

TROOPERS MAKING FRIENDS IN MEXICO

Army That Pays as It Goes in Money of Real Value Creates Deep Impression.

PRIDE TO BE RESPECTED

Mexicans Are Sensitive to Ridicule and Americans Are Under Instructions Not to Offend Them by Laughter.

FIELD HEADQUARTERS, March 25. via aeroplane to Columbus, March 25. Americans who reside in the portion of Mexico through which the Army chasing Villa has marched, express the belief that, barring conflict with the Mexican army, these American troops will have an opportunity to establish business prosperity between the United States and Northwest Mexico.

There is at present no indication at field headquarters that any fighting is likely except that fought with the members of Pancho Villa's band. Therefore the Americans in touch with the pursuing troops are watching an unusual phase of the movement, namely, the manner in which the Americans treat the Mexicans as individuals.

These Americans declare that they look for the United States Army, which pays as it goes, to create a good impression.

Mexicans Sensitive to Ridicule. "We who expect to remain in Mexico after the troops are out," said Bishop A. B. Call, of the Mormon colony at Colima, Durango, today, are watching movement with much question in our minds over its results. If the American troops leave a good impression on the minds of the Mexicans, we remain with safety after the soldiers go. We hope, for example, that they will not laugh at the Mexicans when they may see them. They laugh at the Mexicans, especially at the Mexican soldiers, we Americans who remain in Mexico will sooner or later in some manner pay the score for this injury to national pride.

Some of the Mexican soldiers are small boys. They are from here who were only 12 years old. Sometimes the boys do not cut a good military figure, on account of their youth and bare feet. But they do not seem to be laughed at by American soldiers and their commanders object to having fun poked at their men.

Little Things Will Count. "If the American troops go through Mexico treat the Mexicans with consideration in the small things, the first big step will have been made toward establishing cordial relations between Mexicans and Americans. Without this care for little things, our expedition runs the risk of accomplishing much. The Army officers are trying to get the soldiers to show the Mexicans the consideration which will go so far toward establishing friendly relations in this country.

The Americans also must pay their way as they go, which they are doing. An army which pays as it goes will make a deep impression for good in this country. The Mexicans have been accustomed to receiving payment in depreciated money, sometimes no payment at all. When this is paid in American dollars and when they discover the value of such money, they are bound to wish for American money to come back into their country after the Army leaves, and that will furnish the American opportunity.

Business Men Will Be Welcome. "Business men can come into this country after the troops are out, if they have left a good impression as they are trying to do, and will be welcome. The Mexicans will try to seek that market which pays them in the same way they received from the American Army."

Bishop Call said today that the colony and all its possessions remained safe. He said that, on reaching the border, was quoted anonymously as saying that Mexicans were looting American property. The wide dissemination in the United States of this falsehood, so far as that colony was concerned, Bishop Call said, angered Mexicans in that section, and immediately bandits began looting colonies systematically.

PLANT DOUBLES OUTPUT

AMERICAN PRODUCTS NOW WORTH TWICE MARK OF 1909. Experts Lead World, Wages Increase and Capital Involved is 25 Per Cent More Than in 1910.

NEW YORK, March 25.—Manufacturers of the United States have doubled in value since 1909, according to an analysis of 1915 census returns thus far published, made by the foreign trade department of the National City Bank. These figures show that the total output for 1914, the year covered by the 1915 census, will amount to \$25,000,000,000 as compared with less than \$12,000,000,000 shown by the census of 1909.

The compilation shows that the manufactures of the United States now are double those of any other country in the world. Germany's output in the year preceding the outbreak of the war was less than \$12,000,000,000, while those of Great Britain in 1907, the latest returns available, were about \$5,000,000,000. Those of France probably are about the same as Great Britain's.

In manufactures exported the United States now leads the world, the total for the calendar year 1915 having been \$1,784,000,000, while that of Great Britain, usually the world's largest exporter, was \$1,310,000,000. Normally, the United States ranks third in the exportation of manufactures, being exceeded by both Great Britain and Germany.

The statistics thus far available show an increase of about 1 per cent over 1910 in the number of wage-earners, while the wages paid show an increase of 19 per cent. The capital invested in manufacturing increased 10 per cent since 1910, and the value of output about 17 per cent.

NOTED SIRE AND NOTED SON PHOTOGRAPHED TOGETHER.



Copyright by Underwood. A recent photograph of John Hays Hammond, Sr., and John Hays Hammond, Jr. Hammond, Sr., has had a long and varied career.

WIFE HOLDS ALOOF

Growing Evidence Against Husband Accepted.

PRISONER UNDER GUARD

Only Aged Parents Are Permitted to See Dr. Waite in Hospital, Where He is Recovering From Effect of Drugs.

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., March 25.—Mrs. Arthur W. Waite, wife of the New York dentist, who has been held in connection with the death of her father, issued a formal statement today saying that as evidence against her husband "increased from day to day," she was compelled to accept it as true and would let the law take its course.

In her statement Mrs. Waite said: "No previous statement said to have been made by me is authentic. I have given nothing whatever to the press."

Faith Shaken by Proof.

"When I was informed of the serious charges against my husband I could not believe them true. It seemed to me impossible that a man who had been so uniformly kind to me and apparently so loyal could be guilty of the crime with which he is charged.

"My faith in him began to be shaken when it was practically proved to me that Dr. Waite was living with another woman in the Plaza Hotel.

"As the evidence against him increased from day to day I was compelled to accept the evidence as true.

"Of course I cannot say he is guilty, but it certainly looks as if that is the fact.

"Law Must Take Course. "As far as I am concerned, I will permit the law to take its course. I will have told you frankly and freely to the authorities."

NEW YORK, March 25.—Dr. Arthur Warren Waite, accused of the murder of his father-in-law, John E. Peck, millionaire drug manufacturer of Grand Rapids, Mich., remained under close guard at Bellevue Hospital today and no visitors were permitted to see him, save his aged parents, who came from Grand Rapids last night prepared to furnish legal assistance.

Prisoner's Condition Improves. The young dentist, although still suffering from the effects of the drugs he took two days ago, was reported much improved today.

District Attorney Swain meanwhile was preparing to present to the grand jury on Monday the evidence by which he expects to obtain an indictment charging Dr. Waite with murder. The District Attorney sent telegraphic instructions to F. X. Mancuso, his representative at the hospital, to bring back with him Percy Peck, son of the dead man, to testify before the jury and also the two physicians who performed the autopsy on Peck's body, disclosing the presence of arsenic. It was Percy Peck who halted the plans for the cremation of his father's body and ordered the first autopsy after he had received a telegram of warning from this city.

Woman in Case is Found. Further evidence in the case was supplied today by Mrs. Margaret Horton, whom the prosecutor's assistants have identified as the woman with whom Dr. Waite associated at a hotel here under the names of "Dr. A. W. Walters and wife."

Mrs. Horton, a singer, and her husband, Harry Horton, an inventor, were brought to the District Attorney's of-

WOMAN ADMITS SHARING "STUDIO."

Mr. Dooling said tonight that from statements made by Mrs. Horton the authorities had reason to believe Dr. Waite bought poison, from December until March, and that Mrs. Horton said she shared a "studio" with Waite at a hotel here and that Waite registered with her as "Dr. and Mrs. A. W. Walters."

Mrs. Horton was said by Mr. Dooling to have said that she believed Waite planned to kill her and her husband.

"Mrs. Horton," continued Mr. Dooling, "has reason to believe, according to her statement, that Waite was trying to persuade her to take some kind of medicine."

Mr. Dooling added that Mrs. Horton was with Waite when he made purchases, "the nature of which cannot now be divulged." Mrs. Horton also told him, he said, that Waite believed her to be wealthy and had questioned her regarding the extent of her finances.

PROBATION SYSTEM URGED

Extension to Federal Courts Is Advocated in Committee.

WASHINGTON, March 25.—Officials of National and state probation organizations today asked a sub-committee of the Senate judiciary committee to recommend passage of Senator Owens' bill for a probation system in the United States courts.

It would authorize appointment by Federal judges of probation officers and would permit probation of all offenders except those convicted of treason, murder or statutory offenses.

Audobon Birdwalk Postponed. The birdwalk planned for this afternoon up Kellogg Creek has been postponed because of the weather.

PASTOR WHO IS CONDUCTING REVIVAL SERVICES.



Successful revival services are being conducted at University Park Congregational Church, Haven and Bowdoin streets. The services are being well attended and are attracting interest from outside the immediate territory of the church. Rev. A. C. Mosea, pastor of the Waverleigh Heights Congregational Church, is assisting in the services. Services are held nightly, except Saturday.

BERKELEY HAS FETE

University of California Honors Charter Day.

HALL CORNERSTONE LAID

Long-Distance Telephone Rally Is Held With Columbia Students. Paul Shorey, of Chicago, Accepts Greek Chair.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, Berkeley, March 25.—(Special.)—Char-

ter day, on Thursday, was celebrated with appropriate ceremonies. George Fressidio, Ellis spoke at the Greek Theater in the morning on the "New Concept of American Nationalism."

In the afternoon the cornerstone of the new \$750,000 Benjamin Ide Wheeler Hall was laid. In the evening Professor P. P. Gay gave the annual research lecture.

Among the interesting things brought to light by the faculty investigation is the proof that Berkeley and San Francisco as old as Rome and Athens. Edward W. Gifford, curator of the Museum of Anthropology, has studied the famous shell mounds at Emeryville, the Presidio, Ellis landing and elsewhere. From their size he calculated their age to be at least 3300 years.

The students of Columbia and California universities recently held a telephone rally by long-distance. Messages were exchanged between the engineering faculty, students, crew captains and others. College yells and songs were given by both institutions.

The reason that a birdnest is round is found at last. The nests are molded by the "pivoting" motion of the builders.

Birds which lay their eggs on bare rocks lay a long pear-shaped egg which merely allows it to move in a small circle and prevents it from falling into the surf.

Paul Shorey, professor of Greek at Chicago University, has accepted the position of professor of classical literature. The position is held each year by a different professor. Dr. Shorey has been at Bryn Mawr, Johns Hopkins, Berlin and Athens and is the author of several volumes on Greek literature.

In order to prevent the possibility of putting patients in quarantine for chickenpox or of letting them go about when they have smallpox, a new and conclusive test has proved successful. Two rabbits are used in the inoculation tests and the result is known in 24 hours. The discovery was made by Dr. J. N. Force, assistant professor of epidemiology.

Professor Gifford has also made some investigation on inter-clan marriages among the California Indians. The system of exogamy did not arise from any definite intention to prevent the ill effects of inbreeding, but from the requirement that the young males must win their brides by capture.

The first use of the name "California" is now believed to have been at the close of the 11th century in the old French epic poem, "The Song of Roland." In this there is a line which says, "And those of Africa and those of California." Previously the earliest known use of the word was quite modern in comparison, only dating from 1510, where it appeared in a novel by Montemayor, called "Las Sergas de Esplandian."

INTERSTATE BRIDGE TOLL RATES ARE SET

Commission Hears Protest of Carline and Decides to Do All Approach Paving.

INTER-TRACK WORK ISSUE

Commissioner Capitulates as Result of Plea of Company Against Doing Work for Benefit of Jitney Competition.

The Interstate Bridge Commission capitulated yesterday in the matter of paving the roadway between the tracks on the approaches to the bridge, and agreed upon toll rates for streetcar and jitney passengers.

In the tentative railroad franchise proposed by the Commission, it was provided that the railroad companies pave and keep in repair the pavement on their tracks. This was an acceptable part of nearly all street railway franchises in pre-jitney times. But the jitney raised a new question.

"What! Provide and maintain the roadbed for our competitors?" was the horrified interrogation of the railway companies.

Proposed Schedule Amended. That the point raised was just was decided by the Commission yesterday, when it agreed to pave the whole of the 35-foot wide approaches to the interstate bridge.

Decision on an equitable toll rate for passengers that would not offend either railway or jitney interests was the second question. On the motion of Commissioner W. L. Lightner, of Multnomah County, the proposed schedule of tolls was amended to provide a vehicle not operated on an established schedule approved by the Commission.

For passengers on vehicles operated on a regular approved schedule of not less than 15 consecutive hours daily with service at regular intervals not to exceed an hour apart, the toll was 4 cents per head. This would include passengers on jitties running on schedules approved by the Commission, and streetcars.

Cars May Not Use Bridge. The matter of paving the bridge is a concession to the demands of the streetcar companies, but even with this concession it is not certain that the traction company will make use of the bridge. District Attorney Evans reported yesterday that the Portland Railway, Light & Power Company was hesitating over changing its route, which would be necessary in making use of the bridge. The expense would be heavy and the value of the change is said to be debatable.

The Portland, Vancouver & Northern corporation was not represented at the last two meetings of the bridge commission and may have abandoned the idea of making use of the bridge. "If there is no streetcar traffic it is probable that the bridge operation will be at a loss."

All the members of the Commission were present at the meeting yesterday and John Lyle Harrington, of Kansas City, engineer in charge of the construction, assisted in the deliberations.

SACK OFFER GUARANTEED

Inland Empire Growers Receive Sure-Delivery Proposal.

PENDLETON, Or., March 25.—(Special.)—The first guaranteed sack delivery offer of the season was made this afternoon to the Inland Empire growers at their meeting in Pendleton.

The four-Guthrie Company at 14 cents. Heretofore war clauses have been attached. Although no action was taken, it is probable the cotton sack investigated by H. W. Collins will receive a tryout in Umatilla County. The sentiment seems to be that a carload of 60,000 cotton sacks be purchased at 14 cents each.

Wesley Harrah, John Mumm, Henry Hudemar and other farmers are building portable elevators to take care of

THE Most Attractive Suit, Coat or Dress you will see in The Oregonian's Pictorial display of fashions today, you can see in Gray's corner window today, Monday and Tuesday. Pick them out and see if we have the garment in the window, and we assure you we have many more exclusive models quite as handsome. It will be our very great pleasure to have you call and see the exclusive ideas shown at this really Specialty Store.

R. M. Gray
Corner Washington and West Park

Ringworm—Scalp Sores
If you want speedy help try the D.D.D. Prescription. So easy to apply, not greasy or messy. It washes into the scalp and the relief is instant.
Or if you are bothered with excessive dandruff—the kind that causes almost unbearable itching in your scalp—come in and we will tell you something about what D.D.D. will do for you. It is made in the D.D.D. Laboratories of Chicago, has accomplished in your own neighborhood.

D.D.D. For 15 Years the Standard Skin Remedy
Skidmore Drug Company, The Owl Drug Company.

HOT WATER THE BEST LIVER AND BOWEL MEDICINE
Says glass of hot water before breakfast washes poisons from system.
Physicians the world over recommend the inside bath, claiming this is of vastly more importance than outside cleanliness, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, causing ill health, while the pores in the 10 yards of bowels do. Men and women are urged to drink each morning before breakfast a glass of hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it as a harmless means of helping to wash from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels the previous day's indigestible material, poisons, sour bile and toxins, thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary canal before putting more food into the stomach.

BANK ASSETS SALE URGED
Hearing Over Defunct Institution Is Held at Vancouver.
VANCOUVER, Wash., March 25.—(Special.)—Depositors of the defunct Commercial Bank of Vancouver, which failed for nearly \$400,000 December 19, 1910, held a meeting at the Courthouse yesterday and adopted resolutions objecting to the petition of M. B. Kiese, receiver, to the Superior Court, asking permission to advertise for sale to the highest bidder the assets of the institution.

BE PRETTY! TURN GRAY HAIR DARK
Try Grandmother's Old Favorite Recipe of Sage Tea and Sulphur.
Almost everyone knows that Sage Tea and Sulphur, properly compounded, brings back the natural color and luster to the hair when faded, streaked or gray. Years ago the only way to get this mixture was to make it at home, which is messy and troublesome. Nowadays, by asking at any drug store for "Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Compound," you will get a large bottle of this famous old recipe, improved by the addition of other ingredients, for about 50 cents.

JOB OUT OF RHEUMATISM WITH "ST. JACOBS OIL"
Get a Small Trial Bottle—Rub Pain, Soreness, Stiffness Right Out of Joints and Muscles—Instant Relief! Best Liniment, Doesn't Blister
Rheumatism is "pain only." Not one small trial bottle of old, honest "St. Jacobs Oil" at any drug store, and in just a moment you'll be free from rheumatic pain, soreness, stiffness and swelling. Don't suffer! Relief awaits you. "St. Jacobs Oil" has cured millions of rheumatism sufferers in the last half century, and is just as good for sciatica, neuralgia, lumbago, backache, sprains—Adv.

Money Couldn't Buy It
The relief he personally experienced moved Mr. W. F. Briggs, Kenosha, Okla., to write to the Pinus laboratories a letter of appreciation in which he says:
"Fruitoles and Traxo helped me so much I am advising all who suffer with gall-stones to try them. Money wouldn't buy what this medicine has done for me."
Fruitoles is an intestinal lubricant that softens the congested masses, disintegrates the hardened particles that cause so much suffering, and expels the accumulated waste to the intense relief of the patient. Following a dose of Fruitoles, Traxo should be taken three or four times a day to restore the system that has been weakened by constant suffering. It is a speedily acting, acting on the liver and stomach most beneficially.
Fruitoles and Traxo are prepared in the Pinus laboratories at Monticello, Ill., and arrangements have been made to supply them through representative druggists. A booklet of special interest to sufferers from stomach trouble can be obtained by writing to the Pinus Laboratories at Monticello, Illinois.

STOP CATARRH! OPEN NOSTRILS AND HEAD
Says Cream Applied in Nostrils Relieves Head-Colds at Once.
If your nostrils are clogged and your head is stuffed and you can't breathe freely because of a cold or catarrh, just get a small bottle of Ely's Cream Balm at any drug store. Apply a little of this fragrant, antiseptic cream into your nostrils and let it penetrate through every air passage of your head, soothing and healing the inflamed, swollen mucous membrane and you get instant relief.
Ah! how good it feels. Your nostrils are open, your head is clear, no more hawking, snuffling, blowing, no more headaches, dizziness or straining for breath. Ely's Cream Balm is just what sufferers from head colds and catarrh need. It's a delight.—Adv.