VOL. IV.

ALBANY, OREGON, MAY 17, 1872.

NO. 87.

Albany Register. PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY,

By COLL. VAN CLEVE, IN REGISTER BUILDINGS.

Corner Ferry and First Streets.

TERMS IN ADVANCE. One year. Three dollars.
Six months. Two dollars.
Single copies. Ten cents.

ADVERTISING RATES. Transient a tvertisements, per square of on these or less, first insertion \$2; each discipant insertion \$1. Larger a tver-sements inserted on the most iberal

JOB WORK. Having received new type, stock of col-ored ints, cards, a Gordon jobber, etc., we new integers I to excente all kinds of print-ing in a better manner, and fifty per con-changer than over before offered in this city.

Agents for the Register.

The following gentlemen are nuthorized a receive and receipt for subscriptions, decrising, e.e., for the Brousten; Hisan Smith, Harrisburg.

O. P. Tompkins, Harrisburg.
Peter Hume, Brownsville,
W. R. Kirk, Brownsville,
J. B. Jerine, Sela.

W. R. Arra, models
J. R. Irvine, Selo
T. H. Reynolds, Salem;
L. P. Fisher, San Francisco,
D. P. Poyter, Shehl's Sartion,
Fletcher & Wells, Burna Vista, Polk Co
Clas. Nickell, Jacksonville,

Enthalte Comment of the Comment of t BUSINESS CARDS.

MITCHELL & DOLPH,

Attorneys and Comsclors at Law, Solictrons in than Crity and Processing in a limit, Office over the old post office, Front street, Portland, Origan.

POWELL & FLINN, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, A ND Solicitors in Chancery L. Otherlors and conveyances promptly at-tended to.

S. B. HUMPHREY. Sotary Public.

CRANOR & HUMPRHEY. Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,

ALBANY, OREGON.

Office in Parrish brick, up stairs. 5v4

GEO. W. GRAY, D. D. S.,
GEABUATE OF CINCINmate Server N we and less
per el Nyles of Pale appr de
typeid Took. Hiso, does ALL
work in the line of his profession in the
less and most approved method, and at as
resonable rates as can be had elsewhere.
Nitrons Oxide administered for the painsectimation of texth if desired. Office in
Partish tyle k block, up stairs. Residence
first house south of Congregational clurch,
toother on court bearse block.
17-18 GEO. W. GRAY, D. D. S.,

W. G. JONES, M. D., HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN.

OFFICE ON FIRST STREET, ONE door story brick in starts, over Geo. Turrell's store. Bristherne Corner Sixth and Ferry streets, Albany, Oregon. 16-71

LEFFEL & MYERS' WaterWheels SPHERICAL FLUMES,

And General Mill Machinery.

J. F. BACKENSTO, Agent. Albany, Oregon. W. H. M'CULLOCH. S. S. DEBODS. N. S. DU BOIS & CO., II AVE ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY receiving a large stock of

Groceries and Provisions. Wood and willow ware, tobacco, cigars, confectionery, Yankee notions, etc., etc., whole-sale and reful, at lowest rates, Opposite R. C. Hill & Son's drug store, Albany, Oregon.

ALBANY BOOK STORE. Established in 1856.

E. A. Freeland, DEALER IN EVERY VARIETY OF blank books, stationery. Books imported to order at short notice. Alluny, Dec. 8, 1870.

TURNING . - TURNING.



I AM PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS of turning; keep on hand and make to order rawhild-bettomed chairs, and spin ning wheels. Shop near the "Magnolia Mills."

JOHN M. METZLER.

ALBANY BATH HOUSE. THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD REspectfully inform the citizens of Albany
and vicinity that he has taken charge of
this coshibshment, and by keeping clean
rooms and paying strict attention to business expects to suit all those who may fator bim with their patronage. Having
herotofore arrived on bothing but

First-class Hair Bressing Saloons. He expects to give entire satisfaction to all. Children's and ladies' hair neatly cut nd shampooed. Sept. 19-y2 JOSEPH WEBBER.

BUSINESS CARDS.

JOHN CONNER. BANKING

---AND---

Exchange Office,

ALBANY, OREGON.

Decosits Received Subject To check at sight, interest allowed on time deposits in coin. Exchange on Portland, San Francisco, and New York, for sale at lowest rates. Collections made and promotive remitted. Refers to H. W. Corbelt, Henry Failing, W. S. Land.
Banking hours from A. M. to 4 P. M. Albany, Feb. 1, 1874-22v3

MARBLE WORKS.

MONROE & STAIGER,

Dealers in

Monuments, Obelisks, Tombs, Head and Foot Stones,

Executed in

J. N. BOLER, California, Vermont and Italian OLPEI,

SALEM, OREGON.

DRANCH SHOP AT ALBANY.

M. B. CRANE. DOW & CRANE,

Denlers In Boots, Shoes, and Pindings

ALBANY, OREGON, INVITE THE ATTENTION OF THE public to their full stock of the latest styles in gentlemen's and youth's block, shoes, gatters, Oxford thes, cie, etc., as well as to the very latest thing out in the line of lattles' and misses' gailers, belinovals, Newport thes, Antoinette buskins, and many other new and fachronable styles, just reserved at the Chy Boot Score, which they will sell as implier as they can find purchasers who wish insichase goods at the most reasonable rates. They respectively lavite you to come and see their steek. Boots, shoes, cie, made or rejaired to order, and all mak margarete.

CITY BOOT STORE, FRIST STREET, First door West of Register Build'g.

CITY MARKET, PIRST STREET, ALBANY, OREGON, J. L. HARRIS.

PROPRIETOR.

WHAL ENDEAVOR TO KEEP CON-ALL KINDS OF MEATS,

Which will be of the very best qualify.
The highest market price paid for beeves, boys and sheep.
Third door west of Ferry, on south side of First street.
Abany, Dec. 15, 1571-1594

J. W. Van Ben Bergh M. D., WORM DOCTOR, SALEM : : : OREGON.

My long experience in discusses caused by WolfMs, cannot be surpassed by any physician in Europe or the United States. Office rooms, Nos. 38 and 59, over the Post Office. Let Consultations and examinations free of charge. Vin3oms

Albany Collegiate Institute, ALBANY, OREGON.

THIS INSTITUTION WILL REOPEN ON Monday, september 4, 1871, with a corps of teachers enough earl carnest. Instruction will be thorough and punctical, and the system of order unsurpassed. For purchanges a layer R. K. WARREN, A. M., President; Or, Rev. E. R. GEARY, D. D., Albany,

The Eyes! The Ears!

DR. T. L. GOLDEN, Oculist and Aurist, Albany, Oregon.

DR. GOLDEN 18 A old on haining discrete. S. c. Golden. Br. Golden has had residence in treating the carious discusses to which the excious discusses to which the eye and ear are subject, and feels consider to giving entire satisfaction to those who may place themselves under his care.

April 18, 68,

DR. E. O. SMITH, DENTIST,

Paper-hanging, Calcemining, Decorating, &c.

Sept. 18-y2 JOSEPH WEBBER.

FURS! FURS! FURS!

THE HIGHEST PRICES PAID IN CASH for all kinds of FURS. by

BLAIN, FOUNG & CO.

Albany, Feb. 9, 73-221f

M. WADSWORTH will give prompt the first style, in the best manner, and afflowest living rates. Expressions of Class. Meeley will receive prompt attention.

BUSINESS CARES.

To the Citizens of

Brownsville and Vicinity. THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD AN-nounce that they are INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES for the purchase of all the

they can get, for which they will pay the Righest Market Price in Cash or Goods. Also, they have a full stock of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE on hand, which they offer at lowest rates for CASH or PRODUCE, KIRK, HUME & CO.

P. S. Call on us before closing for your Wool.

Brownselle, March 25, 73-30m3

PRANKLIN MARKET,

PRANKLIN MARKET,
ALBANY, OREGON,
J. R. HERRON, : Proprietor,
A GAIN, AT THE OLD PLACE ON
A Front street, proposes to firmish all
who apply with all kinds of MEATS, at the
lowest market rates. By strict attention
to business he foges to give general satismethon to all who may five or bin with a
cult. E27 Highest market price raid for
POULTRY.

1.3. R. HERRON.

SETTLEMIRE'S NURSERY. Six Miles South of Albany, Linn Co., NEAR THE RAILROAD.

I Sobicit THE ATTENTION OF ALL persons desiring to purchase fruit trees to call and examine my stock, which is composed of the largest methods selection in the State, consisting of apples, pears, cherries, charnes and roses. Also, black and white walnut, English walnut, blekory, peam, relical, honey locust, hackberry, and a number of other varieties of trees and plants too maserous to mention, all of which are offered at low rates.

HENRY W. SETTLEMBRE.

WM. PETERS,

MANUFACTURER OF

Carriages & Wagons,

Of Every Description,

epairing neatly and expeditionaly done

Shop on Ferry between First and Second roots. WM, PETERS. Albany, May 10, 1972-35

DR. VANCLEVE'S Galvanic Abdominal Supporter -AND-

TTERINE REGULATOR.

THE MERITS OF THIS INSTRUMENT

THE MERITS OF THIS INSTRUMENT comiss principally in the support it gives to the abdomen and spine. The best is breath supported by suspenders passing over the shoulders, and kept it is bore by self-generating Galvanie Pates, which give a pleasunt current.

The Regulator is also Galvanie; its Cup and Nozzles are made of silver; its scan, of Copper and Zine, is hollow, that injections may be thrown through it, or into the acek of the Tierus. It can be servegulated by its thumbserew as to meet any motopostion of the Uterus, and is unsequified in meeting any form of temale disease.

Price, 823. Patented Angus, 13, 1871, by W. S. Yan Cleve, Centralia, Hilmois.

Territory for Sale, or will receive Royally for manufacture.

For State or Territorial rights to manufacture and sell on the Pacific Coast, apply to COLL, VAN CLEVE, Albany, Oregon.

Notice.

OREGON & CALAFORNIA RAHLEGAD
Company, Land Department, Portland
Oxegon, April 5, 1872. Notice is based as a por
given, that a vigorous proscention will be
instituted mailest any and every person
who tresquesses upon any hairwad hand,
by centing and removing timber therefrom
before the same is ROLGHT of the Company
NAND PAID FOR.
All variant Land in old numbered sections, whether succeed or unsurveyed,
within a distance of thirty unless from the
line of the roat, belongs to the Conyany
I. R. MORES.

32ver Land Agent.

In n
any lie

METROPOLIS HOTEL.

Corner Front and Salmon Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON. This new and elegant hotel, with New Furniture Throughout,

> Is now OPEN TO THE PUBLIC. om for the accommodation of Guests.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

Come and See Us. J. B. SPRENGER, Propr. Gunpowder.

HOW IT IS MADE-A HOUSE WHERE MEN NEVER LAUGH.

How do you think you would like to live, fearing every moment to be to live, fearing every moment to be blown up: not during to speak loud, to jar anything, for fear of starting an explesion that would send you in an instant to the other world? You don't think it would be very

plensant? Well it isn't; yet hundreds of men live in just that state, work, receive pay, and live year after year, in the very sight of death, as it were; all that the world may have gunpow-

der.
You can easily guess that those men go about very quietly, and never laugh.

You know that gunpowder is very dangerous in a gun, or near fire, but perhaps you don't know that it is equally dangerous all through the process of making. A powder mill is a fearful place to visit and strangers are very seldom allowed to go into one. They are built far from any town, in the words, and each branch of the work is done in a separate building. These houses are quite a distance from each other, so that if one blows up it won't blow up the rest. Then the lower parts of the building are made very strong, while the roofs are very lightly set on, so that if it explodes only the roof will suffer. But in spite of every care, sometimes a whole settle of every care, sometimes a whole settle of the souther at the continuous continuou They are built far from any town, in the every care, sometimes a whole set-lement of the powder mills will go off almost in an instant, and every vestige of the work of years will be swept away in a few seconds. But though you feel like holding your breath to look at it, it is really an interesting process to see It is

an interesting process to see. It is made, perhaps you know, of charcoal, saltpeter and brimstone. Each of these articles is prepared in a house by itself, but the house where they are mixed is the first terrible one. In this building is an immense mill stone, rolling round and round in an iron bed. In this bed and under the stone. are just the three fearful ingredients of gunowder. There they are thor-oughly mixed and ground together. This is a very dangerous operation, because if the stone comes in contact with its from bed; it is very apt to stells fire and the measurements. with its from bed; it is very apt to strike fire, and the merest suspicion of a spark would set off the whole. The materials are spread three or four inches thick in the bed; the wheel, which goes by water power, is started and every man leaves the place. The door is shut, and the marchinery is left to do its terrible work alone. When it has run long enough, the mill is stopped and the men come back. This operation leaves the powder in land limbs of cakes. lumps or cakes.

The next house is where the cakes

black by the dust of the gunpowder. It contains a set of seives each one smaller than the last, through which the powder is slitted, and an immense ground and laboring mill, where it is ground up, while men shovel it in with wooden shovels. The machinery makes a great deal of noise, but the men are silent, as in the other houses.
The reckless chrushing of the ma-chinery even seem to give greater hor-ror, and one is very glad to get out of that house.

The stoving house is next on the Hst, and there the gun powder is heated on wood trays. It is very hot, and

roof is one big tank kept full of water. Did you ever hear of a water roof be-fore? Instead of steps to go in, there are shallow tanks of water, through which every one must walk to the

In none of these powder houses is any light ever allowed except sun-light. The wages are good, the days every moment of the danger and glad

to get away.
Though curiosity may take a man once to visit a powder mill, he has no desire to go the second time: and he feels all the rest of his life that for once be has been very near death.-American Sportsman.

A letter from Nassan, N. P., says: I saw a solitary house, pleasantly situafed, and made some inquiry concerning it. "That," said my friend, "is a bouse to which, in conformity to a singular custom prevailing in Nassan, newly-married couples go to pass the boneymoon. They take a seriant or two and steal away from the town to this place, from which, after a becoming period is passed, they come forth again. There 4s nobody there now, but it will be occupied soon, for the precedence of the churches in Nassan, and it will be occupied soon, for the precedence of the churches in Nassan, and it will be occupied soon, for the precedence of the churches in Nassan, and it will be occupied soon, for the precedence of the churches in Nassan, and it will be occupied soon, for the precedence of the churches in Nassan, and it will be occupied soon, for the precedence of the churches in Nassan, and it will be occupied soon, for the precedence of the churches in Nassan, and it will be occupied so the churches in Nassan, and the white world: "All men are made of clay and, like a meerschaum pipe, are more valuable when highly colored." There is something in a sau is to be married in a few days," after a l. ated, and made some inquiry concern-

Low Burner,—Some years ago the manager of a "well regulated" theatre some where along the line of the Eric some where along the line of the Eric canal, engaged a good looking and brisk young lady as a supernumerary, it happened that the young lady lad formerly officiated in some capacity as a "land" on board a canal boat, a fact which she was extremely anxious to conveal. She evinced mach anxiety to master the details of her newly chosen profession, and somexalisted a more than ordinary degree of comic talent. She was duly promoted, and in time became a general favorite with both manager and pub-

favorite with both manager and public. One night when she was announced to appear in a favorite part, a couple of boatmen found their way into the pit, near the foot-lights, particularly anxions to see the new com-edienne. The house was crowded, and after the subsidence of applause

motions with intense interest, and ere

long broke out again:
"I tell ye. Biil, that's her—I know
'tis. You can't fool me, I know her
too well." Bill, who was a good deal interested in the play, was out of all patience at this persistent interruption on the part of Tom. He gave him a tremendous nudge in the rib with his elbow, as an

emphatic hint to keep quiet. Tom, without minding the admoni-

"You just wait-I'll fix her; keep your eyes on her." Sure enough, he did fix her. Watching his opportunity, when the actress was very deeply absorbed in her part, he sing out with a voice which rang through the galleries, "Low bridge!" From the force of habit, the actress

The next house is where the cakes are broken into grains, and of course are proken into grains, and of course are quite as dangerous as the last one. East the men can't go away from this; they are obliged to attend to it every moment, and you may be sure no langh or joke is ever heard within its walls. Every one who goes in has to take off his boots, and put on rubbers, because one grain of the treacherous powder, crushed by the boot, would every dollar they could, kept at his boots, and put on rubbers, because one grain of the treacherous powder, crushed by the boot, would every dollar they could, kept at his boots, and put on rubbers, because one grain of the treacherous powder, crushed by the boot, would no workman stays there. From there it goes to the packing house, and is put up in barrels, kegs and canisters. Safely through all these houses, it goes at last to the store house. One to live in. One would think there is ly complain that the country is going to ruin, and is unfit for a white man not twelve months from Enrope, who,

COUNTRY LIFE PREFERABLE.-Oh. this constant never censing twirl in the city life! Will it always have such an attraction? As long as in this flut-ter around the candle human moths work is short, ending always at three or four o'clock. But the men have a serious look, that makes one think unch sweeter and more attractive life nature—a refined home. In a city, if pour, she cannot e-cipe, or shield her children from the noisy, vulgar life. Our Ministe swarming around her: the tenementlodging or the second-rate lodging of the second-rate lodging of the San Juan case to the Kaiser by house only remain to her. But maker a pure sky, in a balmy atmosphere the humblest cottage nestling at the foot of the mountain, or maker the shadow of the mountain, or maker the shadow of the mountain, or maker the shadow of the mountain.

How Edgar A. Poe Died.

The true story of Poe's death has never been correctly told. It is this: In the summer of 1840 he left New In the summer of 1840 he left New York for Virginia. In Richmond he met Miss Elmira Shelton, whom he had known in his youth, renewed his acquaintance, and in a few weeks they were engaged to be married. He wrote to his friends in the North that he should pass the remainder of his life in Virginia, where the happiest days of his youth had been spent. Early in October he set out from Richmond to fulfil a literary engagement in New York, and to prepare for his marriage, which was to take place on the 17th of the month. Arriving in Baltimore, he found that he had missed the Philadelphia train, which he expected to take, and would have to wait two or three hours for the was crowded, which greefed her appearance, one of the beatmen slapped his companion on the shoulder, and with an emphatic expletive, exclaimed:

"Bill, I know that gal!"

"Pshaw!" said Bill; "dry up."

"But I'm derned if I don't now, Bill. It's Sal Flakins, as sure as your born. his one west Point friends, who invi-ted him to a champague supper that night. He accepted the invitation and went. At first he refused to drink, but at last he was induced to take a glass of champague. That set him off, and in a few hours he was madly drunk. In this state he wan-dered off from his friends, was robbed and beaten by reflans, and left issue. "Tom," said Bill, you're a fool; and if you don't stop your infernal lack, you'l get me put out. Sai Fludard, you mutt know a site if you hink that's her."

Tom was silenced but not convinced. He watched the actress in all her notions with intense interest, and ere ong broke out again; "I tell ye, Bill, that's her—I know her you well."

"I tell ye, Bill, that's her—I know her you well."

TEMPERANCE IN ENGLAND.-The fines for drunkenness in the English army alone, last year, was \$20,0000 or overs without of dollars. To check the progress of intemperance, the National Temperance Union has held a meetat Temperative Union has held a meet-in; at Nottingham, under the presi-dency of the Bishop of the discease, urging the passage of a bill limiting the issuing of new licenses, and sheri-ening the hours for selling liquor on week days, and closing tayers on San-days, and coloring tayers on San-days, and coloring tayers on San-

The Bishop of Exeter, however, less has had the moral courage to advance From the force of habit, the actress instantly and involuntarily docked her head, to avoid the anticipated collission, and Tom retired from the theatre, satisfied that he "knowed that gal."

THE THEFTLESS CALIFORNIA LA-nomer.—All that has been said with regard to the carelessuess and extravaguince of the farmer, applies to a two-fold degree to the farm laborer. In every part of the State can be found farmers who began, lifteen or twenty

explode the whole in an instant.

The floor of the house is covered with leather, and is made perfectly with leather, and is made perfectly with these examples before him, it is shaded by the dust of the gunpowder.

A YOUTHFUL BAINCH.—We take the following from the Virginia City with these examples before him, it is surprising that the farm laborer does nions youth of some nine seasons, to surprising that the farm laborer does not make greater exertions to secure a home. Let no! because he does not receive the high wages that once prevailed in the Stafe, he thinks what he gets is not worth saving. I have seen laborers (men who had no pretension to be anything clee wearing a suit of clothes, which with warch and jewelry, was worth \$150. I have seen these men leave their work, hire a pair of horses and a burgy for \$5 per pair of horses and a buggy for \$5 per day, take a girl with them, and go twenty miles to a ball. I am speaking of what is common, not of isolated instances. When such men are thrown out of coupleyment, of course, they view with his mother, since which have not a dollar left; and they bitter-time he looks for a cushioned chair

feels like drawing a long breath to see something in the climate of California, the best city in the land to live and the farful stuff packed away, out of that generates discontent and extravation hands of men, in this carious game. You will find here laborers, personnel or units of men, in this carious game. Cleveland is entitled to the palm as You've heard of things being as dry as a powder house, but you wouldn't think this house very dry. It is almost imbedded in the water. The put in bank, the interest would nearly of \$1,000 damages obtained by an equal the wages they got at home.— ahmed wife. This is a second trial From "Wants and Advantages of California," in Occasional Monthly for April. diet of 8700, which was unsatisfactory to the sa'oon-keep r, hence an appeal.

The Teutonic tailor of Pennsylvania village having married a second wife injudiciously soon after the funeral of the first, the young men of the place will doubtless flutter around the light that the city extends. And yet how much sweeter and more attractive life in the country is! Especially is it to a woman. In the country, whatever her style: "I say, poys, you ought to be circum stances of fortuce, woman finds a shamed of yourselfs to be making all which is an imperative want of her disnoise ven der yere vas a limeral

Our Minister Bancroft, at Berlin,