Section One Pages 1 to 22

VOL. XXXVI.—NO. 20.

PORTLAND, OREGON, SUNDAY MORNING, MAY 20, 1917.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

Marine Regiment Added to Pershing Army.

FORCE IS TO TOTAL 40,000

Hundreds of Thousands of Soldiers Will Be Poured Into France Later.

BELGIANS TO GET AID, TOO pressure.

Commanding General to Go First, but Dates of Departure Are Secret.

WASHINGTON, May 19 .- All three arms of America's fighting forcesthe Army, Navy and marine corpssoon will be represented in the war

With American destroyers already in European waters and Army regulars regiment of marines was designated today to join the expeditionary force ister, to the Mexican government. and round out the Nation's represen tation in the field.

The marines will be attached to the Army division under General Pershing, which is under orders to proceed abroad as soon as practicable.

Force of 40,000 Likely.

Although details are not being made public, it was calculated tonight that with the marine regiment the total American force now designated for land service in Europe is close to 40,-

An Army division at war strength comprises about 25,000 men, and upthe nine volunteer regiments of engineers now being recruited. The forestry regiment and the marine regiment each will number more than 1000. The strength of the naval force in European waters has not been re-

Pershing to Precede Force.

General Pershing and his staff will sail for Europe ahead of the troops the huge Army the United States is preparing to pour across the seas as rapidly as men can be trained and equipped. For obvious reasons no information

as to the time of the American Commander's departure or his destination will be made public.

When General Pershing leaves, every detail of the organization and equipment of his troops will have have wide discretionary powers to co-French, British and Belgian forces. 145,370,530.)

SENATOR LANE IS DANGEROUSLY ILL

OREGON MAN HAS RELAPSE AT SAN FRANCISCO.

Attending Physicians Decline Whether Hope for Recovery Is Held.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 19. - United States Senator Harry Lane, of Portland Or., who is ill at a local hospital, was reported tonight by the physicians in harge to be very low.

They declined to say whether or not they entertained hope for his recovery

Senator Lane became ill two months igo in Washington during the debate on the war situation, and at that time t was confidentially reported in Port land that his physicians had warned nim that unless he took a rest imme diately they could hold out no hope fo als recovery. Senator Lane remained in Washington for a time, however and less than two weeks ago started

for California. It is understood he is suffering prinipally from an excessively high blood

When he started West Senator Lane old his friends he would remain in California with friends until he re-

GERMAN INTRIGUE CHARGED

Cuban Officials Promise Sensational Revelations.

HAVANA, May 18 .- Gonzalo C. Enrile, who was a Colonel in the Mexican would accept the offer. army under President Porfirio Diaz, was arrested today. The police announce that documents in his possession showed the existence of a German intrigue in Latin-America and in Cuba in connection with the recent revolu-

The police intimate that the contents concentrating to carry the flag to the of these documents will create a senbattle lines in Belgium and France, a sation along the lines of that brought about by the note of Dr. Alfred Zimmermann, the German Foreign Min-

Captain Albert Ball, Briton, Is Held by Germans.

LONDON, May 19 .- Captain Albert Ball, the British airman who was reported missing last week, is a prisoner in Germany. Official news to this effect has been communicated to Captain Ball's father at Nottingham.

Captain Ball, accounted the star airman of the British army, was last seen be carried out by men and women of near Lens early Monday evening, May the country on a voluntary basis. , engaged with three German ma

wards of 12,000 are expected to be 35 MILLION PUT IN BONDS

Subscribes to Liberty Loans.

tional Bank of New York has subscribed for \$25,000,000 of Liberty Loan without being Prussianized." onds, it was announced today. This and the United States Steel Cor-

poration subscription for the same amount are the largest yet recorded. The First National Bank also subscribed \$5,000,000 for the Bell Telephone to pave the way for final training of system and \$5,000,000 for the Northern Pacific Railway.

Total Casualties Estimated at More

Than 45,000,000.

LONDON, May 19 .- The number of men killed in the war thus far was estimated at 7,000,000 by Arthur Henderson, member of the War Council, in an address today at Richmond. He estimated the total casualties of

been worked out. Presumably he will the war to be in excess of the population of the United Kingdom. (The popoperate with commanders of the ing to the census of 1911, was ulation of the United Kingdom, accord-

President Outlines Policy for War.

HOOVER IS TO BE IN CHARGE

Only Selfish Few Will Have to Be Curbed Says Wilson.

WIDE POWERS ARE DESIRED

Absolute Authority Is Declared to Be Necessary and Women Are Asked to Help Government While Emergency Lasts.

Wilson in a statement tonight outlining the Administration's food control policy, announced he had asked Herbert C. Hoover to become American food administrator and that Mr. Hoover

A statement given out by Mr. Hoover after the White House announcement was made gave his plans for food administration and called on the country to render voluntary assistance in carry-

ing it out. Only Few Expected to Be Hit.

Explaining that it is absolutely necssary to vest unquestionable powers in the Government, the President declared he is confident that exercise of the authority granted will be necessary only "in the few cases where some mall and selfish minority proves un-STAR AIRMAN IS CAPTIVE willing to put the Nation's interests bove personal advantage."

He makes it clear that the food administration is only for an emergency situation and that since it will be composed for the most part of volunteers there need be no fear of the possibility of a permanent bureaucracy arising out of it."

Volunteers Are Wanted. Mr. Hoover proposed that the food administration be divided into four

great branches, whose duties he de fined in detail. Most of the work would "If this cannot be done," Mr. Hoover's statement says, "I shall certainly and

willingly surrender the task to some other method of emergency. I hold hat democracy can yield to discipline, and that we can solve this food prob-First National Bank of New York lem for our own people and our allies in this way, and that to have done so will have been a greater service than our mmediate objective, for we will have NEW YORK, May 19 .- The First Na- demonstrated the rightness of our faith and our ability to defend ourselves

Stimulation Is Object. The statement in full follows:

"It is very desirable, to prevent misunderstandings or slarms and to assure co-operation in a vital matter, that the country should understand exactly the scope and purpose of the very great powers which I have thought 7 MILLIONS SLAIN IN WAR ask the Congress to put in my hands with regard to our food supplies. Those powers are very great, indeed, but they are no greater than it has proved necessary to lodge in the other governments which are conducting this momentous war, and their object is stimulation and conservation, not arbitrary restraint or injurious interference with the normal process of production. They are intended to benefit and assist the farmer and all those who play a legitimate part in the preparation, distribution and marketing of foodstuffs. "It is proposed to draw a sharp line

of distinction between the normal ac-(Concluded on Page 5. Column 1.)

INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

TESTERDAY'S Maximum temperature, 60 degrees; minimum, 49 degrees.
TODAY'S Partly cloudy, with rising temperature; northwesterly winds. Volunteer food-control policy is President's plan. Section 1, page 1.
All arms of American fighting forces to be represented in war zone. Section 1, page 1. Senate passes war budget. Section page 2.

possevelt delighted that troops go to France. Section 1, page 3. War.

H. C. Hoever accepts task of controlling food. Section 1, page 3.
Russian Cabinet united to carry on war.
Section 1, page 1.

National. Treasury officials to withhold information regarding Liberty Loan until subscriptions close June 15. Section 1, page 2 Heat and light tax retained in war revenumeasure. Section 1, page 3. Discrimination against Western shipbuilders charged. Section 1. page 5. House bill taxes everyone. Section 1, page 4.

Foreign. Ancient Orifiamme of St. Denis raised by French. Section 1, page 5.

Of 1158 graduated from Berkeley, 29 live in Northwest. Section 1, page 4.

Marshal Joffre captivates Harvard students. Section 1, page 4.

First woman candidate for President of United States is dead. Section 1, page 5.

Senator Lane, of Oregon, dangerously ill in San Fancisco. Section 1, page 1.

MAINTENANCE COST HIGHER

MAINTENANCE COST HIGHER

Will Operate as Handicap on

Sports. Pacific Coast League results: Portland 3, San Francisco 10; Oakland 7, Salt Lake 5; Vernon 5-2, Los Angeles 2-0. Section 2, page 1.

WASHINGTON, May 19.—President Unique race between motorcyclist and avi Taroma golfers lose to Waverley in interclub match. Section 2, page 2.
Trophy offered for women's continuous tourney at Portland Golf Club. Section 2,
page 2.
In Inter-City League game today three
Beavers will be seen in action. Section
2, page 3.
Better rules sought for boat.

2. page 8. Better rules sought for handicapping beats in river contests. Section 2, page 3. Winged "M" tennis tourney attracts big list of players. Section 2, page 3. Cubs lead National League, with but one player, a pitcher, hitting above 300, Section 2, page 3.

Pacific Northwest.

nexpended balances of \$302,086 of 1915-16 appropriations revert to treasury. Section I, page I. Robbert blow safe in Sheriffs office of Robbers blow safe in Sheriff's office at McMinnville and escape. Section 1

attle lumberman sues for \$859,250, alleg ing fraud in stock trade. Section : page 2. lackamas County farmers impressed Highway Board's policy. Section morrow 352 laws become effective. Section 1, page 7.

Portland and Vicinity.

Claims for new penitentiary urged on voters.
Section 4, page 12.
Race for Festival queen to be heated. Section 1, page 6.
Belgian Relief Commission quits soliciting funds. Section 1, page 6.

funds. Section 1, page 6.

Straw votes indicate close race is between Baker and Daly, with Baker favorite. Section 1, page 0.

Covernment land made available at nominal rates. Section 1, page 5.

Commissioner Baker makes labor bureau highly efficient. Section 1, page 12.

Many attend road bond meeting at Estacada. Section 1, page 12.

Commissioner the four cent amendment the Portland Red Cross prepares for "Grive" for Tax Commission can levy in any one

Portland Red Cross prepares for "drive" for funds June 18-25. Section 1, page 18. Pennsylvania Society pays tribute to Stephen Girard. Section 1, page 17.

Road bonds appeal to city business men. Section 1, page 19.

Daly's record, on which he bases campaign, is one of ignoring wishes of people. Sec-tion 1, page 20. ample ballots for city and state election prepared by The Orogonian. Section 1, page 20.

regon food conservation plan likely to be Nation's standard. Section 1, page 21.

····· ELECTION BALLOTS ARE PUB-LISHED.

The Oregonian publishes today the ballots for the city and state elections to be held June 4. These should be of particular interest because official sample ballots will not be available until the middle of the week.

The city ballot as published has been compiled by The Oregonian from the official records at the City Hall. The state ballot is reprinted from the official copy.

\$302,086 TO REVERT TO STATE TREASURY

Balances Remain of Old Appropriations.

PART CREDITED IN 1917 LEVY

Unspent Amounts May Com- sion, which blew the door clear across the room, demolishing a steam radiator plicate Later Series.

MAINTENANCE COST HIGHER

Next Legislature After Tax Commission Absorbs Balance.

SALEM, Or., May 13 .- (Special.) -- Apations of 1915-16, it is estimated by of Paris are trimmed with the Stars Secretary of State Olcott, remains un- and Stripes," writes a Franch expended, and will revert to the treas- to his brother, M. L. Lipshutz,

Out of this amount, \$100,000 was on the tax levy of 1917. A further deduction of \$9006.16 must be made to account for the excess credit taken by the State Tax Commission in its computation of the unexpended balances of the appropriations for 1911-12 and the western front and that everyone is 1913-14 and applied on the subsequent tax levies, and also to adjust an error in the 1914 tax levy.

Balances May Cause Complications.

a left to credit on the 1918 tax levy. The figures as to the unexpended bal ances from the last blennium are considered of more than usual importance during the present blennium. In fact, in light of the provisions of the 6 per cent limitation amendment, the way they were construed by the Legislature at least, the unexpended balances may result in some complications. The Legislature looked at these balances as a reserve fund which would

Tax Commission can levy in any one year a maximum of but 6 per over the preceding year. By holding Mayoralty job like that of utility executive, appropriations down to the lowest aps B. S. Josselyn. Section I, page 18.

Oregon's 1640 precincts ready to take war census. Section I, page 18.

Head of detective company injured in automobile smash. Section I, page 19.

Head of detective company injured in automobile smash. Section I, page 19.

Expended balance of about \$194,000 in registration. expended balance of about \$194,000 in registration. its next levy.

As a result the levy will be comparatively low. The emergency board, from present number of times during the next two years. The appropriations for all institutions were cut right and left, maintenance was reduced in all cases, and only the bare running expense

were figured on. But it is developing that prices for to another-institutions buying their demands immediate satisfaction.

supplies on six months' contracts. Deficiencies Are Faced. It seems certain, if the market con

state institution but will face a deficiency in its maintenance appropriation long before the two years are up. The emergency board will have to face these deficiencies and throw them onto the next Legislature.

mexpended balance in the levy of 1918 Honduras, has severed diplomatic re-Concluded on Page 7, Column 2.)

SAFE IS BLOWN IN SHERIFF'S OFFICE

PROFESSIONAL YEGGMEN GET \$40 AT M'MINNVILLE

Old-Fashioned Receptacle Wrecked and Other Damage Done, but No Clew Is Obtainable.

M'MINNVILLE, Or., May 19 .- (Speclal.)-At about 1:30 this morning the safe in the Sheriff's office was blown, apparently by professional cracksmen,

who robbed it of about \$40 in cash. The safe, which was old-fashioned was completely wrecked by the exploopposite.

Access was gained to the room through an outside window and tracks of two persons indicate their escape from a window of the County Clerk's office on the opposite side of the court-

Sheriff Henderson has no clew and the heavy rains have made it impractical to trace the burgiars by bloodhounds.

PARISIANS HONOR AMERICA Frenchmen Wear Stars and Stripes

and Admire Sister Republic. ABERDEEN, Wash., May 19 .- (Special.)-"Every Parisian wears a beauproximately \$302,086,32 of the appropri- tiful American flag and the buildings and Stripes." writes a French surgeon employe of the Northern Pacific Rallroad. "We are happy to have America redited by the State Tax Commission for an ally and we admire our sister republic beyond the power of words to

express. Vive la America." The letter bears date April 20. The writer says also that France is celebrating in honor of the victories upon gay and happy.

NAVAL FORCES INCREASED As a result approximately \$193,080.25 Bill Up to Wilson Providing for 150,000 in Navy.

> WASHINGTON, May 19 .- Final action was taken in Congress today on the bill increasing the Navy's enlisted strength to 150,000, the Marine Corps to 30,000 and increasing the pay of Navy enlisted men.

> The Senate adopted the conference report, previously accepted by the House, and the bill Went to the Presi-

place before the next two years are MEN SEEM ANXIOUS TO WED San Francisco Young Bachelors Take Chances on Matrimony.

wo men applied for marriage licenses

The average number applying for suffer the Germans to destroy Ruslicenses Saturday is between 14 and 17.

appearances, will be called together a SPAIN ASKS SATISFACTION Guarantees for Future Also Demanded From Germany.

LONDON, May 19 .- A Madrid dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph Company supplies are shooting up day after day says that the note sent by the Spanish and fraternity beneath the standards and no one knows what contracts may government to Berlin in regard to the by which the great Russian revolution he made from one six months period sinking of the Spanish steamer Patricio came to birth. Guarantees for the future also are

demanded. tinues its upward trend, that not a NICARAGUA CUTS BERLIN

> Is Announced. WASHINGTON, May 19 .- Nicaragua,

Severance of Diplomatic Relations

RUSSIA, UNITED, TO PRESS HOSTILITIES

Iron Discipline Is Ordered in Army.

POLICY BACKED BY PEASANTRY

Anarchy Is to Be Suppressed With Firm Hand.

PLEDGED TO ALLIES

Protection of Labor, Tax on People of Wealth, Reformed Financial System and Ample Supply of Food Promised.

PERSONNEL OF NEW RUSSIAN

COALITION CABINET. Premier and Minister of the Interior-Prince Lvoff.

Minister of Foreign Affairs Tereschtenko. Commerce and Industry-Ko-

novaloff. State Controller-Godneff, So-Labor-Skobeleff.

Justice-Perevelegeff. Food and Supplies-Pieschehooff, Socialist War and Marine-Kerensky.

Finance-Shingaroff. Posts and Telegraphs-Tsere-Ways and Communications

Nekrasoff. Education-Manufloff. Professor Grimm is Minister for affairs concerning the constituent assembly, and Prince Shakhovsky is Minister of Publie Aid.

PETROGRAD, May 19 .- A united Russia against a separate peace and restoration of iron discipline in the army are the outstanding features today of official announcements of de-

velopment of governmental affairs. The provisional government declared today that it was united in the rejection of a separate peace, and that it adopts as its aim the re-establishment SAN FRANCISCO. May 19 .- Forty- either to domination over other naof a general peace which will not tend tions or to the selzure of their tional possessions-a peace without annexations or indemnities.

War on Germans Forecast. The government expresses its conviction that the Russian army will not

sia's western allies. The statement embodying these declarations was issued by the newly reorganized provisional government as a

leclaration, and reads: "The provisional government reorganized and reinforced by representatives of the revolutionary democracy, declares that it will energetically carry into effect the ideas of liberty, equality

Separate Peace Rejected.

"The provisional government is united as to the fundamental lines as to its future action as follows:

"Firstly-In policy, the provisional government, rejecting in concert with the entire people all thought of a sensrate peace, adopts openly as its aim the re-establishment of a general peace which shall not tend towards either dominion over other nations, the seiz-Through the absorption of the big following the lead of Guatemala and ure of their national possessions or violent usurpation of their territories -

(Concluded on Page 5, Column 5.)

WARTIME TOPICS IN THE WEEK'S NEWS AGAIN LOOM LARGEST ON CARTOONIST REYNOLDS' VISION.

