Timber Conservation Favored.

## PUBLIC OWNERSHIP

King County Contracts Ferry Boats to Private Parties.

10-YEAR LEASES SIGNED

Compensation but It Throws in 20,000 Barrels Fuel Oil Free.

THE OREGONIAN BUREAU, Seat-ie, Wash., Dec. 10.—With the lease of nty-owned ferry boats to priwhich Sentile is county with the sentile is county with the sentile is county with the sentile is consideration of transportation facilities. The experiment has not only been costly, but it has been done of a kind in which no board of dounty commissioners, nor any commistee of taxpayers or business men, with the sentile is to accumulate the consideration of case, the ferry system, as a publicly owned utility, should have been operated for the purpose of service and without so much consideration of cost.

The record of this experiment has a publicly in the service and without so much consideration of cost.

The record of this experiment has a publicly in the service and without so much consideration of cost. thich Senttle is county seat, will terhas been able to point the way to ma-terial reduction of expenditure with-

posts, operating from the Scattle e ater front to Vashon island and litsap county, are turned over to the Ritsap county, are turned over to the life political pull was strong enough to keep them in place. Each boat crew has been a sort of self-protective and scluding three large ferries, six has been a sort of self-protective and scif-perpetuating community, with smaller and speedler boats, and one ull scow, are turned over to Capt John L. Anderson, a pioneer in lake transportation, who has been superinged to the county ferry system for the past two years. The leases the change with relief. m the contrary Anderson is given GRAVE WITH LOVE DENIED inproximately \$32,500, already con-ragled for by the county, for ferry Murderer and Suicide Not Permitmade to the county for lease of the Gerries involved demands for subsi-tics running from \$75,000 to \$148,000

nt during the ten-year term. The Kitsap county company already an-tounces that it will reduce Vashon-Libup rates the first of the year.

will have relieved the county of a septonsibility which last year enailed a net loss in excess of \$400,000, and will have secured for ferry parons at least as good a service withbut any cost to the county event in the burial in a Catholic cometery of one who has taken his own life."

Napavine Committees Named.

CENTRALIA. Wash, Dec. 10.—(Spectual and provided in the catholic church do not permit the burial in a Catholic cometery of one who has taken his own life."

Napavine Committees Named. CENTRALIA, Wash, Dec 10.—(Specut any cost to the county except in the natural depreciation of ferry property. Wiping out the budget allowance already made for next years for reduce the county tax rate for 1922 to approximately 3.52 mills, a cuit from 16.5 mills in two years.

The King county commissioners were not entirely responsible for this transportation experiment. For nearly washingle ferry boat on the Seattle-kirkland run. In the course of that time, and until a few years ago, Captain Anderson's smaller and faster boats furnished transportation to all other lake points, and a profitable of the state of the natural depreciation of ferry president of the Napavine Citizens club. Thursday, announced the appointment of the club commistees for the county commissioners where not entirely responsible for this transportation experiment. For nearly washing the county operated a single ferry boat on the Seattle-kirkland run. In the course of that time, and until a few years ago, Captain Anderson's smaller and faster boats furnished transportation to all other lake points, and a profitable of the course for the course fo other lake points, and a profitable private business was built up. Then Seattle decided to extend their activi-ies into the transportation field. Port erry boats were built and put into erry boats were built and put into service on the lake and Seattle harfor which quickly drove the private oncerns out of business, but without the any time affording the service to which the people had been accusomed. Meanwhile the county commissioners bud here induced to build missioners had been induced to build a ferry boat and establish a route from Des Moines, in the southern part of the county, to Vashon island, which was operated at heavy loss from the start.

Pert and County Identical.

The boundaries of the port district of Seattle and of King county are identical; taxes for port and for county purposes come from the same purses. Arguing some merit, some possibility of economy, in consolidation of responsibility and management, the port commissioners, in July, 1919, induced the county commissioners to take over the whole fleet and assume the duty and the cost of maintenance and operation. At the same thms the county assumed the outstanding ferry indebtedness of the port, amounting to \$202,000.

In 1918, whicefly due to losses on the unprofitable Vashon Island route, the county had turned up a ferry deficit amounting to \$90,385.03. The port district's deficit for 1918 was \$108,229.02 in 1919, with the port district ferries on its hands from July, the county's loss was \$170,789.95. But 1920 broke the record, as well as the came?'s back of public patience and the endurance Port and County Identical.

the record, as well as the camel's back of public patience and the endurance

#### \$50 to \$100 per week!

Many of our graduates are earning this and more. A big field of opportunity in Automotive Engineering. Special inducements to Ex-Service Men. See Mr. Dinsdale at Oregon Institute of Technology Auto School Monday!

of the county commissioners, with a loss of \$402.939.86 it was then decided to let go if any way of leiting go could be found.

The flort

The first proposals for leasing the erry system, as has been said, in-olved demands for subsidies. Public tion fortified the judgment of the county commissioners that no sub-sidies should be granted. The public sidies should be granted. The public view of the matter was substantially to this effect. That private concerns had found ferry service profitable both on Lake Washington and the bay until driven off by public competition that seemed to have little regard for costs; that private doncerns, relieved of public competition and provided with a ready-made fleet of ferryboats and terminals for which they did not have to pay, should certainly be able to operate without subsidy or bonus. The terms of the leases just executed indicate that private just executed indicate that private concerns, without much difficulty, have come around to the public point

Taxpayers Pleased With Change. The termination of the experiment of regret or resentment. The more outspoken advocates of public own-erable persist, as they have always here persisted, in saying that with "proper management" the losses of the ferry system would have been much less; that enemies of public

Tan-year leases have been signed of the ferries, few if any employes have ever been hired without consideration of the political qualifications, operating from the Scattle eration of their political qualifications. tions, and few, if any, have been fired if political pull was strong enough to keep them in plate. Each boat erew has been a sort of self-protective and

ted Burial in Holy Ground.

Gerries involved demands for subsidies running from \$75,000 to \$148,000
a year. These proposals were rejected, although the highest subsidy demanded was much less than the anqual loss in county operation.

Ferry Patrons Protected.

The new leases protect ferry patrons in the matter of fares. There
can be no higher fares than at present during the ten-year term. The
fittam county company already andounces that it will reduce Vashonthe subject of a double funeral, and a

Mrs. Minnie Braden, Custodian of Oregon Exhibit, Victim of Forger.

THE OREGONIAN BUREAU, Se-attle, Wash., Dec. 18 —An incident of apparent forgery adds to the distress of those who are trying to wind up the affairs of the Pacific Northwest Fruit exposition, recently held here. The immediate victim of the forgery is Mrs. Winnie Braden of Portland custodian of the Oregon state agricultural exhibit. For the present Mrs. Braden is out the sum of \$34.60 and the executors sitting upon the re-mains of the late exposition are very

our sufficient to cover her actual ex-penses. She traveled up from Port-land and gave three days to the work, submitting an expense account in the modest total of \$34.60. Just before the show closed the check for this amount was signed by Secretary Maniy B. Haynes and left on his desk for mailing. It disappeared, and when the secretary asked if it had been sent no one seemed to know. For a few days it was assumed that some extra-efficient cierk had mailed it and forgotten about it, but when Haynes made inquiry of Mrs. Braden he carned that it had not been received.



The Greatest Musical Instrument in the World

in the Chickering

The fortunate owner of an Ampico Piano may summon the world's greatest artists to play for his guests whenever he so desires.

The Ampico plays perfectly. It will give your children musical appreciation—a familiarity with the finest music as played by the great artists.

It will afford you and your family and your friends great enjoyment and will prove a delightful means of entertainment.

A Real Christmas Present

### G. F. Johnson Piano Co.

147 Sixth St., Bet. Alder and Morrison. Chickering Pianos-Marshall & Wendell Pianos

Summent and the second of the

### W.P. Kraner & Co.

Men's Tailors Correct Clothes for Evening and Day Wear

Riding and Golf Clothes

109 Fourth Street Second Floor Couch Bldg.

### of salvage and settlement of obligations. Until such a scheme has been under consideration, but nothing definite has been announced. Discussion of plans for the perpetuation of the prize money, as well as for other debts, will be held in suspense. George: W. Dtiling, former mayor of Seattle, the exposition organization will hold is chairman of both the finance and their first meeting early in January. Executive committees: as a fruit grower he was also an active repregrower he was also an active repre-resentative of the Grandview district, which was awarded the exposition's sweepstakes prize of \$1000 for the

best collective exhibit.

Checks Now Only Souvenirs.

An enlarged photograph of Grandview's \$1000 check was featured as part of the district exhibit after the check had been cashed. The checks awarded some of the other districts were taken home to show the folks and will now have to be held as souvenirs until payment can be arranged for

Immediately after the close of the exposition Chairman Dilling cailed a meeting of the fruit exhibitors and fruit district representatives, at which time he proposed that they should make up the deficit with the aid of their respective commercial clubs and growers' organizations. The fruit men rejected the suggestion, pointing out that they had already spent in participation all that their districts could afford to spend.

Other plans for overcoming the

Other Checks Only Souvenirs.

much out of humor.

Mrs. Braden served as one of the expert judges of the fruit displayed at Seattle during. Thanksgiving week. The service carried no compensation, but Mrs. Braden agreed to accept a service to cover her actual ex-

Signature Is Forgery. The mystery of the check's where-bouts was cleared Friday when it ame back from the bank stamped 'Paid," but hearing an indersement hat everyone who knows Mrs. Braien's signature pronounces a forgery.
The fact that it is indorsed "Winie Bruden." with but one "n" in the first name, seems to establish the evidence that it was negotiated by someone other than its rightful owner. Of course, Mrs. Braden will have to

Service may be increased, but cannot be reduced. The county grants free use of its wharves and landing places, with cost of maintenance to be cared for by the lessees.

The county commissioners feel that, on the whole, they have made a fair balleve that Perfett, with all that may be said to condone his act, was a murderer. Second, the laws of the Catholic church do not permit all that may be said to condone his act, was a murderer. Second, the laws of the Catholic church do not permit the burial in a Catholic cemetery of one who has taken his own life."

Ing about this and some \$7000 of other outstanding exposition obligations haven't decided just how the exposition, haven't decided just how the exposition, haven't decided just how the caposition haven't decided just how the exposition as is the fate of many such shows, especially first ventures, rain much more to cost than to jevenue. It was not expected to pay out. The Seattle chamber of commerce had provided a guaranty fund of state in a Tacoma cemetery to write the final chapter of an unhappy romance.

"There are two reasons why a double funeral cannot be arranged."

Ing about this and some \$7000 of other outstanding exposition obligations haven't decided just how the exposition, as is the fate of many such shows, especially first ventures, rain much more to cost than to jevenue. It was not expected to pay out. The Seattle chamber of commerce had provided a guaranty fund of the Catholic church do not permit the burial in a Catholic cemetery of other outstanding exposition obligations haven't decided just how the exposition haven't decided just haven't decided just how the caposition shaven't decided just haven't decided just ha fore the opening, and the ensuing stretch of uniformly bad weather held down the attendance; so that with the \$7500 guaranty absorbed and spent

Object to burning \$ \$ 5 uselessly? tee of the Exposition, which committed all expenditures and plans, is now looked to to work out a scheme



\$200

\$275

Platinum Cuff Links Extra Men's Cuff Links, platinum fronts, valued at \$25.00, for.....\$12.00

Scarf Pins Reduced . \$25 Solid Gold Diamond Set. . . . \$12.50 \$175 Opal Set Scarf Pin. . . . . . \$125.00 \$300 Horseshoe Diamond Set. . . \$200.00

Gold Rings Half SOLID Gold Rings set with semi-precious stones—one-half off. Limited quantity. 

Necklaces Reduced \$40 Crystal and Jet Beads....\$29.50 \$40 Jet and Crystal Beads...\$29.50 \$25 Amber Beads ....\$17.50

Pearl Necklaces Reduced

FINEST imitation pearl necklaces, "Blue Bird," "Richelieu" and other fine qualities—wide variety—every strand guaranteed certified pearls. \$17.50 Pearls now ...... \$8.85

A BOUT a hundred pieces sterling silver-mounted Toilet Articles—Nail Files, Cu-ticle Knives and the like. Formerly up to \$2;

SINGLE SPAN PLANNED FOR 1802 FEET WORLD'S LONGEST.

Windsor, Canada, and Will Have cial.)-The board of trustees of the

> DETROIT, Mich., Dec. 10 .- Plans for the new international suspension bridge to connect Detroit and Windsor, just announced, show that it will have the longest single span in the world, measuring 1802 feet, or 24 lines longer than the great cantilever at Quebec, Of double-deck construction, the new link between Canada and the United States will accommodate street can automobile and the Canadian Transit commany and the Canadian Transit commany and

upper deck should be ready for service. Without interfering with traffic on the highway deck, it is planned

have a total weight of 107,000 tons, with eight cables carrying the huge span. Six of these cables will be 21 inches in diameter and two will be 18 Buspended from two towers, each rising 380 feet above the water, the span will have a width of 27 feet for the highway deck, with two trolley tracks, two sidewalks and two roadways, while the lower deck will have four railway tracks and a 26-foot space for public utilities equipment. Electric locomotives would be used Lower Deck for Railroad. Electric locomotives would be used for traffic across the lower deck.

Completion of the bridge will mean the end of the train ferries, which

lever at Quebec. Of double-deck construction, the new link between Canada and the United States will accommodate street car, automobile and pedestrian traffic on the upper deck and passenger and freight-train service on the lower deck.

Barring unforeseen delays, actual construction work will commence next apring and within four years the upper deck should be ready for service on the States which in the approval of the Canadian and United States governments, will span the river almost from the center to the shore line of the two cities. Construction is expected to begin from the return of Alsace-Lorraine has the American side.

two years more. highway or upper deck will cost ap-The bridge and its approaches will proximately \$15,009,000.

Purchase of shore space for the apnones thick; together they will sup-port a pull of 146,000,000 pounds. York. Associated with him in the erection of the structure will be erection of the structure will be George H. Pegram, chief engineer of Monserrat, Montreal; Professor C. R. Young of the University of Toronto, and Professor H. E. Riggs of the Uni-

Interest in Newspaper Sold.

versity of Michigan.

CHEHALIS. Wash., Dec. 10 .- (Spedal.)-J. S. Carpenter has taken an interest in the Cowlitz Valley News.

The return of Alsace-Lorraine has companies have added about 300,000 to the Protestant

# Friedlander's Sale of Gifts That Last!

Portland Can Give More Than It Ever Expected to Be Able to Give, for Practically Everything in This Magnificent Jewelry Store Is Reduced From One-Fourth to One-Half

	Every	Diamona Reaucea	
\$50	Solitaire	Diamonds now \$37.50	
\$75	Solitaire	Diamonds now \$58.50	
\$100	Solitaire	Diamonds now \$72.50	i
\$150	Solitaire	Diamonds now \$100.00	
		Diamonds now \$235.00	
		Diamonds, now \$575.00	
\$1050	Solitaire	Diamonds now \$625.00	
\$2000	Solitaire	Diamonds now\$1245.00	
\$2500	Solitaire	Diamonds now \$1500.00	

d Rings

	Fancy Diamon
\$50	Onyx with
	Diamond \$37.50
\$135	Platinum and
4.24	Diamond \$95.00
\$400	Sapphire and
	Diamond \$285.00
\$750	Platinum and

Diamond. . \$585.00



	Diamond Bar Pins	~
\$65	Bar Pins, white gold	\$47.50
\$150	Bar Pins, diamond set	\$115.00
\$325	Bar Pin, 12 diamonds	\$250.00
\$785	Bar Pin, sapphires and dia-	
	monds	
\$1650	Bar Pin, 10 large diamonds.\$	1075.00

Diamona Set 1	enaunts
Diamond Set	
Pendant. \$49.50	
Diamond Set	
Pendant. \$125.00	
Opal Set	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Pendant. \$237.00	
Pendant, 7 dia-	A SAISONAL S
monds\$100.00	
Platinum and	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH
Diam'ds \$175.00	



\$15 Whitby Jet Beads.......\$10.00 \$55 Genuine Cut Topaz ......\$32.00

Toilet Articles 50c

as long as they last 50¢ apiece.

Sheffield and Plated Wares



\$55.00 Coffee Sets, 4 pieces......\$38.50 \$8.50 Sugar and Creamers ...... \$10.00 Cheese and Crackers ...... \$12.50 Handled Baskets ..... \$15.00 Gold Lined Bowl ..... \$25.00 Meat Platters ...........\$16.85 \$2.00 Syrup Pitcher, glass ..... \$3.50 Oil and Vinegar Cruets ..... \$1.50 Breakfast Cruets ..... \$3.00 Bon Bon Baskets ..... Note-"Sheffield" ware is stamped made in the "U.S. though its ancestors came from Sheffield, England.

Men's Pocketbooks \$3.95 LINE pin seal or Morocco leather (genuine)

-corners of 14-karat solid gold. Values

up to \$8.00 for \$3.95 each.

Bracelet Watches Reduced \$22.50 Gold-filled Watches. . \$13.50 \$25.00 Gold-filled (ribbon). \$15.50 \$27.50 White gold filled....\$18.50 \$35.00 Elgin (gold filled)...\$29.50 \$65.00 White gold (14-kt.) . . \$42.50 \$100 Black enameled (14-kt.) . . \$56.50 \$ 50.00 Solid gold (bracelet filled) . . . . \$26.50 \$150.00 Solid gold (ribbon) . . . . . . . . \$75.00

Men's Watches Reduced

\$25.00 Elgin Watches, (gold-filled) ... \$15.50 \$16.50 Swiss Watches, (nickel case) ...\$10.75 \$15.00 Military Watches, (leather strap) \$10.50 \$27.50 Elgin Watches, (20-year case) \$21.50 \$42.00 Waltham Watches, (20-year case) \$32.50 \$ 50 Waltham Watches (20-yr. case) \$ 40 Swiss Watches (17 jewels).... 75 Howard Watches (25-yr. case) \$100 Waltham Watches (solid gold) ... \$75.00 \$125 Howard Watches (solid gold) ... \$98.00

Solid Gold Cameos \$11.50

GENUINE Cornelian Cameos, hand carved, mounted in 14-karat gold mountings. Were \$20, \$25 and even more. Choice as long as we have any at \$11.50 apiece.

Diamond Bracelet Watches

NEW oblong and "cushion" shape—in white gold and platinum set with diamonds. The smallest, finest watches made, \$135.00 Watch (18 diamonds)....\$ 95.00 \$275.00 Watch, plat, and diamonds..\$195.00 \$350.00 Watch, plat, and diamonds..\$217.00 \$950.00 Watch, plat, and diamonds..\$475.00

Flexible Diamond Bracelets AST word from Paris-Constance Talmadge L is going to wear one on her ankle at the Liberty Theater next week in the picturehere they are selling at a fourth less than true

\$200.00 Bracelets .... \$147.50 \$150.00 Bracelets .... \$ 95.00 \$850.00 Bracelets .... \$575.00

Pens and Pencils

WATERMAN'S Pens, "Sheaf-W fer's" Pens and Pencils, "Ever-Sharp" and other Pencils at a fourth, a third and some few at half price.

Solid Gold Jewelry \$300.00 Mesh Bag (14-kt.) ..... \$185.00 \$100.00 Cigarette Case (14-kt.) ....\$ \$ 75.00 Card Case (14-kt.) ..... \$ 42.50 \$235.00 Mesh Bag (14-kt.) ..... \$135.00 \$250.00 Vanity Case (14-kt.) . . . . \$165.00 \$ 25.00 Cuff Links (14-kt.) . . . . \$ 18.50 Solid gold Cuff Buttons (not links) . Half Price

Cigarette Cases and Holders For men, and (we must be frank about it) for women, too! Cigarette cases for women are of sterling-with flexible strap.

New York—are also in the sale at a third less. Men's Cigarette Cases of sterling are likewise

Waldemar Watch Chains

NEW styles in gold, platinum or in gold \$ 3.00 gold filled \$2.10 \$ 7.50 gold filled \$5.50 \$10.00 gold filled \$7.50 \$20 solid gold \$14.50 \$20.00 white gold



(10-karat) .... \$15 \$120 platinum.... \$85 POCKET KNIVES for men-gold filled and solid gold-reduced in like fashion.

Sterling Cream Jars \$1

GLASS JARS for cold cream and the like— with sterling tops. Powder Jars are also included. Formerly up to \$4; while the supply lasts, one dollar each.

