THE SUNDAY OREGONIAN, PORTLAND, DECEMBER 3, 1916.



Increase in Last Four Years Is Shown by Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CAUSE PUZZLES STUDENTS

Embargo Favored by American Federation of Labor Is Opposed by

National Grange; Advance in New York Is Warning.

An important index to changing eco-nomic conditions is afforded by the re-cent bullstin of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, which shows the price ad-vances in 27 different foodstuffs over a period of four years. Commodities

	Sept. 15.					Relative price (based on 100 as normal) Sept. 15.				
irioin steak, ih	242	1913 \$.260	1014 8.270	1915	1816	1913	102	106	103	110
lound steak, ib	102	200	,208	204	218	96	101	104	102	100
			.176 .150	.168	.176	14.4		109	101	109
late boiling beef, lb	222	228	1238	.226	.254	109	112	117 108	111	125
moked bacon, Ib	248	284	.295	.273	.301	96	105	111	100	117
moked barn, Ib ard, pure, Ib anned salmon, Ib.	155	.161	.157	,159	,188	105	109	106	100	126 117
anned salmon, ib		372	362	,200	.204	102	iii	105	$100 \\ 102$	$\frac{102}{121}$
rgs, don		.378	378	.389	.208	100	105	105	94	110
Ille of concentrations and a	058	:00i	1001	.228	.256	998	iôi	101	100	103
			1052	.057	.062	83	80	91 90	100 93	109
our, % bbl	030	.029	.032	.031	.031	96	0.6	101	100	104
otatoes. 10	245	.284	270	.204	.415	107	124	118	89	181
			****	.030	.045	111	111		86 98	132
runes, Ib.			****	.133	.181	4.9.7			100	103
ugar, ib	062	,057	,080	.085	.077	94	57	121	98 100	117
offen, Ib					,502	100	***		100	100
orn meal. Ib	245	.284	270	.091 .204 .030	.001 .415 .045 .119 .181 .129	107	124	118 	100 89 86 98 100 100	1111 1

are listed from approximately 725 deal-ers in 44 of the principal cities of the United States, the retail costs are care-fully averaged, and the relatives prices established, so that percentage of in-creases can be noted. The conclusions, although prosalc, will interest house-holders and family providers with an intensity seldom aroused by other news articles.

articles. While housewives are sometimes in-terested by the news of the war, po-litical affairs, or notes on the drama, there is no item that attracts such breathless attention as the one which shows an advance in the price of flour, the price of sugar, or the price of but-ter.

ports, short crops, lack of importations, machine workers in the munition plants are all discussed with great thorough-mess. But the actual extent of the price changes, which in all discussions has been a matter of conjecture. Is here brought to a matter of dollars are trained to be amount of un-employment and other ills which had arefected the economic condition of American labor. "Salaries" are usually slower to ge

rease in many sections being 50 per cent or more during the last five years. Living Method Changed.

"Our city cousins have changed their method of living quite as much as we have. Instead of buying in quantities, as formerly, they live in cramped quar-ters, with a kitchenette 6x8 feet, and buy in very small quantities, or live out of cartons and cans."

out of cartons and cans." Some economists and observers have favored a trade commission that would regulate the distribution and sale of foodstuffs. It is suggested that emer-gency methods now in operation among the warring peoples of Europe could be applied to this country, even in times of peace; that maximum prices be established, and that shortages, whether through meager crops, or the manipulations of speculators, be care-fully guarded against. Experts on marketing have advocat-ed a new system of marketing food-stuffs that eliminates needless trans-portation from various depots. A more

AVERAGE AND RELATIVE COSTS OF FOOD PRODUCTS LAST

each of these stations, so that a great expense of shipment and reslipment would be eliminated.

terested by the news of the war, po-litical affairs, or notes on the drama, there is no item that attracts such breathlese attention as the one which shows an advance in the price of flour, the price of sugar, or the price of flour, the price of sugar, or the price of but-ter. Economists Long Puzzled. Economists have puzzled for a long time over the causes of the advances. The increase of the gold supply, the re-duction of the food supply through exand salary schedules. The wages of machine workers in the munition plants are said to top all previous records.

Ratio Merely Increased.

here brought to a matter of dollars and cants. The average increase noted bp the Bureau of Labor Statistics dur-ing the last four years as approximate-ly 21 per cent. That is to say, the av-erage food product that was bought at retail for \$1 is now sold to the con-sumer at \$1.21. There is no evading the situation which prevails. Talk of an embargo

Buy the Best Books for Your Children

Books are the children's companions-their teachers and their inspiration! Choose books for your children as you would their associates and the child will acquire purer morals, better habits and higher ideals. The greatest writers, the cleverest scholars and the most brilliant teachers have contributed to "Good Book Week" at Gill's-December 4th to 9th.



South View of Gill's Children's Book Room

The Children's Book Room **Balcony** Floor

The Children's Book Room at Gill's, the only room of the kind, is devoted to the cause of good books for children. Books of approved worth only are here, collected for convenient inspection and choosing. "Constructive Mental Material" only is in this room and the child may choose unattended, the parent knowing it can only procure books of merit and character.



North View of Gill's Children's Book Room.

Random Selections for Children of Various Ages

For Children Under Eight

Picture Books of Familiar Animals, 10c to \$2.50; "Mother Goose," various inexpensive copies from 25c to \$1.00—also illustrated by Jesse.Wilcox Smith, \$2.50; Volland Edition, \$2 and \$2.50; "Peter Rabbit" and others in the series, 25c to 50c; "Adventures of Johnny Chuck," and others in the series, by Burgess, 50c per vol.; "Cave Twins"-Eskimo, Mexican, Japanese and Dutch Twins by Lucy Perkins, \$1.00 per vol.; "The Cock, the Mouse and the Little Red Hen," Felicite Lefevre, 90c; "Master Quack" and others in the series, Cecil Alden, 40c; Louis Wain's Cat Books, 60c to \$2.50.

For Children 8 to 12

"Hans Brinker" 50c, handsomely illustrated edition, M. M. Dodge, \$1.50; "Robinson Cruedition, M. M. Dodge, \$1.50; "Robinson Cru-soe" 25c to 50c, handsomely illustrated, \$1.35 to \$2.00; "Treasure Island," "Kidnapped," "Black Arrow," R. L. Stevenson, 25c, 50c to \$2.25; "The Jungle Book," etc., Kipling, \$1.50; "Tom Sawyer" and "Huckleberry Finn" by Mark Twain, each, \$1.40; "Robin Hood," illustrated, by Crane, \$1.50; "Heidi," "Pinnochio," "At the Back of the North Wind" and others, 25c to \$1.50 each; "Chil-dren's Stories From the Masters." by Maude dren's Stories From the Masters," by Maude Menefee, price, 50c.

For Children 12 to 16 "The Wonder Book and Tanglewood," by Haw-

thorne, handsomely illustrated, 35c to \$2.25; "Lorna Doone," Blackmore, 25c, 50c, \$1.25 and \$2.00; "Two Years Before the Mast," by Dana, handsomely illustrated edition, \$1.50, \$2.50; "The Oregon Trail," by Parkman, 60c and \$1.00; "Boy With the U. S. Foresters" and other titles, "Boy with the U. S. Foresters' and other fittes, same series, \$1.20; "Historic Boyhoods and Girlhoods," by Holland, \$1.50 each; "Old, Old Tales From the Old, Old Book," Nora Smith, \$1.50; "Water Babies," Kingsley, 25c to \$3.50; "Penrod," Booth Tarkington, 60c; "Boy Scouts Library," authorized edition, 60c each.

Book Lists Ready for Distribution

Including a 36-page list of "Books for Children for Christmas," "Best Books for Children," issued by the Pure Literature Committee of the Parent-Teacher Association and a "List of One Hundred Books" carefully selected from the best and arranged by ages. Books that can be purchased for 25c, 35c and 50c. Write or call for one of these lists.

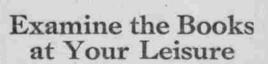
GOOD BOOK WEEK December 4th to 9th The entire Nation will celebrate Good Book Week; libraries will

co-operate-schools will participate-sermons will be preached on good books and Good Book Week. Gill's will enter into the spirit of Good Book Week-not in the light of an annual event, but with the spirit and regard for good books that has characterized Gill's for over fifty years.

Three Specials for Good Book Week

Below we list three specials for "Good Book Week." These are books you will delight in reading to the children, or they will enjoy reading themselves. Other items impossible to list here will be found in the big display of children's books. Come!

"St. Jacobs Oil."



You are never importuned at Gill's! Drop in at any time and examine the books at your leisure. The Main and Balcony Floors are full of books on every subject, and if there is any information you desire on any book it is available at Gill's. For Christmas giving you will find an especially attractive collection of worth-while books for your consideration.





which prevails. Talk of an embargo is now prevalent, and there is a remote possibility that exports of foodstuffs may be curtailed. Certain it is that such a measure, in operation or in pros-pect, would bring down the prices of certain foodstuffs with a thump. But the difficulties incurred by considera-tions of this issue are numerous and prolific. It is significant to note that, while the American Federation of La-bor, meeting at Baltimore, was declar-ing in favor of an embargo, the Nation-al Grange, representing the farmers of the country, adopted resolutions against an embargo. the country, add against an embargo,

Grange Summarizes Conditions.

The attitude of the Grange is extheir statement:

their statement: "In many countries, with their cheap labor and high-priced lands, the yield per acre exceeds that of the United States. The American farmer, with cheap lands and high-priced labor, pro-duces many times as much per man as does the farmer of any country in the

world. "A long, cold, wet Spring, followed by very hot, dry weather, extending over a larger area of country than is usually the case, reduced acreage and yield to a more marked degree than

GIRLS! ACT NOW!

HAIR COMING OUT

fork, in imitation of what has been lone by the managers of many great ndustrial corporations. The bank has stablished a fund which will pay to is employes for the period of one year, if the present period of high prices continues, an additional amount outal to 31 per cent of their regular. qual to 31 per cent of their regular salarles.

Statisticians Study Costs.

The actual increase in living exern to the employes of the bank since he outbreak of the European war, t had been decided by the management of the bank to raise salaries in propor-ion to the increase in living costs. To letermine the exact amount of the inrease, the bank set trained statisti-lans to work on the problem. For several weeks these statisticians were hept busy investigating prices paid for rent, fuel, clothing and food products. The findings of the New York statis-ticians may not be taken as exact for the increase in living costs here, al-though many of the items have kept pace with the New York increases. Rent is one of the items, however, which ave not registered material advances n Western citles; food products, in ome cases, have not gone quite so lgh in New York. But, on the whole, the 31 per cent increase which was dis-tovered in New York might be taken by Westerners as a very definite warn-ing, and a measure by which they

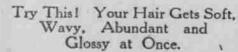
should plan their savings and their economies. RIG

TWO HOMES ARE BURNED Hillsboro Family Suffers Loss Twice

in 60 Days.

25-Cent "Danderine" Will Save Your Hair and Double

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It - apply a little as directed and within the short of the same as a directed and within the second as a locomer's Jury Charges Lack of Manual states and try server will be an appearance of abundance; freshness, flight-ness and a locomer short was whele do as an incomparable gloss and incomparable gloss an

I our Hair and Double Its Beauty. Try This! Your Hair Gets Soft, Wavy, Abundant and Glossy at Once. Save your hair Beautify fit It is only a matter of using a little Dan-heavy, beautiful hair; soft, lustroug easy and inexpensive to have a head of the sub-cont bottle of Knowiton's Dan-derine now-all drug stores recommendi to a fine there will be an appearing to a sub-cont bottle of knowiton's Dan-derine now-all drug stores recommendi to a state of abundance; freehness, fluffin-ness and an incomparable gloss and luster, and try as you will you cannot find a trace of dandruff or failing. I calk of proper safeguards. I calk of proper safeguards to the mat-

Peter and Polly "The Runaway Equator and Jaunts of Junior the Strange Adventures of a 25c Little Boy in Pursuit of It" 50c Elizabeth H. Wilkinson is A well-bound book, size 815x1136 inches, with 24 full-page illustrations, Phelan and Hunt are the authors. "Children, dear, from far and near, who love adventures new come list 50c the author. Suitable for children from 5 to 10 years of age. Is a story of two lovable cats, and is illus-trated with 22 colored photographs. Size of book about 6x4% inches-97 Pages. Regular price 50c. "Good Book Week," 25c special..... Personal Greeting Cards-Second Floor Toys, Games, Etc. - Fourth Floor Booksellers, Stationers and Complete Office Outfitters THE J. K. GILL CO. was a Y. W. C. A. in America the court were jubilant at the evidence lards, a few miles north of Bandon. there was a 1, w. C. A. In America is a court were jubliant at the evidence interval of the court were jubliant at the evidence is ards, a few miles north of Bandon. The company sank 500 test holes in the line manager, C. K. Thomas. Cornell, who admitted that he drunk alcohol, was sentenced to make this occasion one of Portland's most happy and success-ful Thanksgiving gatherings. KI AMATH REETS ARE PICH THANKSGIVING DINNER company, when the new machinery, in-cluding pumps and conveyors, is in-stalled, will have a 200-ton capacity daily, an increase of 160 tons. SERVED BY Y. W. C. A. KLAMATH BEETS ARE RICH J. E. Ballen were each fined \$10. In the latter case the fine was suspended. Merry Time Had by Young Women American Beet Sugar Company Test Away From Home, and Some "Big MINING MACHINERY BOUGHT Show Oregon Product Good. Linn Sends Trees to California. Brothers" Are Asked In. ALBANY, Or., Dec. 2.--(Special.)-Several Linn County men are now en-gaged in cutting and shipping Christ-mas trees for the California market. Small fir trees, which are abundant Preparation Made to Increase Out-KLAMATH FALLS, Or., Dec. 2 .-Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Fields, of Hills-boro, have reason to think that a fire hoodoo is pursuing them, for, during the last two months they have lost by (Special.)-The Klamath Commercial put of Plant at Bullards, Or. Club is in receipt of a letter from the American Beet Sugar Company, of San MARSHFIELD, Or., Dec. 2.-(Spe-cial.)-The Platina Y Oro Mining Com-pany has recently secured several thou-sand dollars' worth of mining machin-Francisco, in answer to its request for fire two houses in Portland, Mr. Fields, who is an engineer on the a test of the sugar beets grown in Neuralgia Klamath County this year. The answer Neuritis which is now being installed on contains an analysis of the beets sent the company's leased property at Bulby the Commercial Club as made by

by the Commercial Club as made by the company's chemisus, and covers the sugar properties of beets grown in five different kinds of soil in Kiamath County. The sugar content of the beets mentioned runs from 12.2 per cent to 20.2 per cent. It is said that beets must contain at least 12 per cent sugar to be grown profitably. The complete analysis as received follows: Corror by 1 W lorg on black loss must

Grown by J. W. Jory on black loam wash soil sight miles south of Klamath Falls, Grown by F. I. White on sandy loam soil three miles from Klamath Falls 16.8 per Follows a Rubbing With ont. Grown by Al Melhase on sandy loam soli wo miles east of Klamath Falls 18.0 per

cent. Grown by Lee Thomas on sandy loam soil 25 miles southeast of Klamath Falls 13.7 per cent. Grown by F. T. Nelson on marsh land soil 12 miles southwest of Klamath Falls 13.2



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in many parts of the county, are be-

THIRD AND ALDER

In one minute your clotted nostrils will open, the air passages of your head will clear and you can breathe freely. No more hawking, gnuffling, blowing, headache, dryneas. No struggling for breath at night; your cold or catarrh

breath at night; your cold or catarra will be gone. Get a small bottle of Ely'a Cream Baim from your druggist now. Apply a little of this fragrant, antiseptic, healing cream in your nostrils. It pen-ctrates through every air passage of the head, soothes the inflamed or swollen mucous membrane and relief comment instantly.

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