Hillsboro, Oregon, Thursday, May 7, 1936

"Growing Pains"--Senior Class Play Friday Night at Union High School

Volume 43, No. 12

Kamna Head **County Wide**

Conservation Group Elects Officers; Dates Set for Meetings

Farm Group

Work Sheets Urged

Cyrus Suggests Listing of Crop Planted 1935

(By Wm. F. Cyrus, County Agent) Every farmer in Washington county is to have an opportunity of filing a list of his 1935 crop acreage in connection with the new soil conservation program if he cares to do so. Newly-elected Friday afternoon, decided another series of meetings for the express purpose of lending individual assistance to farm operators in filling out the work sheets should be held. A schedule of these meetings is listed below.

Officers of the Washington county agricultural conservation assoy agricultural conservation asso-ciation elected Friday afternoon were John W. Kamna, president; C. B. Buchanan Jr., vice-presi-dent; A. E. Krahmer, county com-mitteeman; R. Glenn Ritchey, al-ternate; W. F. Cyrus, county agent, was elected secretary.

Contracts Not Necessary

Filing a work sheet which just amounts to a list of the crops grown in 1935 together with the acreages of each, does not in any way obligate the farm operator to the performance of anything. Under the new program, there will be no contracts and no agreements.

The farmer does not promise to do anything, he merely lists what he grew in 1935 and then, if in 1936 he makes the shift from soil depleting to soil conserving crops in accord with the program, he will receive the payment he is entitled to for performance. A filing of a work sheet does not obligate him to do this. It merely puts him in a position to take advan-tage of the program if it proves practicable to do so. Even though the farm operator can not do anything this year to get a pay-ment, since the program is expected to be carried through another year it may be possible that he will be in a position to carry out

bility here that weather conditions or insect pests might make it necessary to reseed or plow up a way already has been brought to crop and where this has to be primary grade and three miles of done, it might be practicable to the new highway now are passable do something that would come under the provisions of the conservation program. Having filed a list
(Continued on page 8, column 4)

He wing way now are passable
to automobile. A gas shovel, trucks
and bulldozers are being used to
push the grading work.

A construction crew this week

Crowds Jam

Opening Day, Free Show have their first opportunity to play inside games such as basketball. Pack City Streets

Drawn to Hillsboro Saturday by the opening of a new store and a lafter a shut down brought about free picture show, one of the larg-through a mixup due to an earlier est crowds seen here in recent application made to PWA for con-years thronged the streets from struction funds which later were early morning until evening.

According to the proprietors of the new store, the Ben Franklin, week included Metzger reservoir the cash registers recorded 2930 purchases made by a crowd estimated at nearly 5000 visiting the store throughout the day. At the Venetian theatre, where Candidates Invited to

the pictures were started early in the morning, more than 4,000 persons, adults and children, saw the six shows. At times the street in front of the theatre was nearly

All candidates are invited to attend a meeting at the Cedar Mill Grange hall at 8 p. m. Monday, according to put by the

New Serial Will Begin Next Week

"Honeymoon Mountain, by Frances Shelley Wees, will run serially in the Argus, begin-ning May 14, and everyone should read this delightful love

"A determined young lover will find a way, even if it is a very roundabout one," commented the New York Times in reviewing the story. "The author has hedged in her young lovers with more obstacles than there were in the rocky mountain roads round the home where pretty Deborah lived in the wilderness of Oregon. The clearing up of her problems makes an appealing romance with a pleasant mixture of the old-fashioned and the ultra modern."

There's a spring-morning

There's a spring-morning freshness to this story that carries you along with a thrill-ing sense of anticipation. De-borah's mother had made an unhappy marriage and her grandparents, to protect her from a like tragedy, reared her in the absolute seclusion of a mountain estate. At twenty-one, unspoiled and naive she was to marry a handpicked suitor and then come into her fortune. When the prospective husband proved im-possible, Ryan stepped in as a substitute, ostensibly for the \$50,000 he was offered. The young man's gallant struggle to win his shy but proud young wife makes a tale you'll long

Frances Shelley Wees, is a native of Oregon, the locale of

Wilson Crews Preparing for Hopkins Visit

Clearing Nearly Half Done; Men Rushing Work

Preparing for the visit of Harry Hopkins, national administrator of WPA funds and work over the Oregon sometime this month, labor rews on the Wilson River highto K. E. Tillotson, WPA resident engineer. The project is to be used this type of construction. On the first of May, the crews had cleared 41.5 acres of right-of-

way out of the 90 acres total to the Washington county line, and completed grubbing operations of

A construction crew this week completed the Aloha-Huber school variety Store completed the Aloha-Huber school gymnasium, which is the old playshed reconstructed with walls, windows and a double floor. The building is 40 x 80 meet in size and was ceiled inside with shiplap to make it more comfortable. to make it more comfortable. Next fall, when the winter season is at hand, children of the school will

> With three starts and two stops to its credit, WPA workmen re-turned to Sherwood's new high school May 1 and resumed work

and park and the Sherwood ball park.

Talk at Cedar Mill Hall

impassable.

Proprietors of the store are Francis (Plink) Barr and O. W. (Bud)
Phelps, both Hillsboro young men.

Proprietors of the store are Francis (Plink) Barr and O. W. (Bud)
Phelps, both Hillsboro young men.

Hillsboro Business Group Aged Women Found Hillsboro business men took ing the building 28 feet further With Fractured Hips time off Monday noon, following the chamber of commerce luncheon, to shin up ladders, look into connect with the Laurel-Scholls night kept Miss Margaret Dixon,

Whirling Wheels Intrigue

shaped gadgets used in making and assembling feeds at the mill of the Imperial Grain & Feed company. About 25 persons made the tour of inspection, which is the second of a series of industrial meetings conducted by the Hillston Grands and livestock and the original of the program included a talk on various feeds for poultry and livestock and the original of the should be the Hillston Grands and in the field, Kreitz said.

Hadley's part in the program included a talk on various feeds for poultry and livestock and the original of the county and some county nurse, and the county ambulance busy. The first call was to Metzger, where neighbors discovered Corilla Allison, 77, lying on the floor of her home with a broken hip. She fell, she told the

ber dining room with the usual luncheon and a short program under the direction of Ralph Krietz, vice-president of the company, and Howard Hadley, manager. Kreitz company with a short company with a

The meeting began in the cham- He pointed out that some items alone.

Grand Jury **Probes Five**

> Judge Peters Prepares for Court Session May 18; All Civil Cases

Cases Today

Many Plead Guilty

Criminal Calendar Remains Quiet; Pleas Taken

Five cases for investigation will be before the grand jury when it assembles this morning (Thursday) Russell Morgan to clean up criminal matters, which have accumu-lated during the last month or

In circuit court, where the cal-endar has been completed for the May term, four civil cases have been listed for trial beginning May 18. There are no criminal matters

Cases Listed

Cases listed for trial include Rob-ert P. Schmidt vs. State Accident commission, appeal from decision of the commission; two damage ac-tions, Herman Keller vs. Jack Derr set for May 19, and Silas W. Wash-burn vs. Frank Hartwick et al to

The case of Mrs. George Keller with vs. Walter Schallberger sched-uled for trial May 22, is an appeal from justice court in Beaverton tant, May 15, and political aspire Schallberger milk truck.

Glenn Wilson plead guilty Wedesday to burglary not in a dwellidge Peters until Monday mornmoonshine and was sentenced to

Roy Alsterberg, arrested some gain votes. ne ago and charged with theft Westimber, entered a plea of guilty before Judge Peters Wednesday. Sentence was postponed and Al-sterberg paroled to District Attor-ney Morgan on promise that he would replace the stolen parts. Recent arrests made by deputy sheriffs have brought little busi-(Continued on page 8, column 2)

Jackson Work Nearly Ready

County Completing Second Modernized Quarry

Electrification and modernization Jackson quarry, north of Hills-

Besides new crushing machinery and screens, two motors are being installed, one is 25-horsepower while the other will develop 125 horsepower and will be used to operate the crusher and lifts. PEP company now is building the power. company now is building the power from Connell station to the quarry.

The new equipment and electric

The county, Lewis says, is moving toward more economical production of highway material by concentrating the big crushing jobs in quarries which have modern equipment of large capacity located where the best rock can be produced. The Jackson quarry produced some of the best highway material in this section of the state, highway officials declare.

covered Corilla Allison, 77, lying a series of industrial meetings con-ducted by the Hillsboro Chamber gin of the various ingredients used the afternoon and was not dis-

Reiling Elected President Local Rotary Tuesday

ay-Maling, Inc., was elected pres-ent of the Rotary club by the ew board of directors Tuesday night at a dinner meeting at Cos-lett's. Charles Walker was named vice-president and John L. Ander-son was re-elected secretary. Reil-ing will succeed C. T. Richardson as president July 1.

Directors elected by Rotarians Thursday include T. G. Bronleewe, Arthur Reiling, Rev. Charles M. Reed, Charles Walker and W. Verne McKinney.

A program of interest was pro-vided by Bronleewe, who asked all to tell their birthplace, why they happened to come to Oregon and of the funniest things that eve happened to them, their narrowes escape and their hobby.

Annual high school oratorical ontest will be held at a dinner meeting of the club next Thursday night, when wives of Rotarians are

Office Seekers Entering Final Phase of Race

Reports of Candidates May Foretell Light Vote

Scanning the calendar has be-Washington county office

Election day is only a week disand involves damages alleged to have taken place in an auto wreck on one of the Beaverton side streets parts of the county not yet reached ness in popularity.

On the other hand the voters are somewhat apathetic, and forecasts ing. Walter Eichler plead guilty dates, themselves, report that in Wednesday afternoon to possession their contacts, the voters are evinwill be cast on election day. Candicing little interest in the various issues presented as arguments to

Probably the largest crowd yet ending a candidate's meeting was where approximately 75 voters and some dozen candidates assembled to hear the problems of local government discussed. Besides the local office seekers, a number of state candidates also were present. Another meeting, held some time ago in Forest Grove, drew as many voters as there were candidates present, according to reports.

Sample ballots, republican, demo-cratic and judicial, may be secured at the Argus office.

A Townsend rally report Forest Grove shows that the main speaker touched, in places, on national politics, making somewhat of an attack on the present government policies.

With election boards selected and notified some time ago; ballots printed and voters phamphlets in the hands of voters, about all that remains of the routine of preparation, is the distribution of ballot

In other words, the names of persons on other tickets than the one the party member is voting, cannot be written in and counted. According to Edw. C. Luce, county clerk numerous custing the county of the program were a dance by Helen Powell and a vocal solo by Elaine Foster, both of Forest Grove club. Kelly then introduced the state area manager, James Logan, who gave a short address and then who figure a short address and the country of the country of

Lines now are being run through the two small villages constructed by the lake company for the housing of laborers employed in the huge vegetable gardens. There are 25 of these houses to be lighted,

Tractors already are at turning the rich soil of the lake bed in preparation for the crop of vegetables which the company expects to produce this summer.

Government Seeks Men in CCC Camps

Howard Hadley, manager. Kreitz opened the program with a short introduction of the company, listing its history since 1913 when the mill was built by C. B. Buchanan, up to the present time.

The Imperial Feed & Grain company, he said, purchased the Buchanan interests in 1927. In 1930 Howard Hadley was prought here.

Howard Hadley, manager. Kreitz opened the program with a short introduction of the company, listing its history since 1913 when the man managed to get into a rocking chair before the ambulance arrived. She lives with her blind to continue enrollments for CCC of the Hughes hatchery.

Hughes talked briefly on feeds and the raising of chickens. He declared that in past years, hatching was not on a large scale because.

Howard Hadley, manager. Kreitz opened the program with a short introduction of the company, listing its history since 1913 when the man managed to get into a rocking chair before the ambulance arrived. She lives with her blind to continue enrollments for CCC camps until May 15. The government desires that every available applicant be given an opportunity to enroll before that date, the order reads.

Hard Rains Believed Aid to Farmers

May Showers Bring Moisture Total of 2.26 Inches During Week

Lightning Hits Wires

PEP Company Reports Damage During Storm

May arrived with showers almost daily beginning with .63 inches on April 30 and closing the week with a total of 2.26 inches, a large por-tion of which arrived with a steady

downpour Monday.
Sunday, heavy thunder showers accompanied by considerable wind visited the county, drenching the countryside with a deluge which in places caused the creeks to rise suddenly and flooded roadside

Burns Transformers

Lightning was a common sight during the storm, striking repeatedly along the higher hills. At North Plains, telephones, radios and power transformers suffered damage when lightning struck, accordng to reports.

Soil, which had begun to show signs of drought during the warm weather which arrived soon after April 1, was moistened to a considerable depth, giving new life to already thrifty grain and hay crops. Berry crops of all kinds are be-lieved to have been considerably benefited by the showers, and an excellent, if not bumper crop of strawberries is expected. However, some growers expressed fear that the pounding rains of Sunday might have injured tender blossoms which

Orchard trees, however, had advanced to a stage where the rains Reasonably warm nights and days have accompanied the cloudy, wet weather, with the highest temperature recorded on May 1 with a reading of 73 degrees during the day and 40 degrees for the night, the coldest for the week with the exception of Tuesday night when the mercury dropped to 39. Rain was recorded April 30, with 63 inches; .05 inches May 1; .05 inches May 2; .45 inches May 3; .78 inches May 4, and .30 inches on

Large Crowd Attends Rally

tion, is the distribution of ballot boxes and the setting up of voting booths. This will take place next week, completing the stage in operation for the summer, according to James Lewis, county commissioner. This will be the second quarry to be electrified, the other being at Durham on the east side of the county.

Resides now crushing machinery

political party shall be counted introduced, but no speeches were separately." The new equipment and electric power will give the quarry additional capacity rated at from 75 to 100 yards per day, making a total capacity 200 yards or better. The quarry also will now be able to produce washed rock necessary for surfacing oil macadam roads. of the high lights of his address

Extra Pumping Unit
Installed at Wapato
Installation of another pumping motor unit at Wapato lake, was reported this week by Ralph Easter, manager of the Washington county division of the PEP company. The unit is 50 horsepower and will be used to relieve the larger unit during the summer months while it still is necessary to reduce the water level in the lake bed.

Lines now are being run through the fight inghts of his address follow:

"The Townsend plan is a plan to cut through this great wall of opposition and bring the government back to the people of the United States. You are going to have an election. I want you have friends that do not understand and are not acquainted with the Townsend ment back to the people of the United States. You are going to have an election. I want you have friends that do not understand and are not acquainted with the Townsend plan is a plan to cut through this great wall of opposition and bring the government back to the people of the United States. You are going to have an election. I want you to go out before the election and if you have friends that do not understand and are not acquainted with the Townsend plan is a plan to cut through this great wall of opposition and bring the government back to the people of the United States. You are going to have an election. I want you have friends that do not understand and are not acquainted with the Townsend movement, go out before the election and if you have friends that do not understand and are not acquainted with the Townsend plan is a plan to cut through this great wall of opposition and bring the government back to the people of the United States. You are going to have an election. I want you to go out before the election and if you have friends that do not understand and are not acquainted with the Townsend movement, go out before the election and if you have friends that do not understand and are not acquainted with the Townsend movement, go out before the election and if you have friends that do not understand and are so in your community get out to vote and that they vote for men that are Townsend men. Townsend men that came into the prowithout thought that some (Continued on page 8, column 3)

Beaverton Youth Fatally Injured

BEAVERTON - Raymond E. Schell, 11, Beaverton boy who fell 30 feet into a well at his home Sunday, died Tuesday at St. Vincent's hospital in Portland of abdominal injuries. The boy and his father according

Mayor Sets Aside Week for Clean-up; Hauling is Free

Hillsboro Argus Established 1894

lar attention is being given the and improve our pro-ual drive to improve and beau- well as construct and for with the beautification and keep our vacant lots, gardens, mprovements being made on the parkings, fence lines, etc., prenute park and east city entrance. | sentable

19 and 20. As this opportunity to clean up about homes and vacant lots is made available but once each year, citizens and civic organizations are urged to take advantage of this week and cooperate with the city to the fullest

Week Proclaimed Proclamation issued by Mayor Garrett is as follows:

of Hillsboro participate in "Clean-Up Week" in a community ef-Up Week" in a community fort to improve conditions of our thoraby raise the properties and thereby raise the standard of the whole city in appearance, healthfulness and safety rom fires, and

and strangers during the coming

tizens in conducting city, and in further su Hillsboro "Clean-Up the effort being made to Week," May 18 to 23, inclusive, was and beautify our city highway en sked today in a proclamation is-ued by Mayor J. H. Garrett. Par-icular attention is being given the and improve our properties as

Materials collected by local citizens will be hauled to the city dump free of charge during the week, provided they are placed in activity of our citizens in support of this important civic duty, and further.

will assume the expense of hauling all materials to the city dump irrett is as follows:
"Whereas, each year the citizens
Hillsboro participate in "Cleanby Week" in a community efwhereas, each year the citizens
Way 18 or after the 20, otherwise

Hirst three days of Clean-Op Week.

Hauling will begin Thursday, May
ging company at Glenwood on
Gales creek, resulted in a walkout
Monday of some 450 men culminating a strike, which has been

"Whereas, we are looking for-ward to the hundreds of visitors old metal, inflammable material, season, many of whom will observe our city through the critical eye of the home-seeker, let us prove to them that our civic pride season, many of whom will observe our city through the critical eye of the home-seeker, let us prove to them that our civic pride (Continued on page 8, column 2)

Council Objects Union Awards to Airport Use for Sheep Fold

Pasturing of sheep owned by Martin Bernards on the Hillsboro council at its meeting Tuesday night and instructions given that the port should be closed as a pasture and Bernard notified that The council also voted to instruct

the fire marshal to inspect and condemn a partially burned house at Eighth avenue and Oak streets. ard and menace to the surrounding made by J. B. Phillips, to construct

and Washington street, was denied, the council explaining to Phillips that his property was inside the

Attends Rally

George McGee, city manager, who told the council that he had received notice that the work would close May 16 for lack of funds. The council agreed to send a delegation to state headquarters seeking extension of the work and extra men to rush the project to completion.

County-wide Townsend rally held in the Forest Grove high shchool auditorium Sunday, in spite of a derrific downpour of rain, was attended by nearly 700 people, representing clubs throughout the state will close June 30, the of the Marion County Farm-told A. R. Mathis of Mt. Angel extended an invitation to attend the state convention at Mt. Angel May 19, 20 and 21.

Charles Herb reported that the livestock commission, which has been in the process of formation for several months, had completed its set-up and would be ready for business at the North Portland the Marion County Farm-told A. R. Mathis of Mt. Angel extended an invitation er which time more funds must be made available by congress.

July, 1937, and one protesting rate Apparently the council is in the dog house as far as that building

concerned as a request has been (Continued on page 8, column 4) Sherwood Man Crash Victim

Business Houses Close for Herman Wagner Funeral

SHERWOOD—Funeral services for Herman Wagner, local businessman, who was fatally injured in an automobile accident involving his car and a transfer truck April 24, were held Friday afternoon. Interment was in St. Paul's Lutheran cemetery near Sherwood.

All Sherwood business places were closed for two hours Friday afternoon in memory of Mr. Wagner.

Mr. Wagner sustained three brok-

Mr. Wagner sustained three broken ribs directly over the heart and a severe cut over the eye requir-ing fourteen stitches to close. He was taken to St. Vincent's hospital in Portland, where he died April

Herman Wagner was born in Wilhelmshaven, Germany, October 30, 1881. He migrated to the United States at the age of seventeen and States at the age of seventeen and

Truck Speedsters

"Be it understood that the city provided they be in containers that one man can handle and placed along the curbs or roadway of the nearest traveled street during the first three days of Clean-Up Week. May 18 or after the 20, otherwise such materials must be removed and hauled by and at the expense

Regarding the type of materials that will be hauled, city officials stated that rubbish, ashes, cans, such as wood, old tires, and the

Scholarships County Meet

Meeting with Grange Farm Union scholarship awards r the 4-H club summer session Corvallis were won by Eunice now and Raymond Dierickx, candidates of the Verboort local, at the meeting of the Washington ounty unit, Farmers' Union, here aturday at the Veterans' hall. Each local had candidates and inidual selections were made sim-

Walter Orr of Laurel-Scholls, Fred Jossy of Rock Creek and John Kamna of Blooming were named on a committee to arrange for construction. He said that his plans a joint celebration with Washing-

shippers. The rate resolution held that the rates applying to car-lot shipments are unjust, unfair and discriminatory to the producer and shippeds of the Pacific states inasmuch as west bound shippers are charged for each commodity in the car according to minimum car-lot rates for that commodity, while western shippers are compelled to pay the highest commod-(Continued on page 8, column 3)

Veterans to Meet

Timber Men Seek Closed Shop, Strike

Two Sections, Fourteen Pages

Glenwood Logging Company Shuts Down; Workers Reject Increase

Workmen Orderly

Pickets Increased at Site of Trouble Year Ago

Increasing misunderstandings bepanies interested in operations throughout the Consolidated Log-

brewing all spring. Direct reports from Stimson mill, near Gaston, Tuesday, dis-closed that 70 men from the log-ging crews there also walked out, although the Stimson mill was not included in the negotiations for wage increases and closed shop-which have been underway be-tween units of the timber workers union and the logging companies

since last winter. **Expect Early Settlement** Men from the Consolidated crews declared that the strike would be of short duration as it was expected that the company would meet the terms asked by the union.

Pickets had been increased at the highway junction near Gaston, according to reports but no interference was being offered to workmen passing to and from the mill, and shipments of lumber were Farm Union Plans Joint going out on schedule. At Consolidated, the stuation

was reported as quiet and without any demonstrations by pickets as no attempt had yet been made by the company to bring in other crews. At Stimson, officials of the company were reported as saying that enough logs were in the mill pond to carry the operations for a considerable time to come.

Attempts are being made, according to reports, to keep other logging operations underway, the strike effecting only operations at Glenwood and at Deep River.

Chief trouble at Consolidated seems to be in connection with the biring of labor, the training of labor, the trainin niring of labor, the union local, with headquarters in Forest Grove, were for wooden construction.

Immediate action to prevent WPA from closing the city park project before completion, was urged by George McGee, city manager, who to county from the council that he had re-

Club to Dance

Election Planned Preceding Sherwood Affair

Democratic candidates and the public will have an opportunity to mingle to music Saturday night, May 9, when the Young Democratic Club of Washington county gives its dance in Star hall, Sherwood, it was announced this week following. ing the meeting last Wednesday of the club in Hillsboro. The dance

Forest Protection Roads Constructed by CCC Boys CAMP REEHERS, CCC, Timber— Other men of the 50-man Fair-

Richard C. Hopson, arrested near Beaverton by state police for speeding with a truck at 50 miles an hour, was fined \$5 and costs by Justice A. W. Havens. Keith B. Stovall, held on the same charge, was given a like fine.

Andrew G. Figueroa of Hillsboro, arrested by state police for follow-grested by state police for follow-greste

came to Sherwood in 1915. He was married to Miss Rosa E. Ficken, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Ficken in 1920. He is survived by (Continued on page 8, column 6)

Work projects found CCC men of came of came to Sherwood in 1915. He was married to Miss Rosa E. Ficken, week for a forestry program calculated to materially aid in control of the forest fire hazard during summer months. Completion of a ruggedly conriver. With punching through of structed bridge having a main span of 72 feet across the North construction developed by the Get Justice Fines

Yamhill river is expected within the next fortnight, according to Graham L. Shaw, bridge foreman to state police for speeds for the state forcet representation of the truck trail open for the state forcet.

company, he said, purchased the Buchanan interests in 1927. In 1930 clared that in past years, hatching was not on a large scale because thicks confined did not do well, was fined search as a field man for years. Since 1927, he declared, many improvements have been made.

Under the present plans, additional warehouse space will be constructed this summer, bring
The work on the Johnson truck trail the hospital for treatment.

E. J. McAlear Speaker was fined speaker of another truck, was fined speaker of another truck was fined speaker. There will be no limit on the number of men enrolled in Washington county, although to qualify the boys and young men, between day in jail for creating a disturbance of the Hillsboro Grange, announces a meeting at the new Grange at the new Grange and the raising of chickens. He declared that in past years, hatching was not on a large scale because chicks confined did not do well, before that date, the organization of Grange at West Union Meet West Union Meet West Union Meet West Union Meet of another truck trail that the submit on the number of men enrolled in Washington county, although to qualify the boys and young men, between day in jail for creating a disturbance of the Hillsboro Grange, announces a meeting at the new Grange and costs and the fine suspended 3% miles in length of another truck trail that toward completion of the Trask truck trail the hospital for follow-ing within a distance of 300 feet that date, the organization of Grange Co-operative Meet Topic family of another was not altreat that the past in length of another truck trail that the past in length of another truck trail that the past in length of another truck trail that the past in length of another truck trail that the past in length of another truck trail that the past in length of another truck trail that the past in length of another truck trail that the past