hand and foot and cast upon a feather bed in the month of July.

He shall have no rest either by day or by night, for visions of creditors shall dance upon his stomach at night, and their actual presence torment him by day.

If perchance he hath a moment's peace, it is only that he may have a little rest ere the memory of an evil life lacerates his mind as the goad pricks the hide of the ox, that his punishment may be longer drawn out.

His children shall grow up in wickedness. They shall put their hands to their noses and vex him to wrath, and his wife shall kick him out of bed. Selah.

A German newspaper says: "Two years ago Mr. Christian Sagemayer became the father of his fifty-eighth child. His first wife gave birth to twenty-three, of which six pair were twins and eleven single born children; his second wife to nineteen, and the third and yet living wife is mother to sixteen children. Of these 58 children, 28 are living, all being daughters, and the man has never been sick, and enjoys good health, as do his children."

EMPTINESS.—There are four things which it is very grevious to have empty. Head—heart—stomach—and purse.

OUR AGENTS.

The following named gentlemen are authorized to act as Agents for THE STATE RIGHTS DEMOCRAT, and to receive and receipt for subscriptions to the paper:

LINN COUNTY.

Robert Watkinson and James Dorris..........Scio
Jason Wheeler..........Lebanon
H. L. Brown..........Brownsville
Matthew Fountain..........Harrisburg
J. M. Smith..........Peoria

LANE COUNTY.

Hon. J. J. Walton..........Eugene City

BENTON COUNTY.

R. H. Strahn..........Corvallis

POLK COUNTY.

T. J. Lovelady..........Dallas
J. B. V. Butler and Dr. Harris..........Monmouth
Dr. J. M. McCoy..........La Creole
Benj. Hayden..........Eola

CLACKAMAS COUNTY.

J. R. Ralston..........Oregon City

MULTNOMAH COUNTY.

J. F. McCoy..........Portland

MARION COUNTY.

N. M. Bell.......... } Salem
B. F. Bonham.......... }

Thos. Boyce, Newspaper Agent, San Francisco, is authorized to receive subscriptions and advertisements for our paper, and act as business agent generally.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

DR. R. C. HILL. | GEO. F. SETTLEMIER.

SETTLEMIER & CO.,

DRUGGISTS,

AT DR. SHEPHERD'S OLD STAND,

MAIN ST., - - - ALBANY.

DEALERS IN

DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

CHEMICALS,

[redacted]

W. W. PARRISH. J. C. MENDENHALL

W. W. PARRISH & CO.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

ALBANY, OREGON.

THANKFUL FOR THE LIBERAL PATronage shown us during the past few years, we would respectfully call the attention of our numerous patrons to our present desirable and well selected stock of—

DRY GOODS,

Ready-Made Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Hats and Caps,
Salem Cloths & Flannels,
Embroidery,
Hoop Skirts,
Silks, Hosiery, &c.

—ALSO—

Ladies',
Misses', and
Children's Shoes.

ALSO,

In connection with the above we keep constantly —on hand a choice selection of—

Groceries,
Hardware,
Queensware,
Glassware,
Cutlery,
Paints and Oils,
Window Glass,
Nails, &c., &c., &c.

W. W. PARRISH & CO.

Are prepared to sell anything in their line at the

LOWEST CASH PRICES

Or will receive

MERCHANTABLE PRODUCE

In exchange for Goods.

☞ Persons wishing to buy Goods will find it greatly to their advantage to examine our Good before purchasing elsewhere.
Albany, January 27th, 1866.

WHEAT WANTED!

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW READY TO pay the

HIGHEST MARKET PRICE

IN CASH

FOR WHEAT!

DELIVERED AT OUR WAREHOUSE,

NEAR PEARCE'S FERRY.

se28v3n7tf S. S. MARKHAM & SON.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

PHILLIP MILLER'S

MARBLE YARD!

ALBANY, OREGON.

MARBLE MONUMENTS,

GRAVE AND TOMBSTONES,

Of Every Style and Pattern.

PEDESTALS, SLABS,

MANTEL PIECES.

And Marble Work of All Kinds.

THE MOST BEAUTIFUL SCULPTURING

THE FINEST LETTERING!

THE BEST EXECUTED WORK

In the State of Oregon!

All work done at my Marble Yard is turned out so as to give perfect satisfaction to my patrons.

PURE WHITE, VERMONT, OR CALIFORNIA MARBLE

Will be used as parties ordering work shall select.

The Lowest Living Prices

Will be charged in every instance.

Orders from any Part of the State will be Faithfully and Promptly Filled.

THE MARBLE YARD

Is just below Sprenger's Pacific Hotel, on the west side of the street running from the river.

☞ The public are invited to call at my shop and examine specimens of work.
Albany, January 6, 1866.

PRIVATE MEDICAL AID.

Quick Cures and Moderate Charges

DR. W. K. DOHERTY'S

Private Medical and Surgical Institute

Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s office. Private entrance on Leidsdorff street, San Francisco, California.

Established expressly to afford the afflicted sound and scientific medical aid, in the treatment and cure of all Private and Chronic Diseases, cases of secrecy and all sexual disorders.

TO THE AFFLICTED.

DR. W. K. Doherty returns his sincere thanks to his numerous patients for their patronage, and would take this opportunity to remind them that he continues to consult at his Institute for the cure of chronic diseases of the Lungs, Liver, Kidneys, Digestive and Genito-Urinary Organs, and all private diseases, viz: Syphilis in all its forms and stages, Seminal Weakness, and all the horrid consequences of self-abuse, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Strictures, Nocturnal and Diurnal emissions, Sexual Debility, Diseases of the Back and Loins, Inflammation of the Bladder and Kidneys, etc., etc.; and he hopes that his long experience and successful practice will continue to insure him a share of the public patronage. By the practice of many years in Europe and the United States, he is enabled to apply the most efficient and successful remedies against diseases of all kinds. He uses no mercury, charges moderate, treats his patients in a correct and honorable way, and has references of unquestionable veracity from men of known respectability and high standing in society. All parties consulting him by letter or otherwise, will receive the best and gentlest treatment and implicit secrecy.

TO FEMALES.

When a female is afflicted with disease, as weakness of the back and limbs, pain in the head, dimness of sight, loss of muscular power, palpitation of the heart, irritability, nervousness, extreme urinary difficulties, derangement of digestive functions, general debility, vaginitis, all diseases of the womb, hysteria, sterility, and all other diseases peculiar to females, she should go or write at once to the celebrated female doctor, W. K. Doherty, at his Medical Institute, and consult him about her troubles and disease. The Doctor is effecting more cures than any other physician in the State of California. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but apply immediately and save yourself from painful sufferings and premature death. All married ladies, whose delicate health or other circumstances prevent an increase in their families, should write or call at Dr. W. K. Doherty's Medical Institute, and they will receive every possible relief and help. The Doctor's offices are so arranged that he can be consulted without fear of observation.

TO CORRESPONDENTS.

Patients residing at a distance, who may desire the opinion and advice of Dr. Doherty on their respective cases, and who think proper to submit a written statement of such, in preference to holding a personal interview, are respectfully assured that their communications will be held most sacred.—Dr. Doherty takes this method of observing that all letters are opened only and replied to by himself, and the latter as promptly as possible.

If the case be fully and candidly described, personal communication will be unnecessary, as instructions for diet, regimen, and the general treatment of the case itself (including the remedies,) will be forwarded without delay, and in such a manner as to convey no idea of the purport of the letter or parcel so transmitted.

☞ Consultation—by letter or otherwise—FREE. Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay.
Address W. K. DOHERTY, M. D.,
San Francisco, California.

Spermatorrhœa.

DR. DOHERTY has just published an important pamphlet embodying his own views and experiences in relation to Impotence, or Virility; being a short Treatise on Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal Weakness, Nervous and Physical Debility consequent on this affection, and other Diseases of the Sexual Organs.

This little work contains information of the utmost value to all, whether married or single, and will be sent FREE by mail on receipt of SIX CENTS in postage stamps for return postage.
Address, W. K. DOHERTY, M. D.,
voc19v3n10m3 San Francisco, Cal.

ALBANY FOUNDRY

AND

MACHINE SHOP!

A. F. CHERRY,

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENtire interest in the ALBANY FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, I am—

Prepared to Furnish

WROUGHT AND CAST IRON WORK

Of every description, on short notice. Also,

BRASS CASTINGS.

All Orders for

MILL WORK

Will be filled with dispatch, and in a satisfactory manner.

HORSE POWERS

AND

Agricultural Implements

Manufactured to order, and particular attention paid to Repairs.

All kinds of

PATTERN WORK

done to order on short notice
A. F. CHERRY,
Albany, August 18, 1866-1y

ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE WONDER OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY!

MRS. L. A. STIPP'S

LEGACY TO THE WORLD!

Thoracic Balsam,

For Consumption, Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Hoarseness, etc., etc.

THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE THORACIC BALSAM and the Allopathic lung medicines is this: the popular drug medicines, when taken into the stomach, make you sick, while the sensation created by my Thoracic Balsam is as soothing as a cup of tea. When the drug medicines, taken by the multitude of victims who have died with the consumption, find their way into the lungs, they immediately commence to irritate and inflame the ulcers and increase the flow of matter. As a consequence, the patient expectorates more freely, and as he coughs and spits his life away, he thinks, because he raises such a quantity, and raises it so easily, that he is certainly recovering; and under this common delusion he continues to take the medicines, and continues to cough and spit, until exhausted nature submits and he finds relief in the grave.

On the other hand, when my Thoracic Balsam finds its way into the lungs it commences at once to heal the ulcers. It goes to the very root of the disease, and gently, but surely, draws all morbid humor from the ulcerated parts. It purifies the blood, as it is composed wholly of vegetable materials. It strengthens and does not debilitate the general system. It tends to quiet the nerves and invigorate the patient and assist in relieving the congested condition of the lungs, by diffusing the accumulated blood over the surface, and it clears away the obstructions that impede egress of all the impurities of the body through their natural channels—the bowels—and more especially does it tend to draw all excretion from the lungs, and induces a new and vigorous action to the liver and imparts strength and new life to the patient.

Bear this in mind, that the secret of the success of my Thoracic Balsam lies enclosed in this little nut-shell: first, it does not irritate the lungs and cause the patient to expectorate; second, it does commence at once to heal the ulcers; it soothes and allays the inflamation, and stops the coughing and expectoration; it strengthens and encourages the patient, and, with proper nourishment, he must recover. This medicine don't give you new lungs; it only mends up your old ones, and, with care they may take you away on into a good old age.

I cannot close without saying a word to my own sex. I am now in my sixty-first year, and can truly say that with all my experience with female diseases, I have found it the safest and best remedy, and no woman in delicate health should be without it. Dr. Ayer truthfully remarks that less than one-half of the females of the United States have sound health, and the condition of the disordered ones is leaving its impress on the rising generation. Then, how important we should have a remedy for these evils. For painful or suppressed menses, irregularities, etc., and also for women at the turn of life, and frail girls, this medicine will be found invaluable. It should also be used before and after confinement. "An ounce of preventive is better than a pound of cure."

Remember, kind father, or fond husband, when administering my medicines to a darling daughter or frail wife, that they are composed of no death-dealing minerals or nauseating drugs, to make the sick more miserable and hasten their untimely end; but they are a compound of medicinal roots, herbs, barks, blossoms, etc., with whose generous healing virtues years of experience have made me familiar.

For further particulars see pamphlet accompanying every bottle. MRS. L. A. STIPP.

All of Mrs. L. A. Stipp's Medicines are manufactured and put up by W. C. AVERY, Salem, Oregon, to whom all letters on business should be directed.

Mrs. L. A. Stipp's Medicines for sale at Whittimore & Co., Albany; Elkins & Son, Lebanon; H. Smith, Harrisburg; Smith & Davis, Portland.
Sept. 14, 1867—v3n5y1.

STATE RIGHTS DEMOCRAT

JOB PRINTING

OFFIE.

FIRST ST., ALBANY, OREGON.

WE have connected with this office a first-class

JOB OFFICE,

and are prepared, at shortest notice, to fill, in the neatest manner, any order that may be sent us.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF JOB PRINTING

Executed Speedily, and in a satisfactory Style, at Prices

CHEAP AS THE CHEAPEST!

Theatres,
Concerts, and
Public Meetings,
Accommodated at the Shortest Notice!

MERCHANTS, BANKERS, AND BUSINESS MEN SUPPLIED WITH CARDS, BILLS, BILL-HEADS, BILLS LADING, CHECKS, LETTER HEADINGS, &c.

BALL
CIRCULARS,
ELECTION TICKETS,
BALL TICKETS, CENSUS BLANKS, DRUGGISTS' LABELS, LIQUOR LABELS, ORDERS OF DANCING, NOTES OF HAND, DRAY RECEIPTS, LEGAL BLANKS OF ALL KINDS, CIRCULARS, BILLS OF FARE, PROGRAMMES, SHIPPING RECEIPTS, BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS, CATALOGUES, AND BY-LAWS.

All Orders Promptly Attended to

ABBOTT & BROWN,

"State Rights Democrat" Job Office.

CITY MARKET.

Main St., Opposite the New Drug Store,

ALBANY, OREGON.

MENDENHALL & REDPATH, Proprietors

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND THE BEST OF

MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES.

A LIBERAL SHARE OF PATRONAGE IS solicited, as we intend to keep as good an assortment, and of as good quality as the country affords.

We are always ready to pay the

Highest Cash Price for Fat Stock.

April 6, 1867—v2n34tf

WHEAT! WHEAT!

100,000 BUSHELS OF WHEAT

WANTED within the next two weeks, for which

The Highest Cash Price will be Paid,

By J. GRADWOHL,
v2n35tf San Francisco Store.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

AYER'S

Sarsaparilla

FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD,

And for the speedy cure of the following complaints:

Scrofula and Scrofulous Affections, such as Tumors, Ulcers, Sores, Eruptions, Pimples, Pustules, Blotches, Boils, Blains, and all Skin Diseases.

OAKLAND, Ind., 6th June, 1859.

J. C. AYER & CO. Gents: I feel it my duty to acknowledge what your Sarsaparilla has done for me. Having inherited a Scrofulous infection, I have suffered from it in various ways for years. Sometimes it burst out in Ulcers on my hands and arms; sometimes it turned inward and distressed me at the stomach. Two years ago it broke out on my head and covered my scalp and ears with one sore, which was painful and loathsome beyond description. I tried many medicines and several physicians, but without much relief from anything. In fact, the disorder grew worse. At length I was rejoiced to read in the Gospel Messenger that you had prepared an alterative (Sarsaparilla), for I knew from your reputation that anything you made must be good. I sent to Cincinnati and got it, and used it till it cured me. I took it, as you advise, in small doses of a teaspoonful over a month, and used almost three bottles. New and healthy skin soon began to form under the scab, which after a while fell off. My skin is now clear, and I know by my feelings that the disease has gone from my system. You can well believe that I feel what I am saying when I tell you, that I hold you to be one of the apostles of the age, and remain ever gratefully. Yours,

ALFRED B. TALLEY.

St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter and Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Dropsy.

Dr. Robert M. Preble writes from Salem, N. Y., 12th Sept., 1859, that he has cured an inveterate case of *Dropsy*, which threatened to terminate fatally, by the persevering use of our Sarsaparilla, and also a dangerous *Malignant Erysipelas* by large doses of the same; says he cures the common *Eruptions* by it constantly.

Bronchocele, Goitre or Swelled Neck.

Zebulon Sloan, of Prospect, Texas, writes: "Three bottles of your Sarsaparilla cured me from a *Goitre*—a hideous swelling on the neck, which I had suffered from over two years."

Leucorrhœa or Whites, Ovarian Tumor, Uterine Ulceration, Female Diseases.

Dr. J B S Channing, of New York City, writes: "I most cheerfully comply with the request of your agent in saying I have found your Sarsaparilla a most excellent alterative in the numerous complaints for which we employ such a remedy, but especially in *Female Diseases* of the Scrofulous diathesis. I have cured many inveterate cases of Leucorrhœa by it, and some where the complaint was caused by *ulceration* of the *uterus*. The ulceration itself was soon cured. Nothing within my knowledge equals it for these female derangements."

Edward S. Marrow, of Newbury, Ala., writes: "A dangerous *ovarian tumor* on one of the females in my family, which had defied all the remedies we could employ, has at length been completely cured by your Extract of Sarsaparilla. Our physician thought nothing but extirpation could afford relief, but he advised the trial of your Sarsaparilla as the last resort before cutting, and it proved effectual. After taking your remedy eight weeks no symptom of the disease remains."

Syphilis and Mercurial Disease.

NEW ORLEANS, 25th August, 1859.

DR. J. C. AYER: Sir, I cheerfully comply with the request of your agent, and report to you some of the effects I have realized with your Sarsaparilla.

I have cured with it, in my practice, most of the complaints for which it is recommended, and have found its effects truly wonderful in the cure of *Venereal and Mercurial Disease*. One of my patients had Syphilitic ulcers in his throat, which were consuming his palate and the top of his mouth. Your Sarsaparilla steadily taken cured him in five weeks. Another was attacked by secondary symptoms in his nose, and the ulceration had eaten away a considerable part of it, so that I believe the disorder would soon reach his brain and kill him. But it yielded to my administration of your Sarsaparilla; the ulcers healed, and he is well again, not of course without some disfiguration to his face. A woman who had been treated for the same disorder by mercury was suffering from this poison in her bones. They had become so sensitive to the weather that on a damp day she suffered excruciating pain in her joints and bones. She, too, was cured entirely by your Sarsaparilla in a few weeks. I know from its formula, which your agent gave me, that this Preparation from your laboratory must be a great remedy; consequently, these truly remarkable results with it have not surprised me.

Fraternally yours, G. V. LARIMER, M. D.

Rheumatism, Gout, Liver Complaint.

INDEPENDENCE, Preston Co., Va., 6th July, 1859.

DR. J. C. AYER: Sir, I have been afflicted with a painful chronic *Rheumatism* for a long time, which baffled the skill of physicians, and stuck to me in spite of all the remedies I could find, until I tried your Sarsaparilla. One bottle cured me in two weeks, and restored my general health so much that I am far better than before I was attacked. I think it a wonderful medicine. J. FREAM.

Jules Y. Getchell, of St. Louis, writes: "I have been afflicted for years with an *affection of the Liver*, which destroyed my health. I tried everything, and everything failed to relieve me; and I have been a broken-down man for some years from no other cause than *derangement of the Liver*. My beloved pastor, the Rev. Mr. Espy, advised me to try your Sarsaparilla, because he said he knew you, and anything you made was worth trying. By the blessing of God it has cured me, and has so purified my blood as to made a new man of me. I feel young again. The best that can be said of you is not half good enough."

Schirrus, Cancer Tumors, Enlargement, Ulceration, Caries and Exfoliation of the Bones.

A great variety of cases have been reported to us where cures of these formidable complaints have resulted from the use of this remedy, but our space here will not admit them. Some of them may be found in our American Almanac, which the agents below named are pleased to furnish gratis to all who call for them.

Dyspepsia, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Melancholy, Neuralgia.

Many remarkable cures of these affections have been made by the alterative power of this medicine. It stimulates the vital functions into vigorous action, and thus overcomes disorders which would be supposed beyond its reach. Such a remedy has long been required by the necessities of the people, and we are confident that this will do for them all that medicine can do.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

FOR THE RAPID CURE OF

Coughs, Colds, Influenza, Hoarseness, Croup, Bronchitis, Incipient Consumption, and for the Relief of Consumptive Patients in advanced Stages of the Disease.

This is a remedy so universally known to surpass any other for the cure of throat and lung complaints, that it is useless here to publish the evidence of its virtues. Its unrivalled excellence for coughs and colds, and its truly wonderful cures of pulmonary disease, have made it known throughout the civilized nations of the earth. Few are the communities, or even families, among them who have not some personal experience of its effects—some living trophy in their midst of its victory over the subtle and dangerous disorders of the throat and lungs. As all know the dreadful fatality of these disorders, and as they know, too, the effects of this remedy, we need not do more than to assure them that it has now all the virtues that it did have when making the cures which have won so strongly upon the confidence of mankind.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & Co., Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by Settlemier & Co., Albany, and a Wholesale and Retail by Smith & Davis, Portland. se81y

ENCOURAGE HOME MANUFACTURE.

McCORD & CO.

Take pleasure in informing the public that they are now

Manufacturing at Albany, Oregon,

A SUPERIOR ARTICLE OF

PURE LARD OIL.

Also a superior article of

ASSORTED TOILET SOAP,

PALE SOAP AND OLIVE SOAP.

All of which they propose to sell an as favorable terms as the same articles can be imported; and

Warrant Each Article to Give Satisfaction!

ENQUIRE FOR THE HOME-MANUFACTURED ARTICLE, AND BUY NO OTHER!

☞ All kinds of Grease taken in exchange for trade. v2n49tf.

SPECIAL ATTRACTION!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL persons knowing themselves indebted to the undersigned, either by note or book account, to settle the same in cash or merchantable produce at the market value, by the 10th day of December, 1867, as if is absolutely necessary that we collect the same to enable us to carry on our business.—By promptly attending to the above requirements, you will confer a favor upon

W. W. PARRISH & CO.

Albany, Oct. 26, 1867—v3n12tf

ADVERTISEMENTS.

STATE OF OREGON.

STATE OFFICERS.

Governor—Geo. L. Woods; residence, Salem; salary..........$1,500
Secretary of State—Samuel E. May; residence, Salem; salary,.......... 1,500
State Treasurer—E. N. Cooke; residence, Salem; salary,.......... 800
State Printer—W. A. McPherson; residence, Salem; salary,.......... Fees

SENATORS.

Geo. H. Williams, term expires March 3, 1871.
H. W. Corbett, term expires March 3, 1873.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Rufus Mallory, term expires March 3, 1871.

STATE JUDICIARY.

First District—P. P. Prim, Ass. Justice of the Supreme Court and *ex-officio* Judge of the 1st Judicial District; residence, Jacksonville.
Second District——————, Ass. Justice Supreme Court and *ex-officio* Judge of 2d Judicial District.
Third District—R. P. Boise, Ass. Justice Supreme Court and *ex-officio* Judge of 3rd Judicial District; residence, Salem.
Fourth District—E. D. Shattuck, Chief Justice Supreme Court and *ex-officio* Judge of the 4th Judicial District; residence, Portland.
Fifth District—J. G. Wilson, Ass. Justice Supreme Court and *ex-officio* Judge of the 5th Judicial District; residence, Dalles.

The salary of the several Judges is $2,000 per annum.

FEDERAL OFFICERS.

U. S. District Judge, M. P. Deady, Portland.
U. S. Marshal, Al. Zieber, Portland.
Clerk of the U. S. Courts, Ralph Wilcox, Portland.
Collector at Port of Astoria, ————, Astoria.
Surveyor General, Elisha Applegate, Eugene City.
Register at Land Office, John Kelly, Roseburg.
Receiver " A. R. Flint, "
Register " Owen Wade, Oregon City.
Receiver " H. Warren, "
Sup't Indian Affairs, J. W. P. Huntington, Salem.
Chief Clerk in Ind. Dep't, C. S. Woodworth, "
Assessor U. S. Inter. Rev., Thos. Frazar, Portland.
Collector " " M. Crawford, "
Deputy U. S. Assessor, Wm. Grooms, "
Deputy U. S. Collector, Ed. Backensto, "

LOCATION, BOUNDARY, &C.

Area, 94,248 square miles. Acres, 60,958,720. Population, 70,000. Capital, Salem.

Oregon is the most western portion of the United States; was organized as a Territory on the 2d of May, 1843, and was admitted into the Union on the 12th of February, 1859. It is bounded on the north by Washington Territory, from which it is separated by the Columbia river and the 46th parallel of north latitude; east, by a line from the mouth of the Owyhee river, due south to the parallel of 42° north; south along said parallel, to the Pacific; and on the west by the Pacific ocean. It lies between 42° and 46°20′ north latitude, and between 109°30′ and 124°30′ west longitude.

The country is principally mountainous. Some narrow strips of country lying around the coast between the mountains and the sea are very rich and productive, but the difficulty of communication has bitherto retarded their settlement.

The Willamette Valley, lying distant about forty miles from the ocean, and parallel with the coast—separated from it by the coast range of mountains—is 180 miles in length, and from 40 to 60 miles in width. The land is principally prairie, of fine soil, well timbered, and watered by mountain streams, which empty near the centre of the Valley into the Willamette river, which is navigated by steamboats its entire length during one-half of the year.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

The lands in the Willamette Valley are very productive. Wheat, oats, barley, vegetables, etc., yield largely. It is believed to be the finest wheat growing region in the United States.

Land is worth from $5 to $15 per acre, depending on the character of the soil and the amount of improvement.

Fruits of every variety are produced in large quantities and in great perfection. Owing to the cool temperature, corn and grapes do not do so well, though they are cultivated to a limited extent.

Wages for farm laborers range from $25 to $40 per month in this part of the country.

South of the Willamette, toward California, are the Umpqua and Rogue river valleys. They are more limited than the Willamette, but have the same general characteristics. The climate is more mild, and tobacco grows to perfection. The wild grass is very fine, and the number of cattle, horses and sheep raised is very large.

COUNTIES.

Oregon is divided into twenty-two counties, viz: Baker, Benton, Clackamas, Clatsop, Coos, Curry, Douglas, Grant, Jackson, Josephine, Linn, Lane, Marion, Multnomah, Polk, Tillamook, Union, Umatilla, Wasco, Washington, Yamhill and Columbia.

LINN COUNTY.

Linn county is situate north of Lane, and contains a population of 7,709, being an increase of 937 since 1866. In 1850 the population of this county was only 994. Linn county contains an area of 877 square miles, or 561,209 acres. Number of males in the county, 4,235; females, 3,474. Voters' 2,250. Acres of land under cultivation, 49,405. Value of assessable property, $2,500,000. During 1865 a splendid brick court house was erected at Albany, the county seat, at a cost of $31,000. Also, the present year was erected a large, beautiful and commodious educational structure, called the "Albany Collegiate Institute."

The postoffices in this county are Albany, Peoria, Lebanon, Scio, Brownsville, Pine and Harrisburg.

COUNTY OFFICERS.—Judge, E. R. Geary; Commissioners, Paul Clover and Jason Wheeler; Sheriff, Harvey Smith; Clerk, A. W. Stannard; Assessor, George Huston; Treasurer, Joseph Nixon; School Superintendent, C. A. Ferguson; Surveyor, H. J. C. Averill; Coroner, Wm. Lister.

TERMS OF CIRCUIT COURT IN OREGON.

First Judicial District—In the county of Josephine, on the second Monday in April and the fourth Monday in October. In the county of Jackson, on the second Monday in February, June and November.

Second Judicial District—In the county of Douglas, on the second Monday in May and November. In the county of Curry, on the first Monday in June. In the county of Coos, on the fourth Monday in May. In the county of Lane, on the third Monday in April and on the fourth Monday in October. In the county of Benton, on the second Monday in April and November.

Third Judicial District—In the county of Linn on the fourth Monday in March and October. In the county of Marion, on the second Monday in March and fourth Monday in June and November. In the county of Polk, on the fourth Monday in April and third Monday in November. In the county of Yamhill, on the second Monday in April and November.

Fourth Judicial District—In the county of Clackamas, on the third Monday in March and fourth Monday in October. In the county of Multnomah, on the second Monday in February, June and November. In the county of Columbia, on the third Tuesday in April. In the county of Clatsop, on the fourth Tuesday in April and first Tuesday in October. In the county of Washington, on the third Monday of May and October.

Fifth Judicial District—In the county of Wasco on the third Monday in April, fourth Monday in June, and second Monday in December. In the county of Umatilla, on the second Monday in May and the third Monday in November. In the county of Union, on the third Monday in May and second Monday in November. In the county of Baker, on the fourth Monday in May and first Monday in November. In the county of Grant, on the second Monday in June and third Monday in October.

PLANING MILL!

J. B. COMLEY.

ALBANY, OREGON.

I HAVE ALWAYS ON HAND, or will Manufacture to order, every style of

DOORS, SASH AND BLINDS,

at the shortest notice and lowest possible charges

Boards Matched and Planed.

Work executed in a style not surpassed by any Shop in the State.

☞ The Mill is in the lower part of the town, on the river bank, at the corners of the joining claims of the Montieths and Hackleman.

J. B. COMLEY.

Albany, September 20, 1865.

WANTED—100,000 pounds

of WOOL, for which I will pay the

HIGHEST MARKE PRICE!

mar23v2n3X. NORCROSS.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

S.T-1860-X.

Persons or sedentary habits troubled with weakness, lassitude, palpitation of the heart, lack of appetite, distress after eating, torpid liver, constipation, &c., deserve to suffer if they will not try the celebrated PLANTATION BITTERS, which are now recommended by the highest medical authorities, and warranted to produce an immediate beneficial effect. They are exceedingly agreeable, perfectly pure, and must supercede all other tonics where a healthy, gentle stimulant is required.

They purify, strengthen and invigorate.

They create a healthy appetite.

They are an antidote to change of water and diet.

They strengthen the system and enliven the mind.

They prevent miasmatic and intermittent fevers.

They purify the breath and acidity of the stomach.

They cure Dyspepsia and Constipation.

They cure Liver Complaint and Nervous Headache.

They make the weak strong, the languid brilliant, and are exhausted nature's great restorer.—They are composed of the celebrated Calisya bark, wintergreen, sassafras, roots and herbs, all preserved in perfectly pure Ct. Croix rum. For particulars, see circulars and testimonials around each bottle.

Beware of impostors. Examine every bottle.—See that it has our private U. S. stamp unmutilated over the cork, with plantation scene, and our signature on a fine steel plate side label. See that our bottle is not refilled with spurious and deleterious stuff. Any person pretending to sell Plantation Bitters by the gallon or in bulk, is an imposter. Any person imitating this bottle, or selling any other material therein, whether called Plantation Bitters or not, is a criminal under the U. S. Law, and will be so prosecuted by us. The demand for Drake's Plantation Bitters, from ladies, clergymen, merchants, &c., is incredible.—The simple trial of a bottle is the evidence we present of their worth and superiority. They are sold by all respectable druggists, grocers, physicians, hotels, saloons, steamboats and country stores.

P. H. DRAKE & CO.

Barnes' Magnolia Water.

A toilet delight! The ladies' treasure and gentlemen's boon! The "sweetest thing" and largest quantity. Manufactured from the rich Southern Magnolia. Used for bathing the face and person, to render the skin soft and fresh, to prevent eruptions, to perfume clothing, &c.

It overcomes the unpleasant odor of perspiration.

It removes redness, tan, blotches, &c.

It cures nervous headache and allays inflammation.

It cools, softens and adds delicacy to the skin.

It yields a subdued and lasting perfume.

It cures musqueto bites and stings of insects.

It contains no material injurious to the skin.

It is what every lady should have. Sold everywhere. Try the Magnolia Water once and you will use no other Cologne, Perfumery, or Toilet Water afterwards. DEMAS BARNES & CO., Props. Exclusive Agents, N. Y.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers on the Pacific coast.

Lyon's Kathairon.

It is a most delightful Hair Dressing.

It eradicates scurf and dandruff.

It keeps the head cool and clean.

It makes the hair rich, soft and glossy.

It prevents hair turning gray and falling off.

It restores hair upon prematurely bald heads.

This is just what Lyon's Kathairon will do. It is pretty—it is cheap—durable. It is literally sold by the car-load, and yet its almost incredible demand is daily increasing, until there is hardly a country store that does not keep it, or a family that does not use it.

E. THOMAS LYON, Chemist, N. Y.

Lyon's Extract Ginger.

Lyon's Extract of Pure Jamaica Ginger—for Indigestion, Nausea, Heartburn, Sick Headache, Cholera Morbus, Flatulency, &c., where a warming stimulant is required. Its careful preparation and entire purity make it a cheap and reliable article for culinary purposes. Sold everywhere, at 50 cts per bottle. Ask for "LYON'S" Pure Extract. Take no other.

Lyon's Flea Powder.

The effect of Lyon's Magnetic Insect Powder is almost instantaneous death to everything of the insect species. Fleas, particularly, cannot live where it is. It is most wonderful in this respect, being entirely harmless to the human family.—Many worthless imitations are offered. Be particular and receive none but Lyon's. Each flask of the genuine bears the signature of E. Lyon and the stamp of DEMAS BARNES & Co.

Mustang Liniment.

Have you a hurt child or a lame horse? Use the Mexican Mustang Liniment.

For cuts, sprains, burns, swellings and caked breasts, the Mexican Mustang Liniment is a certain cure.

For rheumatism, neuralgia, stiff joints, stings and bites, there is nothing like the Mexican Mustang Liniment.

For spavined horses, the poll-evil, ringbone and sweeney, the Mexican Mustang Liniment never fails.

For wind-galls, scratches, big-head and splint, the Mexican Mustang Liniment is worth its weight in gold.

Cuts, bruises, sprains and swellings, are so common and certain to occur in every family, that a bottle of this Liniment is the best investment that can be made.

It is more certain than the doctor—it saves time in sending for the doctor—it is cheaper than the doctor and should never be dispensed with.

"In lifting the kettle from the fire, it tipped over and scalded my hands terribly. * * * The Mustang Liniment extracted the pain, caused the sore to heal rapidly, and left very little scar.

CHAS. FOSTER, 420 Broad St., Philada.

Mr. S. Litch, of Hyde Park, Vt., writes: "My horse was considered worthless, (spavin) but since the use of the Mustang Liniment, I have sold him for $150. Your Liniment is doing wonders up here."

All genuine is wrapped in steel plate engravings, signed, G. W. Westbrook, Chemist, and also has the private U. S. stamp of DEMAS BARNES & Co over the top. Look closely. Sold by all Druggists, at 25, 50 cts, and $1 00. se8 v2n4 1y