

BELGIUM'S CHOICE IS GIVEN BULGARIA

Law of Necessity Is Urged by Teutons.

There is reason to believe that Germany may put its case and its ultimatum to Bulgaria substantially in these words: "The Dardanelles and Constantinople are absolutely vital to the German powers. If the allies win and hold the straits, which is the gateway to the East, we have lost the war. Necessity knows no law and Bulgaria must shape its policy with full knowledge of the fact that the central powers intend to break through to Constantinople."

SHOWING OF FORCE IS MADE

Dardanelles Held Vital to Central Empires.

The ultimatum backed by arms. Confronted with this final proposition, which is backed up by the gathering of an Austro-German army of probably half a million men, it is feared that Bulgaria has capitulated. The question is, "What is the nature of the capitulation?"

LONDON FEARS SURRENDER

British Opinion, However, Is That Allies Will Not Suffer Unless Roumania and Greece Also Yield to Enemies.

Needless to say, should Bulgaria follow the first course its act instantly would be construed by the allies as a mere bluff. Should it follow the second course, presumably the allies would demand the same rights on its soil as those granted to the enemy.

WAR PRISONERS IN NEED

Appeal Made for 200,000 Germans Held in Siberia.

The German Red Cross, which is in charge of the relief work, has issued an appeal for 200,000 German prisoners of war in Siberia. It is reported that a relief committee in London has responded to the appeal.

ENGLAND HAS EARTHQUAKE

Shock Lasting Two Seconds Felt Throughout Cumberland.

CARLISLE, England, Oct. 2.—An earthquake shock lasting two seconds was felt throughout Cumberland this morning. No damage was done. These tremors are quite frequent in the north of England and in Scotland.

SLIDES CONTINUE IN CANAL

Reopening to Be Delayed Beyond October 10, Date First Set.

NEW YORK, Oct. 2.—Further slides in the Panama canal which occurred yesterday will delay the reopening of the waterway beyond October 10, the time set when the recent fall of earth occurred.

Military Result Not Feared

Should Bulgaria commit its fate in one form or another to the Austro-Germans, it is not expected here that the effect on military interests of the allies will be disastrous. If Roumania and Greece also should yield to the menace of the Teutonic mailed fist and use their armies, as Berlin and Vienna directed, the situation of the allies in the southeast would be grave, indeed. But it is believed not only that Greece will fulfill its treaty obligations to aid Serbia, but that Roumania will cooperate with Greece and Serbia to prevent a Bulgarian invasion.

PRUSSIAN LOSSES REACH 1,916,148

CASUALTY LISTS ARE INCLUSIVE TO SEPTEMBER 28.

Bavarian, Saxon, Wurtembergian and Naval Lists and Officers in Turkey Are Additional.

HESPERIAN CASE PROBED

Fragments of Metal May Show How Vessel Was Sunk.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2.—Fragments of metal said to have been picked up on the deck of the steamer Hesperian before she sank off the Irish Coast after an explosion were received today by the State Department from the American Embassy at London. They have been turned over to the Navy Department.

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REPUBLICANS URGE NATION TO PREPARE

Bay State Platform Demands Defense.

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INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather.

YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 54 degrees; minimum, 52 degrees. TODAY'S—Fair, variable winds.

War.

Dr. Cook arrested in Burma as spy. Section 1, page 7.

France observes anniversary of Marne. Section 1, page 7.

Prussian losses to September 28 are 1,916,148. Section 1, page 7.

Allies' "drive" wanes in intensity. Section 1, page 6.

Germany tells Bulgaria "law of necessity" compels action. Section 1, page 2.

Foreign.

Consul-General Gaffney replies to critics. Section 1, page 5.

National.

Nation co-operates with state in agricultural extension work. Section 1, page 2.

Domestic.

Exposition to have big attractions from October 21 to November 5. Section 1, page 3.

Rockefeller plan of "collective bargaining" with miners made public. Section 1, page 1.

Morgan put in charge of loan to allies. Section 1, page 2.

Massachusetts Republicans demand National preparedness. Section 1, page 1.

"Navy baby" although untrained, amazes art circles with dancing. Section 1, page 5.

Pacific Northwest.

Washington State Fair to open at Forest Grove Wednesday. Section 1, page 9.

Two parties in Idaho seek Bull Moose vote. Section 1, page 2.

Apple pickers are busy at harvest in Hood River Valley. Section 1, page 9.

Washington spends more than \$1,000,000 on roads this year. Section 1, page 8.

Cook County Fair boosters on tour. Section 1, page 19.

Co-eds to try out as Oregon debaters. Section 1, page 1.

Portland Shrimpers swell throng at closing day of State Fair. Section 1, page 9.

Sports.

Chicago takes lead in Federal League. Section 2, page 4.

Cubs and Sox divide double-header. Section 2, page 4.

Walter Johnson outpitches Joe Wood and defeats Red Sox. Section 2, page 4.

University of Oregon defeats Pacific University eleven 47 to 0. Section 2, page 2.

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World's series contenders compared. Section 2, page 4.

Seattle tailor takes honors for 1915 in Northwestern. Section 2, page 5.

Oregon starts real play at Pullman next Saturday. Section 2, page 2.

Jeff Smith declares Darcy is champ "made" by Australia fans. Section 2, page 6.

Albany team eleven is trying to "come back." Section 2, page 3.

Intercollegiate football season opens Wednesday. Section 2, page 3.

Boxing fans are offered two good cards this week. Section 2, page 6.

Union Red Sox. Section 2, page 1.

Halph Graham is greeted upon arrival as "corner" of lightweight champion. Section 2, page 6.

Hunters will go after ducks today. Wet weather best for pheasant shooting. Section 2, page 4.

Agries develop rapidly by fiery work. Section 2, page 4.

Commercial and Marine.

Wheat higher in Northwestern markets. Section 2, page 10.

Large probable excitement by France case. Section 2, page 15.

Waller street. Section 2, page 15.

Real Estate and Building.

Campaign is on for Woman's Memorial Union. Section 4, page 12.

Several deals are pending. Section 4.

Delegates chosen to Apartment and Hotel Association conference. Section 4.

Automobiles and Roads.

Anita King, movie actress, makes transcontinental motor trip under difficult conditions. Section 4, page 9.

Sources of rubber are described. Section 4, page 7.

Portland motorists lose way home from Hillboro. Section 4, page 8.

Classification of motors shows varying kinds of lubricating oil required. Section 4, page 9.

Portland and Vicinity.

Senator Chamberlain ardently advocate for adequate National defenses. Section 1, page 2.

Latest detective devices to be shown in "The Artful Case." Section 1, page 11.

Travis Holman's effort made to hold tourists in Oregon. Section 1, page 11.

Ad Club opens loganberry song contest. Section 1, page 11.

Parties of business men leave to dedicate Larch Trail today. Section 1, page 11.

Laid Stone buildings to be started this week. Section 1, page 11.

Chamberlain committee pushes "Dress Up Week" campaign. Section 1, page 12.

Mazamas are arranging nature study course for winter. Section 1, page 12.

Enthusiastic workers sell tags to aid motherless babies. Section 1, page 12.

City tax levy may reach nine mills. Section 1, page 12.

Health lecturer advises remedies for blood pressure disease. Section 1, page 15.

Read newspaper lectures in 11 extension lectures. Section 1, page 17.

Less than 20 miles still on paving program. Section 1, page 17.

Leo O. Ralston on grill in effort to recover on \$50,000 judgment. Section 1, page 17.

C. N. McArthur announces candidacy for reelection to Congress. Section 1, page 16.

Read students utter views of Columbia River Highway. Section 1, page 17.

Weather reports, data and forecast. Section 2, page 7.

ROCKEFELLER WILL TREAT WITH MINERS

System of Mediation Is Outlined.

PUEBLO, Colo., Oct. 2.—Collective bargaining insured by a contract for a term of years was promised today by John D. Rockefeller, Jr., to the employees of the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company. The contract was embodied in the industrial plan submitted by Mr. Rockefeller at a meeting of the officers of the company and grievance representatives from the various coal camps.

UNION ITSELF IS IGNORED

Plan Declared "Broader and More Democratic."

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CARTOONIST REYNOLDS RECORDS IN PICTURES HIS IMPRESSIONS OF SOME LEADING NEWS EVENTS OF THE WEEK.

