THE SUNDAY OREGONIAN, PORTLAND, MARCH 21, 1920



ent in industry. It is to be feared Wallows at the commission views industry Washingt viewpoint of the single shop

d builds its machinery on the eory that disputes are to be settled, op by shop. If such a viewpoint is be actually carried into operation

10

will be most disastrous. "Unavoidable organization with in-dependent shop units of the employes in a menace to the workets for the In a menace to the workers for the inson that it organizes them away you each other and puts them in a molition where shop may be played drainst shop. Not only the welfare of the workers, but the best economy for the nation demands that industry in-refar as possible be viewed in a nated into organizations covering ole industries as is now the case with the 120 national and interna

There can be no objection to the constructions of a co-operative nu-mere between employer and employer the shop, but these relations must preser take on such a form as to sepathe the workers in that shop from e rest of their fellow workers in the industry.

Not Substitute for Unions.

"It seems to be the conviction o e commission that these so-called organizations are a kind of sube idea which prevails in the min a number of employers and it is The idea which they would give much to see made operative in a wider field. "The report of the commission points out that 'a number of trade tiaton leaders regard shop representaas a subtle weapon directed against the union,' but concludes that receasional misuse of employe repre-

employe representation were some-thing apart from the trade union oremploye representation were some-thing spart from the trade union ranization and found no place in the labor movement. The fact is trade unions afford to the workers the only bona file and effective system of rep-resentation known in American in-terest the trade union in-terest the trade union inbona fide and effective system of rep-esentation known in American in-justry. Through the trade union dustry. dustry. Through the trade union movement the employees get actual representation free from any influ-ence of any kind, except the influ-ence of their own Judgment and needs. Furthermore, trade union organiza-tion includes organizations within the shop and offers the fuliest opportu-nity for co-operative relations be-

ween the workers in the shop and the employers. Production Greatest in America. "The report of the conference says that the 'nation has a right to ask that employes impose no arbitrary limitation of effort in the prosecu-tion of their work.' Did the confer-ence forget that production in Amer-ican industry is greater per man and in the aggregate than production in any other country in the world?

The trade union movement of America is perhaps the only great and powerful labor movement in the world which does not sanction relarger economy of industry. "American labor understands, per-

Total American agriculture as vital to the prosperity and stability of the na-HIGHER PRICES FORECAST LOWER COSTS DECLARED TO BE MISREPRESENTATION hal light and that the workers be H. C. Wortman Airs Views After **Extensive Industrial Trip** Through East.

> ple; one flag; one loyalty and that diers. an undivided loyalty to the American people: no hyphenated Americans; one Wood "The administration at Washington is camouflaging in the pretense of lower prices on manufactured language in our schools below the high school and that the language of the Declaration of Independence. "All these in combination make for true Americanism." er prices on manufactured The outlook is for higher goods. prices for some time to come and so far as I have been able to judge, after

The as I have been able to judge, after spending three months in touch with commercial affairs, manufacturers and wholesalers, return to low prices is a long way off." This is the opinion that H. C. Wort-man expressed after one of his semi-in opening his debate here tonight in opening his debate here tonight annual trips to the eastern manu-

with General Wood, Senator Poindexter said in part: facturing and market conters. He spent most of his time in New York. "The two most vital questions now before the country are national inde-pendence and industrial independence. The trip included visits to some of the manufacturing centers, Philadeluy- One is menaced by internationalism he and the other by the closed shop.

phia and Chicago, and, through buy-ers of Olds, Wortman & King, he was closely in touch with all of the "Internationalism proposes that the industries in the textile, apparel and leather trades. "General industrial conditions seem It would substitute the principle of Semilation and the consequent hesi-tiancy of organized labor to indorse it officially are based on a misconcep-tion of the possible and desirable re-lations between the union and the shop committee."
"This is not the case. The trade tinion as a whole, is opposed to what increase they in no sense serve the because they in no sense serve the readily lend thermetives to the designs of employers hostile to trade union is not are in fact, almost without exception creatures of employers.
"The commission speaks as though employe representation were some

"Foreign labor, especially that of the south of Europe, has been leav-ing our shores at rapid rate. At the American people to surrender the very rights which it was waged to

"The closed shop means closed op-portunity. It means personal and in-dustrial servitude both for labor and draw then only have on labor con-effect it will have on labor con-ditions and the prices of merchan-dise. There is little or no prospect of other labor coming to take its place. place is decreased production due merchan-place is decreased production due place is decreased production due merchan-place is decreased production due place is decreased production due place is decreased production due place is decreased production due is decreased production capital and for the public. The right to work and the right to own prop-erty are among the inalienable rights

to reduced working hours in manu-facturing plants. Not so many years ago raw material represented two-thirds of the cost of goods in many "Strikes, intended to enforce eco-ngmic demands by stopping industry and cutting off from the people their supplies of necessities of life mear rule by force instead of by law.

lines of textiles, whereas today it amounts to less than one-third of the cost of the finished material and Right to Quit Recognized.



New Zealand to Hit Prices. Americanize the American govern-CHICAGO, March 20. - Annound

ment was made today that Swift & Co. here had received a carload of frozen yeal from New Zealand. The yeal "Little attention has been paid recently by the chief executive to American needs, to land reclamation, to land settlement for soldiers, to a

world which does not sanction fee veal from New Zealand. The veal form needs to land rechamation, to land settlement for soldiers, to a national system of wagon roads, to dividual workman as it is to the larger economy of industry. "American labor understands, per-""". "American labor understands, per-"".

next to last in a field of eight candi-dates on the first ballot, and in the next ballot out of 1109 votes received

a showing would be made in the con-vention did not materialize, the chief representative of the Lowden move-

but three. J. D. Williams, despite the fact that he had the solid backing of the Minne

tion. "Approval of the league of nations with the senate reservations; reser-vations which thoroughly American-ize it and leave America absolutely free and untrammeled to follow the only mandate of American public opin-the mandate of American public opin-the stablishment of conditions which will permit thrifty men and women to earn a comfortable living.

women to earn a comfortable living. gaining for labor, the placing of an "A government of all the people, for all the people and by all the peo- compensation by congress to all sol-Reading of the resolution indorsing

Wood provoked the biggest burst of applause of the day, and everyone joined in, regardless of the later vote against instructions.

T. R. JR. STRONGLY FOR WOOD

Whole-Hearted Co-operation and

## Support Is Pledged.

NEW YORK, March 20 .- (Special.) -Indorsement of Leonard Wood as candidate for the republican presi-dential nomination was formally ten-Theodore Roosevelt, who made the its case and it was predicted that it [ I.

following statement: "I have pledged my whole-hearted co-operation and enthusiastic support to General Wood. I expect to appear as a speaker in his behalf. I am sure he is the nation's choice, and am confident he will be nominated."

"This announcement was made im mediately following a long conference with Norman J. Gould, in charge of the New York Wood headquarters. raided time and again.

GEORGE F. HORTON DEAD

City

(Special.)-George F. Horton, former postmaster of Oregon City and West Linn, and Clackamas county clerk for

two years, died today at his home He is survived by his widow and two sons, Gilbert, on the Portland police force, and Eugene, of West Linn, Mr. Horton was born in Ohio in 1848 and during the Civil war served with company C, 148th Ohlo infantry. He came to Oregon in 1888, making his residence in this county, where h became prominent in political affairs.

STATE CASE UNFINISHED

Detectives and Police on Stand Identify I. W. W. Literature.

"Men have a right to quit work, singly or collectively, but they have WALLA WALLA, Wash., March 20 (Spectral,)-Detectives and police not the right to conspire to starve the people. The government must act to punish attacks. Economic indemen from other points' in the north-west were the principal witnesses to-day in the I. W. W. trial here. When pendence can only exist when a man is free to work or to quit whether he belongs to a union or not. "The crying need of the hour is to adjournment was taken tonight the state was not nearly through with



Luxo, Near Beer and Appo Cider on Draught. Complete Restaurant Service. 103 SIXTH STREET, NEAR STARK

day evening. Admission, includi either hall (except Saturday)-M-ladies, S5c. Ladies' checking free.

## Living Room

Both in the overstuffed pieces and in the cane-and-mahogany, our showing of Davenports is most impressive-one from which it certainly is a pleasure to select. For your convenience, the greater part of our Davenport exhibit is on the main floor.

Resistance of the Modern

## Easy Rockers and Fireside Rockers Overstuffed in Leather and Imitation Leather

A very large stock of these is shown on the third floorthe greatest number of Rockers we ever have shown at one time. We offer a limited number this week at reduced prices:

\$80 Fireside Rocker; leather upholstered; this \$50 Easy Rocker; upholstered in craftsman leather \$33.75 \$38.75 Easy Rocker; upholstered in imitation leather .....\$31.25



## You're in Your Bedroom Eight Hours Out of the Twenty-Four

That alone is reason enough for your very natural desire to make the bedroom a restful room-one where the eye rests only upon pleasing furnishings. We believe that Jenning's great stocks can best meet your desires for cheerful furniture for your sleeping

Bedroom Suite in Ivory Enamel \$121-\$12.50 Down, \$7.50 Monthly A suite graceful in appearance, substantial in workmanship; three charming pieces; Full-Size Bed, Dresser and Triple-Mirror Dressing

Table.



Ex-Postmaster of Oregon Passes Away at Home. OREGON CITY, Or., March 20.