

INCREASE IN AIR DEFENSE PLANNED

Quantity Output of Deadly Torpedo Plane Advised.

PROGRAMME IS OUTLINED WANT CONCERNS FILE

Provision Made for 500 Machines on Each Coast and 1000 at Interior Points.

WASHINGTON CORPORATIONS COVER WIDE RANGE.

Hama Hama Logging Company of Seattle Has Capital Stock of Million Dollars.

OLYMPIA, Wash., Aug. 12.—

Articles of incorporation filed with the secretary of state included the following:

Alaska Exploration Company, Seattle, \$25,000. J. L. McPherson, Carl J. Smith, E. W. Water, directors.

Wash. \$10,000. John L. Melkild, William Sudd, A. Garborg, directors.

Verivan Murphy Legeron company, incorporated, Seattle, \$10,000. J. E. Ferguson, M. Murphy, directors.

System Delivery company, Seattle, \$10,000. J. E. Ferguson, M. Murphy, directors.

W. Y. Wing company, incorporated, Seattle, \$10,000. W. Y. Wing, L. S. Lewis, directors.

Old Kentucky Oil company, Tacoma, \$10,000. Jerome C. Hill, George H. Hill, directors.

Clyde Motor company, Hoquiam, \$10,000. W. T. Whites, director.

The Woman Voter, Inc., Tacoma, \$1000. Robert H. Jones, B. O. Jones, Mrs. M. M. Rosenberg, Mrs. A. W. Ray, directors.

Adas, Wash., \$10,000. Frank Fisher, L. Covington, C. T. Jones, directors.

W. P. Haves, D. V. Morrilland, directors.

Keeler, Spokane, \$5000. L. E. Keeler, A. Keeler, G. E. Keeler, directors.

Consumers Fruit company, Wenatchee, \$20,000. M. D. Dean, J. J. Foster, directors.

James MacFarlane & Co., Seattle, \$100,000. James MacFarlane, Morris T. MacFarlane, directors.

Henry Fisher Canning company, Kirkland, Wash., \$50,000. Henry Fisher, M. C. Kopp, directors.

Two-Spot Signal company, Seattle, \$10,000. J. E. Ferguson, M. Murphy, directors.

Ever since the bombing tests about a year ago, there has been a constantly increasing public interest in aviation, the aviation people say, and recent events again have brought it to the front.

The American programme as tentatively drawn up by the army and navy experts contemplates the following:

300 New Planes Proposed. Detail of 2500 officers and 40,000 men to the air service.

Construction of between 250 and 300 new airplanes for the two huge aircraft carriers into which two of the treaty-doomed battle cruisers are being converted.

Equipment of every fighting ship and many of the auxiliaries with an alpine, catapult and, whenever possible, landing gear so that they will be able to take off from the deck.

Quantity production of the deadly torpedo plane, the experiments being carried out demonstrate the most suitable type for use on ships.

A systematic program of the landing fields at seaports for the fleet fliers' use, and the landing fields along definitely laid out aerial lines all over the country.

Cost Less Than for ships. While this programme would call for an initial outlay of many millions of dollars and an upkeep and repair cost that would run into big figures, the aviation proponents stress the fact that this cost, while large, is insignificant when compared with the cost of building battleships, and that it is vital to the national defense, that aviation defense be developed to the fullest.

Air service heads believe that the army's air force should be strong enough to repel any enemy that might threaten the coast, and to bear the definite burden of providing the first line of defense, so far as land attack is concerned, rests upon the regular army; the sufficient force to enable the keeping of 500 planes on each coast and 1000 in the interior should be provided; that definite system of airways should be established throughout the country, with established landing fields and supply stations at regular intervals; that emergency landing fields be made at frequent intervals, utilizing some pastures or other available sites, but making them somewhat sterile them on maps for use by all fliers, and plans for speedy transportation of supplies by air in a war emergency.

At present the air service has about 600 planes in active service, planes being constructed at the rate that could be put back into service in case of necessity would run the number up to more than 1000. Even so, the planes drawn up would double that number of serviceable planes and considerably more than double the officers' and men now in the service.

131,350 SAVED STATE

557 PREDATORY ANIMALS KILLED IN WASHINGTON.

Farmers' Opposition to Destruction of Coyotes Overcome During Year.

OLYMPIA, Wash., Aug. 12.—(Special.)—An annual statement on the state of Washington through the destruction of predatory animals during the year ended June 30, 1922, was \$131,350, according to the estimate of Dr. Glenn R. Bach, predatory animal inspector for the bureau of biological survey, federal department of agriculture, in charge of the Washington district. Dr. Bach today forwarded his annual report to Washington, showing that federal agents and cooperative hunters during the year destroyed 557 predatory animals, most of which were coyotes taken in the rabies district of central and eastern Washington.

Strong opposition which was met in some districts when the work was begun, due to the belief of farmers that the coyote's aid in destroying jack rabbits was greater than the damage done by the coyote to livestock, has been practically overcome since the rabies outbreak, the report states.

Dr. Bach considered only domestic stock and poultry in making up his estimate. Five cougar and 11 stock-killing bear were taken during the year, the estimate of damage for each animal during the year being \$100, making a saving through the destruction of these 16 animals \$3900. For 127 bobcats, for which damage for each is estimated at \$30, a total of \$3810 saved is calculated. Coyotes, however, brought about the greatest estimated saving, the estimate for each being \$20, with 2330 coyotes slain, making a saving of \$46,600.

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OUTLOOK DECLARED GLOOMY AND CATASTROPHE PENDING.

Entente Near Disaster

Policy of Poincare Disastrous to Peace of Europe, Although Crisis May Be Averted.

BY A. G. GARDINER, Britain's Greatest Liberal Editor. (Copyright, 1922, by The Oregonian.)

LONDON, Aug. 12.—(Special cable.)—As I cable the late of Europe in the balance, Poincare's visit to London must have decisive.

At the moment the outlook is gloomy and a catastrophe threatens. Poincare's proposals amount to the turkification of Germany, reduction of that country to the status of a slave state administered by bay-

The scheme is universally condemned as ludicrous from the financial view and fatal from the political, so far as the recovery of Europe is concerned. Throughout the policy of France had two mutually destructive objects, one being the collection of enormous indemnities and the other being the political suppression of Germany. Her new scheme suggests that she earnestly desires the latter.

Bludgeoning Declared Fatal.

Experiences of the last three years have shown that the policy of bludgeoning Germany is fatal to the recovery of debts. French financiers know this as well as the English, American and Italian. Insistence on this bludgeoning indicates that the political motives are in the ascendancy. Disintegration and the economic ruin of Germany spell ruin to the hopes of recovery of British trade. In England to be ruined in order that France should crush Germany? Pursuit of this policy can have only one result, the rupture of British and French relations.

England has fought this game for three years, yielding to France on vital measures to placate her, and she has not seen the significance of the French action. Poincare's proposals lead to the parting of the ways. England can travel in ruin no further.

General Destruction Seen.

If Germany follows Austria into the quagmire, Italy and other European countries will be dragged in with her, and France will not escape. This is not plain that it is incredible France is not aware of it. It compels the conclusion that France is prepared to sacrifice everything to annihilate Germany.

The English press has carefully avoided retaliation to the aggressive French proposals. The menace of the French policy is universally recognized. In view of the rejection by the experts of the French proposals can the entente survive? It is not a question of a difference of procedure, but whether the committee of European states will be restored or Europe will be beyond the Rhine, administered as a subject territory. The issue is nakedly apparent and the hour of compromise is past.

France Must Travel Alone.

If France now enforces her will, she acts alone. As in the occupation of Dueseldorf and Duisburg, she acts alone in her campaign on an adventure the end of which none can foresee. Militarily she is strong and powerful. Her army, her navy, her air force, her equipment of aeroplanes give her practically a monopoly on the continent. She has spent large sums for military railways since the war and has devalued all disarmament overtures. Through her diplomatic activity she has a network of secondary states under French influence and her efforts in all directions are astounding.

France today in Europe is more dominant than any power since the days of Napoleon. England is anxious to see the appearance of suspicion but the facts are assuming a disquieting significance in the face of the present proposals.

We await the developments of the next few days with deep concern, but I am informed that there still exists hope that a formula can be devised which will tide us over the immediate crisis.

CALVIN COOLIDGE IS HERE

(Continued From First Page.)

Coolidge received a warm welcome in Roseburg this afternoon. Although their train was late there was a large crowd at the station and they were met by a cheering welcome as the train pulled in. Mr. Coolidge was presented with a crate of Umpqua valley strawberries and a basket of Roseburg garden flowers was given Mrs. Coolidge by the Daughters of the American Revolution.

The vice-president declined to speak, but shook hands with the several hundred persons. Both he and Mrs. Coolidge took great delight in meeting the old veterans of the Oregon Soldiers' home, who were present in large numbers.

MRS. COOLIDGE TO BE FETED

Women to Entertain With Luncheon at Portland Hotel.

Women of Oregon will entertain Mrs. Calvin Coolidge with a luncheon at Portland hotel Tuesday noon. Mrs. Frank W. Stearns, who, with her husband, accompanies the vice-

YOUR "Teeth Sleep" While We Work

DENTISTRY WITHOUT PAIN

By Proven Reliable Method X-Ray and Electrical Diagnosis

12 Years' Practice in Portland

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

Watch Your Teeth

Backwardness of children in their studies can often be directly traced to unbroken teeth. A child who is making proper progress, his teeth should be examined by a competent dentist. Poor teeth result in a child who is not nourished from his food; and at the same time his system may be infected with poison from the decayed teeth.

DON'T RISK PYORRHEA—Have Your Teeth Examined.

Dr. A. W. Keene

Dr. E. J. Kiesendahl

Above Majestic Theater

Ent. 351 1/2 Washington St.

Automatic Refrigeration

Capacity machines, 200 lbs. 500 lbs. 1000 lbs. 2000 lbs. 3000 lbs.

These machines excel any machine manufactured in workmanship, economy of operation and services rendered.

Require no attention. No belts. No visible flywheel. No fouling of gas. Occupy very small space. Perfect automatic control.

Particularly adapted for homes, meat markets, etc.

Conservation free.

Bell Ice Machine and Refrigerator Co.

63 East 8th St., Near Oak

PORTLAND, OREGON

Phone East 8972.

Expansion to Meet Demand for Product

causes old established, prosperous firms to offer 1% (payable quarterly) with share in profits, for funds in units from \$500 to \$10,000. Five years or longer at option of company. Will bear strictest investigation. Ample security. No agents.

AB 858, OREGONIAN.

GERMAN REPUBLIC STILL IN BALANCE

Harden Declares Present Spirit Spells Doom.

BAVARIA CAUSES SPLIT

Ludendorff Said to Be at Head of Faction Seeking to Overthrow Democratic Government.

BY MAXIMILIAN HARDEN.

Germany's Foremost Publicist. (Copyright, 1922, by The Oregonian.)

BERLIN, Aug. 12.—(Special cable.)—In the constitution and documents, the empire created at Versailles was called the "eternal confederacy." The "eternity" lasted 48 years. In 1919 the national assembly created the new Reich confederacy. Will this last longer than the other, or even as long?

For weeks negotiations have been going on between the German republican government and Bavaria like that between strangers. Even during the regime of the kaiser Bavaria did not allow her particular rights to be touched by German stamps and uniforms were not used. The stiff Prussians found the home of art, rough peasant Catholicism and heat beer too democratic and undisciplined. Classes were less sharply separated than in north Germany. Perhaps the prince-bishop drank beer with the artist, coachman or tradesman, and the people lived in a happy comradeship with the Wittelsbach dynasty, which since the days of the mad King Ludwig's extravagance had abandoned state ceremonial.

A large mass of rainbow trout caught on the upper McKenzie for the vice-president was presented to the general assembly. The vice-president and his wife and two sons expressed their delight at the wonderful success of the trip to Skinsner's butte, where he viewed the city and the university of Oregon caught on the McKenzie. A large mass of rainbow trout caught on the upper McKenzie for the vice-president was presented to the general assembly. The vice-president and his wife and two sons expressed their delight at the wonderful success of the trip to Skinsner's butte, where he viewed the city and the university of Oregon caught on the McKenzie.

Stinginess Not Liked.

The old gentleman was not liked because he was stingy and uncooperative after 1914, influenced by the pan-German talk and submarine promises, he made terrible mistakes in his public speeches. His senile, rigid chauvinism was only effectual a court, in the academy and the universities. Then came the time of hunger. Coal was scarce. Bavarian young men, foot-happy tough soldiers, had thrown themselves into the thickest of the fight and had lost heavily and were beginning to notice that the tremendous sacrifices were in vain. The beer became thinner, dearer, then scarcer. Food profiteering added to the general misery. The proletariat became furious at the inadequacy of the administration and soon was ready for the immediate destruction of the existing state.

The noble-minded socialist, Kurt Eisner, was restored or Eudrop liberated from prison swept the ancient dynasty from the throne like a child shaking dead leaves from the trees. Through his influence the heart beating of a government desirous of doing good and striving for purity again was heard.

In this German Vendee numbers of Prussian officers are working with the nobility and priests, with Ludendorff at their head, inciting against the Berlin government and using war methods to persuade the politically ignorant that only Jews are ruling in Berlin and that bolshevism is threatening there. So Bavaria refuses to obey the republic, furnishing asylum for criminals and defying the government of the French Vendee was conquered after years of civil war, but it is very doubtful whether the Reichs troops, led by former imperial officers, would fight against the German Vendee.

Republic Held in Danger.

The question is how long this condition can continue. Bavaria knows restoration of the monarchy is impossible, yet it refuses to be governed from Berlin. Temporary separation of Bavaria from the Reich would be bearable but it probably would be the signal for the founding of an autonomous Rhine republic and the separation of Hanover and east Prussia, causing the dissolution of the everlasting confederacy founded in 1871. The blind French chauvinists, realists and clergy who desire this separation forget that a disintegrated Germany would be incapable of paying the smallest reparations. The republic is condemned to death unless a new spirit can be created, changing hundreds of expensive governments, parliaments

ITALIAN MINISTRY WINS

Chamber of Deputies Adjourns After Vote of 247 to 121.

(Chicago Tribune Foreign News Service.)

ROME, Aug. 12.—The chamber of deputies closed Friday with a large majority vote for the ministry—247 against 121. The socialists as well as the fascists voted against the cabinet.

Capitalist's Will Filed.

SEATTLE, Wash., Aug. 12.—The will of Harry Whitney Treat, the capitalist, who was killed when his automobile went over a bank in British Columbia July 30, was admitted to probate yesterday. It leaves the estate to his widow, Olive Graef Treat. The petition said the value of the estate was yet to be determined.

asked before entering the chamber.

"On your word of honor, have you a gun?"

If the answer is affirmative he will be asked to surrender the weapon, which will be returned to him on his way out. The passing of such a rule caused amusement in certain political circles. One statesman commented:

"Chamber President De Nicola should have a hickory stick to use as a club if any deputy should impose further punishment by keeping 'em in after school."

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