

Albany Register.

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The Origin of the Names of States.

There is much that is interesting in the study of the origin of the names of the States of the Union, as they are derived from a variety of sources. To begin in the geographical order, we first have

Maine, which takes its name from the province of Maine, in France, and was so called in compliment to the Queen of Charles I., Henrietta, its owner.

New Hampshire—first called Laconia—from Hampshire, England. Vermont, from the Green Mountains (in French, *ver mont*).

Massachusetts, from the Indian language, signifying, "The country about the great hill."

Rhode Island gets its name from the fancied resemblance of the island to that of Rhodes in the ancient Levant.

Connecticut's name was Mohegan, spelled originally, "Quon-eh-ta-cut," signifying "A long river."

New York was so named as a compliment to the Duke of York, whose brother, Charles II., ceded him that territory.

New Jersey was named by one of its original proprietors, Sir George Carteret, after the island of Jersey, in the British Channel, of which he was governor.

Pennsylvania, as is generally known, takes its name from William Penn, the "sylvana" meaning woods.

Delaware derives its name from Thomas West, Lord de la Ware, Governor of Virginia.

Maryland receives its name from the Queen of Charles I., Henrietta Maria.

Virginia gets its name from Queen Elizabeth, the unmarried or Virgin Queen.

The Carolinas were named in honor of Charles I. Georgia in honor of Charles II.

Florida gets its name from Jacques de Flores, or "Feast of the Flowers."

Alabama comes from a Greek word signifying "The land of rest." Louisiana—named in honor of Louis XIV.

Mississippi derives its name from that of the great river, which is, in the Natchez tongue, "The Father of the Waters."

Arkansas is derived from the Indian word Kansas, "Smoky Water," with the French prefix of ark, "a bow."

Tennessee is an Indian name, meaning "The river with the big bend."

Kentucky—an Indian name—"Kain-tuck-ee," signifying "At the head of the river."

Ohio—Shawnee name for "Beautiful River."

Michigan's name was derived from the lake, the Indian name for a fish-weir or trap, which the shape of the lake suggested.

Indiana's name is derived from that of the Indians.

Illinois' name is derived from the Indian word "Illinois," men, and the French affix "eis," making it "Tribes of Men."

Wisconsin's name is said to be the Indian for a wild, rushing channel.

Missouri is also an Indian name for muddy, having reference to the muddiness of Missouri river.

Kansas—the Indian name for smoky water.

The derivation of the names of Nebraska and Nevada is unknown.

Iowa signifies, in the Indian language, "The drowsy ones," and Minnesota "The Cloudy Waters."

The origin of the name of California is unknown.

Hain, Young & Co.'s Column.

ALSO---Wagons, Plows, Agricultural Implements of All Kinds, Sewing Machines, &c., &c. Highest Market Price Paid in Cash for FURS.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

BUSINESS CARDS.

JOHN CONNER, BANKING

Exchange Office,

ALBANY, OREGON.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED SUBJECT TO check at sight. Interest allowed on time deposits in coin. Exchange on Portland, San Francisco, and New York, for sale at lowest rates. Collections made and promptly remitted. Refers to H. W. Corbett, Henry Felling, W. S. Ladd. Banking hours from 8 A. M. to 4 P. M. Albany, Feb. 1, 1871-23v3

Something New in Dentistry.

DR. E. O. SMITH, DENTIST, HAS LOCATED IN ALBANY, and has the new invention in plate work, which consists in inserting teeth in the mouth without covering the whole roof, as heretofore. It gives the wearer the free use of the tongue to the roof of the mouth in talking and tasting. It is the Smith & Payne's patent. Teeth extracted without pain. Plates mended, whether broken or divided. OFFICE—First street, east of Conner's Bank (up stairs), Albany, Oregon. 7v4

A. W. GAMBLE, M. D., Physician, Surgeon, etc. OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—At the late residence of John C. Mendenhall, near the Foundry, First street, Albany. October 22, 1873y

JOHN SCHMEER, DEALER IN—

Groceries & Provisions, ALBANY, OREGON.

HAS JUST OPENED HIS NEW GROCER establishment on corner of Ellsworth and First streets, with a fresh stock of Groceries, Provisions, Candles, Chairs, Tobacco, &c., to which he invites the attention of our citizens.

In connection with the store he will keep a Bakery, and will always have on hand a full supply of fresh bread, crackers, &c. Call and see me.

JOHN SCHMEER. February 16-24v4

TURNING . . . TURNING.

RAWHIDE CHAIRS. I AM PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS of turning; keep on hand and make to order rawhide-bottomed chairs, &c. Shop near the Mills and Hosiers, Jefferson, Oregon. Branch shop near "Magnolia Mills," Albany, where orders for chairs, turning, &c., can be left. JOHN M. METZLER. Jefferson, Aug. 2, 1872

PETERS & SPEIDEL, MANUFACTURERS OF

Carriages & Wagons, of Every Description, ALBANY, OREGON.

MANUFACTURE TO ORDER ANY and all styles of

Wagons, Carriages, Hacks, &c., at as reasonable rates as the use of good material and first-class work will justify. Repairing neatly and expeditiously done at low rates. Shop on Ferry between First and Second streets. PETERS & SPEIDEL. Albany, March 7, 1873-27

Notice.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD Company, Land Department, Portland Oregon, April 3, 1872.—Notice is hereby given, that a vigorous prosecution will be instituted against any and every person who trespasses upon any Railroad Land, by cutting and removing timber therefrom before the same is BOUGHT of the Company AND PAID FOR. All vacant land in odd numbered sections, whether surveyed or unsurveyed, within a distance of thirty miles from the line of the road, belongs to the Company. I. R. MOORES, Land Agent.

\$5 to \$20 per day. Agents wanted! All classes of working people, of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments or all the time, than at anything else. For particulars see Address G. Simpson & Co., Portland, Maine. 1871

BUSINESS CARDS.

T. W. HARRIS, H. J. BOUGHTON, HARRIS & BOUGHTON, Physicians and Surgeons, ALBANY, OREGON.

OFFICE—OVER A. CAROTHERS & Co's Drug store. Residence of Dr. Harris—Fourth-st., four blocks west of the Court House. Residence of Dr. Boughton—Opposite Dr. Tate, on Third street. nov1573

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WILL STRIVE TO KEEP THE BEST of goods in my line, and sell at the lowest living rates. Call and see me. 24v5

HENRI F. NAYRS, General Business Insurance Agent, Notary Public.

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J. W. BALDWIN, Attorney and Counselor at Law, WILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS in the 2d, 3d and 4th Judicial Districts, in the Supreme Court of Oregon, and in the U. S. District and Circuit Courts. Office—In Parish brick, (up stairs), in office occupied by the late N. H. Canor, First street, Albany, Oregon. to5v6

D. M. JONES, J. LINSEY HILL, JONES & HILL, ALBANY, OREGON. 37v4

DR. STEELES MEDICAL WONDER! CURES ALL INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL Aches and Pains; Purifies the Blood; Regulates the Liver; Cures Agues and bad Colds. Don't be without it. Sold by Druggists. 3v11

LEFFEL & MYERS' Water Wheels, SPHERICAL FLUMES, And General Mill Machinery. J. F. BACKENSTO, Agent, Albany, Oregon. 51v3

D. B. RICE, M. D., Surgeon & Physician.

OFFICE—First street, between Ferry and Broadalbin. RESIDENCE—Third street, two blocks below or east of Methodist Church, Albany, Oregon. v5n40

Piles! Piles!

WHY SAY THIS DAMAGING AND troublesome complaint cannot be cured, when so many evidences of success might be placed before you every day—cures of supposed hopeless cases? Your physician informs you that the longer you allow the complaint to exist, you lessen your chances for relief. Experience has taught this in all cases. A. Carothers & Co.'s Pile Pills and Ointment are all they are recommended to be. Will cure Chronic, Blind and Bleeding Piles in a very short time, and are convenient to use. This preparation is sent by mail or express to any point within the United States at \$1.50 per package. Address, A. CAROTHERS & CO., 27v5 Box 33, Albany, Oregon.

J. C. POWELL, L. FLINN, POWELL & FLINN, Attorneys and Counselors at Law AND SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY (L. Flinn notary public), Albany, Oregon. Collections and conveyances promptly attended to. 1

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JNO. FOSHAY, DEALER IN MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS, School Books, Blank Books, Stationery, Fancy Articles, &c. Books supplied to order, at shortest possible notice. v5n30

DR. GEO. W. GRAY, DENTIST, ALBANY, OREGON.

OFFICE IN PARRISH BRICK BLOCK, corner First and Ferry streets. Residence—Corner Fifth and Ferry streets. Office hours from 8 to 12 o'clock a. m., and 1 to 5 o'clock p. m. 18v4

EPIZOOTICS DISTANCED.

THE BAY TEAM STILL LIVES, AND IS FLOURISHING LIKE A GREEN bay tree. Thankful for past favors, and wishing to merit the continuance of the same, the BAY TEAM will always be ready, and easily found, to do any hauling within the city limits, for a reasonable compensation. Delivery of Goods a Specialty. A. N. ARNOLD, Proprietor. 20v5

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THE CELEBRATED W. A. WOOD'S REAPERS & MOWERS.

Haine's Headers, (Wood's Improved.)

Cogniard's Indiana Farm Wagon.

The Russell and Vibrator Thrashers, (best machines on the coast.)

Statenman's Force-feed Drill.

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Call, see, and get price and terms before buying elsewhere, at my Blacksmith Shop, corner Second and Ellsworth sts., ALBANY, Oregon. FRANK WOOD. 20v5

ADVERTISEMENTS.

MARBLE WORKS.

MONROE & STAIGER, Dealers in

Monuments, Obelisks, Tombs,

Head and Foot Stones, Executed in

California, Vermont and Italian Marble. SALEM, OREGON.

BRANCH SHOP AT ALBANY.

COLEMAN'S No better evidence of the efficiency of Dr. J. S. Coleman's Compound Extract of Eucalyptus can be desired, than the following summary of cases, treated with this remedy alone, by that eminent physician, DR. DAVIS WESTER, in the U. S. Marine Hospital, San Francisco, reported in the AUGUST No. 1872. *Proc. Pac. Med. Journal:*

EUCALYPTUS

Table with 2 columns: Disease Name and Number of Cases. Includes: Rheumatism, Chills and Fever, Typhoid Fever, Inflamm. of Kidneys, Diuretics, Incontinence of Urine, Stricture, Inflamm. of Bladder, Hemorrhoids, Disease of the Heart, Dysentery, Chronic Diarrhoea, Gonorrhoea, Dropsy.

Dr. Coleman's Double Extract of Eucalyptus is a special preparation for the treatment of FEVERS and AGES, and is warranted to cure every case treated according to directions, without the injurious results of the usual Quinine and arsenical remedies for that disease. Also pure fluid extract of Eucalyptus, in one pound bottles, for physicians' use. Beware of imitations, and take none but Coleman's. For sale everywhere, and by Hodge, Cabot & Co., Druggists, Portland, Agents for Oregon. v5n37y



The standard remedy for Coughs, Influenza, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Laryngitis, Bronchitis, Hoarseness, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including Consumption. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the lungs, and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint. None genuine unless signed L. RUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSSETTER & Co., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 18v5y

\$1,000 REWARD FOR AN Incurable Case!

DR. LE RICHOU'S GOLDEN BALSAM!

After ten years' trial on this Coast has proven itself the only curative in a certain class of diseases pronounced by medical practitioners as incurable.

Dr. Le Richou's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1 cures Chancres first and second stages, Sores on the Legs or Body; Sore Ears, Erys. Newc. &c.; Copper-colored Blisters, Syphilitic Catarrh, Dissected Scalp, and all primary forms of the disease known as Syphilis. Price, \$3 per bottle, or two for \$5.

Dr. Le Richou's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2 cures Tertiary, Mercurial, Syphilitic Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones, Pack of the Neck, Ulcerated Sore Throat, Syphilitic Rash, Lumps and Contracted Cords, Stiffness of the Limbs, and eradicates all diseases from the system, whether caused by induration or abuse of mercury—leaving the blood pure and healthy. Price, \$5 per bottle, or two for \$9.

Dr. Le Richou's GOLDEN SPANISH ANTIDOTE, for the Cure of Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Irritation, Gravel, and all Urinary or Genital disarrangements. Price, \$2.50 per bottle.

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Also Agents for DR. LE RICHOU'S GOLDEN PILLS for Seminal Weakness, Night Emissions, Impotency, and all diseases arising from Masturbation and excessive alcohol. Price, \$3 per bottle. The genuine GOLDEN BALSAM is put up only in round bottles.

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