





changes of fortune, to know that six months ago our author lived in a Bronx tenament in New York City, where he earned an uncertain living by free-lance newspaper work. In those days, when he disapproved of the policy of the newspaper managers by whom he was employed, he sought other employment.

Other employment.
Today, Trotaky is the Bolahavik Min-later of Fureign Affairs for Russia in her sudden revolution. Therefore, his book in which he gives his statement

book in which he gives his statement of heliefs, is of unusual importance. When this review appears in type, there may have taken place another Russian revolution in which biolandwiki and Trotsky have both been blotted out, and then again, Trotsky may endure and be a bigger historical figure than ever. Who knows? Anythow his hook is a sensational one and his measure is decidedly worth readhis message is decidedly worth read-

An introduction is furnished by Lin-coln Stoffens, in which Trotzky is spoken of as a Socialist and an ortho-dox Marxian Socialist. In the 291 pages of his message, Trotzky writes well and intelligently, however much one may dissures with

however much one may disagree with him as to the soundness and coherence of his views. In those 11 chapters. Trotaky reviews recent occurrences and especially Socialist activities in difrespecially Socialist activities in dir-ferent European, countries. The Bal-han Questien; Austria-Hungary; the War Against Carrier: the War Against the West; the War of Defense; What Have Socialists to Do With Capitalistic Have Socialists to Do With Capitalistic Wars?; the Collapse of the International: Bocialist Opportunism; the Decline of the Revolutionary Spirit; Working Class Imperialism; and the Hevolutionary Epoch.

Trottky makes the point clear that he and his party are quite prepared to flight to retain the privileges they have wen. He thinks that the forces of prediction executed by manifulium have

production created by capitalism have outgrown the limits of Nation and state and that the whole world has become a new economic workshop. The different parts of which are inseparately connected with each other. He then argues along Socialistic line, internationally. Assuming that the present war is at bottom a reveal of the forces of production against the political form of Nation and state, he predicts the collapse of the national state as an in-

either dismisses you as a hore or kills
you as a fanatic, or ends by helleving
you—so the German claim that they
are great supermen was believed, witheut a thorough sifting of the evidence.

The goopel of the superman was
shouted into every Testonic ear. The
Prussians remembered that they had
won three wars, and they knew that in
the world they had the most powerful
military organization, prepared for use
at a moment's notice. The supermany
of German music, of German educalion—but why specify?—of German
weerything, needed no demonstration.

Even Peasant Michel exuited in the
genviction that he was a superpeasant
and that he enjoyed the inxury, unknown to his class in other countries,
Teating superturnip and supersausanes,
Teating superturning supersuration supersure supers tria, the Prussians had 221,000 troops at the decisive bottle of Sadowa, the Austrians had only 190,000. In the France-Frussian war of 1870, the in-Anstriams had only 200,000. In the Franco-Prussian war of 1870, the insequence Prussian William & Leitwich Charles Dana & Bellows Charles Dana & Charles

into a man-to-man contest with foreign form.

The German superman does not appear to have excelled even in science in those large discoveries, the product of the creative imagination, which we associate with superior minds. The steamboat was invented by Fulton, an American: the locomotive, applied to have rulirousd, by Stephenson, an Englishman in Scotchman, if you please), the telegraph by Morson, an American and Scotchman, if you please), the telegraph by Morson, an American and Scotchman, wireless telegraphy by Marconi, an Italian, with an Irish mother; the telegraphy by Marconi, an Italian, with an Irish mother; the telegraphs of the state of the same to the field of war implements, what surprise is this? Not German supermen but mere men of other races, dreamed, devised and designed them. Even in the art of war, it was not the Ger-

"What We Mean By History Is The Revelation OF Man's Nature In Action And Intelligence."

- BOSANQUET -



Leon Trotaky, Author of "The Bolsheviki and World Pesce

dependent economic unit.

Trotiky insigns that the present war is a struggle for life and death between Germany and England, which "is really waged for the freedom of the imperialistic explaination of the peoples of the large of the peoples of the earth on the other.

What is the key, then to it all? Our suthor says: "The task of the prolatariat is to create a far more powerful fatherland, with far greater powers of resistance — the Republican United States of Europe, as the foundation of the United States of the world. The only way the projective of the world. The only way the projective of the day, the Socialistic organization of world economy."

As to our author's own political party, he writes, p. 25: "The immediate urgent task of the Russian Social Develope, and the Russian Social Develope, and the Russian Social Develope, and the Russian Social Developed to the German armies to reach warfare."

The Bolzheyikt And World Peace strictly in the Bolzheyikt And World Peace of the Social Order. "The failure of the German armies to reach warfare."

It failure of the German armies to reaching. "Graphy." "Social Betterment." "Relations With the Oriont." etc. Then follow addresses more definitely connections of the September. 1914—as bounded to survive, compared to the Survive, compared the Survive, compared to the Scheich." "The Faith of Courage of the German superman's finess to survive, compared to the Scheich." "The Faith of Courage of the German superman's finess to survive, compared to the Scheich." "The Faith of Courage of the German superman's finess to survive, compared to survive. Scheich Pounders." "The Future of the Scheich." "The Future of the Scheich." "The Faith of Courage of the German superman's finess to survive. Scheich of Religion and "Service to the Scheich." "The Faith of Courage of the Scheich." "The East of Faith of Scheich." "The Faith of Courage of the Scheich." "The Faith of Courage of the Scheich." "The Faith of Courage of t

expending to an architect regregation of the first blood with the format data of the format the format the format the format that of the format the format

of food conservationists, piled hair under a large straw hat, ed rough overalls, forget the dig-that goes with the deanship of Mawr and went forth on a college at Westchester to do some real

rming.

Mra. Nicholas Longworth, formerly lice Rooseveit, turned her large home Cinelmanti over to the Red Cross.

Ta. Richard Derby, who was Ethel coseveit, has gone to France as a Red cose nurse and has nursed the wound-in the French hospitals. Her husned, Dr. Richard Derby, is abroad ith the Medical Corps.

band, Dr. Richard Derby, Is abread with the Medical Corps.

Miss Esther Cleveland, daughter of the late Grover Cleveland, is an instructor in an institution founded by Miss Winifred Holt in which the disabled soldiers are taught to be self-supporting. Miss Holt, the guardian angel of the Lighthouse in New York, founded and organized a similar institution in Paris.

Miss Ellizabeth Harrison, daughter of

Miss Elizabeth Harrison, daughter of the jate Benjamin Harrison, is drilling her associates on the campus of the New York College of Law After putting them through military drill, Miss Harrison instructs them in foed con-

Paris Women Busy Doing Their Own Sewing.

French Fingers in Combination With French Taste Can Accomplish Wonders for Soldiers.

M ANY French women who've always worn frocks made by expert couturiers are handling scissors and necdies for the first time-and achieving presentable costumes for themselves too. For French fingers in combina-tion with French taste, can accomplish wonders, and French efficiency is pro-

ting to help the poorer women who of people's rights and the immediate anit busity for the shops. The Paris shops are kept well stocked with knitted comforts and prices are lower than they are over here—and knitting most perfectly done.

perfectly done.

For this reason many American women are "shopping in Paris" for comforts for their men at the front. Many American stores now have installed the "shopping in Paris service." One consults a list, pays one's money, and the order is immediately cabled to Paris, the package going without delay to the soldler at the front. In this way, the delay incident to transportation across the ocean is eliminated, as well as other possible delays in the delivering of mails.

The packages range from a dollar or a provisional Ministry. The food short-

The packages range from a dollar or a provisional Ministry. The food shortmo to twelve dollars in price and chocmate, canned edibles, and other comports are included as well as knitted.

The dual system of government premeaters, socks and mufflers.

Mohair Replaces Serge in Women's Garments.

Simple Frocks Gain in Fashion as War Progresses.

THE starched Eton collars and cuffs which have a quaint little boy sugwhich have a quaint little boy sugstion look very well with navy blue chair frocks of simple, tailored style, menair freeks of simple, tailored style, and many women are selecting frocks of this gort in the house, or under the topcoat for runabout morning wear. The dark blue mohair costume is made on the straight, alim lines of the moment, with box-pleated waist and skirt and patent leather belt or knotted sash of silk at a low waistline. The snowy white collar and cuffs of starched lines and definition to the simple frock and

Germany's Great Advantage.

Andre Cheradame, in the Atlantic.
If the blockade of Germany seriously implicates her food problems, on the ther hand it is in a way advantageous

If the blockade of Germany scriously complicates her feed problems, on the clother hand it is in a way advantageous from a floancial point of view. In a word, when Germany found herself blockaded site was obliged to evolve many and the stage of the sta

PROMINENT AMERICANS SHARE BURDENS OF ARMIES FIGHTING FOR WORLD DEMOCRACY

Famous Liberty Motor and Other Important American Inventions Are Fast Becoming Factors in Winning the War for Uncle Sam-Red Tape Blamed for Delay in Getting Troop Equipped for War.



Majord. C. Vincent

R. SANDERS WEKERLE, Hun-D. SANDERS WEKERLE, Hun-garian Premier, recently received a deputation of workmen who a deputation of workmen who handed him a resolution stating that the workmen desired a speedy conclu-The women are doing this, so the re-port goes, to save money to buy knit-the workmen desired a speedy conclu-sion of peace, based on the principles of no annexations, self-determination

The dual system of government pre valling in Austria and Hungary worked fairly well in peace times, but now the growing tack of cordiality has been considerably intensified Hungary has refused to tell any more of her grains in Austria or Germany, and this has brought a climax which is causing the bitterest feeling.

Lieutenant Robert E. Lee, U. S. A., grandson of General Robert E. Lee, the commander-in-chief of the armies of the Confederate states during the Civil Lieutenant Lee inherits his military War, is fighting for the United States. Lieutenant Lee has the mark as a military leader set by his famous grandfather as the goal of his efforts, though Major father as the goal of his efforts, though he will be doing his utmost for that Union which his grandsize strove to destroy. General Lee's fame as a soldier ig secure, for he is rated by military received here. Major Simpson was in experts as one of the greatest commanders the world has known. If



Colonel Edwin doctwin



skill there will be no question about his chances of being rated a military



Lieutenant Robert E. Lee.

lars of his death except that it was due to appendicitis, have been received.

Major J. C. Vincent shares with Major Hall the distinction of creating the famous Liberty motor that is expected to prove an important factor in winning the war for Uncle Sam. Major Vincent declares that the Liberty motor is the most powerful engine ever manufac-tured. Though he refused to state its horsepower in definite figures, he did go so far as to say that it is far more powerful than any other motor ever constructed or even contemplated. Contrary to common belief about the new motor, it is not being psed for automobiles, Major Vincent said. It is only being installed in aeroplanes, and in only those aeroplanes that are being sent abroad, not in those used for practice flights in the United States.

Major Vincent before entering the National service was vice-president of the Packard Motor Car Company, of Detroit. His home is also in Detroit. powerful than any other motor ever

Colonel Edwin Jadwin, of the Na-tional Army, now in command of one of the engineer regiments in France, of the engineer regiments in France, disregarded War Department red tape, formalities and regulations to get his troops over to France fully equipped for work. The record made by Colonel Jadwin in getting his men speedily mady for service and the efficiency of his work has already been the subject of widespread comment in Army circles. It develops now that the reason for his success was primarily due to the fact success was primarily due to the fact that he ignored red tape incumbrances which are required legally by the pres-ent system. It will be for Secretary Baker to decide whether Colonel Jadwin is to escape the remonstrance that at-taches to his course or whether he will be commended for his initiative and his

Colonel Jadwin organized

Hecently 100,000 dozen eggs were landed in Wellington from California, and sold readily in that market at 54 cents a dozen. There is no further present demand for fresh eggs, but there should be a good opening about May and June next year, the off-season here.

The training of New York's street-cleaning squad is supervised by efficiency exports. It seems that there is a right way and a wrong way to handle ashes, waste paper and garbage, and the man new to the job is taught to accomplish his tasks with a minimum of effort.

The utmost interest has been manifested to the forthcoming visit of the unique characteristics. Thousands of persons had one opportunity to measure more nearly her caracterists who have been deeply admired and others in whom much interest has been manifest of the present feather than the spread of the provided and others in whom much interest has been manifest of the present feather than the spread of the present feather than the same and sold readily in the total paper and service of the open-air performance will be given in the Stadium of the New York and there is no doubt that whenever the first performance will be given. New York will rise to its fullest demonstration of appreciation of the visiting organization of the presented upon one organization of the visiting organization of the visiting organization of the visiting organization of the present the proved beyond question to the audiences of Mexico and Chicago later. Coming into her full glory as a single conduct Fevrier's setting of the famous Maeterlinck "Monna Vanna," which, with Mary Garden in the title role, the sum of the present that there is a right way and a wrong way to handle as a right way and a wrong way to handle as a right way and a wrong way to handle as a right way and a wro same conductor presented upon one ocries of Tuesday night performances given at the Metropolitan. Miss Gar-den will have as her companions Mura-tore, who was also heard before in this opera, and George Baklanoff, the Rus-ing with

In waists, as in dresses, combinations are used, says the Dry Goods Economist. Thus we find a beige crepe de chine blouse made with a high collar of brown and yellow plaid gingham. A wide frill in the front of the blouse made with the gingham and the turned-back cuffs are made of the list one for Rosa Raisa when it had its first American performance of performances since the tour made in it hidden.

American tenor, Forrest Lamont, Cyr-ena Van Gordon, Arthur Middleton and

It is a strange coincidence that at this time, when Campanini is return-ing with what practically was built

Francisco, Los Angeles, Palo Alto, Sac-ramento and Fresno, with recitals in 1 Oukland and at the University of Cali-fornia in Berkeley. Early in April the singer will go north to Portland, Or., Seattle and Tacoma, Wash, and other noints in the Northwest.

Wednesday evening, and on Saturday afternoon he will sing Canlo with Amatio and Muzlo in "Pegliacci," to be given jointly with "L'Oracolo," in which Scotti's impersonation has again thrilled the operagoers to the last

RAINFALL NOT EFFECTED

Sun Spots Discussed by Mount Wilson Astronomer.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 26 .- That the frequency of spots on the sun has nothing to do with the amount of rainfall in California was the conclusion of Dr. Charles E. St. John, of the Mount Wilson Solar Observatory after he had shown to an audience in the Native Sons' Hall a comparison of the spots and rainfall records of the last 70 years.

The lines Dr. St. John had plotted on charts to show the increase and decrease in sun spots and California rainfall from decade to decade had lit-tle in common, he pointed out. Some-times the rainfall has been greatest when the spots have been most numer-ous, but just as often it has been the other way. In the present season, he said, sun spots are at a maximum, but rain in California is conspicuously ab-

Dr. St. John's lecture was the second in the free popular course in astron-omy, made possible by the generosity of Adulto Stahl. He described the sun as a super-heated ball, twice as hot at its outer surface as the greatest heat man has ever been able to produce, and with an interior heat beyond all

chin her the lecturer said he did not know.
first Some of it, he said, has undoubtedly
will been due to slow contraction, some
San may possibly have been produced by cluded that radium may have existed