

WAR SCENES PREDOMINATE IN WEEK'S WORK OF CAMERA MEN

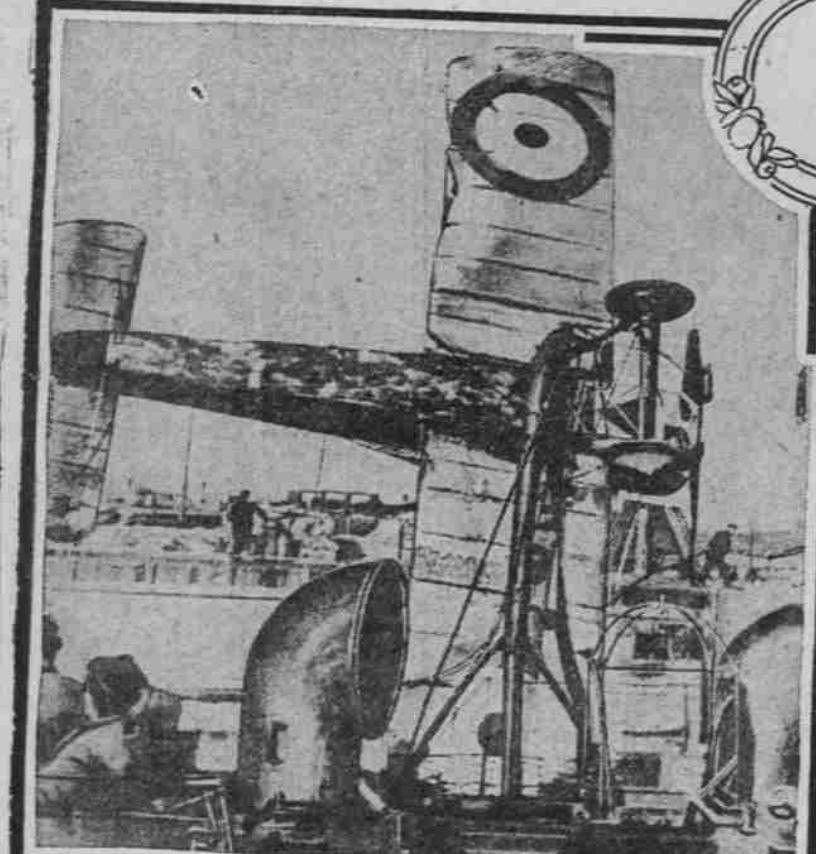
American Soldiers in England and France Objects of Much Interest—British King Reviews Contingent Marching Past Buckingham Palace.



American Troops March Through London.



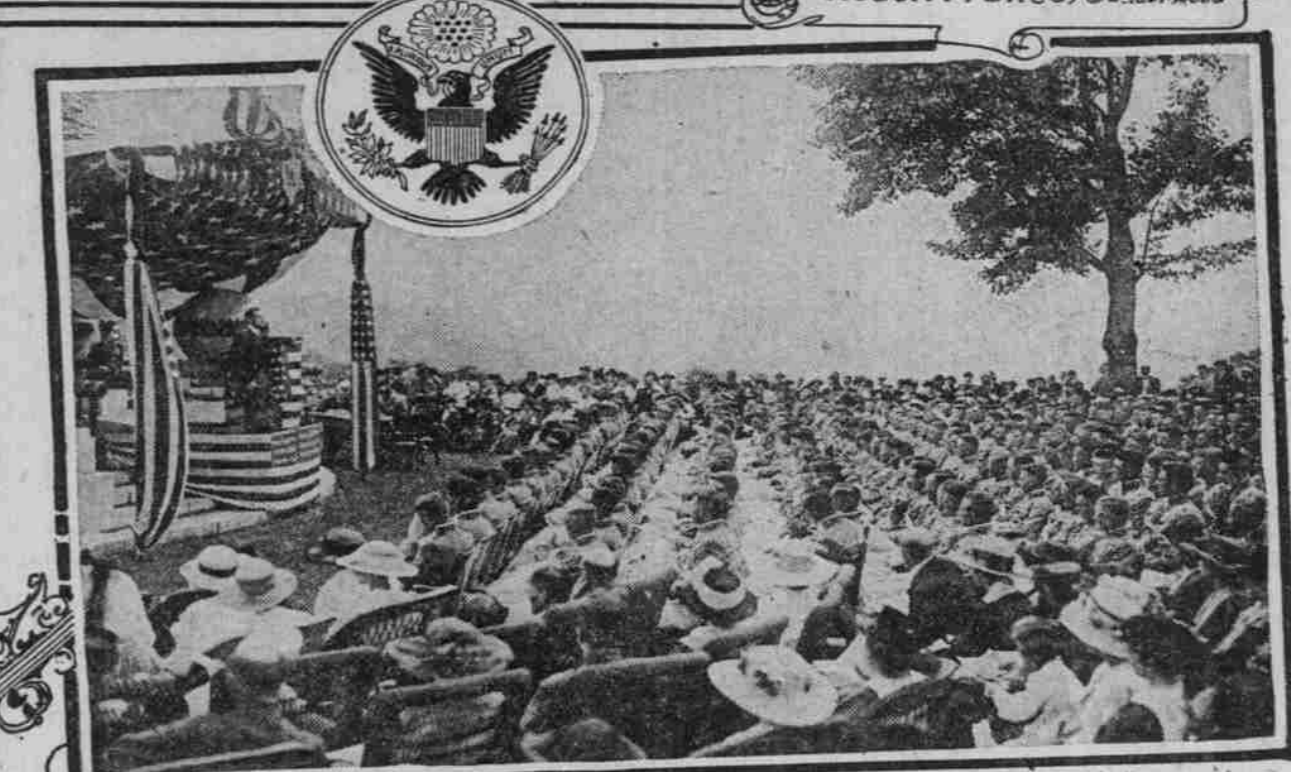
More American Troops Reach France.



Disabled Airplane Towed to Port.



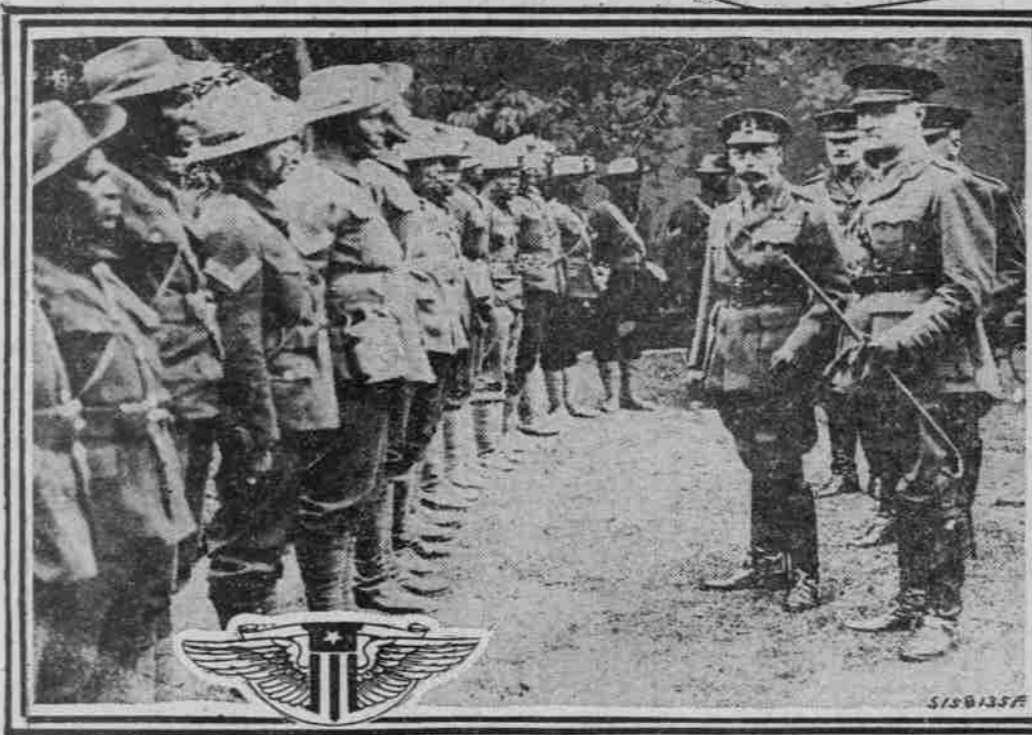
Bathing Suits Popular at Polls.



West Point Graduates Get Diplomas.



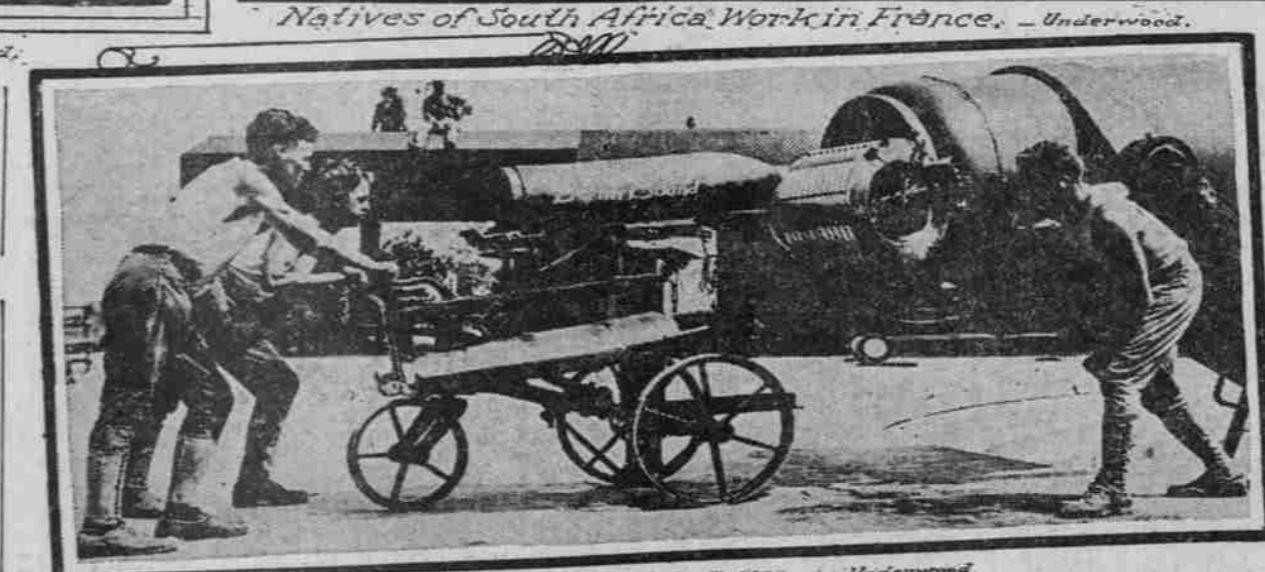
Airplane Pays Unusual Call.



Natives of South Africa Work in France.



Tuna are Back at Catalina.



Beckin Board.

crowd to welcome them. They are on necessary to conceal their movements, their way to the trenches, and it is inking of their whereabouts or their destination.

LEGAL SIDELIGHTS FOR LAWYERS AND LAYMEN

By Reynelle G. E. Cornish, of Portland Bar.

PRACTICAL JOKERS—The cheerful idiot whose idea of humor is to hurt some one else, we have always with us. Not infrequently his humor lands him in court, which is quite as it should be; and occasionally he succeeds in dragging a more or less innocent party in with him which is to be regretted. However, perhaps the employer in the case of *In re Loper* 114 N. E. Rep. 324, retaliated by discharging his sportive employee, and thus taught him an apparently much-needed lesson. But to proceed: The practical joker in this case was an assistant superintendent. While one of the men under him was engaged in operating a drill press the humorist proceeded, "as a practical joke" to turn the air from the air compressor upon him. This, it seemed, was a stock joke and one which had been sprung upon the unsuspecting employee of this concern before. The employee at the drill was at the time suffering from an abscess in the abdominal region and as he jerked away quickly to escape the current of air, he ruptured the abscess and death resulted. The employer was sued for damages under the Workman's Compensation Act of Indiana by the terms of which the employer is held responsible for injuries to employees arising out of the employment. The Appellate Court held the employer liable saying in part as follows: "In denying compensation for an injury so caused, the courts, as a rule, assign as a reason that the sportive act that results in the injury constitutes no part of the duties of the frolicsome workman, and consequently no part of the enterprise conducted by the employer, and hence that the injury does not arise out of the employment." However, in this particular case: "The employer, with knowledge of the facts, permitted such practice to continue. It was within his power to have prohibited it. By failing to do so, it became an element of the conditions under which the employee was required to work." The injury was regarded as one arising out of the employment within the meaning of the Workman's Compensation Act, and it was so held.

Back to Nature—Is wine a manufac-

ONE of the most noteworthy scenes in the march through London of a contingent of our soldiers on their way to the front was when the troops reached Buckingham Palace, and the King was waiting for them and watched them march past. He saluted the Stars and Stripes borne by our soldiers.

It is not often an airplane is found resting on the tip of one wing in the water and far less often is it towed to port that way. This befell a British warplane recently, however, and it was brought in by a French torpedo-boat.

Voting at a polling place at Santa Monica was considerably enlivened during a recent election by the appearance of a fair voter in her bathing suit. Santa Monica is a water-side suburb of Los Angeles, and at the election to decide the question of annexing it to that town many of the women bathers at Santa Monica didn't primp up a bit to go to the polls and vote. They came from the beach in their bathing suits, pausing only to slip on a bathrobe. Evidently the continued exercise of their right to vote has taken much of the novelty away from it and they are coming to regard it from the usual mannish viewpoint of a necessary obligation rather than a privilege to fight for, as the suffrage pickets are doing in Washington.

The formality of knocking before entering didn't bother an aeroplane that recently paid a visit to the bedroom of a householder living on Lebanon road, in Twickenham, England. But then it must be remembered that the visit was as much of a surprise to the householder as to the pilot.

Something went wrong and the machine, getting out of the control of the pilot, crashed into the roof of this house. The impact was so great that the plane smashed through to the bedroom below, leaving the tail and body protruding over the roof.

Fortunately neither the pilot nor the sleeper into whose room he crashed was injured.

King George V, of England, recently

reviewed the chiefs of the South African Labor Corps in France. These dusky natives of Southern Africa have been sent to France to work as laborers behind the fighting lines. They are replacing the great numbers of men who have been drawn away from all kinds of work to fill places in the trenches. Women are filling some of men's places, but their efforts are not sufficient, so these stalwart African natives have been called upon.

Secretary of War Newton D. Baker distributed the diplomas to the 152 men of the class of 1918 who were graduated from West Point recently. The war and the consequent need of as many Army officers as can be secured impelled the officials of the Military Academy to hasten the graduation of these men by a course of intensive instruction and training. This was successful and the men were graduated a year ahead of time. After a short furlough they will be assigned to duty with the Army as Second Lieutenants.

"The leaping tuna have come back to Catalina," is the message that has gone around the world to wherever enthusiasts for this great sea sport reside. Now sportsmen in droves are on their way to the California island. Fishing for this fish is said to be the finest water sport in existence.

On the first day of the fishing one fisherman, George Farnsworth, caught 13 tuna, their aggregate weight being more than 900 pounds. He is the originator of the kite method of fishing for the leaping tuna, in which the flying fish bait is attached to a line dragging from a kite.

Some of the big shells being fired at the Germans by the allies carry messages more or less facetious. A recent one was painted with the words, "Berlin Bound," and was a half-ton greeting from Uncle Sam to the Kaiser.

"Somewhere in France" men of the American contingents for Pershing's expeditionary Army are detaining. Their departure from these shores was unheralded and their arrival in France was also unheralded, for there is no

tured or a natural product? A dry and uninteresting question, you think? Well, certainly a "dry" one, but personally we are inclined to regard it as packed full of interest, for its answer by the Supreme Court of Oregon, as set forth in *State v. Marastoni* reported in 145 Pac. Rep. 1177, apparently seals the fate of that good old blackberry cordial that mother used to make.

By this case Section 36, Article 1 of the Oregon Constitution and Section 5 of Laws of Oregon, 1915, are construed by the court to apply to making wine for one's own use. The court, in discussing the question spoke in part as follows:

"The principal question in this case is whether the defendant 'manufactured' the wine which he kept on the premises. That he pressed the juice from the grapes, put it in a vat, and permitted it to ferment by the usual natural process, with the intent to use part of it in that state as a beverage for himself and family, is admitted. As to this portion of the liquid we are of the opinion that he is guilty of a violation of the statute. Webster's Dictionary defines the word 'manufacture' to mean, 'to make (wares, machinery, or other products) by hand, by machinery, or by other agency.' We are of the opinion that the word 'manufacture' as used in Section 5 of the act referred to, means to 'make' irrespective of the quantity produced, or the use to which it is to be put."

"This is made clear by Section 6, which provides that the provisions of the act shall not be construed to prevent anyone from manufacturing for his own use unfermented wine or non-intoxicating cider, wine for sacramental purposes, or to prevent the manufacture of vinegar or non-intoxicating cider for sale. In this case the exception proves the rule as to those things not excepted. It is claimed that because the defendant did no affirmative act to produce fermentation, but simply put the grape juice into a vat and let nature take its course, he did not manufacture the wine; but this contention is unsound. Under such a construction no wine ever has been or ever will be made by human agency. The stipulation admits, in substance, that defendant placed the juice in the vat, and there allowed it to ferment, and that his intent was to use the greater portion as a beverage for himself and family as food with their meals, and to allow the remainder to become vinegar. He but pursued the usual process of making wine. The well-known action of the air and the germs therefrom which produce fermentation were utilized and intended to be utilized in the process of manufacture. Some of the most important compounds known to commerce and medicine are manufactured by bringing two or more substances in contact and allowing the chemical forces of nature to produce a new compound or substance.

The question is not as to the policy of the law, but as to the power enacted it, and, this being found to exist, the judgment (of conviction) will be affirmed."

Rabbits to Be Canned

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Sept. 6.—Los Angeles is going to can bunny. In fact, thousands of rabbits now roaming the foothills or penned in back yards are to be canned here during the next year. Only young rabbits are to be selected. The older ones are too tough. Announcement of the plans to can rabbits was made today by William E. Russell, head of a new concern that has taken preliminary steps to open such a cannery in San Francisco Valley. Experiments conducted during the last three years by Gordon E. Phair, for the company, have developed a new process for canning here that has proved successful. It was announced that the food value of canned rabbit was declared to be greater than that of either pork or chicken.