BERLIN ANNOUNCES REPRISAL POLICY

Punishment in Revenge for Baralong Affair Is Taken Into Own Hands.

NOTICE IS GIVEN BRITAIN

Proposal for Neutral Inquiry Into Excesses of War Refused-British Charges of Wantonness Strongly Denied.

government in the Baralong case, the tent of which was published here to day, Germany takes the ground that Great Britain no longer desires to ob-

Great Britain no longer desires to observe the requirements of international law in regard to German submarines and breaks off negotiations on
this subject.

In addition to announcing its decision to take measures of reprisal,
the German government rejects Great
Britain's proposal for examination by
a neutral board of the Baralong incldent and elso of three cases in which
it is charged Germany violated international law in submarine operations.

British Accusations Protested.

British Accusations Protested.
The next of the reply is:
"The British government answe "The British government answered the German memorandum in the Bara-The British government answered the German memorandum in the Baralong case by expressing doubts on the one hand, of the correctness of the facts communicated by the German government and by making an accusation on the other hand against German military and naval forces of having deliberately committed countless crimes against international law and humanity which had been unpunished, and compared with which the alleged offense of the captain and crew of the Baralong fades into insignificance.

"The British government proposes an investigation of these cases by a court composed of American Naval officers and under this condition is ready to submit the Baralong case to the same court.

"The German government protests sharply against the unprecedented and unprovoked accusations of the British government in regard to the German government in regard to the German grmy and navy and the imputation that stray and navy and the imputation that

court.

"The German government protests sharply against the unprecedented and unprovoked accusations of the British government in regard to the German army and navy and the imputation that the German authorities have not dealt with any nucle crimes as have come to with any such crimes as have come to their attention. The German army and navy in this war observe the principles of international law and humanity, and the higher authorities insist that in the event offenses are committed, they shall be investigated most closely and consisted sternit. punished sternly.

Three Charges Reviewed. "The three cases mentioned by the British government were investigated thoroughly at the time by competent

many and neutral countries, to cut off Germany from all imports and thereby starve the German people. Appropriate reprisals are permissible against meas-ures in violation of international .aw.

Killing of Helpless Not Intended. 'In all thre, cases the German naval forces intended only to desiroy hostile ships and in no way lose any helpless persons who were attempting to save their lives. The assertions to the contrary by the British government must be repudiated with all decisiveness as

be repudiated with all decisiveness as untrue.

"The German government is of the opinion that it must reject as inacceptable the British proposal to submit these three cases, together with the Baralong case, to investigation by a court of American naval officers. It takes the standpoint that charges against members of the German forces must be investigated by its own commust b- investigated by its own com-petent authorities and that the peris accused be given every surety of unprejudiced verdict with just pun-

In the Baraiong case it has advanced to the British government no request other than this, not doubting for a mement that a court many than the second secon would inflict suitable punishment for the cowardly and perfidious murder. This request was the more justifiable because of the fact that the guilt of the commander and crew of the Baralong was established practically belong the same than the property of their fathers in the fields and their mothers in the streets during the evening, smoking and drinking alcoholic beverages.

One writer points out that apart from its direct influence in firing the spiriture fro for a moment that a court-martial composed of British naval officers would inflict suitable punishment for

Reprisals Will Be Taken. The manner in which the British government has answered the German memorandum does not correspond in form and contents with the gravity of the situation and makes it impossible for the German government to negotiate further with the British government in regard to this matter. The German government therefore takes the ground, as the final result of the negotiations, that the British government, under empty pretexts, has left unfulfilled the justified demands for an investigation of the Baralong case and thereby has made itself responsible for the crime of defying international law and humanity, showing that it desires no longer to observe, in respect to German submarinces, one of the first rules of war—namely, to spare enemies incapacitated for further action—in LONDON, Jan. 4—(6) The manner in which the British vernment has answered the Gercomment in regard to this matter. The German government therefore takes the ground, as the final result of the megotiations, that the crists, has left impossible to the common that the result of the megotiations, that the restrict, has left impossible to the crim of defying international law and human or observe, in respect to German submarines, one of the first rules of war—namely, to spare enemies incapacitated for further action—in order to prevent them from conducting warfare at sea in accordance with epilophic to the Associated Fress. Orificers or answers are as a considered on the Ritish government has declined to make amenia for this outrasseous incident, the German government feels itself compelled to take insulationed crime and to adopt measures insulationed crime and to adopt measures incident in German government feels itself compelled to take insulationed crime and to adopt measures incident in German government feels itself compelled to take insulationed crime and to adopt measures incident in German government feels itself compelled to take insulationed crime and to adopt measures incident in German Acts in Belgium.

Consider the received to Censorship.

Four Brigadier Generals Wounded in the casualty lists for the month of December in the Associated Fress. Orificers casualty lists for the month of December in the Circums government government feels itself compelled to take insulations of the conversion."

SENATORS CHAFE AT DELAY

Continued From First Pages, the decision of Reputation of the conversion of the conversion

sovernment under recognized practice. Secause of the desire to avoid preipitate action by the Senate the Demorratic leaders brought about an adournment until Monday.

Country Resents Failure. Because the Senate was not in session today there was an outward luli in connection with the Mexican situation. There were, however, various conferences between Senators themselves and between Democratic leaders and members of the Cabinet. The agitation of the Democrats in Congress is largely inspired by the feeling that the country is disposed to resent failure to act strongly for the punishment of the Santa Ysabel murderers and to preserve the lives of other Americans in serve the lives of other Americans in Mexico.

Mexico.

If there should be further assassina-tions, Democratic leaders admit that it will be impossible to prevent the pas-sage of a resolution which will ex-pressly mention intervention. It is for this reason that the State Department

this reason that the State Department has been impressing on Carranza the imperative necessity of using every means at his disposal to protect foreigners in the republic.

Senator Lane, of Oregon, suggested as a "neighborly thing to do," that the United States notify Carranza of its willingness to co-operate with him to the extent of sending troops to aid in driving out the bandits.

BERLIN, by wireless to Sayville, N. Y., Jan. 15.—In its reply to the British

VEAL EXTENT OF ESTATE.

Carranza Partisans Say ex-Dictator Carried Millions With Him When He Departed From Mexico,

EL PASO, Tex., Jan. 15 .- The will of General Victoriano Huerta, former dictator of Mexico, was ready for filing today, although it may not be made an official legal record for a week. an official legal record for a week. The instrument gives to his widow, Mrs. Amelia Aguilar Huerta, all his property, "real and personal," wherever it may be. Nothing in the instrument reveals the amount of the estate.

without bond.

ARMIES PRESS ON MONTENEGRINS ALONG TWO FRONTS,

Cettinje Yields 154 Cannon and Other

German authorities.

"First, in the case of the sinking of the Arabic by a German submarine, the investigation showed that the submarine commander was forced from circumstances to draw the conclusion that the steamer was attempting to ram his craft. He therefore believed himself to be acting in justifiable self-defense when he attacked the ship.

"The second case mentioned—the attack of a German destroyer upon a factor of the continuing their pursuit of the Montenspiral of the Mont

ment by the War Office received here today from Vienna reports that at Cettack of a German destroyer upon a British submarine—occurred in this manner: A fight developed in those waters between two warships in which the submarine defended itself by gunrifre. The British government can have little ground for advancing the charge that Danish neutrality was violated by the German attack in view of the fact that British navid forces in a series of the German submarine merely applied measures of reprisal announced by Germany in February, 1915. These measures are in harmony with international law, because England is endeavoring by illegal means to tie up the legitimate maritime commerce between Germany and neutral countries, to cut off Germany from all imports and thereby starve the German people. Appropriate workers are remirable are against measures of the feerman people. Appropriate workers are negative to the continue the struggle at Mark Specen and the positions to concentrate their defense at Scutari, Albania.

Hence of the German submarine merely applied measures of reprisal announced by Germany in February, 1915. These measures are in harmony with international law, because England is endeavoring by illegal means to tie up the legitimate maritime commerce between Germany from all imports and thereby starve the German people. Appropriate worked are provingable are provingable are provingable are parameter and the provingable are provingable are parameter and provingable against measures of the feeting from Vienna reports that at Cetting and unchanged the time to recover 500,000 shares for selling the capital to Niksic.

Hence of the German with the Morgan Mines in Mercal Children, the Morgan Mines in Washington, gets that the Morgan Mines in Washington, gets the Morgan Mines in Mercal Children, was a decision today by Judge Baldwin the Creuit Court.

Marica Provincia Marica Market Henry M. Walker, an attorney, to recover 500,000 shares for sea, according to the Creuit Children, was a decision today by Judge Bal

JUVENILE CRIME GROWS BOMB KILLS 10 CHILDREN

WAR HAS INFLUENCE ON UNRE-STRAINED GERMAN BOYS.

Relaxation of School Discipline, With Male Teachers at Front, Is Held in Part Responsible.

BERLIN, via London, Jan. 15 .- That war has increased juvenile crime in Germany was pointed out by Professor Franz von Liszt, of Berlin University, one of the most distinguished criminologists in Germany, in an address before the Society for the Reformation by the days.

of Youthful Criminals. of Youthful Criminals.

Professor Liszt recommends as a remedy a decree just issued by the military government of Cassel forbidding. boys to visit saloons or moving-picture shows or to loaf about the streets dur-

without control though the somethe of their fathers in the fields and their mothers in the workshops, and also through the relaxation in school discipline, because male teachers are going to the war and their places are

BLOCKADE POLICY

Announcement of Actual Limitation Expected to Supersede Present Orders.

AMERICAN IDEA ADOPTED

Washington Believes Change Would Pemove Several Questions From Field of Controversy-Right of Fleet Is Clear.

LONDON, Jan. 15,-It was predicted LONDON, Jan. 15.—It was predicted here today that Great Britain soon would announce an actual blockade of Germany. This in effect would meet the American contention on several points of international law involved in the orders-in-council under which the present blockade is conducted.

It is contended in official circles that it would be good policy to permit Germany to import anything except actual contraband, while at the same time time restraining German exports with an iron hand.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15.—Enforcement by Great Britain of an actual blockade of the Teutonic powers would, in the opinion of officials here, remove from the field of controversy several international factors which have led to much diplomatic correspondence and much misunderstanding on the part of the public.

Right of Fleet Unquestioned.

One of these is the question that now remains unanswered as to the right of a neutral state to ship to Germany or her allies any goods not contraband of war. Once a blockade was declared there could be no legal question of the right of the blockading fleet to keep everything out of the enemy's ports.

All doubt as to the application of the doctrine of ultimate destination also might be removed so far as it concerns goods destined for Germany through a neutral state.

On the other hand, declaration of a blockade would not warrant, officials believe, interference with America's trade with neutral European states, provided the goods were not consigned Right of Fleet Unquestioned.

trade with neutral European states, provided the goods were not consigned ultimately to Germany or Austria. Under the orders in council such goods are now being detained and commandeered.

Right of Neutrals Assailed, The forthcoming American note to Great Britain on contraband is ex-Great Britain on contraband is ex-pected to take up this question at length. It will vigorously assert the right of neutral states to trade un-molested among themselves, and the prospective change in the British policy is not expected to modify in any wise

that stand.

So far the State Department has had no official information regarding the reported purpose of Great Britain to abandon the orders in council in favor of the blockade.

WOMAN WINS MINING SUIT

Attorney to Give Up 500,000 Shares of Stock, but Gets \$900 Fee.

Unexploded Aviation Missile Found by Little Ones at Cologne.

COLOGNE, via London, Jan. 15.— Ten children who were playing in a gravel pit near the local aviation grounds were killed today by an air bomb. The children found the unex-ploded bomb and were playing with it

when it exploded.

The district in the vicinity of the aviation field had been repeatedly searched for bombs dropped by the aviators. It is probable that the bomb found by the children had been driven hat the ground and became exposed the ground and became exposed the heavy rains of the last few

TRAIN OFF FOR TURKEY by us, "The Austro-Hungarians have maintained all their positions and the Russians have not gained one inch of terri-Opening of Berlin-Constantinople

BERLIN. Jan. 15.—(By wireless to Sayville, N. Y.)—Direct passenger service between Berlin and Constantinople was inaugurated today. The first Balkan train left at 7:20 o'clock this morning. It consisted of one baggage car, two passenger cars, one sleeper and one direct

Balkan train left at 7:20 o clock and morning. It consisted of one baggage car, two passenger cars, one sleeper and one diner.

The cars were decorated with garlands and branches of fir trees. Crowda gathered at the station and sang the national anthem. King Frederick August of Saxony rode on the train for a short distance.

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Special Sale of Chesterfield Fine Clothes, Men's Fine Furnishings and Hats, Ladies' Fine Suits, Coats and Dresses

Affords the men and women of Portland an opportunity to supply their clothes needs for this cold weather at very small cost. Come this week and make your selections from our splendid stock at the following marked reductions in price:

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Manhattan Shirts

\$1.50 Shirts at.....\$1.15 \$2.00 Shirts at \$1,55 \$2.50-\$3 Shirts at . . \$1.95 \$3.50-\$4 Shirts at . . \$2.85 \$5.00-\$6.00 Silks at \$3.85

Men's Fine Underwear

\$1.00 Garments at 85¢ \$1.50 Garments at \$1.15 \$2.00 Garments at \$1.35 \$2.50 Garments at \$1.85 \$3.00 Garments at \$2.25 \$4.00 Garments at \$3.15 \$5.00 Garments at \$3.85

Special Reductions on Men's Gloves, Hosiery, Handbags and Cases

\$20.00 values at \$15.00 \$25.00 values at \$18.50

\$30.00 values at **\$22.50** \$35.00 values at **\$26.50** \$40.00 values at \$29.50

Men's Fine Neckwear

\$1.00 Lot Scarfs at..... 55¢ \$1.50 Scarfs at..... 95¢ \$2.00-\$2.50 Scarfs at.....\$1.35 \$3.00-\$3.50 Scarfs at.....\$1.50

Ladies' Suits and Coats Half Price

\$25.00 Values at \$12.50 \$30.00 Values at \$15.00 \$35.00 Values at \$17.50 \$40.00 Values at \$20.00 \$45.00 Values at \$22.50 \$50.00 Values at \$25.00

Ladies' Waists Reduced

\$ 4.50 Silk Waists \$3.00 5.00 Silk Waists \$3.35 \$ 6.00 Silk Waists \$4.00 \$ 7.50 Silk Waists \$5.00 \$10.00 Silk Waists \$6.65 \$12.50 Silk Waists \$8.35

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RUSSIAN LOSS HUGE

Troops Attack Austrian Lines in Massed Columns.

1000 FALL AT ONE POINT

on the Bessarabian front are increasing in the cast. The play was presented in intensity, the Russians repeatedly under the direction of Miss Grace charging in masses, but the assaults Rosaen, of the O. A. C. English department.

ful, at one point 1000 dead having been left before the position of an Austrian brigade, declares the statement. The

official statement says:

"The battle in Eastern Galicia and on the Bessarablan frontier is proceeding. Fighting in the Toporouiz district and east of Barenczle is more bitter than ever, Russian column. of as many as 12 to 14 lines deep attacked our positions at some places four times and at others six times, but the desperate contests always resulted in their repulse, frequently with the bayonet in hand-to-hand fighting.

"Russian losses have been appalling. More than 1000 dead Russians were counted before the positions of one Austro-Hungarian brigade. Two officers and 240 men were taken prisoners by us,

"The Austro-Hungarians have main—

PARIS, Jan. 14.—(Delayed in transmission.)—George Clemenceau, chairman of the army committee of the Senate, has just returned from the front, where he made, in an official capacity, a study of conditions.

M. Clemenceau sums up his impressions with the single word, "confidence."

Regarding operations generally at the front, M. Clemenceau said:

"There is not a single discordant note. There is union of all hearts and harmony of all energies in a well-concerned struggle against all obstacles."

The Austro-Hungarians have main official statement says:
"The battle in Eastern Galicia and on

Plea of American Alliance to Ship Supplies Brings Reply Citing German Acts in Belgium.

Dr. B. E. Wright

Northwest Corner Sixth and Washington, Northwest Building, Phones-Main 2119, A 2119.

Belgium, where the Germans have used every effort to remove all the resources of the country not governed by specific guarantees, it is certain that any permission to import from overseas before these steps have been taken would only stimulate the requisitions of the enemy by giving him the assurance of supplies to replace what he takes."

Franklin Swift, was married today to Count James Minotto, of New York, son of Count and Countess Minotto, of Venice,

American Officers Go to Russia.

NEW YORK, Jan. 15.—Two United States Army officers sailed on the steamship Philadelphia today for Liv-

Lead in "The Dollar Mark." OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE. Corvallis, Jan. 15.—(Special.) — With Kenneth L. Fox, of Portland, ex-Jeffer-Kenneth L. Fox, of Portland, ex-Jefferson High School student, taking the leading part, the Mask and Dagger Dramatic Club, of the Oregon Agricultural College, staged "The Dollar Mark" last night at the Majestic Theater in Corvallis. Miss Lulu May, of Monkland, was leading woman. Walace Martyn, of Portland, and Miss Audrey Clock, of The Dalfes, also had important parts.

The production was the first of the two or three presented each year by the

The production was the first of the two or three presented each year by the sin Eastern Galicia and dramatic club. Twenty students were

the Austro-Hungarian War Office, given out today in Vienna and received here. The Russian losses have been fright- France, However, Urged to Still

Ida May Swift Wedded to Count. CHICAGO, Jan. 15.-Miss Ida May wift, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis

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States Army officers sailed on the steamship Philadelphia today for Liv-

O. A. C. DRAMA CLUB ACTS

Renneth L. Fox, of Portland, Takes

Lead in "The Dollar Mark."

Steamsnip Failadelphia today for Live erpool, whence they will go to Rusela to observe war conditions with the Russian army. They are Major James R. Church, United States Army, Medical Corps, and Captain Mariborough Churchill, United States Field Artillery.



Be Better Looking-Take Olive Tablets.

If your skin is yellow—complexion pallid—tongue coated—appetite poor—you have a bad taste in your mouth—a lazy, no-good feeling—you should take Olive Tablets.

If Mixed With Sulphur It Darkens So Evenly That It Can-



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lary, no-good feeling—you should take Olive Tablets.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets—a substitute for calomel—were prepared by Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets are a purely vegetable compound mixed with olive oil. You will know them by their olive color.

If you want a clear, pink skin, bright eyes, no pimples, a feeling of buoyancy like childhood days, you must get at the cause.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets are a the cause.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets act on the liver and bowels like calomel—yet have no dangerous after effects.

They start the bile and overcome constipation. That's why millions of boxes are sold annually at 10c and 25c per box. All druggists.

Take one or two nightly and note the pleasing results.

The Olive Tablet Company, Columbus, O.—Adv. Now Is the Time

to use Carvers' Cold Tablets, giving quick rollef in Grip, Cough, Colds, Headache. Used by thousands annually. Price 25c. Laue-Davis Drug Co., Third and Yamnill streets,