

Oregonian.

Section One Pages 1 to 22

VOL. XLI-NO. 4 Entered at Portland (Oreg.

PORTLAND, OREGON, SUNDAY MORNING, JANUARY 22, 1922

PRICE FIVE CENTS

BY FARMERS' BLOC

Solidified Faction Seems Destined to Stay.

GREAT EVENTS UNDER WAY

Agriculture Now Recognized as Backbone of Country.

PURPOSE IS THREE-FOLD guardian and that this condition shall HOUSEHOLD AT BEDSIDE

Co-operative Marketing, Credit and Placing of Farmer on Reserve Board Objectives.

BT MARK SULLIVAN.

(Copyright, 1921, by the New York Eve ning Post, Inc. Published by ar-rangement.) WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 21 .- You can look at the farmers' bloc from any point you choose, you can examno its personnel and its mechanism minutely and critically, you can approach it with the skepticism born of recollection of similar movements

in the past, you can talk with the in-dividuals and the interests who de-plore it and who argue that it should and the second for "public" or "adult" At 3 o'clock Dr. Cherubini, Cardinal survey of the farm bloc is that it is without any doubt the largest are not adults will be excluded under seemingly being near. The pope apsingle interest in American politics, the new regulations. that it is likely to continue to have the balance of power for a consider-

to grow than to diminish. The older political leaders in both Sick Parrot on Shipboard Gets parties who deplore the farm bloc and who predict its early passing, are misled by one of the most frequent causes of self deceit, namely, by the A plea for a prescription usually falls length of their own memories. Unless on deaf ears in these dry days. But there is careful examination of the Ship Surgeon Giddings of the liner present, experience can readily throw Kroonland has a heart. On the rough you off the track.

Skepticism Is Shown. as the Patrons of Husbandry; the and mighty seasick. farmers' alliance, the agricultural Ancient Order of Gleaners, and half a dinlect, when the doctor called, organizations. Retrue that the organized farmer in attempted to confiscate his bottle temporarily. He seemed to cling to life as did Pope Pius X in 1914 when Politicians and others with any considerable political experience remem ber Newt Gresham's Farmers' union, ALL ILLS PROVIDED FOR many hours. started in Rains county, Texas, of which a contemporary historian, whose narrative was qualified by personal enthusiasm, said, "ah Aladdin army of a million men with a deadly concentration of purpose that would

Farmers' alliance in the elections of take care of every ill from hardening doned even in early morning. 1890, that a historian of the times of the arteries to neuritis, from con- As the hours passed, the wonder after these elections, 40 memhers of the new congress were pledged to support the demands of the farmers' alliance, and its leaders were said to have selected beforehand the place which they wished this group to occupy on either side of the center aisle in the house of representatives, where they expected to hold the balance of lower, and to take the place of the INJURED BOY SUCCUMBS 'center' in the French assembly."

Great Forces Moving. If that quotation from a historiar of 1890 reads much like a present-

day newspaper account of the farm bloc, still more does a quotation from less" Jerry Simpson's populists. The beneath the wheels of a motor truck great crowds gathered around the Senator Tom Heflin of Alabama due to loss of blood and shock. might use today about the present

LONDON TO CONTROL

PARENTS MUST ACCOMPANY CHILDREN UNDER 16.

Youngsters Will Not Be Permitted to Witness "Adult" Films Without Guardian.

(Copyright, 1922, by The Oregonian.) LONDON, Jan. 21.—(Special Cable.) -London has decreed that children under 16 years of age shall not see ertain moving pictures unless taken to the exhibition by parents or guardians. The new film censorship

oard of film censors for public exhibition be exhibited to adults only provided that this condition st. ... not apply in the case of a child accompanied by its parents or bonafide not operate until on and after July 1.

That seems a reasonable proposi tion, but a good deal of difficulty "adult." The result was that an amendment was added to this condition and passed after a long discussion in which the expression "adult was made clearer. In this amendmen

the following words occurred: Young person shall mean a person under, or appearing to be under the Press.)-Pope Benedict died at 6 age of 15 years.

When the amended condition takes

age of 16 years will be allowed to Cardinal Gasparri and other members witness films that have been passed of the pope's household were present for adult exhibition only unless acempanied by a parent or guardian. British board of film censors are di- tistini had announced that the pope eliminated; but the end of any exhibition only. It is only for the Giorgi and the pope's nephew gathsecond class of films that those who ered around the bedside, the end

able period, and that it to more likely BIRD'S PRAYER ANSWERED

Brandy and Recovers.

NEW YORK, Jan. 21 .- (Special.) voyage to this port Dr. Giddings was for the peace of the world." called to attend "Baby," a gray Afri-He then turned on his sid can parrot, belonging to Miss Beulah Some of these older political leaders McMillan, an American missionary have memories that go as far back from the Congo. "Baby" was seasick,

Having given up everything, which started in Prairie cluding hope, he was engaged in his county, Arkaneas, and spread to power star accomplishment, the repetition n eight southwestern states, the of a prayer in English and African

dozen similar organizations. Re- "That's a prayer that deserves to membering how all of these arose, had be answered," said Dr. Giddings, and their day of power, and declined, the prescribed a haif teaspoonful of when it was feared the end had come, skeptical older politicians say that, brandy every hour. "Baby" recovered but stimulants revived the pontiff, in due course, the farm bloc will be his health and hung on to his spirits. and his natural powers of resistance as one with these. It is undeniably No prohibition enforcement official carried him through the turning point "The Fulfiller" rice section, page it.

New York Hotel Now Has Menu for Every Allment.

NEW YORK, Jan. 21 .- (Special.)waiter.

luncheon-

Alexander Reed, 9.

Fall Under Motor Truck Fatal to

Alexander Reed, 9, died vesterday at Good Samaritan hospital from inbloc, still more does a quotation from at Good Samaritan hospital from in-an account written in 1892, of "Sock- juries suffered Friday when he fell of resistance. Throughout the day Island of Gunkey bootleg paradise. Section author of this account, by the way, on the Linnton road. His right leg was Mr. Hamilin Garland. His words was mangled so badly that amputa-of 1852 sound a little like something tion was necessary and death was skirts of St. Peters, forming a paswas Mr. Hamilin Garland. His words was mangled so badly that amputa-The lad was the son of Claude Reed tives, prelates and other notables.

Of Linuton. The body was taken to Cardinal Gasparri, papal secretary "The alliance wedge," said Mr. Gar(Concluded on Page 6, Column 1.)

of Linnton. The body was taken to
the morgue, but it was amounced
inter there would be no inquest.

Death Claims Pontiff at 6 A. M. Sunday.

HOPE GIVEN UP AT MIDNIGHT

"That films passed by the British Holy Father Remains Cheerful During Illness.

arose over the definition of the word Cardinal Gasparri and Attending Physicians Also With Patient Until Last.

ROME, Jan. 22 .- (By the Associated

o'clock this morning. The end had been expected for sev effect, therefore, no child under the eral hours. The attending physicians,

From midnight all hope had been The films that are passed by the abandoned and at 2 o'clock Dr. Bat-

peared to be in considerable distress His extremities then were becoming

Death Symptoms Noticed.

After the publication of the bulletin announcing that all hope had been given up, Monsignor Nigone, Father Basil and Dr. Battistini also remained by the bedside. After a time the doctor told his holiness that they were praying for the peace of the world, to Moving picture news. Section 4, page 1. which the pope replied:

"I would willingly offer my life He then turned on his side and lay watching those near him

At 2 A. M. the first definite symptoms of approaching death were Fashlons Section 5, page 4.
Miss Tingle's column. Section 5, page

At one lucid period last night the Madam Richet's column. Section 5, page pope was able to partake of nourish- page 5.

Auction bridge. Section 5, page 8. ment: he then instructed the major domo to wake him in time for mass, to be celebrated at 5:30 A. M. in his chapel, adjoining the bedroom.

the final outcome was in doubt for

physician, visited the patient several Hill's carteens "Among Us Mortain." Mag-times Saturday night. Saturday was a day of great un-the Oregon code of chics for journatism. Joy for the plump! Also for the certainty in Rome and deep anxiety brook no denial, came into almost in- dyapeptic and under-nourished. One among those who watched and prayed of the big hotels has added seven at the vatican, for virtually all hope It was of another organization, the special diets to its menu. The diets of the pope's recovery had been aban-

> valescing to old age. You pick your grow at the recuperative powers of James J. Montague feature. Section 5, ill, pick your diet and summon the the pope which enabled him to pass Home arrangement. from one sinking spell and another to periods of comparative restfulness and strength. It was this changing Mrs. Harding is great hosters. Section 4, "No. 4," say you. "Yes, str," says to periods of comparative restfulness the waiter, "hyper-acidity-and we and strength. It was this changing have a very tasty angina pectoris condition that inspired hope at one Many specimens of flora and faun moment and gave rise to rumors of brought from Africa. Section 4, page 5 death by another.

Sleep Helps Resistance. It was thought that if the pope

passed safely through the night he would have a chance of life after the

dawn, and so it proved. In the early part of the day sleep came and seemed to add to his powers vatican, and a double row of royal sage way for diplomatic representaof state, received many telegrams (Concluded on Page 4, Column 1,)

DANCING IN SCHOOLS HOT LUNCHEON ISSUE

ON DIRECTOR WOODWARD.

League Replete With Bitter Oratory by Speakers.

Several thousand years of dancing, from biblical days down to the pres-Benson hotel, yesterday noon, in which Dr. Clarence True Wilson and Judge John H. Stevenson led oppos-

ng factions in the battle of oratory. Even Salome, that well-known originator of a certain school of dancing. received a barrage from the anti-dan-

William F. Woodward, school director, was made the special target reported. Large distributors were of an oratorical bombardment by Dr. said to have withdrawn their prices. Wilson and his associates, Dr. Charles MacCaughey, pastor of the Centenarya clipping of an article printed in The Oregonian of November 16, in was declared ruined, which Mr. Woodward was quoted as Cabbage, spinach which Mr. Woodward was quoted as Cabbage, spinach and artichokes making charges substantially the suffered damage in the San Franame as those which the anti-dancing eleco section forces had made. In the article in ure, Mr. Woodward was quoted as for the eastern sections of those

saying: orange crop in the vicinity of Porter- agencies in San Francisco today. dances.

The Weather

Books Section 5, page

Schools Section 5, page 6.

soblies. Section 6.

Dramatic. Section 4, page 6.

Real cetate and building news. Se page 2. Chess and checkers. Section 4. page

Women's Features.

Women's activities. Section 3, page 8.

Special Features.

South sea vamp makes fortune. Magazine

Stump burner simplifies clearing. Section 4, page 8.

Fereign.

Pope Benedict is dead. Page 1. Premier Poincare and Frime Minist Lloyd George expected to clash. Scotle 1. page 18.

Berlin bars Dollar Steamship compan from office Section I, page 6. France is declared modern Chanticleer Section I, page 6.

Promise Lioyd George says all European governments have been invited to Genoa conferences. Section I, page 12. Uniter signs pact with free state. Section

untry declared to be leaderless. Section

fiction feature. Magazine

Plowers for home and garden, page 10.

Music. Section 3, page 9.

Society. Section 3, page 1.

Child welfare

section, page

page 4.

SUNNY CALIFORNIA DUE FOR MORE COLD

PASTOR LAYS DOWN BARRAGE FURTHER KILLING FROSTS ARE FORECAST FOR STATE.

Debate at Noon Session of Civic Much Damage Already Is Done to Oranges and Lemons-Relief Measures Discussed.

GAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 21.-Killing frost for all California, except reent time, came in for condemnation gions adjacent to the ocean, was the or eulogy by speakers as the case forecast issued by the weather bu-might be, when the debate on the subect of school dancing was held at the row morning. More moderate temluncheon of the civic league at the peratures may be expected later in

Estimates on frost damage to oranges and lemons in southern California during the present cold snap ran from 20 to 75 per cent, in some sections, according to a statement issued by the state division of markets

Damage to lettuce, according to the market division's advices, was re-Wilbur church. Dr. Wilson produced ported "considerable." In some sections of Los Angeles county that crop

Rain was the prediction for the question, which dealt particularly western parts of Oregon and Washwith students reading trashy litera- ington, with continued cold and snow

states. "Were you aware that student Additional reports of crop damage decline to attend a girl in California were received by various whose mother wished to come along ville, normally 2400 carloads, was reas a chaperon?" in referring to ported to be 70 per cent destroyed and "Or that a girl who wears the early crops of peas, tomatoes, (Concluded on Page 12, Column 1.) squash, cucumbers and peppers in the

Pacific Northwest.

Richard accused of attacking girl. Section 2, page 1. Horse lovers of Portland show increased interest. Section 2, page 4.

Old-time battlers enter many pursuits. Sec tion 2, page 2.

Commercial and Marine.

Short covering sends wheat higher at Chi-cago. Section 1, page 21.

el and other speculative stocks under pressure. Section L. page 21.

ilty chest to require \$798,777, Sec-

rid as seen by camera. Mags- Late Hap Hogan remantic figure. Section

Darling's carteons on topics of the day. Ruth visits Landis but judge is too ill to Section 3, page 7.

INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

TRAINING CLOSED University Paper Leaves Issue Up to Regents.

DISARMAMENT

Principle of Reserve Officers' Corps Attacked.

today. In others very little loss was TIME WANTED FOR STUDY

Oregon Emerald Points Out Opposition to Policy; Investigation Is Promised.

EUGENE, Or., Jan. 21 .- (Special.)-The University of Oregon student daily newspaper, the Emerald, has closed an editorial campaign against retention of the reserve officers' training corps work as compulsory with men students for graduation and has left the issue to be investigated by President Campbell for the board of regents.

The Emerald declared it represented a majority of student body senment. It set up that the reserved officers' training corps was out of harmony with the trend toward world seace as manifested in the limitation of armaments conference; that the colleges and universities should set TODAY'S — Occasional rain; southerly Social season at its height at capital and every day gay one. Section 1, page 17, an example of disarmament, and that the four hours a week demanded of degrees; minimum temperature 34 de- dead. Section 1, page 15. Committee favors publishing pacts on China. Section 1, page 1.

Nation impressed by farmers' bloc. Section 1, page 1.

United States departmental change plane ready. Section 1, page 1. freshmen and sophomores for compulsory military education were difwas pushing its student body hard

Only Principle Attacked.

More killing frosts forecast for California. Section 1, page 1. The Emerald explained, however, Arbuckie prosecution's objection to Miss Prevest's testimony fail. Section 1. * page 2. that Major Raymond C. Baird, commandant, a regular army officer assigned to the university by the war department, "has made the most of the reserved officers' training corps under his command, a fact recognized Malheur lake dispute near settlement. Sec-tion 1, page 10. Golden spike to be driven on government in the war department," and further that it "has no quarrel with Major ropesed out in Washington legislature meets opposition. Section 1, page 8, ashington phone rates to be probed. Sec-tion 1, page 8, Baird, with the personnel or any member of the personnel, in the loca corps," but "attacks the reserve officers' training corps in principle."

The Emerald also said that if "ir the better judgment of the regents and the administration it is not Oregon's place to start the movement na tionally for elimination of the reserve officers' training corps from the colleges, then we must wait.

Case Presented to Regents.

the final outcome was in doubt for many hours.

These are hard times for titles. Magamany hours.

Patient Visited Often.

Dr. Battistini, the calef attending physician, visited the patient several physician, visited the patient several.

A number of letters were printed and the light but tented highly. Section 1, page 4.

Stanford five light but tented highly. Section 1, page 4.

Stanford five light but tented highly. Section 2, page 4.

Stanford five light but tented highly. Section 1, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried to stail. Section 2, page 3.

Ball training the year to cost \$175,000. Section 2, page 3.

Ball training the year to cost \$175,000. Section 2, page 3.

Ball training the year to cost \$175,000. Section 2, page 3.

Stanford five light but tented highly. Section 2, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried to stail. Section 3, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried to stail. Section 4, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried to stail. Section 4, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried to stail. Section 4, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried to stail. Section 4, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried to stail. Section 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried to stail. Section 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried to stail. Section 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried and 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried and 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried to stail. Section 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried and 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried and 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried and 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried and 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried and 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton tried and 5, page 4.

Fight fans think Fulton 1, page 4.

Fight fans Section drill if they found an issue of national defense was really involved.

The university regents chanced to There must have been a sanguinary the series.

The university regents chanced to There must have been a sanguinary the series to move slowly along; few. If any, could move quickly.

There must have been a sanguinary the series to move slowly along; few. If any, could move quickly.

There must have been a sanguinary the series to move slowly along; few. If any, could move quickly. have their mid-year meeting last battle, supposed to have been put up were supported. Ex-prisoners number and President Campbell laid by swordfish, It was a most appalling bering 152 were re-established the facts before them, issuing the sight and the extent of the bloody following statement after adjourn- expanse must have represented the Thousands of working girls were

> ber of student correspondents through strability of continuing the reserve of RENTALS STILL SOAR 27,300 boys and young men, 27,344 ficers' training corps as a department in the university. I was requested by Additional Evidence of Increases the board to collect all the information available bearing on the govern-Portland and Vicinity.
>
> With the reserve officers training ditional evidence of souring rental fices of the chest, the services ranging from awims to jobs. Chest subweek. Section 1, page 18. ment's plans and wishes in __nnection status in other state institutions, to senate by Senator Smoot, republican, scribers last year were enabled also Health entertainment given in Buckman be presented for consideration at the Utah, who said that the owners of the building and homes construction. Section I, page 18.
>
> Lack of inspectors hampers building and homes construction. Section I, page 16.
>
> Case of Lone Fir cemetery as park is urged.
>
> Case of Lone Fir cemetery as park is urged. entire situation in order that it may crease of "only some 400 or 500 per serve to the best advantage every in- cent" when the lease expires in June. egon counties yet in position to insue millions in road bonds. Section 1, page 14.

Contract Is Pointed Out.

of indefinite time limit with the gov- sion. ernment to maintain the reserve of-(Concluded on Page 2, Column 1.)

U. S. DEPARTMENTAL CHANGE PLANS READY

PROPOSALS ARE LAID BEFORE PRESIDENT HARDING.

Consolidation of War and Navy Secretaryships One of Suggestions of Committee.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 21 .-Plans for reorganization of the govnment departments, as worked ou Walter F. Brown, chalrman of the joint congressional commission charged with that task, were laid be fore President Harding today, but were not made public pending consideration by the president and has cabinet and their transmission to con-

The proposals, however, were un derstood to be preliminary in nature They were said to embody recommen dations for the consolidation of the war and navy departments into on department, to be known as the de artment of national defense, and for reation of a new department to be called the department of public wel-

The department of national defense as it has been considered by Mi Brown, would have a secretary an under that official under-secretarie for war and for navy. The proposal that the department of labor be consolidated with other bureaus in the department of public welfare was unganized labor and workers generally building character. The campaign have opposed strongly the wiping out will start January 30, and it is hoped of the labor department

Transfer of bureaus to the proposed public welfare department and to the budget of last year, Increased other departments is expected to be officiency through chest operation as the point of controversy in the work- compared with individual charitable ing out of the recommendations. The that the principal transfers to be recommended were:

The bureaus of good roads and markets from the department of agriculture to the department of commerce; the forest service from the depart-ment of agriculture to the interior department; the patent office and the bureau of education from the interior year it is 45. Despite the fact that ficult to spare in a university that department to the new public welfare there is more need for relief of all department; the coast guard service kinds, due to the prevailing unemfrom the treasury to the department playment situation, careful manageof national defense, and the consoli-dation of all the secret service agencies in the department of justice

Debate in the senate several days ago on the work of the commiss developed that practically all the work thus far had been done by Mr. Brown, who was appointed by the president and designated by him as chairman.

WHALE BATTLE REPORTED

Many Monsters of Deep Seen Dying on Surface of Ocean.

LONDON, Jan. 21 .- That the monsters of the deep fight in groups as ters, was deciared by Captain G. employed, homeless men to the num-Evered Poole, a commissioner in the ber of 5896 were cared for. In the Gold Coast colony, who wrote the girls rescue homes, \$43 girls and 317

death of many more whales than helped through their clubs. Meals were visible. No one on our ship had totally 275.431, 9953 rooms and 5215 gents I presented the question raised ever seen or even heard of anything jobs were furnished them. The chest by the Emerald editorially and a number of helped 46,497 persons in a number of

Presented to Senate.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan 21 .- Ad-

Senator King, democrat, Utah, suggested that the government appeal "The university is under a contract the case to the district rent commis-

says we must."

"T'll say," responded Senator Smoot,

Provisions Are Made for 45 Organizations.

\$50,000 REDUCTION EFFECTED

Efficiency Is Increased After One Year of System.

46.497 NEEDY GET HELP

Duplication and Overlapping Reduced and Economical Operation Assured.

It will take \$798,777 to fill Portland's community chest for the com-This will take care of 45 agencies of charitable and citizen

This is more than \$50,000 less than work in Portland has accomplished pest information available showed this large saving. Duplication and overlapping have been reduced because of community chest aupervision of Portland's charities.

The number of agencies operating through the community chest has been reduced during the first year by 25 per cent. Last year the num ber of chest agencies was 60; this ment by the chest officials has accomplished a substantial reduction is the coming year's budget.

Allocations Are Made Allocations were completed during

the last week and exact amounts as signed to each worthy charity. These are made public by the committee so that chest subscribers may know exactly the many useful purposes to which their money will be put. In unouncing these figures the manusement gives the following brief complished during the last year:

Babies and children to the number of 1584 have been cared for in various homes, and 15,781 mothered during day-time hours in the Fruit and well as engage in personal encoun- Flower Mission Day nursery. Un-A number of letters were printed and between Sierra Leon and Sekondi health agencies 40,432 sick persons

through agencies handling that work

ways in the settlements. It beloed

girls and young women and 12,370 travelers through its citizenship and In all, Portland citizens were beloed \$25,253 times through the good of-

Chest Declared Success

ditions, the first year of the chest's operation has been a difficult one, yet success and a vast improvement over ficers' training corps as a department "that we are not going to pay the the old way of doing things. The on the campus, in consideration of the increase unless the supreme court experience gained in this ploneering (Concluded on Page 2, Column 1.) says we must."

Concluded on Page 14. Column 2

SOME RECENT NEWS EVENTS AS CARTOONIST PERRY GLIMPSES THEM.









