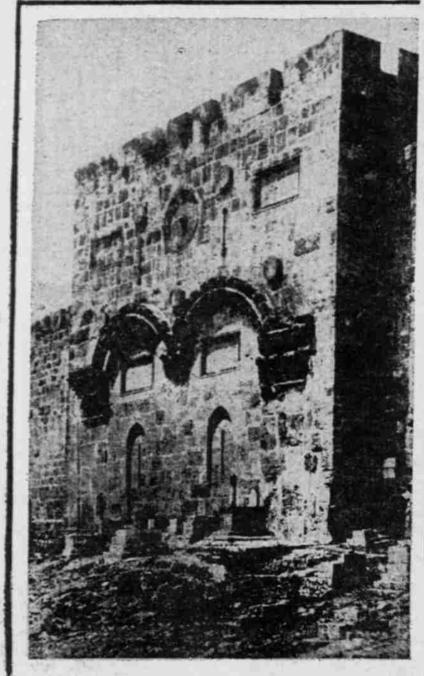
lill the Jews Lieb the Cemple of Solo

Here Are Interesting Facts About Templum Solomonis Actual Size of the Famous House of Worship on Site Now Occupied by the Mosque of Omar and Questions That Arise in Considering the Restoration of the Historic Structure



The Golden Gate of Jerusalemas It Is Today.

the "Songs of Zion," for Jerusalem has United States, so a talent is \$30,000. come back to her own, or is about to David's gifts and those of the princes be restored. It is exactly 1847 years amounted to 108,000 talents of gold since the Roman legions under Titus alone, or \$3,240,000,000, not to reckon besieged and captured the Holy City, the silver, branc and iron, which wa taking the treasures of the temple equal to at least as much libre, or taking the treasures of the temple back to Rome. It is precisely 2082 000,000. It is certain that Solomon years since the Jews, under the leader- added to this sum, and it would be no ship of Judah Macabee, drove out exaggeration to estimate the value of Antiochus Epiphanes, the Syrian tyrant, and cleansed and rededicated the temand cleansed and rededicated the temple at Jerusalem, thus instituting the When we consider that the purchasing Pestival of Chanukkah, or "rededica-tion." which was being celebrated at what it is today we can see that if the the very time when the British flag Jews of the 20th century wish to rewas raised over the tower of Jerusalem construct the temple in the magnifi-The leading statesmen of Great cence of the ancient structure it will Britain have made specific and open

promises that they will turn over Pal-estine to the Jews that the latter may re-establish a Jewish state, and if that word is kept—and peace alone will prove whether it is possible to keep

will be rebuilt and not the mistruction, completed 70 years after then was only 105 5-5 feet, the width a first one had been destroyed (586 35 5-18 feet and a little over 52 feet H. C.), or the Temple of Herod, which high

was an expansion of the latter. A Long-Cherished Dream.

Undoubtedly one of the first aims which the Jews will try to accomplish will be the rebuilding of Solomon's Temple upon the very site on which it stood. There is complete agreement by scholars that the Temple of Solo-mon, as described in the Books of Kings and Chronicles in the Hible. stood upon the very spot now occupied by the Mosque of Omar, or "Dome of the Rock," as it is called, because it covers an enormous rock 60 feet square, which was formerly the threshing floor of Araunah, until purchased by David as the site of the temple which his son Solomen was to build after the

Readers of the Bible will remember that David was forbidden to build this temple because "his hands were full of blood" and, therefore, all that David could do was to save up silver and gold for the building of the "holy hot and acquire the site upon which it was

years, being dedicated by Solomon in the year he and the priests worshipped in the original trat is to the reading to the original trat is to the year he and the priests worshipped in the year he and the priests worshipped in the original trat is to the year he and the priests worshipped in the original trat is to the year he and the priests worshipped in the year he and the priests worshipped in the year he and the priests worshipped in the original trat is to the year he and the priests worshipped in the original trat is to the teatment of whatever device the tray may contain the north, in the original trat is to the year he and the priests worshipped in the year he and the priests worshipped in the original trat is to the teatment of whatever device the tray may contain the north, in the original trat is to the year he and the priests worshipped in the year he and the priests worshipped in the year he and the priests worshipped in the original trat is to the teatment of whatever device the tray may contain the priests worshipped in the original trat is to the teatment of whatever device the tray may contain the priests worshipped in the original trat is to the teatment of whatever dev aliver, according to Chronicles xxii, 14.

and a second offering of 2000 talents of gold of Ophir and 7000 talents of gold of Ophir and 7000 talents of silver, while the princes of Israel donated 5000 talents of all play must point in the same direction.

Single Tables Not Advised.

In playing duplicate it is desirable of the tray already contains cards, it could have been utilized by the great bulk of gold and 10,000 drams of gold and 10,000

BY REV. CLIFTON HARBY LEVY.

O more will the daughters of talent. In Exodus xxxviii, 26, we learn that a talent was 2000 shekels, or 1500 ounces, and an ounce of gold is apounce. the willows and refuse to sing ounces, and an ounce of gold is apcost something like \$100,000,000,000.

There are many misconceptions clus-tered around the uses of the Temple of Solomon, as well as its size, and the size will help us to understand its uses, more or less. The building proper was prove whether it is possible to keep this solemn engagement—many problems will arise for the Jews then taking part in the work of re-establishment.

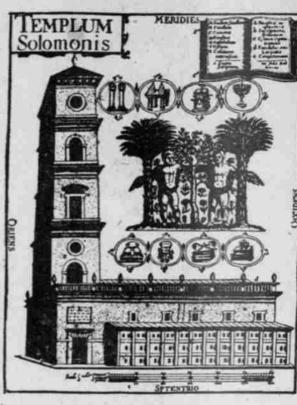
How great only one of these problems will be, namely, the rebuilding of the Temple of Solomon, is demonstrated Archaeologists claim that the cubit here. Undoubtedly it will be this temple which will be rebuilt and not the long, manually the rebuilt and not the long, manually the rebuilt and not the long, measuring about 1 foot 2 and long, measuring about 2 and long, measuring about 1 foot 2 and long, measuring about 1 foot 2 and long, measuring about 3 and long, measuring about 4 and long, measuring about 4 and long, measuring about lonia, measuring about 1 foot 9 and Temple of Zeruhabel, which was a re- 1-6 inches. The length of the temple

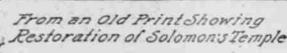
> This interior was divided into two chambers; the first the "hekal," or Holy Place, was 40 cubits long by 20 wide. It was entered at the eastern end by a square door, 10 cubits in breadth. At the interior end of the Holy Place was an opening six cubits wide, opening into the "debir," or Holy of Holles, which measured 20 cubits

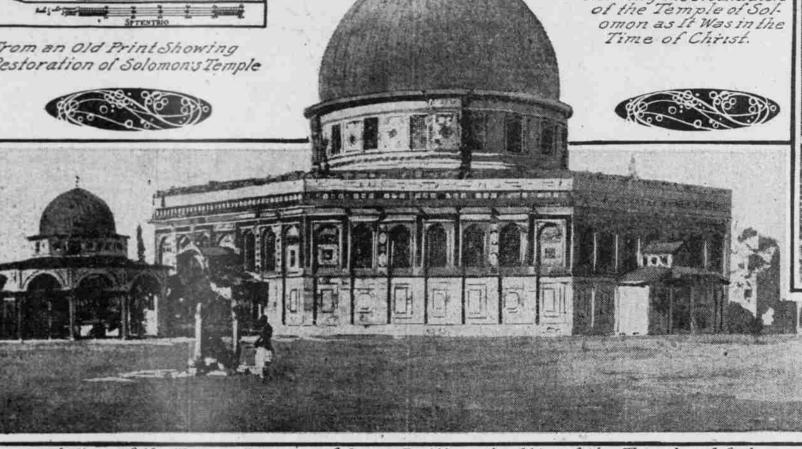
The Holy of Holles was also covered by a veil or curtain of byssus or linen, in violet, purple and scarlet, embroidered with cherubim. On the doors opening into the Holy Place and the upon a hand upon which others may Holy of Holles Solomon had figures of call no trumps and perhaps come out cherubim, palm trees and bloscoming flowers carved in relief and overlaid with gold. Within the "debir" even the floor of fir wood was covered with plates of pure gold, and the front was closed with gold chains.

The Worship of the Priests. ould do was to save up silver and gold or the building of the "holy house" and acquire the site upon which it was accorded any of atonement, the high partner, while a bid which is entirely once a year, and that was on the sacred day of atonement, the high partner.

This temple was built during four Holy of Holies, and during the rest of tains in duplicate auction and mate-







SOLOMONS

General View of the Famous Mosque of Omar Built on the Site of the Temple of Solomon. The Much Pictured "Wailing Place" of the Jews Is Part of the Original Temple Wall Below Mosque on the Side Opposite That Show.

the feasts of Passover, Pentecost and

duty of every adult male Israelite to tions brought by the people were very practical question will be what Abdalmalik (684), and is a monument quire at least 10 years if they are to be self-supporting—it would probably Fabernacies, and as there were as many such as the "Court of the Women" and covers the sacred stone, or Sakhrah, as \$80,000 grown men in the time of the "Court of the Gentiles," so that and is acknowledged to be one of the olomon it was physically impossible the temple and all of its outlying finest types of Moorish architecture in Orthodox Jews have in their ritual a small privileges reserved for an or them to be received anywhere structures covered a considerable space, the world. Will it be removed bodily prayer in which they pray for the respective to some other site, or will it be utfor them to be received anywhere structures covered a considerable space, the world. Will it be removed bodily prayer in which they pray for the respective save in the spacious courts. These was or it would have been impossible to some other site, or will it be uttoration of Palestine and the rebuildance of the priests in which stood accommodate the large number of the altar of incense, the golden lavers priests and people who came thither in which they performed their ablutions from all over Palestine.

The world. Will it be removed bodily prayer in which they pray for the respective or it would have been impossible to some other site, or will it be uttoration of Palestine and the rebuildance of the sure, until peace has been declared, that at this stage in the world's civilization the Jews would wish to remove the form all over Palestine.

There were other extensive courts, nificent Mosque of Omar which now

PORCH

Showing the Ground Plan

before entering the temple, and the molten sea. Here, too, was the great is not, however, confined to questions by the Caliph Omar, it was later remarked by a cult of animal sacrifices, work in Palestine in the immediate altar of sacrifice, on which the obla- of labor and expenditure of money. A built in its present form by Caliph No modern man or woman believes future.

THE EMPLE as it was in CHRISTE time.



Holy Sepulchre.

its throat and burns a part of it upon

much of the temple would be different, who would no longer permit them-selves to be shut out to a court by a group of priests, who reserve the build-

ing for their own worship
If a democracy result as uence of the resettlement of the Holy number of 1,000,000, and this would rewhich should not be obliterated.

There are other important questions which will undoubtedly be raised if the temple is to be rebuilt. While the would be a real democracy, with only

AUCTION BRIDGE BY ANNIE BLANCHE SHELBY.

much; also as to the proper management of duplicate trays. This question comes as a timely reminder, as for some weeks I have been intend-

ing to treat this particular subject.

During the past two or three years duplicate auction has gained much in favor, and among edvanced players at the present time is played almost, if not quite, to the exclusion of the straight game. While it is not con-tended that it is as good a test of skill as duplicate whist, which is gen-erally conceded to offer the best test of any card game ever devised, it is nevertheless an interesting form of play, and when results are afterwards ompared and the hands discussed can

be made productive of much benefit. In duplicate whist the trump, heat clubs, diamonds or spades, as the case may be, is either settled upon before-hand, or the last card in dealing is turned and marks the trump for the particular deal. The same trump, there-fore, applies in the overplay as in the original, and comparisons bear simply upon the play. In auction this is not necessarily the case, and fully as much, if not more, depends upon the declaration and its particular value as upon the play and management of the hand.

Temperament Is Factor.

A bid at auction depends to a greater or less extent upon temperament, and the particular amount of risk one is upon a hand upon which others may with a sweeping score. A declaration which nothing in the hand or the state of the score (the two controlling ele-ments in determining the merit of a bid) warrants, at times will turn out well because it happens to strike a happy combination in the hand of the partner, while a bid which is entirely

66T NQUIRER" wishes to know if have been known in duplicate whist duplicate auction is being played where the difference of a lead involved a difference of six tricks. In auction it can readily be seen how such a dis-crepancy could affect the score. How to Profit Is Told.

What I am trying to emphasize is that less dependence can be placed upon results at duplicate auction than of the opposing side does not necessarily prove that they are better or more dependable players. So, in comparing results, one's aim should be consistently and account of the solution of the play all cards pointing the cards. At the conclusion of the play all cards pointing the cards are clusion of the play all cards pointing the cards. At the conclusion of the play all cards pointing the cards are called the cards are cards. At the conclusion of the play all cards pointing the cards are cards and taken the cards are cards and taken the cards are cards and the cards are cards and the cards are cards are cards and taken the cards are cards istently and conscientiously to dis-lover which of the two opposing poli-of tricks lost. ies, regardless of score, is in reality the better and in the majority of cases will work to the greatest good. When this is done the game can be made ost profitable.

My readers may be interested in earning that pivoting among the betcally obsolete. In cases where it is gard will occur but seldom. When of previously agreed to play through-scores have been recorded, the sevut with one player as partner (usually hands must be slightly shuffled he one determined by cutting), all placed in the aperture to which they havers at the conclusion of a rubber to belong. The particular tray is then ut again and take their chances. Pivot-laid aside and the one next in order cut again and take their chances. Fivoting is playing a certain number of taken.

This process is repeated until all have been played. The rubber game, it must be borne in mind, is eliminated with the remaining player. In this way each player plays in turn with each of the other players and obtains an individual acore. Pivoting certainly had its disadvantages, yet there was a certain advantage also connected with the again advantage also connected with the again advantage also connected with the single and the one next in order taken.

This process is repeated until all have been played. The rubber game, it must be borne in mind, is eliminated from duplicate auction, each hand being complete in itself. In lieu of the rubber bonus, a bonus of one hundred and twenty-five (125) points is given to the winners of a game; this score, as all scores, save trick scores won

dealt in the ordinary manner. It is not is the danger that certain hands will filled it will consume the time of med-permissible to arrange the hands be-

ward, directly in front of him. When all four have played to the trick each player places his card, face downward, to his left. He places it lengthwise if his side has won the trick; sidewise if won by the adversaries. As each player's entire 13 cards are to be so placed some space is required and it is well to begin at one's extreme left and slightly overlap the cards. At the conclusion of the play all cards pointing where egregious errors have resulted upright show the number of tricks the particular side has won; those pointing in the reverse position the number hand.

Rubber Game Eliminated.

If the count of the two sides does not correspond, the cards belonging t the particular trick in dispute must be examined, to see which side is in er-ror. With a little care and experience, r class of players has become prac- it will be found that errors in this re-

to the winners of a game; this score, tain advantages, yet there was a certain advantage also connected with the custom. For one thing, a good player, if cutting in with an inferior one, could possess his soul in patience, knowing his probation would be short and that each of the other players in turn would undergo a like experience.

Trays Played in Order.

Now as to the management of duplicate trays. When the players are ready to begin a tray—usually tray No. I, it being customary in the original to the winners of a game; this score, as all scores, save trick scores won by the player when he has made good, to be recorded in the honor column.

In the overplay it is not advisable that the trays be played in numerical order, as is usually done in the original order.

Now as to the management of duplicate trays. When the players are ready to begin a tray—usually tray No. I, it being customary in the original the overplay that the arrow or stars search would contribute toward that it being customary in the original of it. Great care must be observed in the observed in the observed in the overplay that the arrow or stars search would contribute toward that point one point to the left from what end. Numerous problems relating to the point one point to the left from what end. Numerous problems relating to the treatment of wounds, trench fever, the point of the point one point to the left from what end. Numerous problems relating to the treatment of wounds, trench fever, and the point of the point of

permissible to arrange the hands before the play begins. An index on the
tray points to the dealer, and the trays
are so devised that all players have an
equal number of deals.

be remembered and the game resolve
itself into a test of memory rather
than skill. Single table duplicate is
in fact known as mnemonic or memory
duplicate, and except under conditions

like it will consume the time of medlical men in the service of the Government who should be busy with the always efficacious sanitary provisions.

It will produce, the federation avera,
more serums like the many that now equal number of deals.

In order that the cards of each player be kept intact, as they are to be played again, they are not, as in the ordinary game, played in the center of the table and then gathered in a packet and placed in front of the partner of the table placed in front of the partner of the table placed in front of the partner of the table duplicate was entirely taboo by expert players. Just what is gained in whist: yet even in whist single table duplicate was entirely taboo by expert players. Just what is gained in humanne suffering of many animals. player winning the trick, but each player in turn plays his card, face up-ward, directly in front of him. When peculiarity of a hand that one happens

> In my next paper I will speak of compass or progressive duplicate, in which a number of tables engage.

VIVISECTION ISSUE RAISED Opponents Protest Against Red Cross Appropriation of \$100,000.

NEW YORK, Jan. 10 .- The National Anti-Vivisection Federation, of which George Arliss, the actor, is president, has made a protest to the Red Cross at Washington against the appropriation of \$100,000 for the support of vivisec-

The federation contended, in a telegram of protest, that this Red Cross fund had been contributed by the public without knowing that it would be applied for the purpose of vivisection. In justification of its stand the Red

It will produce, the federation avers, nore serums like the many that now

mals. The federation says also that it cannot agree with the Red Cross statement that vivisection will contribute to the solution of the problems now baffling the medical profession. periments, it adds, give no results on which to base such expectations.

WOMEN WORK AT MINES

Clerical Positions at Susquehanna Collieries No Longer Filled by Men.

MOUNT CARMEL, Ps., Jan. 19,-Through the scarcity of laborers at the mines of the Susquehanna Collieries Company, Mrs. Cora VanGasken, of Shamokin, becomes the first weight-mistress in the anthracite region. Mrs. VanGasken has been placed in charge of weighing coal at the Cameron col-

At the same time Superintendent William Auman announced the appointment of seven other women and girls to clerical positions. Men formerly em-ployed in the offices have been assigned to positions made vacant through the enlistment or drafting. Men about the mines, once adverse to vomen employes about the operations, nave patriotically dropped their oppo-

To Have Perfect Skin Throughout the Winter

These days the face and hands need special care and attention. Strong winds, quick changes of temperature from indoors outdoors, are severe on the skin, espoiling effects are best overcome by the he complexion beautifully white and spotess. Chapped, reddened, blotchy and roughened cuticle are actually absorbed by it. One ounce of mercolized wax, obtainable at any drug store, is sufficient to completely renovate a weatherbesten complexion. It is used like cold cream, allowed to remain on over night, and washed off in the morning. As the skin tends to expand in a warm atmosphere, cheeks and chin to sag and wrinkies to form, a good astringent lotion should be used by the woman who keeps pretty much indoors these days. Dissolve one cunce powdered saxolite in one-half pint witch hazel. Bathe the face in this mornings or before going out for theater or social affair. It is a remarkable skin rightener and wrinkie eraser.