MAIN GARRISON OF ERZERUM ESCAPES

Evacuation Begun Before Final Onslaught on Forts Is Made by Russians.

PETROGRAD GETS DETAILS

Co-operation of Czar's Troops Over Wide Arca Is Feature of Movement-Fate of Defending Commander in Doubt,

PETROGRAD, via London, Feb. 19.—
The first story in detail of the capture of Erzerum by the Russians reached Petrograd semi-officially today. It shows complete co-operation of Russian troops over a wide srea, which made useless resistance on the part of the Turks. Apparently the Turks realized the fall of Erzerum was inevitable and withdrew most of their forces before the final onslaught, leaving the garrisons of the widely separated forts to their fate.

garrisons of the widely separated forts to their fate.

The campaign began to reach its climax in the last days of January. The troops of General P—, from the north, and those of Keneral K—, from the east, moved against the first line of forts under the most severe weather conditions.

Bombardment Begun From Heights. The Russians dragged their artillery to the heights surrounding the fort-ress, and when all was ready began to bombard forts Kara Gudek, 20 miles, and Fort Dalan Gez, 15 miles north-east of Erzerum, preparatory to the bayonet assault.

east of Erzerum, preparatory to the bayonet assault.

Both forts capitulated on January 29.
The taking of Dalan Gez made a breach in the outer line of defenses along the Beve Boinu range in front of the city. The capture of Kara Gudek opened a direct passage through the Karabagas Pass to the city proper from the north-east.

east.
Fort Tafta lies midway between the two fortresses. In a night attack on January 20 this fort was captured, leaving only Chaban Bebe between the two armies operating from this quarter.
The Russians began on February 2 to storm the whole front line on the Beve Boinu heights. By evening all those positions were in Russian hands, permitting complete junction of the troops on the northeast. The fall of this first line quickly decided the fate of the inner forts.

Men Go on Without Rest.

Men Go on Without Rest. Meanwhile the Patan Teken group of forts, seven miles to the south, had been surrounded on three sides. The general assault on the second line began without giving the men time for a rest. The five inner forts made only a feeble resistance. These garrisons beat a hasty retreat into the city and fol-lowed the bulk of the troops, which al-ready were on the roads leading west-

ward.

Only the rear guard took part in the fighting of the last day. Signs that the evacuation was under way were observed immediately after the fall of the

first fort.

If is thought possible the Turks will attempt to make a stand at the first favorable point, which is in the hills on the western edge of Erzerum Valley, II miles distant, but it is not regarded as probable that they have been able to erect any extensive fortifications there.

Forts Hastily Repaired. The Russians are hastily repairing the small damage done to the fortresses against a possible attempt of the Turks

to retake them. No news has been received of the fate

render apparently disposes of unoffi-cial reports of several weeks ago that the Turkish army there was in charge of German Field Marshal von der Goltz patriot, Field Marshal Liman

OUSTER SUIT IS BEGUN

Action to Remove School Director at Seaside Filed at Astoria.

ASTORIA, Or., Feb. 19.—(Special.)— Quo warranto proceedings were commenced in the Circuit Court this morning to oust C. A. Woolfolk as a mem-ber of the board of directors in Union High School District No. 1 at Seaside, District Attorney Mullins asks that Mr. Woolfolk be compelled to show cause for holding the position as director. Judge Eakin set the hearing for March

Adult Orchardists Get Knowledge.

OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, Corvallis, Feb. 19.—(Special.)—A series of schools for adult orchardists is being conducted in various parts of the migranic conducted in various parts of the Willamette Valley by W. S. Brown, extension horticulturist of the Oregon Agricultural College. Instruction is given in pruning and spraying, forlowed by actual work for the farmer students in various orchards. Meetings for the purpose of observing the effect.

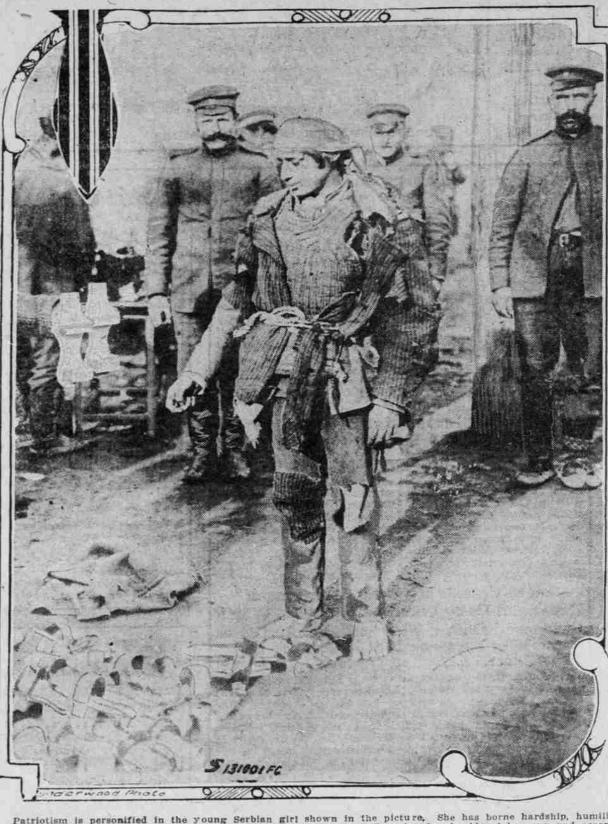
Some exceedingly intricate points of internation of the Pitlish attorneys, For instance, in support of the demand for release of the Appam it may be contended that even admitting the validity of the Prussian treaty, because the Appam was not actually brought into lowed by actual work for the farmer students in various orchards. Meetings to her. for the purpose of observing the effect of the work will be held at regular in-tervals during the Summer. The school was held at McMinnville this week.

Veterans to Meet at Engene.

OREGON CITY, Or., Feb. 19.—(Special.)—The state meeting of the Grand Army of the Republic, the Women of the Relief Corps, the Sons of Veterans, the Ladies of the Grand Army of the Republic and the Spanish War Veterans will be held in Eugene June 14, 15 and 18. A meeting of the council of 15 and 16. A meeting of the council of administration of the Grand Army of the Republic was held in Portland today, and the date and meeting place

KELSO, Wash., Feb. 19.—(Special.)— Mayor C. O. Talbert, of Kelso, has joined with many other business men of Kelso in volunteering a few hours' labor in the building of the team shed, which was completed this week through the activity of the Kelso Commercia club. The shed is centrally located, and will provide shelter for many teams. The farming population is much delighted with the undertaking.

SERBIAN AMAZON BRAVES RIGORS OF WAR TO FIGHT SIDE BY SIDE WITH HER BROTHERS FOR LIBERATION OF HER COUNTRY.



Patriotism is personified in the young Serbian girl shown in the picture. She has borne hardship, humiliation and embarrassment to bear arms for her war-torn country. Bravely she shouldered her gun and accompanied her fighting brothers through a li the recent campaigns and not until she was physically exhausted did she resign herself to defeat and suffer her self to be made prisoner. The photograph shows her buying a pair of wooden shoes, the most complete part of her dress, which is mostly rags and patches. Owing to her inability to secure female attire she is compelled to wear whatever clothing she can obtain. She is now interned in a German prison camp and is treated as a civilian prisoner. man prison camp and is treated as a civilian prisoner.

BRITISH OWNERS FILE SUIT AGAINST APPAM.

Action Is Expected by State Department to Clear Away Many Perplexing Features of Case.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19 .- A libel suit the ninth corps, who was in charge of was instituted today by British owners the defense of Erzerum. reported that reinforcements from the German prize crew that

features which have confronted them in dealing with the case.

With Germany asking that as a prize the Appam be allowed to remain indefinitely in American waters under the Prussian treaty of 1828 and Great Britain insisting that the liner must be restored to her owners under The Hague convention of 1907, department officials would welcome a judgment by a competent tribunal.

a competent tribunal. The department has held tentatively that the Appam is a German prize, but never has passed formally upon Gerany's request.

It was suggested that under the treaty of 1828 German prizes in American ports are exempt from such American ports are exempt from such legal processes as that served on the Appam today, but officials pointed out that the State Department has not yet officially fixed the status of the vessel, There is no disposition to question the jurisdiction of the court in any case involving the construction of a treaty, atthough the State Department takes the ground that it is still at liberty to the ground that it is still at liberty to deal diplomatically with the case in its

are going on. Some exceedingly intricate points of

CONTRACTS FOR NEW TYPES OF VESSELS ARE DECLINED.

More Than 200 Merchantmen Are Under Construction in United States; Tonnage Doubles In Year,

was selected. George A. Harding, of this city, department commander of the Grand Army, attended the Portland meeting.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—Reports to the Bureau of Navigation made public today show that American shipyards, crowded with work as never before in their history, are refusing all contracts to their history, are refusing all contracts to the British freight steamer though the confining construction to those types for which construction plans already the was torn in the side of the tanker and the bow of the Hova was confining construction plans already for which construction plans already the was torn in the side of the tanker and the bow of the Hova was confining construction plans already of oil, tugs towed her to the Red Rock based on the total packet.

With 230 merchant vessels, with a total tonnage of about 1,000,000 tons, building or about to be started, the United States now is being outdone in construction only by Great Britain, and the anchor chain of the tanker to part. have been drawn. With 230 merchant vessels, with a Navigation only by Great Britain, and
Navigation Bureau experts see in the
boom a prospect that the country may
recover the position it held before the
Civil War, when it was the foremost
nation in shipbuilding.

The amount of tonnage under construction in American yards has dou-

but an immense advantage will be given to American yards because structural steel is produced in such large quantities in the United States.

One prominent fact the navigation Bureau's investigation revealed was that much larger vessels are under construction than in previous years, Of the 230 ships reported building, 16 were of more than 10,000 tons and 33 between 7000 and 10,000.

NOVEL PERMIT IS SOUGHT

Woman Asks Legal Authority for Housekeeping to Avoid Gossip.

OREGON CITY, Or., Feb. 19 .- (Spefrom Thrace were on the way to Erzetrum.

The reference in the foregoing to
Ekved Pevzi Pasha as the commander
in charge of Erzerum before its sur-

"You mean you want a marriage li-mse?" Miss Harrington asked. "No, I am keeping house for two men and the neighbors will talk," she replied. "Now what I want is a per-mit from you allowing me to work for

This is not a matter for the County k," Miss Harrington replied. "You better see District Attorney

The couple went to the office of the District Attorney, who advised the woman for her own sake to find other

H. T. Hendryx, a real estate dealer, who says he has been in Portland since way while the court proceedings 1892, was arrested last night at his home, 353 Harrison street, by Detec-

> & Co., Pallet's Grocery, at Sixth and Harrison streets; Jones Market and at the Oregon Hotel and the Park Apart-M. J. Jones, of Jones' Market, swore out the warrant. The prisoner has a wife and two children.

WILD TANKER IN COLLISION

Big Standard Oil Steamer Hits Briton and Is Beached.

NEW YORK, Feb. 19.-The tank steamship John D. Archbold, of \$374 gross tons, owned by the Standard Oil Company, broke from her anchorage off

crushed in.

To save the Archbold and her cargo of oil, tugs towed her to the Red Rock

Judge Lectures Joseph Fagin.

teams. The farming population is much delighted with the undertaking.

Georgia May Waive Primary.

ATLANTA, Ga., Feb. 19.—Unless opposition develops to the nomination of President Wilson, the Georgia Democratic committee will held no Presidential primary, it was decided today. If at the expiration of 30 days no other candidates appear a Democratic state convention will choose delegates to St. Louis, instructing them for Wilson.

420,000,000 POUNDS STERLING TO BE ASKED FOR WAR.

Interest on Debt Now Amounts to 150, 000,000 Pounds Yearly, Meaning Burden for 30 Years.

propriation of f420,000,000 for war purposes, bringing the total British war expenditure up to f2,082,000,000. It is expected that when the Premier speaks Minaville will be a reinforced concrete on this subject Monday in the House of Commons he also will make reference to the issue of a gew loan, which, to the issue of a gew loan, which, doubtless, is in prospect.

to the issue of a gew loan, which, doubtless, is in prospect.

It is generally thought that the rumored addition of 1600,000,000 to the national debt will not cause much disturbance of the money market, although financiers and statesmen recognize that the payment of the interest now amounting to approximately 1150. now amounting to approximately £150,-000,000 annually, will involve a great strain on the national resources for the next 30 years, even if nothing is added later to the burden.

Discussing the prospects of the com-fing loan, the Statist asserts that the consensus of opinion among bankers is that it should either be free of the income tax altogether or that a maxim-um figure for the tax should be laid

mated national revenue returns, which amount for the year to about £340,000,-000 or £35,000,000 more than originally

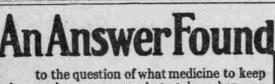
Munition workers are responsible for a reak fad. It is the "gunpowder ring," a inger band carved from solld powder. The ings are whittled with penknives by the nillworkers. Some are set with small stones

LONDON, Feb. 19.—Financial circles bridges, two in Yamhill County two in Columbia. Proposals for quith's coming demand for a new ap- construction of the bridges will be acpropriation of £420,000,000 for war pur- cepted by the counties within a short

Deer Island.

Dynamiting Fish Is Charge.

Agnew yesterday awarded to Matt Albert the contract for erecting a new brick business block on Pearl street between Pine and Main streets. The new 30x120 feet, and will cost \$6000.



in your home, ever ready to take, when one of the family succumbs to bad weather or any of the common ills. Because such ills manifest themselves in congestion, which is but another name for acute catarrh of the mucous membranes, through which we breathe and through which our food is absorbed, the first step is to remedy this catarrhal condition.

A medicine that will relieve coughs, colds and grip; that will restore impaired digestion, correct irregular appetite and drive out all that clogs the system, is the Experience Says

that Peruna does these things, promptly, surely and gently. It's safe for all. It has stood the test of 44 years, and it has won thousands to a devoted

adherence and advocacy as their family remedy, above all others because it makes Profit by This Yourself

The experience of others is the surest guide. Every

community has some one who has been greatly benefited by Peruna. What it has done for them it will do for others. You are in need of a reliable family medicine yourself-why not use the one that has done so much for thousands? YOU MAY OBTAIN PERUNA IN TABLET FORM FOR CONVENIENCE. The Peruna Company, Columbus, Ohio



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BAUSCH & LOMB SPENCER LENS CO. GOERZ

Surgeons', Physicians', Laboratory, Hospital, Sanataria, College and Industrial Equipment-Fine Chemicals-Glassware, Furniture, Scales, Balances, Sterilizers, Centrifuges, X-Ray Apparatus, Stands, Tubes, Fluorscopes, Plates, Films, Rheostats, Magnets, Wall Plates, Cauteries.

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Throws up magnificent reproductions in colors of Views, Photos, Portraits, Maps, Drawings, Printed Pages, Suited for the Home, Office, School, Church, Theater or Hall.



Moodard, Clarke

Without Griping or

Discomfort.

DEMOCRATIC CALL MADE The Standard Remedy

WASHINGTON NATIONAL DELE-GATES TO BE SELECTED MAY 2.

Convention to Be Held at Everett When National Committeeman Will Also Be Chosen.

EVERETT, Wash., Feb. 19 .- The the cause of much physical suffering. Democratic State Central Committee met here today and decided that the state convention for nomination of 14 people suffer at one time or another delegates to the Democratic National from rebellion of the overtaxed organs convention small be held at North Yak- of digestion and elimination. A pleas-

The committee recommended T. M. McKensie, of Walla Walla, as temporary chairman of the convention. The convention will consist of 1036 delegates apportioned on a basis of one delegate for each 100 votes cast for Judge W. W. Black in his campaign for Senator in 1914 with three delegates at large from each county. County committees were instructed to call county conventions to select delegates to the state convention. The county committees may decide whether the county conventions shall be mass or delegate meetings.

The only spirited contest in the committee meeting today developed over a motion providing for the selection of National committeeman. Martin J. Malagey, of Whitman County moved the stomand committeeman. Martin J. Malagey, of Whitman County moved the stomand and bowels; since taking to the stomand and bowels; since taking the stomach and ima, Tuesday, May 2.

a motion providing for the selection of National committeeman. Martin J. Malogey, of Whitman County, moved that the delegates to the National committeeman, but J. D. Trenholme, of Seattle, amended the motion to provide for selection of the National committeeman by the state convention. After a by the state convention. After a spirited debate the proposal to have the selection made by the state convention was adopted 19 to 12.

PLANS FOR 4 SPANS MADE

Vambill and Columbia Soon Will Accept Bridge Work Offers.

SALEM, Or., Feb. 19. — (Special.) — The state highway department an-nounced today that it had completed

At Veronia, in Columbia County, a 100-foot steel span will be built over Rock Creek, and a 50-foot girder will be operated. Loss of business, owing is given as the reason for economy.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Feb. 19 .- (Spe cial.)-Edward Glantz, 40 years old, tharged with dynamiting fish in the Lewis River near Moulton, Wash., some time last Fall, has been arrested and rraigned before W. S. T. Derr, Justice of the Peace. Giantz will be tried befor-Mr. Derr Monday at 11 A. M.

Centralia Block Gets Building.

CENTRALIA, Wash., Feb. 19.-Jay structure will be one story in height,

One Man to Operate Cars. NORTH YAKIMA, Wash., Feb. 19 .-

The Yakima Valley Company announced today that begin

bronchials are sore."

Answer: I suggest that you get 2½ og. essence mentho-laxene and mix with one pint simple sugar syrup or honey. There is no better treatment for coughs and colds than just this preparation. It breaks up a cold, soothes and heals the membranous tissues, and as it acts as a laxative it aids in throwing out of the system the cold infiammation.

"Nlagara" writes: "My mind seems to be getting weak and my whole system seems to be losing strength fast. Please suggest something I may take to relieve the depressed condition, and restore to my system new life and energy and ambition. I feel twenty years older than I am." TOP

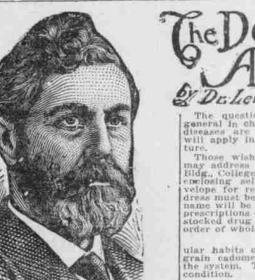


Pape's Cold Compound" Is hasty discharge or nose running, re-lieves sick headache, duliness, fever-ishness, sore throat, sneezing, screness and stiffness. Known-It's Fine!

Don't stay stuffed-up! Quit blowing Relief comes instantly.

A dose taken every two hours until three doses are taken will end grippe misery and break up a severe cold, either in the head, chest, body or limbs.

It promptly opens clogged-up nostrils to the content of either in the head, chest, body or limbs. Insist on getting "Pape's Cold Com-It promptly opens closged-up nostrils pound" if you want to stop your cold and air passages in the head, stops quickly .- Adv.



The questions answered below are general in character, the symptoms or diseases are given and the answers will apply in any case of similar na-

ture.

Those wishing further advice, free, may address Dr. Lewis Baker, College Bldg., College-Ellwood Sts., Dayton, O. enclosing self-addressed stamped envelope for reply. Full name and address must be given, but only fletitions name will be used in my answers. The prescriptions can be filled at any well-stocked drug store. Any druggist can order of wholesaler.

ular habits of living and take three grain cadomens tablets to invigorate the system. They should improve your condition.

"Mary" writes: "Please tell me what I can do to get rid of this tired feel-ing. My mother says my blood is in bad condition."

out. I have dandruff and itching scalp."

Answer: I always recommend the use of plain yellow minyol to restore the scalp to healthful condition and overcome dandruff and falling hair. Minyol contains no alcehol to dry the hair and make it brittle. It is the best hair and scalp tonic it know of.

"Miserable" writes: "I want bids.

"Miserable" writes: "I want bids.

contains no alcohol to dry the hair and make it brittle. It is the best hair and senip tonic I know of.

"Miserable" writes: "I want something to take to break up coughs and colds. Constantly, I am troubled with cold in my system and sore throat. I cough much, too, and my tonsils and bronchials are sore."

Answer: I suggest that you get 2½ ox essence mentho-laxene and mix with one pint simple sugar syrup or honey. There is no better treatment for coughs and colds than just this preparation. It breaks up a cold, southers and heals the membranous tissues, and as it acts as a laxative it aids such as the system the cold in the content of the system is constantly all over my body and have had for returnational a cripple."

"T. O." asks: "What may I do for rheumatism? I have pains constantly all over my body and have had for realment for theumatism? I have pains constantly all over my body and have had for a cripple."

Answer: You will find no better following: 2 drams of iodide of potassium, 4 drams sodium salicylate, 4 or and take a teaspounful at meal times and again before going to bed. This mixture has been the most successful realment I have ever known in all my varied experience.

"HI" writes: "How may I regain my weight and strength? I'm so weak and thin. I should weight forty-five pounds more."

Answer: You will find just the proper tonic and flesh builder you require by using regularly three-grain hyponuclane tablets. They build up strength, thealth and flesh. I have prescribed them many times and they are highly recommended.

"Nlagara" writes: "I's.

"Mr. R. R." writes: "Two years ago your prescription reduced my weight 15 pounds. I have forgotten the name of the tablets you had me use. Picase let me know what they were."

Answer: I have always recommended five grain arbolone tablets to reduce weight. Sold by druggists in scaled nutrition from the blood, Practice reg-