



"WAKE UP, AMERICA!"

Has the Japanese-American Problem Been Bungled

by W. R. A.

As debated by

Honorable Karl Mundt
Congressman, 1st District,
South Dakota

Honorable Herman P. Eberhart
Congressman, 32nd District,
Pennsylvania

CONGRESSMAN MUNDT OPENS: Judged by the criterion of whether the War Relocation Authority has fully measured up to its opportunity to utilize Japanese relocation centers to produce the best possible results from the standpoint of the Japanese and of America as a whole, I believe the War Relocation Authority has bungled the Japanese problem. It bungled in the first place by its failure to provide for the segregation of disloyal Japanese from loyal Japanese in the relocation centers until the investigation of the Dies Committee forces the adoption of such a policy; it bungled in the second place by its failure to set up appropriate means of screening Japanese evacuees to be sure that those released had first been adequately checked as to their loyalty and their affiliations with pro-Japanese organizations; and it bungled most of all by using the money of American taxpayers to teach Judo, Goh, the Japanese language, and to encourage other festivities of Japanese culture in the relocation centers. Confronted with the best opportunity in American history to give Japanese citizens a laboratory demonstration of the virtues of the American system and the American standards of living, the WRA has failed to make the maximum use of this opportunity. To the extent that it has failed, it has bungled. Evidence that Americans, generally, are disappointed in the work of the WRA is seen in the fact that the recent National American Legion Convention at Omaha recommended that the operation of Japanese relocation centers be turned over to the War Department.

CONGRESSMAN EBERHARTER CHALLENGES: My opponent's statement is a skillful blend of red herrings and factual inaccuracies. WRA did not fail on segregation. It began planning segregation in April—nearly two months before the Dies Committee investigation. Testimony given before Congressman Mundt and myself clearly showed it has not been screening. I can only conclude that Mr. Mundt's idea of "screening" would really mean internment of thousands of citizens without substantial evidence, in direct violation of constitutional guarantees. Judo is wrestling; Goh is Japanese checkers, and it has never been WRA policy to teach the Japanese language except at the request of military intelligence officers.

CONGRESSMAN MUNDT REPLIES: It is not a "red herring" to point out that "planning segregation in April" is no substitute for failure to practice it in September! Nor is it more unconstitutional to insist upon adequate pre-release loyalty checks for Japanese evacuees than it is to crowd loyal and disloyal together into relocation centers without suitable safeguards protecting the loyal against the depredations by the disloyal. Judo may be "wrestling" in my opponent's vocabulary, but it remains a required course of physical combat training in the Japanese army. The fact that Goh is Japanese checkers proves it does not advance American culture. We need from WRA not more allies for perpetuating Japanese, but more activities promoting Americanism!

A screen is desirable in a sick-room to protect the patient from an open door or window, or to keep utensils associated with illness out of sight. Pieces of composition building board hinged together make a very satisfactory screen.

Russians Push Ahead Against German Forces

Russian armies crushed Germany's powerful Dnieper river bend defenses Monday with the capture of Dnepropetrovsk and Dnestrodzerzhinsk and upon the enemy into a "disorderly retreat" near Krivoriog and killed 2000 Germans in a new breakthrough above the Crimea.

The reds have invested Krivoriog from three sides, apparently sealing the doom of the big mining center. It was announced Wednesday a big German force is encircled in its environs. The Germans hurled hundreds of tanks and planes into a desperate battle to save the city, which is the northern prop of the enemy position through which upward of 500,000 fleeing Axis troops in the Dnieper bulge hoped to reach safety.

Advances in Italy
The American 5th and British 8th armies are continuing their advances in Italy, pushing forward six miles and capturing ten more towns as the Germans withdraw into a new mountain defense line stronger than any they have held before. It is believed that this is the line on which the Germans have decided to make their "permanent" stand. The new position is the shortest and best between Naples and Rome.

Lose 5700 Fliers
America's air force based in Britain has lost 5700 fliers in keeping the aerial offensive going for the last six months, it was revealed Wednesday.

Destroy 123 Jap Planes
General MacArthur reports allied air forces destroy 123 Jap planes Saturday and Sunday in raids on reinforcements at Rabaul, New Britain, bringing the total smashed to more than 300.

Nazism Rocked
Allied bombers, striking from France, Austria and Hungary in the heart of Germany's fortress Sunday as the Americans resumed new forces for long-range penetrations perhaps to Berlin and beyond.

War Guilt Placed
Marshall Badoglio places war guilt solely upon Mussolini and says that the Italian military leaders were unable to prevent the act. Transcending all other needs, he said, is the expulsion of Germans from Italy.

Submarines Lost
U. S. submarines Dorado and Runner overdue and believed lost, it was announced by the navy this week.

Charge Kidnap Plot
German high command charged Friday that King Bitoric Emanuele and Marshal Badoglio of Italy had plotted to lure Hitler to Italy, kidnap him and turn him over to the allies along with Benito Mussolini.

Swede Plane Shot Down
A Swedish airplane flying from London to Stockholm shot down in flames Friday night, presumably by a German fighter plane, killing 13 persons, one a Congressional leader, from the explosion, Cal.

88 Die in Collision
Two blacked-out tankers collided off the Florida coast in the darkness October 20 and 88 men perished in the flames which spread from the explosion of one of the vessels laden with thousands of gallons of aviation gasoline, it was announced Saturday by the navy.

New Crisis in Coal Dispute
The coal wage dispute reached a new crisis Tuesday as the war labor board rejected a proposed contract boosting miners' earnings \$1.30 a day and suggested instead an agreement which would increase them \$1.12 a day. Meanwhile 40,000 miners are idle in wildcat strikes and offer a threat to full war production.

In the meantime the railroad wage controversy moved toward a showdown when heads of 15 unions decided to take a strike ballot among their 1,607,000 members. A strike ballot was ordered last week among 350,000 engineers, firemen and other train operators.

Favor Postal Increases
House ways and means committee Tuesday approved increases in postal rates and stiffer excises on so-called luxuries, including a 65% per cent increase in the tax on

Dads Given Preference
The house Tuesday passed legislation requiring selective service to take all available single men and children married men in the entire nation before drafting fathers.

Admirals Chaired
Vice-Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid has been transferred to command of U. S. naval forces in Southwest Pacific from the North Pacific. He replaces Vice-Admiral Arthur S. Carpender, who becomes commander of the 9th naval district.

Boyle NPA Administrator
Chester Bowles, general manager of OPA, named OPA administrator to succeed Prentiss Brown, resigned.

Thirty Per Cent Chest Quota Raised
(Continued from Page 1)

This war effort which means so much to all of the men in the arm, have decided to make their "permanent" stand. The new position is the shortest and best between Naples and Rome.

Oregon has never failed in anything required to aid the war effort, according to Gates. Contributions to the war chest continued materially to the effort furnishing the boys on the fighting fronts, in camps and in prison camps the comforts they need and have a right to expect.

In purchasing war bonds, purchasers are actually giving no money but are making the safest investment known—one that will repay the money in full with interest. Gates pointed out. Giving of funds for support of the Oregon War Chest is the highest type of financial patriotism. This is a gift. There is no financial return to the subscriber—only the peace of mind and knowledge of helping with the greatest humanitarian cause at the present time and that should repay many fold.

Drives usually conducted annually in the county are combined this year in one campaign—the Oregon War Chest. Gates pointed out. People are urged to pool the amounts they would normally give to each, making the total contribution.

SUMMONS
No. 12955
In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Washington County.
ROSEMARY H. HARMAN, Plaintiff,
vs.
RICHARD EDGAR HARMAN, Defendant.

To Richard Edgar Harman, Defendant: You are required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled court and cause on or before Thursday, December 16, 1943, the time being after the expiration of 4 weeks from the date of the publication of this summons upon you in the Hillsboro Argus, the date of the first publication being Thursday, October 22, 1943, and the date of the last publication being Thursday, November 25, 1943, and you will take notice that if you fail to so appear and answer said complaint within the time above prescribed, plaintiff for want thereof may apply to the court for the relief prayed for in plaintiff's complaint, to-wit: For a decree dissolving the marriage and for the custody and control of Jane Ruth Harman and David John Harman, minor children of plaintiff and defendant and for the sum of \$25.00 per month for the support, maintenance and education of each of said minor children and for such other and further relief herein as to the Court may seem just and equitable in the premises.

This summons is served upon you by publication thereof in the Hillsboro Argus, a weekly newspaper, printed and published in Washington County, Oregon, and of general circulation pursuant to an order made and entered on October 27th, 1943, by Hon. R. Frank Peters, Judge of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Washington County which requires this summons to be published in the Hillsboro Argus for 4 consecutive and successive weeks beginning with the issue thereof dated Thursday, October 22, 1943, and ending with the issue thereof dated Thursday, November 25, 1943, and required you to appear and answer the Complaint in the above entitled court and cause on or before Thursday, December 16, 1943.

Dated October 27, 1943.
THOS. H. TONGUE JR., Attorney for Plaintiff, Resident Attorney of the State of Oregon, P. O. Address: Commercial Block, Hillsboro, Oregon.
(Oct. 28, Nov. 4, 11, 18, 25, 1943)

Estate: Thomas Charles Reed
NOTICE: The undersigned administrator of the estate of THOMAS CHARLES REED, deceased, has filed his final account in the County Court of the State of Oregon for Washington County, and said Court has appointed November 27, 1943, at ten o'clock A. M. in the Court room of said Court for hearing objection thereto and settlement thereof.

Dated October 28, 1943.
E. J. McALEER, Administrator.
(Oct. 28, Nov. 4, 11, 18, 25, 1943)

FREE AIR

By Mick

Howdy Folks: A local girl told us she is an antique collector. She has to be in order to be taken anywhere—all the young men are in the army.

And then there's the local housewife who always has plenty of beef in her house—that's 'all her husband does when he's home.

But there'll be no complaints about the performance of your car if you use your gasoline coupons for TEXACO GASOLINE at CHAPMAN'S.



CHAPMAN'S
SERVICE STORE
N.W. 1st and Main, Hillsboro

duction to the Oregon War Chest.

Included in the current drive are 17 national agencies, eight state-wide child caring agencies and the Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts and Camp Fire Girls in Washington county. A number of inquiries have been made as to the amounts of money to be assigned to the various agencies. Based on the Oregon War Chest, the breakdown is as follows:

USO, \$339,414; United Seamen's Service, \$36,341; War Prisoners Aid, \$29,439; Russian War Relief, \$29,468; United China Relief, \$86,692; British War Relief, \$30,236; Greek War Relief Association, \$45,129; Polish War Relief, \$33,038; United Yugoslav Relief, \$19,724; French War Relief, \$61,789; Belgian War Relief, \$2,893; United Czechoslovak Relief, \$2,959; Queen Wilhelmina Fund, \$1,762; Norwegian Relief, \$1,762; Friends of Luxembourg, \$1,057; Refugee Relief Trust, \$2,745; U. S. Committee for care of European Children, \$7,147; Contingent Fund, \$12,834; National War Fund Campaign and Administrative expenses, \$7,049; Total National Fund, \$1,101,250.

State child caring agencies:—Waverly Baby Home, \$20,000; Boys and Girls Aid Society, \$39,900; Catholic Charities, \$61,785; Children's Farm Home, \$25,726; Oregon Protective Society, including Alhertina Kerr Nursery and Louise Home, \$34,911; Salvation Army, \$1,000; W. H. Field Home and Wempe Home, \$28,847; Volunteers of America, \$4,675; Total of \$235,844.

State expenses for 18 months, which includes expenses of state

High Production Of Needed Crops Asked in Goals

Continued high production of important feed crops, with emphasis on those yielding high amounts of food in proportion to land and labor expended, is called for in 1944 production goals announced this week by the Oregon USDA war board.

Established at a three-day meeting of state farm leaders and agricultural agency representatives, the goals are intended to be the best contribution that Oregon can make, with capacity use of its agricultural resources, to the nation's 1944 war crop needs. Just as the final decisions on state goals were made by Oregon people, so will each Oregon farmer

office, printing of literature, window stickers, label tags, publicity etc., \$23,085.

Washington county:—Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Camp Fire Girls, Oregon Mental Hygiene Society, collection stationery etc., \$4,400.

Contribution of \$50 by the Pacific Telephone & Telegraph company was received this week by the Oregon War Chest committee.

Chairman Gates urged that people not pay any collector until he or she shows an official identification card. Instances have been reported in the state where individuals have been soliciting donations for their own benefit.

Thursday, October 28, 1943

he asked to decide on the best contributions his farm can make toward meeting the goals.

Increased acreage is sought for some crops, and as only so much land is available, proportionate increases are asked for others. In the "more wanted" groups are wheat, 800,000 acres, up six per cent; dry edible peas, 75,000 acres, up 75 per cent; sugar beets, 12,000 acres, up 20 per cent; corn, 60,000 acres, up 18 per cent.

Substantial increases are wanted in legume and cover crop seeds, of which Oregon is a leading producer. Goals include vetches, 175,000 acres, up 30 per cent; ryegrass, 108,000 acres, up 41 per cent; alfalfa seed, 80,000 acres, up 100 per cent; red clover seed, 18,000 acres, up 180 per cent; alsike clover seed, 17,000 acres, no change. Decreases are asked for Austrian peas, down 43 per cent to 37,000 acres, and crimson clover, down 43 per cent to 20,000 acres.

Other crop goals: Potatoes, 50,000 acres, down six per cent; dry beans, 250,000 acres, down 25 per cent; oats, 440,000 acres, up one per cent; barley, 260,000 acres, down 23 per cent; rye, 25,000 acres, no change; flaxseed, 3,000 acres, down 40 per cent; tame hay 915,000 acres, up five per cent to 970,000 acres, up five per cent; fiber flax, capacity of processing plants.

Five per cent more fresh vegetables are asked, up to 21,200 acres. Goals for major processing vegetables are green peas, 48,000 acres, no change; tomatoes, 1,000 acres, down nine per cent; sweet corn, 5,000 acres, no change, and green beans, 4,400 acres, no change.

HILLSBORO ARGUS—3

Your co-operation will be appreciated in having Club, Society, Local, and Fraternal News reported before Tuesday Noon. Copy should be sent in as early as possible. Send meeting facts immediately after meeting. Thank you.



Monuments

Whether your need is for an elaborate family monument or a memorial marker, visit our display and let us help you with an unfamiliar family problem.

OREGON
MONUMENT
WORKS
H. H. Stannard, Mgr.
Hillsboro, Oregon

AT
PENNEY'S
Your dollars still go a long way!

Winners In The Long Run

Exchange Your Coupon Wisely for Lasting, Graceful Comfort:
CYNTHIA* SHOES for DRESS or CASUAL WEAR
COAL BLACK, KITTEN-SOFT SUEDES to wear from morning to midnight in go-with-everything styles of classic elegance. Also, smooth polished leathers for casual everyday wear. Sturdily made.

Leather Casuals:
OXFORDS
2.49

Boys' and Girls' OXFORDS
2.49

Husky, good-fitting oxfords of fine leather that will take lots of wear. Sizes 12-3.
Sizes 8 1/2-11 1/2 2.29

MEN'S OXFORDS
3.79

Expertly made of tough, first-grade leather for enduring good looks. . . . Straight-Tip for general wear. Moccasin Toe for casual or sports wear.

Top Styling That Will Go-With-Everything!
ALL-WOOL CHESTERFIELD
19.75

Coat leader of the year that goes with suits, dresses, slacks! You'll wear it with everything—for the duration! Handsomely tailored with velvet collar, quilted or plain lining. Interlined, too for extra warmth! Sizes 12 to 20.

Sleek Rayon Jersey for Figure-Flattery!
TWO-PIECE PRINTS
7.90

Bright monotone prints in slim styles for daytime or date-time. Figure-flattering jackets gently shirred and draped above graceful gored skirts. Beautiful colors. Sizes 12 to 20.

WOMEN'S DRESSY FELT HATS 1.98

Warm Without Burdensome Weight!
CUNAPAC OVERCOATS
22.50

A sturdy blend of wool, alpaca and mohair that's degrees warmer, ounces lighter! Fly front Warwick model.

Fashion Investment for Duration Wear!
TOWN-CLAD* SUITS
29.75

Stamina-packed, all wool worsteds for seasons of service. Single or double breasted styles. Rich stripings.

HUSKY DRESS GLOVES
Sturdy supple leather that wears like iron. Slip on style. Welt stitched.
1.49

MEN'S MARATHON* HATS
Hard-wearing, all-wool felts! Bound or raw edge styles! Smart suit colors.
3.98

*Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.

Store Hours

9 a.m. to 6 p.m.
Including Saturdays
STARTING NOV. 1st

With the harvest season past, we believe that our customers will find it possible to shop during day-time hours. Your co-operation will enable our salespeople to enjoy their evenings.

SERVICE MEN'S GIFTS

FITTED BUDDY KIT
Practical, compact and complete shaving and toilet kit of fine leather.
4.98

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY CO., INC.

Condensed Report THE COMMERCIAL NATIONAL BANK of Hillsboro, Oregon

Report of Condition at the Close of Business October 18, 1943

RESOURCES

Cash on hand and due from Banks	\$1,701,408.95
U. S. Government Bonds	3,124,769.62
Municipal and other Bonds and Warrants	633,279.45
Stock in the Federal Reserve Bank	9,000.00
Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures	87,673.06
Other Real Estate	1.00
Other Resources	1.00
Loans and Discounts	1,588,731.31

Total Assets \$7,144,864.39

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock	\$ 125,000.00
Surplus	175,000.00
Undivided Profits and Reserves	16,463.02
Deposits	6,828,401.37

Total Liabilities \$7,144,864.39

Deposits October 18, 1937	\$1,699,711.75
Deposits October 18, 1939	\$1,916,440.67
Deposits October 18, 1941	\$2,552,871.69
Deposits October 18, 1942	\$4,133,916.70
Deposits October 18, 1943	\$6,828,401.37

A Washington County Institution
MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION