

UNPUBLISHED PHOTO OF SUBMARINE AND MAP SHOWING DIFFICULTIES OF HER EXIT FROM CHESAPEAKE BAY.

UNDERSEAS TRIP LACKS ADVENTURE

Deutschland's Log Dry as London Times, Captain Tells Henry Reuterdahl.

U-BOAT SKIPPER MODEST

Germany to Commission Fleet of 300 Big Submarines and Others to Destroy British Trade, Says Famous Pilot.

BY HENRY REUTERDAHL.
 (Associate United States Naval Institute and first American writer permitted on battleship wharf to see submarine.)
 It is generally assumed Captain Koenig, of the Deutschland, is just a plain sailor. But to be the captain of a submarine you must know the gear—you must know the margin of safety—you must be a thorough technical mechanic.

"When the Deutschland was given to me to command, I took numberless trial trips until I got to know her every inch—until I was thoroughly familiar with what she could do," he explained modestly. "And it is foolish to believe that any of my men have come from the German naval submarine service. They have all had their training in the finest shops of the German navy in Kiel, where the Krupp are making Diesel engines."

What is there behind the building of the largest submarine in the world for purely cargo purposes? The ugly nose of the Deutschland has put a great punch into international opinion. The arrival, a successful blockade ceased to exist. It would be foolish to state that the Deutschland has smashed the British blockade. One Deutschland in even two—are just experiments. But with 300 Deutschlands running, the old-fashioned blockade will assimilate a had job.



THE DEUTSCHLAND AND CAPTAIN KOENIG.



Big Fleet Suggested.
 Captain Koenig grinned when he visualized Deutschlands running on scheduled time. Carry the Deutschland and nickel, as the Deutschland does on her return trip, will be but a drop in the bucket of the present German demands. The creation of the Deutschland shows imagination and spunk. It is not a new mechanical achievement, but the natural result of technical progress pushed on by the necessities of war. He told me that this war has done more to develop them than 50 years of peace time. Her existence is the result of the tremendously high development of the Diesel engine in Germany, where the steamless mode of propulsion has advanced further than in any other country.

Captain Koenig and his crew do not get fancy wages. One American paper reported that they pay the Deutschland to that of a Major in the German army. On the contrary, the crew is paid in accordance with the ordinary pay of a sailor. The engineers and the engineers are getting the pay of skilled mechanics. Captain Koenig insists that each one is there for the love of it and not for money. He says that undoubtedly some sort of gratuity will be given them upon their return to Germany.

A submarine has few comforts. During the trip over there was very little washing, very little shaving, and few tools of the toilet. The Deutschland is a year for all submarines during war—catch your 40 winks when you can and stretch out for a few hours when you can, for any moment the signal may come to dive, and all hands must be on the job instantly. The boat is very hot in the conning tower, but the tremendous racket as well as generating intense heat. In rough weather there is only one inlet for air and that is in the conning tower. The Deutschland is an air duct for the air compressor.

Interior Like War Boats.
 In outward appearance, the Deutschland is not a thing of beauty. Her false work, her deck, her conning tower, make her squat and ugly, and her little conning tower is like a knot on a log. Her appearance is improved by her two masts.

The Deutschland sent no signals, but received daily communications from the German coast. The miles off the American coast. The only flag signals exchanged were with a German scout vessel. Curiously, the Deutschland fell in with no vessels while crossing the ocean, but during her submergence in the English Channel, she was followed by the British patrol vessels was heard in the telephones. She was never seen, however, it was because of bad fog that Koenig descended in the Channel, not wishing to risk coming up alongside a British vessel.

Log Dull Reading.
 "Our submarine experts believe the cargo-carrying Deutschland and her sister U-boats will break the war," declared Captain Koenig. "They argue as follows: The function of war is to keep the enemy from getting supplies. If you succeed in the war stops automatically. And thus the Deutschland will break the blockade. The Germans will build hundreds of large submarines, armed with 40 or 40 torpedoes, large and small, one torpedo for each English ship. Realize what this means. Germany is self-supporting. England is not."

I asked Captain Koenig if I might see his log as my reading as the London Times or a technical work on high mechanics. He replied, "The run into the Virginia Capes brought us no adventures, no narrow escapes, and here we are loaded to go back. All I did was to navigate a ship across the ocean, and I am going to navigate it once again, something I have done hundreds of times before. You can see the log, but you won't read it. It is really a report of a technical nature. Everything worked precisely as we had intended. And the Deutschland will be back again."

Shall the arrival of the Deutschland be lost on our own navy? As yet, we have no submarine that can duplicate her journey. The Deutschland's submarine service say it can be done, and that the future of the submarine lies in the big type, able to operate 4000 miles away. But the navy experts in Congress believe in the small vessels. With my professional advice does not count.

TRADED HOME IS BURNED
 Family, Preparing to Move, Even Loses Money in Fire.

ONTARIO, Or., July 29.—(Special.)—After trading his farm for Seattle residence property and packing his household goods to move there, the home of C. J. Anderson, a farmer living west of Ontario, was destroyed by fire Friday.

DANIELS WON OVER

Columbia Naval Base to Be Recommended.

SENATOR LANE CONFIDENT

Secretary of Navy Is Said to Regard Item as One of Most Meritorious in Measure Providing Appropriations.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, July 29.—Secretary Daniels, of the Navy, in a telephone conversation with Senator Lane, today positively assured the Senator that he would recommend to the conference committee on the naval appropriation bill the retention of the Lane amendment appropriating \$500,000 for a submarine and torpedo boat base on the Columbia River. The Secretary did not go to the Capitol today as the Columbia River item has not been reached, but said he would go at the proper time.

Senator Lane now expresses complete confidence that this appropriation will be agreed to by the conference committee. He says further that he believes that the Navy Department now regards this item as one of the most meritorious in the naval bill and the one item above all others that most contributes to the naval defense of the Pacific Coast.

Early Operations Likely.
 If this amendment is retained, and the House members from Oregon are agreed that it will be if Secretary Daniels makes the proper recommendation, the commission which is to investigate sites for naval submarine bases will this summer visit the Columbia River and determine the exact site where the submarine base shall be located, and when that is determined the Navy Department will proceed at once with plans looking to the acquisition of the necessary land and the erection of buildings, piers, ways, etc.

The commission while on the Columbia River will make a thorough examination and determine whether or not it is advisable at this time to expand the submarine base into a full naval base, as the people have been demanding.

Further Appropriation Needed.
 Their report on this latter point will not be made public until submitted to Congress next December. Among other things, the commission will inspect the various sites where citizens of Astoria have offered to donate.

A further appropriation will have to be made next session, as the \$500,000 provided in the Lane amendment is only for the beginning, but this amount is thought to be ample for the coming six months. There will be another naval bill passed before March 1 next.

TROOPS ARE DEFENDED

FEW GUARDSMEN SENT TO BORDER IN DAY COACHES.

No Reason Existed for Asking Food of Civilians, Secretary of War Reports to Inquirers.

WASHINGTON, July 29.—In response to House resolutions of inquiry, Secretary Baker made a report today on the transportation of National Guardsmen to the border. The resolution asked for information on charges that the Guardsmen had been transported in day coaches; that their trains had been unreasonably sidetracked and that they were insufficiently fed and cared for.

ABUSE IS CHARGED

Germans Force French to Work Under Fire, Says Paris.

GOVERNMENT TO FIND JOBS

Labor Clearing-Houses to Be Opened in All States.

EXECUTION FACTS ASKED

Investigation of Conditions in Departments Occupied by Foe Is Requested—Long List of Accusations Is Made.

APPEAL IS SENT NEUTRALS

PARIS, July 29.—As a protest against the action of the German authorities toward the population in French departments occupied by Teutonic forces, France sent today an official note to the Hague powers.

Premier Briand addressed to J. J. Jusserand, the French Ambassador at Washington, and to the other French representatives in neutral countries, a note reading as follows:
 "I ask you to call the attention of the government to which you are accredited to the treatment to which the populations of Lille, Roubaix and Douai have been subjected by the German authorities."
 "The French government in the presence of revealed facts invokes the application of article 2 of The Hague convention concerning laws and customs of conducting land warfare, to the end that Germany be held responsible for violations of these rules by its armed forces."

PE ELL ENDS DARK WINTER.

Managers of Central Light & Power Company Has Refused to Submit a Bid for Lighting the Streets of Pe Ell, Starting August 1, as Required by the Town Council, and Indications are that Pe Ell will be dark all Winter. The power company's dam in the Chehalis River was washed out during the high water last Winter and has never been repaired. Manager Bush says that he cannot furnish the required current.

WASHINGTON, July 29.—Plans for establishing Federal labor clearing houses in every state were announced tonight by Commissioner-General Caminetti of the Immigration Bureau, who directs the Department of Labor's employment service.

Mr. Caminetti also has worked out arrangements with the War and Navy departments by which it is hoped that all men on retiring may find the kind of work they want in the place where they want it. In addition, special efforts will be made to provide employment for members of enlisted men's families.

A young men and boys' department similar to the women and girls' department instituted last May is to be created by the service. This will have the double purpose of securing employment for boys over 16 and under 21 and of developing their efficiency through elementary and vocational training.

TURKEY HOLDS UP SUCCOR

American Supplies for Relief of Armenians Halted on Way.

ATHENS, via London, July 29.—It is learned in semi-official Greek circles that the Turkish government is holding up the distribution of American supplies intended for the relief of Armenians.

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Lane County Woman, 84, Extracts Silver and Dies.

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Official Train Chamber of Commerce Excursion to Coos Bay

To Participate in Celebration Over Completion of Railroad Connection

Leaves Portland 11:15 P. M. Wednesday, Aug. 23. Returns to Portland Sunday Morning, August 27.

ROUND-TRIP FARES, INCLUDING ALL MEALS:

- Upper Berth in Pullman, \$25.
- Lower berth in Pullman, \$27.
- Compartment for two persons, \$30 each.
- Drawing-room for three persons, \$32 each.
- Drawing-room for two persons, \$35 each.

EXCURSION WILL BE IN CHARGE OF FOLLOWING COMMITTEE:

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| J. L. Bowman | Dean Vincent |
| John F. Carroll | Edward Cookingham |
| Nathan Strauss | A. L. Fish |
| H. J. Blaessing | C. C. Colt |
| Frank C. Riggs | W. J. Hofmann |
| W. F. Grier | W. F. Woodward |
| C. J. Mathis | Frank McCrillis |
| J. E. Werlein | O. C. Bortzmeyer |
| C. S. Loveland | J. Fred Larson |
| Rufus Holman | J. C. English |
| Charles F. Berg | George E. Hardy |

Make Reservations Now at Room 504 Chamber of Commerce, Oregon Building

Phones: Broadway 440, A 6091

Jollity Acquaintance on the Bay Business

POLK RECALL IMPENDS

Removal of Two Members of County Court Is Proposed.

DALLAS, Or., July 29.—(Special.)—Interest in the proposed recall of the members of the Polk County Court has seemed to lag during the past few days. It is reported that the petitions are being prepared and will be circulated soon. As yet, Herman Petrie, named by the recall meeting as a candidate to run against Judge John B. Teal, and George McCulloch, named to run against Commissioner Clyde Beckwith, have not accepted, and it is not known that they will accept, though the committee in charge of the circulation of the petitions assert that both will be available.

The charges upon which the court is sought to be recalled relate almost entirely to the trouble that ensued over the independence bridge and pavement improvement.

Lane School Attendance High.

EUGENE, Or., July 29.—(Special.)—A report by E. J. Moore, superintendent of schools in Lane County, shows 11,721 children in school age in Lane County, of whom 5550 are boys and 6171 are girls. The number of teachers employed is 446. The report shows that the percentage of attendance for the entire county during the last year was 88.4.

W. C. Cook Laid to Rest.

William C. Cook, who died at his home, 1735 Woolsey street, July 27, was buried yesterday afternoon, services being held at Finley's chapel. Rev. A. B. Walts conducted the services. Dr.

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And You Will Have to Pay the PENALTY

The penalty is pain, ill health and loss of personal attractiveness. Come to me at once. If you have lost a few teeth I will replace them with serviceable, fine-appearing substitutes. If you must have a plate I will fit you perfectly. 20 years active practice. Moderate prices. Painless Extraction of Teeth.

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This is the store that's always ahead with the newest snappiest styles soon after they are introduced.

and ready for Milady's foot.

Such bootery will be selling for 7.00 and 8.00 this season. Our prices are fully \$3.00 lower.

We have these in all white, also white tops with gray, patent, or dull vamps.

\$3.45 and \$3.95
 But worth three dollars more

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