

GREAT COUNTRY FAIR STAGED AT GRESHAM

Annual Multnomah Exhibit Is Best in History.

GATES OPEN TOMORROW

Variety of Attractions Planned for Week, Including Lectures and Musical Programmes.

The stage is set for the opening of what promises to be the biggest Multnomah county fair in history at Gresham tomorrow. Entries began coming in several days ago...

Chickens Dinners Promised. An especially pleasing feature to the thousands who will visit the fair will be the chicken dinners...

Granges to Participate. Eight of the nine Granges of the county are preparing to give exhibits of livestock and farm products...

Women's Day. Tuesday will be children's and women's day. That day and Wednesday and Friday all children under 12 years of age will be admitted to the grounds free.

Art Critics Will Lecture. Wednesday, from 11 to 12 A. M., Mrs. Hopper of New York will deliver a lecture in the art department...

Officers of Big Fair. The officers of the fair are: H. A. Lewis, Portland, president; T. R. Kreuder, Portland, vice-president; C. D. Minton, Portland, secretary...

Superintendents of different departments: Grounds, Frank Haines; agriculture, F. H. Crane; horticulture, F. H. Crane; floral, Mrs. Frank Holman; poultry, Mrs. Frank Holman; stock, Mrs. Frank Holman...

FLOWERS ARE HISTORIC

Hollyhock Seed From Mount Vernon Grown at Oregon City.

OREGON CITY, Or., Aug. 5.—(Special.)—In the garden of Mrs. C. H. Rains at Bolton, near Oregon City, are growing bright colored hollyhock plants from seed gathered by Mrs. H. C. Rains, daughter of Mrs. H. C. Rains, at the historic home of George and Martha Washington at Mount Vernon.

Miss Rains, while on her visit at Mount Vernon, also found that some of the furniture used by the first president and his wife still remains in their old home.

Portland Man's Body Found. TILLAMOOK, Or., Aug. 5.—(Special.)—The body of Joe Bellido was found in the river near Coasta logging camp. It is not known whether he committed suicide or drowned accidentally.

INDIANS OF PENDLETON COUNTRY ADOPT LAWS AND CUSTOMS OF CHRISTIAN FOLK

Presbyterian Missionary Among Umatillas and Cayuses Shatters Popular Beliefs About Benighted Tribes and Shows How Red Man Has Risen From Slothful Paganism to Industry and Good Citizenship.



Parsons Motanic, as he was nearly 30 years ago—a roving wild Indian, strong as a bull moose. At that time he did not need the first name of Parsons. —Daughters of Parsons Motanic, here after he entered the Christian wedlock. The elder on left is Esther Motanic, who has taken all declamatory honors at the Pendleton high school at the age of 19. 3—Parsons Motanic's harvesting outfit on his big wheat ranch. The engineer is the only white man in the crew. The others are full-blood Indians.

PENDLETON, Or., Aug. 5.—(Special.)—Popular beliefs regarding the benightedness of the Indians, particularly the Umatillas and Cayuses, are shattered by Rev. J. M. Cornelison, for the last 23 years a Presbyterian missionary to the Indians of the Umatilla reservation...

Parsons Motanic, leader of the Christian colony of Tutulla, who 28 years ago had many wives, was very audacious, a big war dancer, gambler and drunkard, according to his own admissions. Last week he spoke at the union service of the Pendleton church with an unusual success. Not only did he kill two of the pagan gods, but he also won a prize for his sermon...

With the passing of the old life largely have gone long hair, painted faces and the practice of polygamy and ritual celebration. The Indians do not backslide any more than white people, said Rev. J. M. Cornelison. They are now "going back to the blanket," typical of an Indian who has fallen back to his old ways, is not more true of them than of the white folk. Those who return from school now find a home to come to and this is not true of the white folk.

More than one-third of these Indians are protestants, more than one-third Catholic and the remainder pagan. This division is the result of the work of the missionaries. The Umatilla and Walla Walla languages, as well as the Nez Perce, are being taught in the school. The Indians are now becoming more and more civilized and are good producers. They have some of the finest land in this country.

Pride is foremost with most of the Indians, and there is only one on the reservation who is known to drive a cheap car. Most of those who buy automobiles by the most expensive and attractive cars on the market. Practically all the Indians are now wearing suits and ties. They are now becoming more and more civilized and are good producers. They have some of the finest land in this country.

carries the purse about the house, but the Indian may be given money to do the buying in Pendleton. This is contrary to the popular conception; also that the Indian man is not a laborer, but that there is a very exacting division of labor in the Indian home. The man looks out for the horses and other properties and the woman does the housework.

The Presbyterian mission was founded in 1826 by Dr. Marcus Whitman and H. H. Spaulding, a missionary, and just before the massacre in 1847 the first organization was permanently effected. On June 17, 1852, the present Tutulla mission was founded by Rev. J. M. Cornelison and his wife. The mission is now a thriving community.

Boarding schools have been done away with by the Presbyterian missionaries. The children are now being educated in the public schools, and better associations are being formed. The mission is now a thriving community.

The west bath, once a pagan ceremony, have not been done away with by the Indians who still use them for cleansing their bodies. The west bath is used among all Indians, consisting of the heating of water in a large tub, into which mud and willows, into which the Indian crawls. Water poured on the hot rocks makes steam like a Turkish bath.

Most of the Christian Indians recognize the legal marriage and come to the courthouse for marriage licenses. A few use the divorce courts, but still some common law marriages among the pagan Indians and divorce also is practiced by separation. The missionaries have shown the Indians the way to civilization and good citizenship.

500 AUTOMOBILES FOR STATE FOR AIR

Caravan of 30 Automobiles to Leave Saturday.

Radio Set to be Taken

Numerous Organizations to Have Cars: Forest Patrol Plans May Act as Escort.

A caravan of about 30 automobiles and with a personnel of more than 150 prominent citizens will leave the city hall at 1 P. M. next Saturday on a 1200-mile tour of the state with the purpose of advertising the 1922 exposition.

The caravan will be preceded by the official pilot car, led by the official pace-making car, and accompanied by a service car to keep the caravan intact; a baggage car, carrying passengers, and a car, manned by baggage master, to take care of all personal baggage; a commissary officer who shall be responsible for all eating and sleeping accommodations at all points; a complete field radio with a broadcasting set with a radius of 200 miles; a first-aid officer, a song leader, publicity manager, and two motorcycles to act as contact agents for the caravan, keep it on schedule, and iron out all difficulties generally. A caravan director, control officer and officer of the day, acting in their several capacities, will have general charge of the caravan.

Official cars will carry the exposition officials, the state officials and the state highway commission. Auxiliary cars will consist of the Portland Chamber of Commerce, the Rotary club, the Lions club, the Kiwanis club, the Progressive Business Association, the East Side Business Men's club, and many other clubs and organizations.

The first day's travel will be as far as Hood River and stops will be made at Hood River and Mosier. The second day the caravan will include Forest, Clifton, Cannon, Madras, Umatilla, Hermiston, Stanfield and Echo, and will stop at Pendleton for the night. The third day will cover Pilot Knob, Ripon, Lexington, Ione and Olex, and the night will be spent at Condon. On the fourth day the itinerary will include Forest, Clifton, Cannon, Madras, Umatilla, Hermiston, Stanfield, Prineville and Redmond, with Bend as the stopping place for the night.

The fifth day's travel will be as far as Klamath Falls, and stops will be made at Lapine and Crescent. On the sixth day the caravan will make a side trip to Crater Lake as a means of breaking the monotony of the trip. The seventh day will cover Prospect, Medford and Ashland. The eighth day will be spent at Medford. The longest day's travel will be on the eighth day, from Medford to Eugene, and will include stops at Springfield, Monticello, Canyonville, Myrtle Creek, Roseburg, Oakland, Yoncalla, Drain, Cottage Grove and Goshen.

The ninth and last day will cover Junction City, Monroe, Corvallis, Albany, Salem and Woodburn. The caravan will be reached at 6:30 this evening and the caravan will then disband. The original plan was for a 10 to 12-day trip, starting August 14, but this has been changed so that the business men in the party might lose but one week of working days.

Major Harris elevated Salvation Army Matron to Take Higher Station in Service. Major Sophia Harris, who has been acting as matron of the Salvation Army White Shield home in Portland, has been promoted to the rank of matron. She will be in charge of the home from September 1st.

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY. COLONIAL BUNGALOW for sale. Just finished, on E. 19th and Irving. Large combination living room, dining room, 2 bedrooms, bath, attic, kitchen and breakfast room. Finished in ivory and mahogany paper. Call East 9729 for appointment.

WOMAN SEEKS \$100,000. Advertising Man Held False to Promise of Marriage. NEW YORK, Aug. 5.—John B. Woodward, newspaper advertising man of New York and Chicago, has been sued for \$100,000 by Edith L. Hanson, secretary to George Creel when he was war-time director of the bureau of public information.

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY. Beautiful modern bungalow, hardwood floors, tile bath, sleeping porch and sleeping porch, full basement; with or without garage. For sale by owner. Call 6528. Terms.

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY. A HOME AND INCOME. 20-room hotel, 8 tent houses, all furnished, large, attractive grounds; electric lights, water under pressure, all in good physical condition. Best beach resort. Capacity 200. You can make \$2000 a month. Price \$2000. Will sell way under value. Price \$1000. Call 277, Oregonian.

DIED. SIMMONS—August 4, 1922, at the residence, 719 Jersey street, Herbert S. Simmons, age 42 years. Husband of Mary E. Simmons. The body is at the residence of Mrs. Simmons. Funeral announcement will be made later.

FUNERAL NOTICES. MARTIN—In this city, August 2, Edith Gertrude Martin, aged 33 years 11 months one day, beloved wife of A. G. Martin of Milwaukie, Or., member of Mrs. Grace H. Coleman and Miss Doris K. Martin. Funeral services will be held tomorrow (Monday), August 7, at 2 o'clock P. M. from the residence of her parents, of Walter C. Kenworthy, 1322-1324 E. 18th st., Sellwood. Friends invited. Interment, Mt. Scott Park cemetery.

DAVID—August 4, at the late residence, 388 Portland bldg., Mrs. John A. age 78 years, husband of Mrs. M. J. David. Funeral services will be held Monday, August 7, at 10 A. M. at the residence of Mrs. David, 1322-1324 E. 18th st., Sellwood. Friends invited. Interment, Mt. Scott Park cemetery.

CONNELLY—In this city, August 4, Mrs. J. Connelly, age 78 years, husband of J. Connelly. Funeral services will be held Monday, August 7, at 10 A. M. at the residence of Mrs. Connelly, 1322-1324 E. 18th st., Sellwood. Friends invited. Interment, Mt. Scott Park cemetery.

FITCH—At Forest Grove, August 3, 1922, Bertha Porter Beach Fitch, daughter of Mrs. F. F. Fitch, of Forest Grove, Or., and Mrs. F. F. Fitch, of Forest Grove, Or., aged 84 years, died at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. F. F. Fitch, of Forest Grove, Or. Funeral services will be held Monday, August 7, at 10 A. M. at the residence of Mrs. Fitch, of Forest Grove, Or. Friends invited. Interment, Mt. Scott Park cemetery.

JOSEPH—In this city, August 3, 1922, Mrs. J. Joseph, age 79 years, late of 706 Grandview ave., mother of Mrs. J. Joseph, of Portland, Or., and Mrs. J. Joseph, of Portland, Or. Funeral services will be held Monday, August 7, at 10 A. M. at the residence of Mrs. Joseph, of Portland, Or. Friends invited. Interment, Mt. Scott Park cemetery.

BERTRAM—In this city, August 4, Thomas Bertram, age 84 years, late of 1040 East Salmon st., mother of Mrs. J. Bertram, of Portland, Or., and Mrs. J. Bertram, of Portland, Or. Funeral services will be held Monday, August 7, at 10 A. M. at the residence of Mrs. Bertram, of Portland, Or. Friends invited. Interment, Mt. Scott Park cemetery.

QUINN—The funeral services of the late James Quinn, who died at the residence of Mrs. J. Quinn, of Portland, Or., on August 4, will be held Monday, August 7, at 10 A. M. at the residence of Mrs. Quinn, of Portland, Or. Friends invited. Interment, Mt. Scott Park cemetery.

COLWELL—The funeral services of the late William H. Colwell, of 384 Tenth st., will be held Monday, August 7, at 10 A. M. at the chapel of Miller & Tracey, Interment Multnomah cemetery.

BAIRD—The funeral services of General B. Baird, who died at the residence of Mrs. B. Baird, of Portland, Or., on August 4, will be held Monday, August 7, at 10 A. M. at the chapel of Miller & Tracey, Interment Multnomah cemetery.

GARRETT—The remains of the late Emma Garrett, who died at the residence of Mrs. E. Garrett, of Portland, Or., on August 4, will be held Monday, August 7, at 10 A. M. at the chapel of Miller & Tracey, Interment Multnomah cemetery.

HUNTING—The funeral services for the late Lucy Archer Hunting will be held Monday, August 7, at 10 A. M. at the chapel of Miller & Tracey, Interment Multnomah cemetery.

GRANT—The funeral services for the late S. Elizabeth Grant of 1241 Laddington court will be held today (Sunday), August 6, at 10 A. M. at the chapel of Miller & Tracey, Interment Multnomah cemetery.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS. MILLER & TRACEY. Perfect Funeral Service for Less. Independent Funeral Directors. 2121 Broadway, Portland, Oregon. Phone 5211.

J. P. FINLEY & SON. Morticians. 2121 Broadway, Portland, Oregon. Phone 5211.

A. D. Kenworthy Co. 2804 22d St., Lents, Automatic 618-21. HOLMAN & SON. Funeral Directors. 3rd and Salmon Sts., Main 967.

MCENTEE & EILERS. Funeral directors with all the privacy of the home, 14th and Everett Sts., Phone: Broadway 2123, Auto. 581-28. EAST SIDE FUNERAL DIRECTORS. "The Family Store Price." Phone: East 52, Ext. 9774.

SNOOK & WHEALDON. Funeral Directors. Belmont, Oregon. R. H. Reed, 248-250 Belmont, Phone 3209. THE PORTLAND MORTUARY. MORTUARY AT 12th and 8th Sts., Broadway 9439. LERCH UNDERTAKING CO. East 10th and Commercial, Phone East 0781.