PARTIES ARMING

Socialist Government at Berlin Sees Great Danger in Activities of Royalists in Munich.

MUNICH, Dec. 16 .- When world war swept Ludwig III from his throne Bavaria's ship of state went careening on a stormy politi-cal sea the turbulence of which has forced a rapid change in the men at its heim. Dr. Eugen von Knill-ing, who became head of the gov-ernment last month, is the fifth premier this southern German state has had during the four years since monarchism was abandoned in No-vember, 1918.

The revolution which put the last of the Ludwigs into the discard at the same time installed the soat the same time installed the so-clalist, Kurt Eisner, in charge of the new regime. Eisner's radical ideas and practices embittered many Bavarians who clung to things imperial and his term of office was out short in February, 1919, by as-sassination at the hands of Count Arco-Valley.

Johannes Hoffmann, a majority socialist who had been minister of education under Eisner, next took up the reins of power, but fled the capital in April, 1919, in the face of a "red republic" uprising. This movement was crushed about four to the premiership. Under his tenure of office a new constitution declaring Bavaria a free state was
adopted the following Appendix

Rapid Changes Take Place. ganizer of the Bavarian military force known as the Einwohnerwehr, fashions. in company with George Escherich.

inet of the bourgeoise parties.

Differences within the Bavarian people's party over negotiations for special considerations of Bavaria obtain evidence of this bent of within the republic led to the section of Count Hugo von Lerchenfeld, a member of this party, as pre-September, 1921 there in September, 1921. Count Lerchenfeld is married to an Amer-ican. He resigned from the head of appearance of 15 or 20 short skirts the government in October follow- on the streets may be expected in ing criticism of the rightists that he had been too weak and submissive in the face of the Berlin gov-

New Premier Native Born.

The new premier comes from the same political party as did his predecessor and has always lived in Bayaria Doctor von Knilling was born in Munich August 1, 1865, and was educated here in the public of a Portland Women's Practical schools the academy and the university. In 1892 he assumed public office and has been in the public service almost continuously ever the dress of the dress and the dress are the dress

reactionaries. Von Knilling takes over the administration of its 76,-429 kilometers and 7,140,333 inhabitants during a period of most trying politics. His selection has been
opposed in the press of the extreme
right on the grounds that Bavaria a
present-day needs demand rather
an economist than an educationalist as premier.

"Storm skirts in winter blovels
"Storm skirts in winter blovels ist as premier.

Both Parties Arming.

tionalists and socialists alike have been actually arming, each faction claiming this action necessary for self-protection. Reports have been frequently circulated during the last few months that a "mitted".

We men to Defy World. About him within the state nafew months that a "putsch" was contemplated for the purpose of re-

was found to have its headquarters here. It is in the south that the socialist government at Berlin sees its greatest danger from domestic quarters and any coup started here, if only for a Bavarian monarchy, its feared, might easily prove all the spark that is needed for the reactionary tinder lying about in other parts of the country.

Loyalty to Republic Reitegated.

Women present wanted and were that the nation whose soldiers wore the object of their desires.

"Miss A Julia Kirker, in a long skirt, called the meeting to order to gether and gain the object of their desires.

"An informal discussion, in which should be player who originally bid no trumps, ween the lades took part, closed the sweveral ladies took part, closed the sweveral ladies took part, closed the supper or more than one stopper, in the fellowing. The dealer bids no trumps, second to their desires.

"The negative double is often employed on the second round of bid ding by the player who originally bid no trumps, several other the fellowing. The dealer bids no trumps, second and third players pass and fourth should be suit the adversary has bid. Take a case li

Von Knilling's selection was born of a desire on the part of the poliin power to present a stiff r backbone to Berlin. This attij-ude already has found a pointed appression in the state's opposition the way in which the rovernment wished to administer he new law for "defense of the epublic," which was framed after assassination last June of Dr. Valter Rathenau, then foreign min-ster. Bavaria stood out for the to try in her own courts suchders as were found within he orders and only receded on the

t remains to be seen to what exent the new premier will carry on

BAVARIA REGARDED SHORT SKIRTS, GONE OUT OF FASHION NOW, DEBATED TOPIC OF WOMEN FOR YEARS

Meeting of Portland League in 1897 Favors More Sensible Garment Long Before Its Popularity and Wearers Defy World by Appearing on Streets.



bated the merits or demerits of the A surge of reactionary feeling car-ried in Gustav von Kahr, a nation-again, maybe she did. To go a little fig leaf as an evening gown-then, alist, as Hoffmann's successor, dat- further back, there's nothing to ing from May, 1920. Von Kahr fig-ured prominently in various public ca apple behind his back while he inapple behind his back while he incapacities, one of which was co-or-

At any rate, milady has been in Political circumstances necessitated a new vote for premier on July 16, 1920, and Von Kahr was retained in office, forming a coalition cabino office, forming a coalition cabino necessity of roing 'way back to no necessity of roing 'way back to no necessity of going 'way back to the days when Eve hoed turnips and looked longingly toward Eden to

As, for instance, the following from The Oregonian of November 3.

Question Big Issue.

There you have it, as plain as the rouge on a flapper's cheeks. The "to be or not to be" of the skirt question was undoubtedly a question

since. His opinions at the present time are said to be representative of the middle classes.

Today, with the second largest state in the new German republic, noted as the hotbed of Germany's effect that the day of the short and hobbed hair is fast fading.

"Storm skirts in winter, bleycle skirts in summer—short skirts all the year round. This epitomizes the

"All agreed that bicycles and the monarchy. The social- rainy weather were convenient exists declared November 11 had been selected as "the day" and urged reinforced watchfulness over the re-



Hand like the following under the

The mere fact, however, that a hand contains three quick trick values distributed among three suits does not of itself warrant the double. as, for instance, a hand containing three aces with nothing else of value would not in any sense justify it, save only when the adversaries were advanced on the score and there was danger of their going game if permitted to secure the declaration The requirements here given justify-ing the double apply only to the double when made by the player sitting to the left of the no-trump bidder. As in the case of the business double, if made by the player sitting to the right of the no-trump bidder, proportionately greater strength should be held. In this position the double should not be attempted unless one's hand assures from three to 32 onick trick

* AQ87 * KJ8

• AJ7 • KJ76

▲ AKJ87 ▲ K7 In the first example, should the

partner bid any suit save spades, two spades should be bid by the doubling player; in the second case, should he bid any suit save hearts. doubling split in the conduct cases where the doubling split spart specified between the conduction split specified by which Karling specified by which karl

• Q75 • KJ75

The mationalisis, who have come to be known as Bavaria's "Fascisit," assert they have defend themselves merely to defend themselves merely to defend themselves assert they have defend themselves merely to defend themselves assert they have defend themselves merely to defend themselves assert they have defended themselves the state and guarantee approached the state and set the jeering world at define.

The test of the book forms a valuable contribution to the scientist's matter of a bid, but nevertheless if he have a suit of even finate for a bid, but nevertheless if he have a suit of even finate for a bid, but nevertheless if he have a suit of even finate for a bid, but nevertheless if he have a suit of even finate for influence on dress reform.

"Mrs. Elizabeth Struble, who was called upon, echoed the sentiments of the course of her remarks, and length, he should bid it. For two reasons this is important for the fourth player to make a bid. This perhaps is not generally understood the stone of the fourth player to make a bid. This perhaps is not generally understood the stone of the fourth player to make a bid. This perhaps is not generally understood the stone of the fourth player to make a bid. This perhaps is not generally understood the stone of the fourth player to make a bid. This perhaps is not generally understood the stone of the fourth player to make a bid. This perhaps is not generally understood the stone of the fourth player to make a bid. The clear is and ext the jeering world at the state of the pering world at the state of the pering world at the state and such that the thought. The notion of the fourth player to make a bid. The state and set the jeering world at the state of the pering world and the state and set the jeering world at the state an

• QJ95

convinced his hand fully warrants it; to make the double lacking the necessary strength to do so generally proves a disastrous venture. The only time it should be ventured, is when negatived oble) therefore, and would likely go game were their declaration to hold, whereasty than the opportunities for doubling a suit bid for the reason that it is somewhat rare for two players in the same deal to hold a no-trump hand, while it develops quite frequently that a player holds a no-trump hand, while it develops quite frequently that a player holds a no-trump hand save that he is unprotected in the adversary's suit.

convinced his hand fully warrants it; to make the double lacking the necessary strength to do so generally proves a disastrous venture. The only time it should be ventured, is when less the venture, is when negative double (the double under conditions constituting the negative double) thereby mirroring his hand to his partner and saking him to make a bid.

Somewhat rare for two players in the same deal to hold a no-trump hand, while it develops quite frequently that a player holds a no-trump hand save that he is unprotected in the adversary's suit, the least three, as to insure the side no-trump hand save that he is unprotected in the adversary's suit.

convinced his hand fully warrants it; to make the double lacking the necessary strength to do so generally proves a disastrous venture. The only tit should be ventured, is when has no protection in hearts, of course, cannot continue no-trump bidder, of course, cannot continue no-trump be deason to so generally proves a disastrous venture. The only titump. As he has no protection in hearts, of course, cannot continue no-trump be deason to so generally proves a disastrous venture. He double were their declaration to hold.

However, he can double (the double, hereof the businessary to the popportunities for doubling in turns. Neit

tent the new of the previous pollucier will carry on the previous problems will carry on the previous problems will carry on the previous problems will carry on the previous of the player of the p

of America Described.

Mount Katmai Upheaval Blows Out More Earth Than Dug

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 16,sures from three to 3½ quick trick values, dependent upon the particular distribution.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 18.—
How much volcanoes mean in the lar distribution.

This property is the particular distribution. sures from three to 3½ quick trick values, dependent upon the particular distribution.

This precaution is but reasonable, as the player sitting in this position plays before rather than after the strong adversary. The adversary, in other words, occupies the position of vantage.

When the double is made by the player sitting to the left of the notrump bidder, this player plays after the strong adversary and he rather than the adversary has the position of vantage.

The double of a no-trump bid is often made on hands which contain a good major suit with the direct intent to bid the suit on the second round should the bid which the partner makes in response to the double not suit one's hand. Hands of the following type come under this head-inc.

not suit one's hand. Hands of the society, which sent out the expedi-following type come under this head-ing:

Within recent years the fus-cination and romance of science have begun to capture the popular imag-ination and this book adds a chapter to the wonder story of modern ex-ploration and scientific study with many new facts about phenomena which hitherto have largely eluded

careful observation. Volcanie Eruptions Vast.

they did Bridger. He says:
"Many times also have I been thankful for the tools which modern * KJ75

* T6

fourth player should double the two heart bid on the assumption that his holding in combination with his partner's strong holding, as evidenced by the double, would enable them to defeat the contract.

In cases where the negrative day.

them to defeat the contract.

In cases where the negative double of a one no-trump bid is redoubled by the third player, it becomes more than ever important for the fourth player to make a bid.

The 262 halftones and color plates in the book tell the scenic story of this new American wonder of the world better than verbal description.

Chemist Counts "Smokes."

The text of the book forms a val-

double, just the same as though it were made by the adversary of a no-trump bidder, a double made under similar conditions by the part-

hess and heck

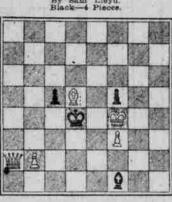
Future Great National Park

Contributions or games, endings, problems and terms of interest, criticism and club notes solicited. Send direct to 143
East Thirty-fifth street. Portland Chess and Checker club. Washington building. PROBLEM No. 1275. By Joseph Ney Babson, Leary Bidg., Scattle, Wash.

Black-T Pieces.

White mates in two moves.
White king on QK12; queen on QR7;
rooks on KR7 and QK17; bishops on KR8
and KK14; knight on KB7; pawns on
KK15, KB6 and K7. Black king on
KK13; rooks on KK12 and KB; bishop
on KK1; knights on K and QB2; pawn
on K3.

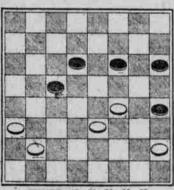
PROBLEM No. 1276 By Sam Lleyd, Black-4 Pieces.



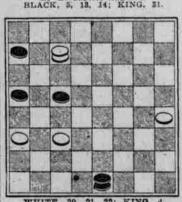
Q-Kt8; BxKt; 3, Q-K5, I. KtxQ; 2, Kt-K3 Q-Kt8; 3, B-QT, I. KtxP; 2, Q-Kt6 K-H4; 3, Kt-K7, I. KtxP; 2, Q-Kt6 K-H4; 3, Kt-K7, I. KtxP; 2, Q-Kt6 K-H4; 3, Kt-K7, I. KtxP; 2, Q-Kt6, Kt-K5; 3, KtxP, dis cov Ch. I. Kt-K15; 2, QxKt Q-Kt7; 3, KtxP. This is one of the hardest problems I ever worked. Some very fine variations, Mr. Godfrey's compositions are very difficult to solve. Can you give us any history of him? He was one of the greatest English composers and began composing in 1856, the year before the publication of "The Chess Problem Text Book." Planck and Laws were two other English composers who, with Mr. Godfrey, were much in advance of their day. His first was published when he was a boy of 16 years of age. He reached the highest was published when he was a boy of 16 years of age. He reached the highest was published when he was a boy of 16 years of age. He reached the highest matter who died in 1905 is always in evidence in his writings. End-game No. 1243. Q-BSch. KxQ: B-Q6 dir cov. ch. K-KS; R-B8 etc. C. G. Givens, Salem, Or. Sammy Freschewski fook part in the masters' tournament at the Chess club international, New York. Played five games, won only one, but that was against no less an opponent than D. Janowski. Drew his games with Jaffe and Bigelow of New York but lost te E. Lasker of Chicago and to Bernstein of New York oity. Score 2-2, sufficient to the for third prize. Was awarded brilliancy prize by A. J. McClure, New York. Below is the game won by Sammy with the black pieces:

GAME NO. 1252-Queen's Gambit Declined.

GAME NO. 1252



PROBLEM NO. 1469.



WHITE, 20, 21, 22; KING, d. White to move and win. PROBLEM NO. 1470. By Gym. For Beginners. BLACK. 5. 4. 8. 12, 17; KING, 6. WHITE, 12, 16, 19, 23, 24; KING, 14. Black to play and draw. PROBLEM NO. 1471. BLACK, 13; KING, 16. WHITE, 21, 24, 27. White to move and draw

19-24 18-15 24-20 15-11 20-24 16-20 and constantly cropping out. VAR. 2.

16-19 S-12 23-26 7-11 31-24

16-7 23-19 16-20 23-31 16-12

23-27 7-11 26-31 12-16 26-31

3-8 19-23 2-7 13-12 26-31 12-16 26-31

19-23 11-16 31-26 11-15 W. W. Var. 3.—32-27, 11-15, 18-11(A, 16-7, 27-23, 10-15, 23-27, 7-11, 27-23, 11-8, 12-7, 8-19, 27-34, 15-18, 31-26, 12-8, 20-16, 28-24, W. W. A-26-11, 15-8, 27-25, 8-11, 23-19, 11-7, 18-28, 10-14, 19-15(X, Same as in Var. 1, F. J. Lee, Tacoma, Wash., sent the following: VAR. 2. 10-ving: 9-13(AB17-14 25-26 26-23 14-17 13 19-10 22-20 10-15 9-6 16-20 26-22

P. J. Lee, Tacoma, Wash., sent the following:
9-13(AB17-14 G-10 3-8 12-16
23-26 26-23 22-26 26-31 20-11
14-17 13 9 10-7 5-12 15-8
19-10 22-20 26-32 23-26
19-15 9-6 7-3 14-18 W.W.
16-26 26-32 22-26 31-27
In this position if it were black's move then we would have the Strictland pesition after the first few mioves and white also wins.—P. J. Lee.

M. M. Saunders, Walta Walla, Wash.—No. 1441: 30-26, 18-12, 19-12, 18 GAME NO. 1258.

NEWLYWED PAYS CHECKS

Marriage License Fee and Other

Accounts All Settled. under similar conditions by the partiner of the original no-trump bidder, would not in any sense constitute the negative double, but, first, last and at all times would be the bust-ness double.

Many players, I find, are somewhat hazy on this point and contend that since a player who doubles in a case of this kind intends to show that he has an assisting noterum hand, save that he lacks protection in the adversary's suit, the double should be given the same meaning as the negative double. Players who make a contention of this nature are plainly ignorant of one of the most important principles governing the negative double, which is that it be made before one's partner has already bid or doubled.

The first series of the Auction

White to move and draw.

White to move and draw.

SOLUTIONS.

SOLUTIONS.

SOLUTIONS.

White to wive and draw.

SOLUTIONS.

SOLUTIONS.

SOLUTIONS.

SOLUTIONS.

White to move and draw.

SOLUTIONS.

SOLUTION:

11, 12, 25;
kings, 19, 21, 4, 18, 26;
kings, 19, 21, 4, 18, 24, 19, 25;
kings, 19, 21, 4, 18, 26;
kings, 10, 21, 18, 41, 19, 24, 28, 19, 25;
kings, 10, 12, 27, 10-15, 43, 1 CHEHALIS, Wash., Dec. 16 .- (Spe-

Defunct Bank Stockholders Sued. CHEHALIS, Wash., Dec. 16 --

(Special.)—Four suits have been filed in the Lewis county superior court against former stockholders of the defunct Scandinavian-Ameri-

can bank of Tacoma for the purpose of forcing the defendants to pay in an amount equal to their stock holdings in the institution. on. It stock holdings in the institution. Its fate the retine fate. The suits are brought by John P.
Duke as supervisor of banking for the state of Washington. Defendants locally named are Peter State. 23-26
16-20 26-31
28-24 husband. Lewis H. Carlson and wife and Thomas P. Horn.