

Ceiling Prices Now in Effect On Alfalfa Hay

To curb mounting prices of alfalfa hay to prevent resultant price rises of such essential commodities as livestock and livestock products, the OPA has announced national ceiling prices for alfalfa hay.

Base price for producers on ungrazed hay in area two which includes Oregon and Washington are \$20.50 per ton from May through October, \$21 in November, \$21.50 in December and \$22 during the balance of the year. Premiums per ton for U. S. extra leafy are allowed.

Extras for baling are set at \$5 per ton by single compress or \$7 per ton by double compress method. Dollars-and-cents markups are provided for dealers and retailers. The country shipper and industrial users have been eliminated as separate trade groups and farmers who sell directly to feeders will in some cases be allowed higher prices.

L. Waibel Promoted
WITH FIFTH ARMY, ITALY.
Pfc. Lawrence Waibel, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Waibel, who live on route 5, Hillsboro, has been promoted to corporal. He is a jackhammer operator with the 42nd "Thunderbird" division of the 5th army in Italy.

Beat Barbarians! Buy War Bonds!



Take a step in the right direction and shop at Carnation.

We always feature the best and our prices are guaranteed to be as low as you'll find anywhere.



Best Market Price

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BOYSON, YOUNG and LOGAN BERRIES,
BLACKCAP and CUTHBERT
RASPBERRIES

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Beaverton Phone Beaverton 3271

HOW
TO INCREASE
PRODUCTION

(By Using a certain
DIESEL OIL)

All tractors must keep plugging this year (even though they're a year older). If food production is to be increased, every avoidable breakdown must be eliminated. And that means—

The oil filter should have a regular cleaning. (The instruction book or your tractor dealer will tell you how often.) Remember, a clean filter removes sludge before it can hurt the engine.

Your tractor's air cleaner should be taken off and serviced as often as recommended by the manufacturer. This keeps the engine from breathing-in grit and abrasives.

Your farm Diesel should have Shell Talpex Oil. Only Diesels doing War Work can have it, because Talpex contains additives so scarce and so valuable in keeping rings from sticking, cylinders from being scored.

OIL IS AMMUNITION—USE IT WISELY!

SHELL TALPEX OIL

Keep it clean—Keep it dry—USE IN DIESELS ONLY

Monroe & Crisell

Manufacturers & Distributors of
EVERYTHING
DAIRYMAN

100 E. PORTLAND ORE. - JALY LAKE CITY

Farm and Garden

Hillsboro, Oregon, Thursday, July 6, 1944 Page 7

Maximum Berry Prices Slated

OPA set maximum prices for berries both for the fresh market and for processing selling counties in Oregon and Washington west of the Cascades last Thursday. Cents per pound prices are as follows: Strawberries, 15¢; raspberries, 15¢; blackberries, 15¢; youngberries, 12¢; boysenberries, 12¢; blackberries, 12¢; boysenberries, 12¢.

Producers' cane berry prices in crates of 12, 12-oz. cups for the fresh market effective last Monday are as follows: with f. o. b. first delivered to wholesale next and delivered to retail store.

Red raspberries, \$1.74, \$1.79, \$2.14, black raspberries, \$1.56, \$1.61, \$2.01, blackberries and dewberries, \$1.44, \$1.49, \$1.79.

Prices to ultimate consumer on the farm for crates of 12 12-ounce boxes were set as follows: Red raspberries, \$2.85; black raspberries, \$2.61; blackberries, \$2.45; and dewberries, \$2.45.

Retail prices in the Portland-Vancouver area are set as follows: Red raspberries 24¢ per box, black raspberries 23¢ per box, and blackberries and dewberries 21¢ per box. In all other areas in the Portland-Vancouver area, the ceiling price is set by applying a 34 per cent mark-up over their net cost, which normally will be about the same as Portland prices.

In the good old summer time most members of Mrs. America's family enjoy nice cold watermelon. And this summer they should like watermelons better because new ceiling prices established by the office of price administration will mean substantial reductions over the prices of last year.

Vital statistics, rationing data, hospital news and court orders regularly at head of classified pages.

Remember, in Argus Classified Ads, The More You Tell—The More You Sell.

7:15 P.M.
LOWELL THOMAS NEWS TIME
DON LEE-MUTUAL
Standard of California

Summer Strawberry
Care Held Vital

Next year's strawberry crop will depend in large measure on the care given the strawberry plants immediately after this year's harvest, says O. T. McWhorter, Oregon State college extension horticulturist.

Fruit formation in the single crop strawberry takes place in late summer and until late fall, McWhorter points out in extension circular No. 435 on "After Harvest Care of Strawberry Plants." He recommends that plantings which are to be cropped next year receive the care necessary to promote favorable growing conditions for fruit bud formation during the late summer and early fall.

Such care includes cultivation, fertilizer application, disease and insect control, ample moisture supply and runner removal. The circular, available at all extension service offices, gives detailed information on those after-harvest practices.

Dehydrator Now Available Here

Victory gardens lead directly to the victory meals—all the year round—for those who take thought for the morrow and put by a store of fruits and vegetables.

Part of the food from orchard and garden will be canned or pickled, or made into preserves, jam or jelly. Some foods will be put into freezer lockers. Some—such as potatoes, turnips, carrots, parsnips, and late maturing cabbages—can readily be stored in cellars or outdoor pits and should be taken care of in this way rather than by drying. Other foods, too perishable for storing, may be dried at home with simple equipment.

Home drying is especially important in wartime because it does not require sugar—the metals, rubber, and other materials used in more common types of food preservation.

There is an electric dehydrator in the county extension office which may be borrowed. If you would like to use this dehydrator or get information on drying of foods, call Mrs. VanWinkle in the home demonstration agent's office.

Car Fire Reported

Local firemen were called out late Wednesday afternoon for a car fire at First and Baseline streets here. The car was owned by O. Phelps.

They Asked for It! What Japs Ask is Our Task!

EVERYTHING FOR THE DAIRYMAN

Dairymen! Buy your dairy supplies and equipment from a firm which specializes in meeting your requirements. We offer guaranteed merchandise! Fast service! Skilled counsel on dairy problems! Time payment facilities!

Complete stocks include:

- COOLERS, STERILIZERS, BARN EQUIPMENT, BOTTLES, CANS, CRATES, PASTEURIZERS, STRAINERS, STRAINER DISKS, BRUSHES, TESTERS, WATER HEATERS, DAIRY MILKERS and SEPARATORS.

Your inquiry is invited. Write for catalog.

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Manufacturers & Distributors of
EVERYTHING
DAIRYMAN

100 E. PORTLAND ORE. - JALY LAKE CITY

WAKE UP AMERICA!

Can the Underground Be of Military Assistance?

As debates by
J. Alvarez del Vayo
Editor of Political War Section of
THE NATION

Harry Desmond Farren
Author of SABOTAGE—How To
Guard Against It

MR. DEL VAYO OPENS: The invasion has proved the French underground a far more significant and powerful force than some adventure films or sensational reporting may have led us to believe. Politically, it is the foundation for the Europe of tomorrow. Of that there can be no doubt. Nor can there be doubt about the determination of the peoples of Europe that their will shall be implemented. If anyone had reservations on that score, let him think on the few hours when Gen. Charles de Gaulle spent on the Normandy coast and the reason they applied. But in the military field as well as the political, the importance of the underground cannot be exaggerated. The necessary secrecy of military operations in France has, until now, prevented us from forming an exact idea of what the underground has accomplished since the unforgettable morning of June 6th. But we know one thing: the underground has acted with an extraordinary sense of discipline. On that very point—discipline—some doubt may have been justifiable. It was not unreasonable to suppose at the moment of invasion, heroic as the underground has proved itself, that the "very point—discipline" might have been pushed to the limit. This behavior would have hampered Gen. Eisenhower. But the underground is led by men who know how to master their emotions and who have become leaders through four terrible years of fighting and waiting.

MR. FARREN CHALLENGES: Current events within Rome vividly prove: underground factions are political, not military, organizations. In Rome philosophical chaos has resulted. This poses a grave problem for military and AMG leaders. Add to this the "flexibility" of Anglo-American policy—the hard-headed direction of Soviet policy—the repudiation of the Atlantic Charter—the warmth for Badoglio—the cold shoulder to de Gaulle—the "recognition" of Tito—the "dismissal" of Mikhailovich—the fence-walking with Franco—the magnificent snarl between governments-in-exile and those on the spot, and infinitum, and you have a confusion. How can the underground operate to our advantage in this feudal fog?

MR. DEL VAYO REPLIES: Underground factions are political. This war is a political war, more than any war before. The war is to destroy fascism. Until that is achieved, there can be neither a real total victory nor total peace. Just because they are political organizations, full of political fighting spirit against fascism, the underground movements constitute the best ally the United Nations can find in any country to implement the final attack against Nazi Germany. If, instead of being political anti-fascist organizations, they were composed of people like those who brought Munich and the policy of appeasement to life, their usefulness to Gen. Eisenhower would be relative indeed.

MR. FARREN CHALLENGES: Some of the difficulties hampering the activity of the underground which Mr. Farren points out may be true. The French underground seems to have overcome them. Gen. Eisenhower's official communique issued June 17th admitted the underground "had been most effective" in the destruction of railways and canals—that "guerrilla operations against the enemy are in full swing and in some areas the Army of French Forces of the Interior is in full control." No, I don't think the efforts of the French underground will be weakened as a consequence of the Allies' mistaken policy in regard to Gen. de Gaulle. The underground may resent that policy but it will continue to fight the Nazis.

MR. FARREN REPLIES: The underground will erupt violently as each country is liberated by advancing Allied armies. As a dynamic instrument for revolution—the liquidation of collaborationist Quilings—its force will certainly be felt. On the heels of the efforts of the underground will be the efforts of the regular forces of the United Nations. This will breed civil war creating new bloodshed, new hatreds, new leaders. The wrath of the underground will be spent, not on the hated Nazis already gone, but on those elements within their native lands whose words and deeds have not met with the approval of organized minorities.

announced before the cropping season starts.

It was the general agreement of both county and state committees that the 1944 conservation program was the most satisfactory one that we have had to this date and that it was very adaptable to Oregon conditions.

Production Clean Milk Described

Factors necessary in the production of clean milk, each of which is considered important if a product is to be marketed that will net the highest returns to the producer, are described in a bulletin just issued by the Oregon State college extension service.

Pointing out that Oregon's 260,000 dairy cows in 1942 produced milk having a gross farm value of \$38,000,000, the bulletin says that it is only by using proper methods in the production of milk that dairy farmers can obtain the highest price when milk is sold on a graded basis.

The well-illustrated publication, extension bulletin No. 630, "Producing Clean Milk," discusses principles of clean milk production under such headings as the cow, dust and flies, barn, milking, milking machine, strainer, and milking utensils, the milker, milking and storing. Authors are Dr. G. H. Wilster, professor of dairy manufacturing, and H. P. Ewalt, assistant professor of dairy husbandry.

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Beautiful Hand Engraved Picture of
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\$25 Value Only

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Bikes - Wool - Michale - Poultry
General Paints - Hardware
150 E. Main St. - Hillsboro
Phone 4061

SPRAYS

FLY SPRAYS
For stock and household use.
Controls moths. Will not taint food, milk or soil clothes.
\$1.25 gallon

Poultry House Spray and Disinfectants
35¢ gallon

Black Leaf "40" and Pyrethrum
Combinations for roses and all other flowers.

Rotonone Dust and Liquid
For aphids and beetles.

Large Field Dusters, \$25 each

Cherry Picking Ladders, 16-ft. \$12 each

Order Fertilizer For Coming Year Recommended

Oregon farmers have an opportunity to protect themselves with supplies of fertilizer for next spring by ordering now and accepting early delivery, says Arthur S. King, O. S. C. extension specialist in soils.

Despite increased allocations of fertilizer available for 1945, supplies of fertilizer for next spring by ordering now and accepting early delivery, says Arthur S. King, O. S. C. extension specialist in soils.

The war food administration recently recommended farmers for buying and accepting delivery of their fertilizers early this past year and urged them to continue the practice for 1945. Without a safe operation on the part of farmers, distribution of the largest tonnage of commercial fertilizers and fertilizer materials in the nation's history would have been impossible last year, WFA said, and there would have been a serious shortage on farms.

Normally, the movement of fertilizer is crowded into a few months each year with manufacturing plants having to double or triple their work during the peak movement. In wartime this is impossible. Manufacturers, it is pointed out, in order to make the fertilizer available to farmers, need to keep fertilizer shipments going out regularly through the season. In areas of surplus should be in the form of warehousing facilities available to carry over any substantial quantity.

The 1945 fertilizer supplies are now being offered in this area," King reports. "It cannot be over-emphasized that these shipments are still all but gone. If the dealers do not store or dispose of them, each car refused will detract from what we know will be a serious shortage of fertilizer available to the farmer. If Oregon farmers have a chance to protect themselves now. If they do not take advantage of the opportunity, they may be forced to go without fertilizer."

Portable Equipment Aids Poultry Health

Coccidiosis and other poultry diseases and parasites may be controlled more easily if portable shelters, feeders and watering equipment are utilized, says County Agent Palmer S. Torvond.

As a rule, pullets are moved from the brooder house to the range at about six weeks of age and portable range equipment is a valuable aid in raising good thrifty pullets, Torvond adds.

N. L. Bennion, O. S. C. extension poultryman, reports it is a well established fact that the only practical way to control coccidiosis is to follow a cleaning program if the birds are confined, or clean and move to new ground if they are on range. If the birds appear sick or droopy it is always a safe procedure to clean equipment and move to new ground, he says.

The number of moves will depend somewhat on weather, size of type of range and trouble encountered from diseases, Bennion adds. He recommends moving all equipment 25 to 30 yards about every two weeks. This will not only help to control diseases and parasites, but it will avoid killing out of green feed prevent soil contamination and provide better distribution of fertility.

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Egg Preserving Procedure Given

Now that warm weather is here, the three most important factors in preserving eggs—quality, time, temperature and humidity—demand more attention, according to County Agent Palmer S. Torvond. When the temperature is high and humidity low, deterioration of eggs is greatly increased.

In warm weather eggs need to be gathered three or four times a day, cooled immediately and held at a temperature from 40 to 65 degrees with a relative humidity above 80 per cent to maintain the original quality, says Noel L. Bennion, O. S. C. extension service poultryman. He suggests marketing eggs twice a week during summer months, although he adds that quality can be maintained for some time with proper environment. Eggs need to be completely cooled before they are cased.

To maintain egg quality, each person who handles the eggs—producer, wholesaler, jobber and consumer—needs to be equipped to keep eggs at the proper temperature and humidity. Bennion says, "A humidified egg storage room, to hold eggs on the farm, is described in O. S. C. station circular 128, 'Factors Affecting Egg Quality,' which is available upon request at the county agent's office in Hillsboro. The humidifier in the household refrigerator is the best place to hold eggs in the home."

If you have a house, an apartment or a room to rent—use the Argus want ads.

CALL FOR BIDS
Sealed bids will be received by the City Recorder, City Hall, Hillsboro, Oregon, until 5:00 o'clock p. m. Wednesday, the 19th day of July, 1944, for the furnishing and placing of 750 tons of asphaltic concrete patching materials.

All bids must be accompanied by a bidder's bond or certified check in an amount equal to 5 per cent of the total amount of bid.

All bids will be publicly opened and read by the City Council of said city at 5:00 o'clock p. m., July 19, 1944, in the Council Room, City Hall, Hillsboro, Oregon.

The city reserves the right to reject any and all bids in the best interest of the City of Hillsboro.

Plans and specifications may be obtained at the office of the City Manager, City Hall, Hillsboro, Oregon.

E. M. BOWMAN, City Recorder.
(July 6 and 13, 1944)

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4%
Convenient Payments
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Postal and military regulations demand that delinquent overseas service subscriptions be stopped, and paper shortages necessitate discontinuing others too at expiration date. And once an overseas paper is stopped, a SECOND request from the recipient must be shown before it can be started again. No change in rates:

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