

WARFARE NEAR EAST IS INCREASING

Orient Conceives New Notion of Fighting for Rights.

CENSORSHIP BUSY AGAIN

Self-Determination Sentiments Expressed by Firearms; Paris Supreme Council Flouted.

BY WILLIAM T. ELLIS
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CAIRO, Egypt.—Messager dispatches are continuously finding their way out of the Levant by various indirect routes reporting armed outbreaks in nearly all parts of that troubled region—Egypt, Syria, Arabia, Mesopotamia, Persia, the Caucasus, Asia Minor and the Balkans. There is silence on the western front, but gun fire is plenty in the near east.

Each of these local outbreaks may portend little or much; taken all together they are of a significance arresting the attention of thoughtful persons everywhere. Evidently armed conflict is at present on the increase in the Levant. Paris decisions are not being completely accepted by the masses of the east. Given a modern gun and taught to use it in the war, the oriental is making it a powerful argument for what he deems his own rights.

American Fashion Followed.
This mood of rebellion against Europe is no small thing. As George H. found nearly a century and a half ago, it is not possible for a European nation to continue to rule a distant people who are resolute to reject foreign control. Today Asia appears to be aflame with militant nationalism. The war cracked the crusts that held it down. In defense of "self-determination" it will fight.

This is the big factor in the present near-eastern situation. Decisions by the supreme council at Paris are being flouted by the nationalists concerned will not accept them.
The case is gravely complicated by the fact that none of the European powers claiming protectorates or possession of these aroused and now bellicose orientals are willing to give the money or the men necessary to keep them in a reasonable degree of subjugation and obedience. British soldiers are displaying an alarming faithfulness as to when and where and whom they will fight.

Censorship Is Heavy.
There are at present four major centers of armed activity in the near east, with half a dozen other scenes of recurring outbreaks. Each of the latter would have been deemed serious in pre-war times and fully written up in the press. But now, censorship has its best to keep the disturbing tidings from the people back home.

These four fighting areas do not include revolutionized Russia, nor yet the bellicose Balkans or the cankerous Caucasus. The latter two are also excluded, although there is gun-fire aplenty in both places. Morocco and the Arabian peninsula are also burning considerable gunpowder, but they, too, are outside of the scope of the present article. What may be termed the big fighting is going on in the following four places:

1. Anatolia, which is the western and central part of Asia Minor and is sometimes called Turkey proper.
2. Mesopotamia, which has Baghdad for its capital city and includes the Garden of Eden.
3. Syria, better known in America as the Holy Land, stretching from Egypt up to the Taurus mountains and from the Mediterranean to the Arabian desert, and subdivided by Anglo-French treaties.
4. Egypt itself, the most homogeneous of all the regions affected.

American Menace Wanted.
It has already been fully set forth in these articles that armies—real and huge armies—of Greeks and Turks are now on each other in the hinterland of Smyrna, with frequent clashes. The nationalist movement in Turkey has grown into a fighting force. Forays and skirmishes are frequent. All of the allies are in disfavor with the nationalists, who want America to take a mandate for the regions in dispute.

In the meanwhile any sort of an overwhelming outbreak may take place in Anatolia. The allies appear to have agreed to preserve at least the outward form of Turkey, which is incompatible with the nationalist movement in Western Asia Minor by the Greeks. Upon this Mr. Venizelos, who is a power in Paris, insists as a sine qua non.

Partisanship grows more bitter with every passing month and the case of the Turks is strengthened by all delays, especially as the Turks are finding many defenders among the Europeans and Americans who have gone to Turkey since the armistice. There is no use in blinking this fact. It may be due to the more attractive personalities of the Turks who meet foreigners or their ability to set forth their people's claims and it may have no real relation to Turkey's past crimes as a nation. Other races in Asia Minor are not so fortunate in the impression of the British and westerners. The practical effect is that the Turkish cause looks brighter with every passing week of inaction. This is news that will give no pleasure to America.

Clashes Occur in Holy Land.
Readers of these articles know that the stage was fully set for a wide spread conflict between the Syrians and French should the latter be given control in Syria. From Emir Feisal himself down to the humblest tillers of the soil the word had gone forth openly that they would resist the French. Now they are fulfilling their threats. The world knows of battles at Saulek and outside of Aleppo between French troops and Syrian "patriots," with local clashes reported from many other directions. Whether this Syrian situation is going to develop into a general insurrection remains to be seen. The Syrians, like the Turks, refuse to recognize the secret treaties between Great Britain and France, and call for an American mandate.

Down in that part of the Bible lands with which the Book of Genesis largely deals, where the Garden of Eden was and where Noah's ark landed, Abraham was born, known today as Mesopotamia, there is fighting of a more momentous character than the public suspects. The British are in possession, by capture, they say, and have thus far refused to grant any form or degree of autonomy. The Mesopotamians, or principally the people of Baghdad, point to the promise of independence made by the British on November 7, 1918, and reciting a list of what they feel to be grievances, they are resisting the British forces

whenever and wherever possible. This does not argue well for the peaceful development of the vast oil and agricultural resources of the region. Censorship suppresses all intelligence from Mesopotamia, and the native reports of sanguinary conflicts are doubtless exaggerated. But ancient Babylon and Assyria are still battle-grounds.

Egypt, too, comes within the category of Bible lands, and the continuance of widespread turbulence and hostility there between the British and the people is better known to the people than the news from adjacent regions. Egypt's insurrection is an independence movement also.

Summarized in a sentence, the far-flung fighting of the near east is a nationalist movement in armed opposition to the overlordship of European powers.
Can it be possible that the old order of colonial empire is to collapse because the simple-minded native has got a gun and stands belligerently beside the signboard on his homestead, "Trespassing forbidden?"

WILD BERRIES SET OUT

PLANTING OF 100 ACRES NEAR CHEHALIS IS BEGUN.

Burned-Over Logged-Off Lands Used for Evergreen Blackberries by Dr. Sherman Morris.

CHEHALIS, Wash., Jan. 10.—(Special.)—The biggest berry proposition to be developed locally on logged-off lands is one by Dr. Sherman Morris of Chehalis, who this week began the planting of 100 acres of evergreen blackberries on a tract in the Newaukum valley, about three miles southeast of Chehalis and three miles west of Onalaska. Dr. Morris has purchased a 250-acre tract of logged-off lands formerly belonging to the Coffman-Dobson Bank & Trust company of this city. He has 100 acres of it burned over and in such shape that he is now setting out wild evergreen blackberry plants. The plants are being placed approximately 15 feet apart and logs and stumps will be used in training them for proper handling.

At least 50 acres will be planted this spring and if possible on the entire 100-acre tract.
It is Dr. Morris' intention to develop the entire 250-acre tract as rapidly as possible. The land is river bottom soil and in the heart of a rich farming section. The main highway to Onalaska joins it on one side and the Chehalis & Cowlitz railroad line runs through it, making transportation both by auto and rail available.

Dr. Morris has also begun the development of a big English walnut grove near Meskill, 14 miles west of Chehalis. He hopes to have his trees planted by spring and to have an orchard to be planted by Dr. Morris will be the first attempt to engage in this business on a large scale.

STEAM KILLS FARM PEST

County Agent Discovers Way to Get Rid of Morning Glory.

WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE, Pullman, Jan. 10.—The destructive wild morning glory, the spread of which in agricultural sections of the Northwest has in recent years elicited the prominent wheat men standing offers of from \$500 to \$12,000 for the discovery of a sure and practicable means of eradicating this pestiferous and uncontrollable weed, has received in Columbia county of this state what looks like a knockout, according to county agent J. M. Lewis, county agent, who has evolved the control method.

Mr. Lewis' plan makes use of live steam, which, by an ingenious and simple process, is forced under pressure into the roots of the weed, sufficient to kill completely the morning glory roots and buds.
With one 20-horsepower steam boiler he steamed 100 square feet of soil in less than half an hour in tests to demonstrate the efficacy of the process; he now is devising with the aid of a manufacturer, a light portable steam boiler which will successfully steam one acre of morning glory soil in a day.

EASTERN STAR INSTALLS

Pendleton Members Induct Their New Officers at Ceremony.

PENDLETON, Or., Jan. 10.—(Special.)—An important event of interest to members of the Order of Eastern Star was the "open" installation ceremony of the new officers of the local chapter, No. 18, at Masonic hall Tuesday, January 6.
The following officers were inducted by the past patron, E. T. Johnson: Mrs. Clara Burroughs, marshal; Mrs. Annie Ireland, chaplain; Mrs. Mae Hager, organist; Mrs. Edna Jones, worthy matron; J. C. Woodward, worthy patron; Miss Emily McCremon, associate matron; Mrs. Edna Woodward, conductor; Mrs. Mary C. Baker, associate conductress; Mrs. Mary E. Johnson, secretary; Mrs. Anna Storle, treasurer. Appointive officers: Miss Helen Mathews, Adah; Miss Reta Ferguson, Ruth; Miss Eula Simpson, Esther; Mrs. J. Glenn Miller, Martha; Mrs. Olevia Baker, Electra; Mrs. Anna Robinson, chaplain; Mrs. Anna Conroy, warder; C. H. Conroy, sentinel.

Cowlitz Students Get Pins.

KELO, Wash., Jan. 10.—(Special.)—Twenty-four boys and girls of Cowlitz county have completed a successful year in club work and are entitled to wear achievement pins, having earned the standard, kept records of their work and showed a profit at the end of the year. Harlan Shephardson of Kelso won an achievement pin for the fourth successive year.

Albany Bank Elects.

ALBANY, Or., Jan. 10.—(Special.)—Thomas B. Williams was elected president of the Albany State bank in the annual election of officers yesterday. The board of directors, who resigned recently, other officers were re-elected as follows: Vice-presidents, O. A. Archibald and Elmer Griffin, cashier, Clyde E. Williamson; assistant cashier, Raymond Tomlinson.

Phone your want ads to the Oregonian, Main 7070, A 6095.

AIRPLANE Flights—Sunday

From CITY AVIATION FIELD, WESTMORELAND, PUBLISHED WEEKLY. REASONABLE RATES.

Oregon, Washington & Idaho Airplane Co.

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ANTI-RED ACTIVITY STIRS UP RADICALS

Non-Partisan League of North Dakota Most Excited Group.

LEADERS SHOW ANXIETY

Isaac R. McBride, Son-in-Law and Former Secretary to Harry Lane, Returns to Washington.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Jan. 10.—The coming investigation of red activities in this country before a senate subcommittee beginning next week, together with efforts of the senate to pass the Sterling anti-red bill, has stirred the radicals in all parts of the country.

Ludwig C. A. K. Martens, self-styled soviet ambassador to this country, who was located in this city yesterday by an officer of the senate, will be the first witness called.

The committee is quietly getting a line on other individuals throughout the country who have been actively preaching revolution.

The most excited group of radicals in the country just at this minute appears to be the Non-Partisan league of North Dakota and other northwest states. Leaders of the Non-Partisan league have been stirred by a dispatch to The Oregonian several days ago in which it was mentioned that Professor Charles Emil Stangeland, who is alleged to have "loaded" the state circulating library of North Dakota with an anarchistic, bolshevistic, atheistic and free love books, probably would be called before the committee.

Leaders Manifest Anxiety.
Telegrams have been pouring in in profusion on Senator Moses from Non-Partisan leaders manifesting great anxiety as to the possibility of their organization being involved in the quiz.

"I have simply answered that if these red traits lead to the Non-Partisan league it will be investigated," said Senator Moses today.

In the meantime it will be observed whether the Non-Partisan league government of North Dakota sees fit to remove George Totter, chairman of the state board of administration, who admitted responsibility for Stangeland's appointment, and who resisted his removal.
To the credit of the democrats in the senate it must be said that they are giving very general support to Senator Sterling's efforts to pass a strong anti-red bill. The only active opposition comes from two or three republican senators.

Isaac R. McBride Shows Up.
One of the men who showed up for dinner last night at the soviet headquarters at the Lafayette hotel in this city while an officer of the senate was serving a subpoena on "Ambassador" Martens, was Isaac R. McBride, son-in-law of and former secretary to the late Senator Harry Lane of Oregon.

Both McBride and his wife have been active in radical work for years. McBride is proud of his radical activities. He said a few days ago that he had been in Russia, until, recently, and that he intended going back, accompanying this information with some very complimentary words for the government of Lenin and Trotsky.

Republicans probably will not be heard saying much henceforth about their recent victory in the fifth congressional district of Oklahoma, in the light of today's events. There was much chagrin on the republican side of the house when one of the six votes against delaying a seat to Victor Berger, convicted of disloyalty, was cast by J. W. Harrell, the new republican member from Oklahoma.

3 Republicans Vote for Berger.
Of the six votes cast for Berger three were republicans and three were democrats. The vote of Mann, republican of Illinois, was expected and easily explained because his enthusiasm for the war never attained fever heat. Sherwood, democrat of Ohio, had a pre-war record much like Mann's and declined to back a strong Sinn Fein sympathizer. Voigt, republican of Wisconsin, was born in Berlin, Minn., doing each other in the hinterland of Smyrna, with frequent clashes. The nationalist movement in Turkey has grown into a fighting force. Forays and skirmishes are frequent. All of the allies are in disfavor with the nationalists, who want America to take a mandate for the regions in dispute.

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U. S. Captains Protest Strike.

BARCELONA, Jan. 10.—The American

predict that rugs of the better sort will, in the not far distant future, on account of the growing scarcity, be framed and hung upon the wall; and that present inclining himself almost prohibitive in price. Wise buyers will act accordingly.

Ye Oregon Grill

Broadway at Stark

In the center of the city, convenient alike to citizen and visitor.

Appetizing Dinners for Wintry Days

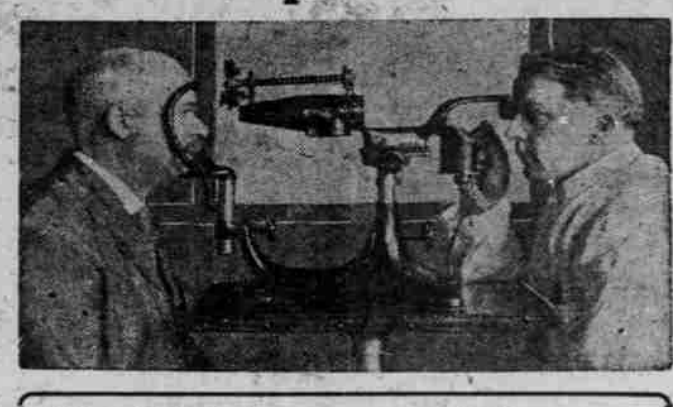
Table d'Hote 5:30 to 9 Plates \$1.25

Service a la Carte 11 A. M. to 1 A. M.

An excellent menu, faultlessly served; cheerful surroundings; goodly company.

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can counsel with a merchant marine captain representing the captains of five American merchantmen in the harbor here, called on the civil governor Friday and informed him if the American vessels were unable to discharge their cargoes by Monday on account of the strike, they would feel constrained to protest through diplomatic channels.

Pythian Sisters Install.

HOOD RIVER, Or., Jan. 10.—(Special.)—Wauna temple of Pythian Sisters installed the following officers for the ensuing year: Mrs. Susie Lynn, past chief; Mrs. May Chindlund, excellent chief; Mrs. Cora Cuddford, excellent senior; Mrs. Adelaide Adkisson, excellent junior; Mrs. Florence Rand, mistress of records and correspondence; Mrs. Nellie Ferguson, mistress of finance; Mrs. Beatrice

The Bishop Chimney Sweep

Is now located at 77 E. 65th St. North, in connection with our Sheet Metal and Furnace Repair Shop, Tabor 3883, where we will receive orders for cleaning and repairing chimneys and furnaces.

Try our new inspection service. If your furnace smokes through the registers, has insufficient draft, or is otherwise defective, we will make a thorough inspection for a fee of \$1.00.

Should our services be required to correct the trouble the \$1.00 will be converted into a partial payment on the cost of the work.

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GUARANTEED in eight lessons ladies \$2.50, gentlemen \$5.00. Place of desirable partners and practice. No embarrassment. Separate step room and extra teachers for backward pupils. My latest book describing all dances free for pupils. Our classes are large and select and the social feature alone is worth double the price. Thorough schools. We cater to teaching alone and conduct our classes the entire evening. No doubt one lesson from us is worth six in the village school. Monday and Friday evenings. Classes Tuesday and Thursday evenings, 8 to 11:30 this week. All the latest and popular dances taught in eight 3-hour lessons.

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E. W. PEASE CO. Exclusive Distributors, 210 Sixth St.

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Send for our latest Bulletin of used and shop-worn band instruments. Agents for C. G. Conn, Also Vega Tubaphone Band. McDougall Music Co., 225 Alder St., Portland.

Our Store Opens at 9 A. M.

Agents for the Butterick Patterns and Delineator—all styles and sizes now showing.

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Our Store Closes 5:30 P. M.

Mail Orders Receive our Prompt and Careful Attention the Same Day as Received.

Our Annual January Pre-Inventory Sale

Still Continues With Unmatchable Offerings

This great sale is bringing ever-increasing crowds here day after day. Consistent with our well-established policies, we are sacrificing many things we well might keep for the coming season. Our keeping faith with the public means more to us than it does to the people, and until this sale is concluded, savings and values shall be the paramount element of our service. The person who fails to profit by this saving sale will surely regret it.

Wonderful Values in This Great Sweep Clean Sale of

Smart Apron Dresses

Monday and Tuesday Only \$1.69 For Choice From Many Different Styles

High-quality garments, all of them, and all radically reduced, many of them being less than one-half present market price. THE MATERIALS—none but the best standard cloths—Bates and Amoskeag Gingham—Scout and 80-count Percales—Hyde's Twilled Suitings—English Prints—Galatea, and others.

All are extra full and well finished—made in generous length and full sweep. They come in all colors—plain shades, plaids, stripes, fancies, etc.; both light and dark colors. More than 75 different styles and trimmings to select from. All at one price, \$1.69.

Don't Delay—Fill All Present and Future Needs at This Saving Sale



The Domestic Section

Offers this list of underprice offerings in standard quality goods needed in most every household:

- | | |
|---|--|
| Pillow Cases Well made, 42 by 36 inches, at 3 for \$1.00. | Bed Spreads Full size and hemmed, new patterns \$3.98. |
| Bleached Sheets Good quality muslin, 72x90 inches, \$1.48 each. | Outing Flannel 27-inch width, plain pink and blue, 25c yard. |
| Brown Crash Part Linen, comes 16 inches wide, 21c yard. | Two-Pound Batts Wool and cotton mixed, in one piece, \$2.48. |
| Bleached Cambric In 36-inch width—a fine muslin at 25c yard. | Remnants at One-Half Cotton Suitings; Mercerized Foulards, at 1/2. |

Negligee Shirts at 49c

Size 14 Only

At this ridiculously low price we are closing out a fine lot of Negligee Shirts, made with starched neckband and cuffs. They come in dark colors and only in size 14. Buy as many as you wish, as long as they last, at 49c.

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| Men's Flannelette Pajamas \$2.79 All sizes in these fine, well-made Pajamas of good weight flannelette. | Men's Tuckstitched Union Suits \$3.49 Perfect-fitting Tuck-stitched Worsted-faced Union Suits in all sizes. |
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| Household Brooms.....55c, 69c, 98c, \$1.19 | Aluminum Cooker.....\$1.95 |
| Whisk Brooms.....15c, 25c, 35c, 50c | Aluminum Measuring Cup.....15c |
| Children's Brooms.....18c | Aluminum Coffee Balls.....10c |
| Glass Wash Boards.....75c | Electric Light Bulbs, 25 and 40-watt, each.....35c |
| Box of 5 for.....\$1.70 | Willow Shopping Baskets, each.....50c, 75c, \$1 |
| Aluminum Round Roaster.....\$1.95 | Tissue Toilet Paper, 1000 sheet rolls; roll.....10c |
| Aluminum Double Boiler.....\$1.95 | Dozen rolls for.....\$1.10 |
| Aluminum Percolator.....\$1.95 | |

Remnants! Woolen Dress Goods

A Sale Surpassing All Previous Events of This Character

Without restriction you have choice from our entire stock of remnants and short lengths of Woolen Dress Goods at

1/2 The marked Remnant Prices

Materials for both women's and children's garments. Fine Serges, Novelties, Waistings, Suitings, Coatings, Plaid Novelties, Stripe Fancies, Plain Colors. All desirable lengths in standard widths and quantities—and all to close this sale at HALF PRICE. Shrewd Shoppers Will Come Early! Store Opens at 9 A. M.

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Store Closes at 5:30 P. M. Saturdays at 6 P. M.

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