

THE A B C OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

By DR. FRANK CRANE.

1. What is the League of Nations?

A. A union of the strongest civilized nations formed at the conclusion of the great war.

2. What is its object?

A. First, to promote the Peace of the World by agreeing not to resort to war. Second, to deal openly with each other, not by secret treaties. Third, to improve international law. Fourth, to co-operate in all matters of common concern.

3. Does it presume to end war?

A. No more than any government can end crime. It claims to reduce the liability of war.

4. What will be done to any nation that makes war?

A. It will be boycotted and otherwise penalized.

5. How else will the probability of war be lessened?

A. By voluntary, mutual and proportionate disarmament; by exchanging military information, by providing for arbitration, by protecting each nation's territorial integrity and by educating public opinion to see the folly of war.

6. What else does the League propose to do for Mankind?

- A. (1) Secure fair treatment for labor,
- (2) suppress the White Slave Traffic, the sale of dangerous Drugs, and the traffic in War Munitions,
- (3) control and prevent Disease,
- (4) promote the work of the Red Cross, and
- (5) establish International Bureaus for other Causes that concern the human race.

7. Who are to be Charter Members of the League?

A. The United States of America, Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, British Empire, Canada, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, India, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Ecuador, France, Greece, Guatemala, Haiti, Hedjaz, Honduras, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Serbia, Siam, Uruguay and the following states which are invited to accede to the covenant: Argentine Republic, Chili, Colombia, Denmark, Netherlands, Norway, Paraguay, Persia, Salvador, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Venezuela.

8. What other nations may join?

A. Any self-governing State which will agree to the rules of the League, provided the League accepts it.

9. What Agencies will the League have?

- A. (1) An Assembly, composed of representatives of all the member Nations,
- (2) a Council of Nine,
- (3) a Secretary-General,
- (4) a Mandatory Commission, to look after colonies, etc.,
- (5) a Permanent Commission, for military questions,
- (6) various International Bureaus, such as the Postal Union, etc.,
- (7) Mandatories.

10. What is a Mandatory?

A. Some one nation designated by the League to attend to the welfare of "backward peoples residing in colonies of the Central Empires, or in territories taken from them." This is to be a "sacred trust," and in selecting a Mandatory the wishes of the people of the area in question shall be the principal consideration.

11. Does the League mean a Supremacy?

A. No. It interferes in no way with any Nation's Sovereignty, except to limit its power to attack other nations.

12. Can any Nation withdraw when it wishes?

A. Yes. The League is Advisory and Co-operative, not coercive.

13. Does the League put Peace above Justice and National Honor?

A. No. It puts Reason before Violence.

14. Does not the League take away the Constitutional right of Congress to declare war?

A. No. The League can advise war; Congress alone can declare war.

15. Does it destroy the Monroe Doctrine?

A. Exactly the contrary. For the first time in history the other nations recognize the Monroe Doctrine; and extend it to all the world.

16. Does it not interfere with Treaty Making Powers of the United States?

A. No. It is a Treaty. We can make any Treaty we please.

17. Would we have had the Great War if we had had this League?

A. No. That War cost the world over 7,000,000 lives and 200,000,000,000 dollars.

18. Of what importance is the League?

A. It is the greatest deed of mankind in the history of the world.

19. Has not anyone a right to object to the League?

A. Yes. This is a free country. Any one has a right to any opinion he chooses.

20. Why is the League so bitterly opposed by a few?

A. Because, unfortunately, any Treaty or League must be made by the President, and a President is chosen by a political party and many members of the opposite Party think they must deny whatever he does.

The council, the chief governing body of the League, cannot take action without unanimous decision of its members and since the United States will have a representative in the Council our interest will be protected there. We hear it said that the League is formed for the benefit of Great Britain or Japan or some other one nation. This is not true. All the nations will gain by it, not only the great nations such as the United States, Great Britain, France, Japan and Italy, but the little nations which in the past have been oppressed by their big neighbors. The international court will give an opportunity for the settlement of old grievances which have long troubled the peoples of the world.

It has been said that the League will interfere with the Monroe Doctrine, but the League Covenant expressly protects this Doctrine. In fact, through the Covenant the Monroe Doctrine receives recognition throughout the world and its principles become forever established.

Some big fours (used) Over-lands, and others at right prices.
—E. L. Perkins. 3-1f

Lost—Nobby Tread auto tire, No. 114,651,531T. Reward. Finder please leave at Argus office. 23-25

NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of an order made and dated the 4th of August, 1919, by the County Court of Washington County, Oregon, authorizing the undersigned administrator de bonis non to sell the real estate hereinafter described at private sale, the undersigned will at the office of John M. Wall, at Hillsboro, Oregon, offer for sale on and after the 11th day of September, 1919, all of the right, title and interest of the estate of Fred Colfelt, deceased, in and to all the following described real estate, to-wit:

Beginning at the Northeast corner of the Donation Land Claim of James Canfield, being Claim No. 41 in T. 2 S. R. 1 W., Will. Mer., and running thence South along the East line of said James Canfield Donation Land Claim 21.25 chains, to the Southwest corner of land now owned by the grantors herein; thence East 20.00 chains, to the East line of the Southwest quarter of the Northeast quarter of Section 20 in said T. 2 S. R. 1 W., Will. Mer.; thence North to the center of Tualatin River; thence up said river in a northerly direction to its intersection with the West line of the Northeast quarter of said Section 20, at a point North of the place of beginning; thence South to the place of beginning, containing 44.50 acres, more or less.

Also, beginning at a point on the East line of the Warren Joy Donation Land Claim aforesaid, at a point 20.00 chains West of the quarter Section corner between Sections 20 and 21 in T. 2 S. R. 1 W., Will. Mer., and running thence North 12.50 chains, more or less, to the Southwest corner of a tract of 16.24 acres now owned by Jasper E. Hess, in said Section 20; thence East 3.18 chains, more or less, to the Northeast corner of a tract of 3 acres deeded by A. J. Hess and wife to Peter Borchers, by deed dated June 29th, 1905; and of record at Page 401 of Book 69 of Records of Deeds for said County and State; thence South to the center of the Taylor's Bridge Road as now located; thence in a Southwesterly direction, following the center of said road to its intersection with the West line of the Northeast quarter of the Southeast quarter of said Section 20; thence North to the place of beginning, containing 6.75 acres, more or less, both tracts containing 51.25 acres, more or less.

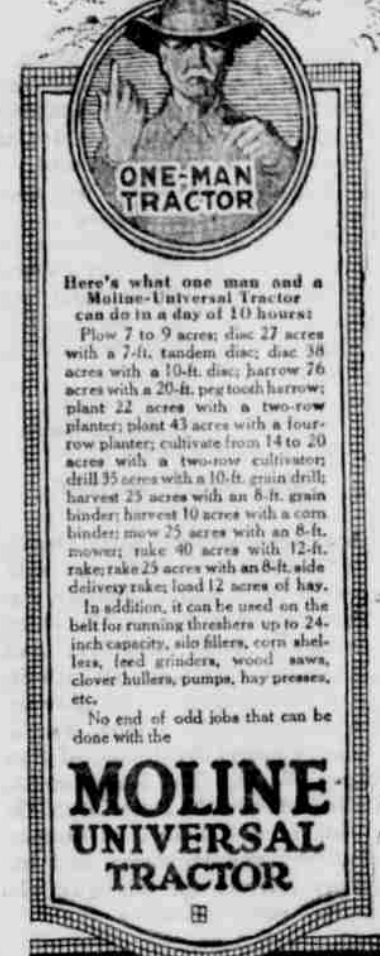
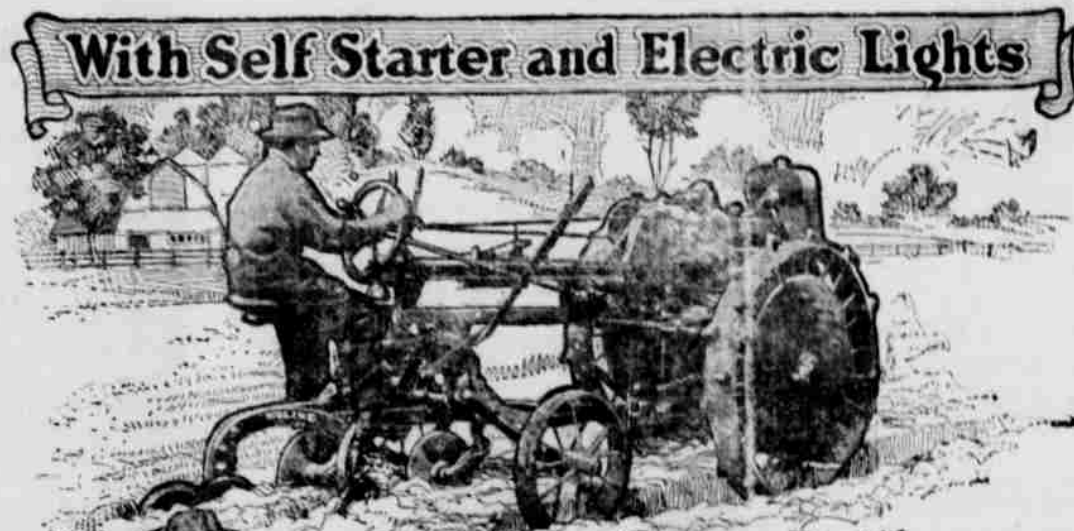
Also, starting from a stone at the Southeast corner of the Northeast quarter of Section 20, T. 2 S. R. 1 W., Will. Mer.; thence West 902.7 feet to the place of beginning thence West 208.3 feet; thence North 832 feet; thence East 208.3 feet; thence South 832 feet to the place of beginning, containing four (4) acres, more or less.

Terms of Sale, cash in hand, or part cash and balance secured by mortgage on said premises, bearing six per cent. interest; said sale to be made subject to confirmation of said County Court.

Dated at Hillsboro, Oregon, this 12th day of August, A. D. 1919.

Edw. Colfelt,
Administrator de bonis non of the Estate of Fred Colfelt, deceased.
John M. Wall, Attorney for Estate.
John M. Wall, Attorney for Estate.

MOLINE UNIVERSAL TRACTOR



MOLINE UNIVERSAL TRACTOR

It Solves The Farm Help Problem

Model D

Because of its ideal design, construction and performance, this new Moline-Universal enables one man to farm more land and produce more food than ever before possible. It is the world's most dependable farm hand.

New features include self-starter; electric lights; electrical governor; perfected overhead-valve, four-cylinder engine that is free from vibration; complete enclosure of all moving parts; differential lock which increases traction.

Drop forgings, heat-treated parts, steel cut gears and unusually large bearings add extra years of endurance.

These new features, together with the well known Moline-Universal type—all the weight on two wheels, one-man control and ability to do all farm work including cultivating—make the Moline-Universal Model D the best tractor money can buy.

Conservatively rated at 9-18, the new Moline-Universal has ample power for heavy belt work, and can plow as much in a day with two plows as the ordinary three-plow tractor, because of its greater speed. Yet it is light enough for such work as cultivating, mowing, etc., which do not require so much power.

We will be glad to tell you all about this wonderful tractor. The next time you are in town call on us.

Three Plow Results Two Plow Expense

Pulling two plows under average conditions at 3½ miles per hour the Moline-Universal Tractor will plow 9 acres a day, as much as the ordinary three plow tractor can do. It will do as much work as tractors from 1500 to 2000 lbs. more. Lighter weight gives greater economy of operation and no packing of the soil.

But the amount of plowing the Moline-Universal will do is only one of many great advantages. You sit on the plow, not on the tractor. You are in the best position to observe the work that is being done, and for adjusting your plow. You can back right up into a fence corner, plow out headlands, and turn short. You are away from the heat and vibration of the engine.

In soft or difficult plowing just pull the differential lock lever and you double the pulling power of the drive wheels.

Ninety-eight per cent of the weight is placed on the two big drive wheels—there is no dead weight on the Moline-Universal.

Then when your plowing is done you have a tractor that can go ahead with and do all your work, including the cultivating, cheaper, better and faster than you ever did before.

You want to farm more land or farm what you have with less help, cut out most of your horses, raise bigger and better crops at less expense—the Moline-Universal Tractor is doing this for thousands of farmers will do it for you. Call on us for proof.

JOHN WUNDERLICH

Banks and Hillsboro, Ore.

Money's worth



Red Crown gasoline is high quality, full-powered—every drop. Look for the Red Crown sign before you fill.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY
(California)

H. E. Fery, Special Agent, Standard Oil Co. — — — Cornelius