

### MANY CITIES CHANGE IN POPULATION RANK

#### Remarkable Growths Shown During Last 10 Years.

### DETROIT SUBURBS LEAD

Hamtramck Now Larger Than Winston-Salem and Its Metropolis of North Carolina.

WASHINGTON, June 5.—Population announcements of the 1920 census have been made for more than half of the cities of the country which in 1910 had 25,000 or more people. Some remarkable growths have been shown during the last 10 years which will make many changes in the rank of these larger cities. Perhaps the most notable growth thus far shown is that of the two Detroit suburbs, Hamtramck and Highland Park, ranking 3623d and 1332d respectively in 1910. Hamtramck now is slightly larger than Winston-Salem, which was 23d in 1910 and 179th in 1920.

Cities thus far announced having populations under 100,000 and over 25,000 with their rank in 1910 and their 1920 population arranged in order of size, follow:

City	1910 Rank	1920 Rank
Detroit, Mich.	1	1
Duluth, Minn.	89	87
Tamworth, Ala.	90	91
Elizabeth, N.J.	74	68
Yonkers, N.Y.	25	34
Irving, Pa.	72	73
Somerville, Mass.	71	71
Plant, Mich.	149	149
Jacksonville, Fla.	92	91
Richmond, Va.	87	87
Port Wayne, Mich.	109	99
Evansville, Ind.	80	80
Manchester, N.H.	79	79
Knoxville, Tenn.	131	131
St. Joseph, Mo.	78	78
Hawesville, Mo.	97	97
Terre Haute, Ind.	84	84
Hartford, Conn.	86	86
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	83	83
Wichita, Kan.	85	85
Yerland, Mo.	91	91
Newington, N.H.	119	119
East St. Louis, Ill.	92	92
Rockton, Mass.	96	96
Terre Haute, Ind.	85	85
Worcester, Mass.	82	82
Rockford, Ill.	118	118
Waterville, Me.	112	112
Springfield, O.	113	113
Altoona, Pa.	107	107
Mobile, Ala.	104	104
Springfield, Ill.	103	103
Rochester, N.Y.	102	102
Chemt, Pa.	141	141
Charlottesville, Va.	120	120
Covington, Ky.	101	101
Long Beach, Calif.	123	123
Berkeley, Calif.	125	125
Long Beach, Calif.	123	123
1917, Ind.	120	120
Lincoln, Neb.	121	121
Lancaster, Pa.	112	112
Augusta, Ga.	101	101
St. Louis, Mo.	105	105
Tampa, Fla.	142	142
Niagara Falls, N.Y.	102	102
Atlantic City, N.J.	114	114
East Orange, N.J.	100	100
St. Joseph, Mo.	78	78
Madison, Mass.	121	121
Kalamazoo, Mich.	122	122
Hamtramck, Mich.	1823	1823
Winston-Salem, N.C.	23	23
Jackson, Mich.	174	174
May City, Mich.	177	177
Highland Park, Mich.	132	132
Charlotte, N.C.	102	102
Newton, Mass.	135	135
Cedar Rapids, Ia.	106	106
Milwa, N.Y.	148	148
Clare, Mich.	136	136
New Castle, Pa.	153	153
Shreveport, La.	124	124
Deerfield, Ill.	159	159
Worcester, Mass.	158	158
Perth Amboy, N.J.	170	170
Hillfield, Mass.	169	169
Lima, O.	181	181
Pittsburg, Mass.	144	144
Beaumont, Tex.	217	217
West Hoboken, N.J.	217	217
Oak Park, Ill.	232	232
Hamilton, O.	235	235
Springfield, Mo.	135	135
Charleston, S.C.	134	134
Jameson, N.Y.	173	173
Medford, N.J.	172	172
Madison, Wis.	228	228
Lehigh, Pa.	238	238
Brookline, Mass.	295	295
Columbie, S.C.	193	193
Lorain, O.	193	193
Stratton, Ill.	209	209
Waukegan, Mich.	242	242
Muncie, Ind.	243	243
Aurora, Ill.	243	243
Waterloo, Ia.	208	208
Chicago, Ill.	238	238
Williamport, Pa.	173	173
Battle Creek, Mich.	199	199
Auburn, N.Y.	199	199
Hammond, Ind.	201	201
East Chicago, Ind.	201	201
Rock Island, Ill.	202	202
Toughkeenoa, N.Y.	200	200
Meriden, Conn.	200	200
Venice, Mich.	403	403
Boston, Pa.	186	186
Dallas, Tex.	176	176
Amsterdam, N.Y.	176	176
Wilmington, N.C.	228	228
Orange, N.J.	188	188
Oakton, Va.	189	189
Portsmouth, O.	248	248
Ogden, Utah	248	248
Hazleton, Pa.	224	224
Lawton, Okla.	224	224
Watertown, N.Y.	207	207
Shelburne, Vt.	207	207
Walworth, Mass.	205	205
Waltham, Mass.	204	204
Newburgh, N.Y.	204	204
Kokomo, Ind.	317	317
West New York, N.J.	431	431
Joplin, Mo.	337	337
Anderson, Ind.	297	297
Newark, Conn.	197	197
Colorado Springs, Colo.	191	191
Granville, O.	198	198
Miami, Fla.	184	184
Newport, Ky.	184	184
Fort Smith, Ark.	184	184
Alameda, Cal.	248	248
Bloomington, Ill.	239	239
Cranston, R.I.	239	239
Marion, O.	319	319
Newburg, O.	319	319
Asheville, N.C.	319	319
Stacreston, Mo.	243	243
Manfield, O.	213	213
Wheaton, Ill.	213	213
Groveton, Va.	213	213
Elgin, Ill.	219	219
Warren, Pa.	219	219
Richmond, Ind.	209	209
Kearny, N.J.	205	205
Clifton, N.J.	484	484
Bear, N.C.	217	217
Risington, N.Y.	217	217
New London, Conn.	200	200
Irvinton, N.J.	493	493

dependent in a great measure on the use of gasoline. Who is at fault for this shortage? I will not attempt to say. It is sufficient to say that a condition exists and it must be met. For that reason I wish to appeal to the patriotic sentiment of motor drivers in every part of Oregon.

"All unnecessary use of cars of every description should be discontinued. Pleasure trips should be done away with and gasoline used only where it is a vital necessity. If this is not done, the whole commercial structure of the state will be seriously affected, with its consequent reaction on every citizen. It is a matter of self-protection for all to assist in this conservation plan. For that reason I most earnestly urge that every motor vehicle owner and driver see to it that gasoline is used only when an absolute demand requires.

"If this appeal is listened to, and the pleasure riding discontinued, I am certain it will be but a comparatively short time before the conservation plan will materially assist in bringing back our gasoline supply to something near a normal basis."

### OLD-TIME TRAVEL REVIVED

University Zoologists Obligated to Use Packhorses and Burros.

UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, Eugene, June 5.—(Special.)—Shortage of gasoline has temporarily dethroned the automobile from its position of supremacy over the old-time Dobbins and a party of university zoologists who had been intending to make their supplies in on a packhorse and a mountain burro.

Bovard, professor of zoology, includes Harlan Holmes and Hubert Prescott, Junior Living at Ashland. They will make the trip in Grants' Pass. Besides their provisions they must carry traps and instruments, and chemical materials for treating specimens in packing cases fitted with compartments to carry the various animals and birds obtained for the collection.

The party seeks specimens of birds, mammals and reptile life of the southern Oregon country for the zoology museum of the university.

### FIVE CARLOADS ARE ON WAY

8000 Gallons Arrive, but Mostly Given Tractors and Trucks.

ROSEBURG, Or., June 5.—(Special.)—Five carloads of gasoline on the way to this city, the gasoline shortage is expected to last for only a few more days. A carload containing 8000 gallons arrived last night, but 8000 gallons were taken in two hours by tractors and trucks. The supply came just in time to save the necessity of halting highway improvements. B. I. Hyland, the local manager, has received word that three cars are on their way and should arrive by the middle of the week. The automobile dealers have ordered two carloads from Los Angeles and this shipment also is expected soon.

### CARS GETTING GALLON EACH

No Local Plants Yet Forced to Close Through Shortage.

SALEM, Or., June 5.—(Special.)—Salon's gasoline supply was almost exhausted tonight and cars were being rationed on the basis of one gallon each. Unless more gasoline is received here by Monday it is believed that many of the pleasure machines will be unable to operate. Industries are being given first consideration by the dealers and no local plant has been forced to close as yet because of the shortage.

### PEACE WITH ALL IS DESIRE OF RUSSIA

#### No Wish to Annex Polish Territory, Says Chicherin.

### SELF-DETERMINATION AIM

View Held Not Impossible for Socialist State to Live in Harmony With Capitalist State.

(Copyright by the New York World, Published under license.)  
—MOSCOW, June 5.—(Special Cable.)—"Russia will not attempt to annex Polish territory," M. Chicherin, commissioner of foreign affairs, said to the World correspondent, in an interview respecting the conditions under which Russia would conclude a peace with Poland. "Matters of territorial distribution will naturally fall to the peace conference. The principle to be applied will be that of self-determination. Of that there can be no doubt."

Avoid as to the probable fate of eastern Galicia, beyond the boundaries of the former Russian empire, M. Chicherin said the people of that district ought to live under such government as seemed best to themselves. Then I asked him as to Russia's attitude toward the entente, particularly England.

He replied that Russia would be glad to make peace with England. In his view it would not be impossible for a socialist state to live in harmony with a capitalist state. In former days, he said, the Russian monarchy kept on good terms with the republics.

Near East Policy Outlined.  
A prime condition of good relations with England, he declared, is that England must cease to try to intervene in any kind in Russian affairs. Concerning the Near East, he asserted Russia is pursuing the same policy as elsewhere, recognizing the right of all peoples to decide their form of government for themselves. It is said as the Dardanelles should not be controlled by nations remote from immediate interest in them, but by those bordering on the Black sea and commanding vital interest in free passage to the Mediterranean.

Concerning Armenia, he said negotiations already are well advanced and Russia would use all its influence to prevent further massacres in that country.

M. Chicherin says he believes Russian influence is strong enough to check further persecution of Armenians, and that the people there may hope to prosper in peace and security. He says that if this prediction should be right the Armenian near east relief commission should have ample opportunity to become active in Armenia. "Armenia will be left in complete independence, so far as Russia is concerned," he said.

Peace With America Hoped For.  
Speaking of America, he said that while there had never been a formal state of war between Russia and the United States, he hoped good relations might be renewed by means of a formal peace.

The attitude of Italy has been more

### COURT REFUSES DIVORCE

#### Hood River Judge Urges Couple to Bury Differences.

Hood River, Or., June 5.—(Special.)—Circuit Judge Wilson today declined to grant a decree of divorce to either Mrs. Grace W. Lovell, plaintiff, or her husband, C. E. Lovell, who filed a cross-complaint. Both parties alleged cruel and inhuman treatment. Judge Wilson declared that his decision was due to a letter written last year by the plaintiff while in Portland, to her husband, in which she failed to refer to any acts of cruelty and professed a love for her husband. Later, Judge Wilson said, the plaintiff returned to live with Mr. Lovell, and he pointed out that all acts of cruelty alleged occurred previously. Judge Wilson ended his decision by appealing to the parties to resume their marital relations.

### RIGGLE INQUIRY IS URGED

#### SOLDIER WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE HELD NEGLECTED.

#### Roseburg Legion Post Will Ask Senator Chamberlain to Request Official Investigation.

ROSEBURG, Or., June 5.—(Special.)—Umqua post of the American Legion will ask Senator Chamberlain to request an investigation of the case of Robert E. Riggle of Sutherlin, who committed suicide at the state hospital for the insane Friday.

Riggle was overseas for more than a year during the war. He was wounded three times and was gassed and wounded in the Argentine forest. He was hospitalized at a government hospital. When discharged he had not fully recovered from the effects of shell-shock and was in an extremely nervous condition. The local post endeavored to have his case taken up by the government, but the county authorities were told to send him to the state hospital.

Just prior to his commitment Riggle stood before the county judge, and, with tears streaming down his face, said: "Judge, it's hell to be sent down to Salem, for I've gone through over there."

The young man's father resides at Dallas and a sister lives in Sutherlin.

Independent in Field.  
HOOD RIVER, Or., June 5.—(Special.)—L. G. Morgan, formerly chief of the local fire department, announced today that he would be an

### ALUMNI CHOOSE DIRECTOR

#### VOTE OF THANKS TENDERED MARK WEATHERFORD.

#### Salem Club Plans Scholarship for Deserving Boy or Girl Going From High School.

### POLES BEAT BOLSHIEVIKI

#### 16-Mile Drive Is Made by Troops Into Enemy Lines.

WARSAW, June 5.—(By the Associated Press.)—Polish troops on the northern front took the offensive Wednesday and drove 16 miles into the bolshevik lines, according to the official army headquarters statement today.

Medical Scholarship Won.  
UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, Eugene, June 5.—(Special.)—Richard Thompson, a senior from Portland, who has zoology for his major subject, has won the scholarship given by the University of Oregon medical school. The scholarship includes full tuition for two years at the medical school, and if the work of the student is satisfactory the award is renewed for another two years. The full scholarship is valued at \$200.

### DEALERS CHECK PROFITS

#### Seeing Up of Gasoline Prices Will Not Be Tolerated.

ROSEBURG, Or., June 5.—(Special.)—At a meeting of the Douglas County Automobile Dealers' association last night the dealers decided that no profiteering in gasoline will be permitted without an attempt to prosecute the person responsible.

Evidence against one of the members of the organization was introduced and an investigation started. Only one alleged case of profiteering has been found, and dealers will make every effort to prevent any advantage being taken by dispensers of gasoline during the shortage.

Chesterworth Grange Plans to Build.  
THE DALLES, Or., June 5.—(Special.)—The Chesterworth grange, at meeting last night, made plans for building a new modern grange hall. The grange is now receiving estimates from various companies and will decide on the size and cost of the hall at the next meeting. The grange proposes to hold a big Fourth of July picnic.

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**REVIEWS**

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Beauty... Wanda Hawley  
Modesty... Margaret Loomis  
Conscience... Mildred Reardon  
Truth... Edyth Chapman  
Vice... Bebe Daniels  
Wealth... Theodore Roberts  
Love... Monte Blue  
Passion... Irving Cummings  
Nobody... James Neill  
Flattery... Raymond Hatton  
Lord Witless... Lucien Littlefield  
Bluff... Noah Beery  
Stuff... Jay Diggins  
Puff... Tully Marshall  
Age... Robert Brower  
Time... Charles Ogle  
Dissipation... Fred Huntley  
Auctioneer... Clarence Geldart

### COLUMBIA ORCHESTRA

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**N O W PLAYING**

### OLCOTT MAKES AN APPEAL

Communications Received Leave No Doubt Situation Serious.

SALEM, Or., June 5.—(Special.)—Elimination of pleasure riding, or any unnecessary use of cars, and strict conservation of gasoline are urged in a public statement issued by Governor Olcott today as a solution whereby the essential and productive industries of the state may continue in operation.

"Communications received at this office from all parts of the state leave no doubt that the gasoline shortage in Oregon is grave and serious," says the governor. "I understand from officials of the oil companies that this is not to be overestimated, but we have the condition confronting us for number of weeks, at least, which will require the most careful conservation of any gasoline supply which may come into the state.

"Our food production, our industries, a large share of our transportation facilities, and in some instances the sustenance for small towns, are

the commencement address and W. H. Davis, secretary of the Eugene Y. M. C. A., the class sermon. Following are the members of the class: Alice Garston, Winfred Richardson, Kathleen Allen, Eunice Baughman, Frank Porter, Ethel Sherman, George McQueen, Vera Richardson, Vera Cochran, Francis Lacey, Gladys Chapman, Clyde Leonard, Mary Ellen Benson, Myrtle Swanson, Helen Willis, Lillian Knight, Kenneth DeLassau, Eva Hartung, Edward Skilling, Josephine Reward, Esther Van Osdol, Earl Stewart, Nellie Miller and Ada Gilchrist.