Ferris Bill and Attempts for Federal Interference Are to Be Fought Bitterly.

STATE'S RIGHTS INVOLVED

Leaders of All Parties Aligned to Gain Supervision Over Sites of Water Power, Declaring Any Other Move Stops Progress.

BOISE, Idaho, Aug. 14.—(Special.).—
State control of water-power sites and atreams aside from navigation is not only a political issue in Idaho, but it has become so potent as to be of state-wide importance, with partisanship for-cottes.

The party leaders have definite ideas on state rights insofar as control of streams, lakes and power-sites is con-cerned. Men like James H. Hawley, one of Idaho's foremest lawyers, ex-Governor of the state, are against such proposed legislation as the Ferris bill bending before Congress. ing before Congress.

They believe it is wrong in principle, so calculated to affect injuriously the best interests of the state, so subversive of the principles which have heretofore been acquissced in by all that it is intelerable to most citizens of the West.

Idaho's ideas in regard to control of her own resources, especially water-pewer altes, will be laid before the Governors conference at Boston this month by Mr. Hawley, Governor Alexander and others.

Mine Owners to File Test Case. The Idaho Mining Association, an organization that has taken an active interest in state resources, has made the issue non-partisan, for it has decided to institute a test case in the courts of Idaho and carry it to the Supreme Court of the United States if

lt is their purpose to institute ac-tien, either through a writ of mandate or a mandatory injunction to deter-mine whether or not the Government by assumption can exercise control over property belonging to the state of Idaho by withdrawing from entry

of Idaho by withdrawing from entry its water-power sites and preventing their development to the detriment of industries that might be built and the added development of electrical energy. The association has the co-operation of Senator Borah, Idaho's leading Republican, and the backing of ex-Governor Hawley one of the state's leading Democrats. Senator Borah has already expressed his sympathy for the movement for the state to free itself from Federal control of power-sites. They are opposed to the theory that the Government has exclusive control of not only navigable streams, but all of their tributaries.

fight the Ferris bill and any other similar legislation which seeks to take from its control its most valuable birth-rights, water-power sites, whose ulti-mate development will mean greater wealth, population and progress for its

Ex-Governor Hawley discussed the issue in the following statement:
"That the states have supreme control of the waters of all streams with-

in their boundaries, except navigable rivers, over which the General Govern-ment has control only so far as navigation in concerned, is a principle as old as the Government itself, guaran-teed, as I read it, by the Constitution of the United States, and affirmed ithout question by the constitution of

United States can arbitrarily refuse to dispose of the lands contiguous to our streams and upon which plants to de-velop hydro-electric energy must necessarily be built. To affirm the doc-tree decessarily be built. To affirm the doc-tree decessarily be built. To affirm the doctrine now so strenuously contended for, that such lands should be entire-

Lands Declared in Trust.

"But it will be contended that the United States is the owner of these lands and therefore is privileged to such course as its officers doem advisable. So to state, in my opinion, hows a complete misapprehension of underlying principles involved.

The United States, as I take it, does town these lands in its soverelands. such course as its officers deem advisable. So to state, in my opinion, shows a complete misapprehension of the underlying principles involved.

The United States, as I take it, does not own these lands in its sovereign capacity, but simply has a proprietary interest therein, except as to lands needed for special Government purposes. If it owns the lands as the soverese and the lands as the soverese and the lands as the soverese to the inforcement of the inforcement of the plowing and harrowing is statute books.

History records numbers of them. The slavery problem and its expansion and maintenance was the result of a committed appointments, its labors, its losses and its days of discouragement. Few are the idle hours, except when visitors come to enjoy the hospitality of its owners.

The farm has numerous teams, but most of the plowing and harrowing is statute books. interest therein, except as to lands needed for special Government purposes. If it owns the lands as the soversize, then it will follow necessarily inst under all circumstances its complete control cannot be divested except by its own act; if on the contrary, it is simply the proprietor, then the lake will be the busiest season of the bale will be the busiest season of the town of Statute books.

Reading the proprietor of the contrary, it is simply the proprietor, then the lake will be the busiest season of the town of Statute books. doctrine heretofore universally ac-quiesced in that this proprietary own-ership is simply the retention of these lands in trust for the people, must still

control these plants at the end of a given number of years, by having the right to fix the sum which must be paid as rental for the lands upon which they are situate, will retard the development of Idaho for generations.

"This is not a dispute between the Government and the power companies, but between the Federal authorities and the entire people of the Western states. The danger of combinations between power companies that might lead to oppressive charges is absolutely eliminated by the authority given our Public Utility Commission. The state itself, the entire citizenship of the state, are really the parties in interest. We must have our God-given resources developed in the near future.

Appeal Made to Stop Act.

Appeal Made to Stop Act.

Appeal Made to Stop Act.

This can never be done under the provisions of the proposed legislation now before Congress. Our safety lies in so awakening public sentiment that legislation of this kind cannot be enacted: in showing by the appeals of our higher officers to the courts, whenever our interests are jeopardized.

"Colorado and Utah have already intervened in the actions now pending before the Supreme Court of the United States, in which that tribunal will be called on to decide the relative rights of the United States, the states and their citizens on lands necessary for power purposes; other Western states contemplate similar action. Will Idaho, contemplate similar action. Will Idaho, with far greater interests at stake than any of her neighbors, all supinely by and refuse to do its share? I do not believe she should or will. The civil War was fought for the preservation of the Union. We are now in the uary 1, 1916, was strongly denounced

Aspirant for Nomination for Gov ernor Avers Enforcement of Law Will Be Costly and Its Evasion Easy Matter.

OREGON CITY, Or., Aug. 14.—(Specitl.)—The prohibition law, passed by the 1915 Legislature and effective Jan-

PLANS FOR MORROW COUNTY SCHOOL BUILDING INCLUDE MANY FEATURES.



BUILDING PROPOSED AT LEXINGTON.

ALBANY, Or., Aug. 14.—(Special.)—The town of Lexington, in Morrow County, will have a new \$15,000 high school building, according to plans drawn by Charles H. Burggraf, of this city.

The building will be two stories high, with a full story basement, and will be 67 by 85 feet in size. It will be erected of brick. The contract for the building of the new school will be let today.

The first floor of the new structure will contain three grade rooms, rooms for the demestic science department and a teachers' room. On the second floor will be located two grade rooms, an assembly room, office, laboratory and recitation rooms.

PROSPECTS GOOD FOR BIG YIELD ON PLACE NEAR AURORA.

Form Once Owned by Famous Colon; Is One of Best Conducted in Valley and Excellent Country Home.

AURORA, Or., Aug. 14 .- (Special.)-Of all the hopyards of the Aurora secion, none is in better condition than Such control is defeated if the the big yard on the Muecke estate, five miles north of this place. Most of the yard has been thoroughly sprayed and the prospect of a good yield and fine

trike how so strenuously contended for that such lands should be entirely withdrawn from sale and leased by the Federal Government for a term of years, will indirectly lead to absolute future control by the Government of the waters of the streams used for development of electric power.

It is part of that gradual encroachment upon the rights of the states which will finally turn over to the Federal authorities the entire control of our public lands, including our mineral ground, and the lands containing phosphates, nitrates and other valuable deposits valuable for agricultural purposits valuable for The hops are all grown

yeur.

Walkinkum Assessment Lower.

CATHLAMST. Wash. Aug. 14.—(Special.)—Walkinkum County is facing a feer or some greater number then Drescribed by law shipped to them. In order to prosecute, complaints will have to be allowed for witnesses from all these different localities to where the trials will give us an ample supply of cheap fuel, cheap light and cheap power for every manufacturing and mining use.

Development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the development of the immense possibilities of the state must be preceded by the deve

"The principle contained in this law

is bad; it is wrong; it is slapping the people of the state in the face; it is an insult to the conservative temperance people of the state.

"It is a law that was passed in obedi-ence to the wishes and dictation of cer-tain interests in the City of Portland, who dictated directly and indirectly its passage. It does not and never has, represented or expressed the real tem-perance element of the Stat of Orgon. but does express the wishes and the de-sires of the liquor interests and of cer-tain other interests in Portland. "It is wrong for the additional reason

"It is wrong for the additional reason that it is a compromise with a thing that the people had, by their vote, declared to be wrong. The point is that the use of intoxicating liquor is either right or it is wrong. The temperance people are either right or they are wronf. If they are right, then this law is wrong and ought to be repealed and a law placed upon the statute books that will carry out the expressed will that will carry out the expressed will

Quantity Held Immaterial

"If it is right under this law for any individual to have liquor shipped to his home, where his children are to be associated with the whisky and beer en-vironment and to be educated that its use in the home is right and proper, then as a matter of logic or principal, it would be equally right, if they can ship in 24 quarts of beer every 28 days, to ship in 24 barrels or any other

"The effect of the law is to destroy and make light of and place in disrepute the temperance people, because the law recognizes that it is right for a man to have whisky and beer shipped to his home, provided he only ships 24 quarts every 28 days; but if more is shipped, then it becomes wrong. Com-promises, as a rule, are always wrong. History records numbers of them. The slavery problem and its expansion and

Reason Is Cited.

"The reason will be that one man, say in the town of Marquam, another in the town of Canby, and another in the town of Sandy, and say another, in the town of Milwaukte or Oswego, may all attempt to have 26 quarts of beer or some greater number then pre-

nforce. At least, the expense of its

INSULT TO PEOPLE

Bootlegging Held Peasible.

"For instance, suppose A concludes to have shipped to him 24 quarts of beer during the months of January, February and March of 1916, intending to bootleg or improperly dispose of the same. He has three or four contederates who also have 24 quarts of beer shipped to, them for the purpose of helping supply A with liquor to dispose of. It will be almost impossible to get evidence to convict under these circumstances; at least this contition could run on for months before the officials would be able to get sufficient proof upon which to sustain a conviction. The four confederates, if investigated, would probably say that the beer they had had shipped to them they had drunk or used themselves. You see that it will be hard to make the connection so as to convict A under these circumstances for the violation of this law. This would be the result in every town and village in the State of Oregon, and it would require the propose of the same. He has three or four contederates who also have 24 quarts of beer shipped to, them for the purpose of helping supply A with liquor to dispose of. It will be almost impossible to get evidence to convict under these circumstances; for the violation of this law. This would be the result in every town and village in the State of Oregon, and it would be the result in every town and village in the State of Oregon, and it would be the result in every town and village in the State of Oregon, and it would be the result in every town and village in the State of Oregon, and it would be the result in every town and village in the State of Oregon, and it would be the result in every town and village in the State of Oregon, and it would be the result in every town and village in the state of Oregon and the would be the result in every town and village in the State of Oregon, and it would be the result in every town and village in the State of Oregon. Bootlegging Held Possible be the result in every town and it would in the State of Oregon, and it would result in increasing our taxes beyond any conception at the present time. "What I have said in this article is not meant as a criticism of any mem-ber of the Legislature of this county Portland People Blamed.

Portland People Blamed.

"I realize that the people who are to blame for this law are certain Portland people and interests. I fully understand that the members of the Legislature from this county did the best they could under the circumstances and conditions that they were placed in and surrounded with, and either had to vote against all temperance legislation or take this law, and they did probably exactly what I would have done under like circumstances.

"If this law is not repealed or amended in a proper way we will have a higher tax rate in the state of Oregon than we have ever had before; we will have liquor in thousands of the homes that have never been in the habit of having it there before; we will see and know sooner or later drunkenness among boys and young people whom we never knew of before, and the worst and most serious thing of all is the corrupting and demoralizing influence in many of the homes. This law abolishes the open saloon and in its place permits the establishment of one on a smaller scale in every home in the state.

smaller scale in every home in the state.
"The law is unconstitutional and in my opinion will be so held by the Supreme Court of this st_le."

MARGIN INCREASED IN LAYING CONTEST AT EXPOSITION.

Report for August 1 Shows First and Second Places Held and Pen in Fourth Gaining on Rivals,

OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, Corvallis, Aug. 14.—(Special.)—The re-port of the Panama-Pacific egg-laying The association has the co-operation of Senator Borah, Idaho's leading Hepublican, where the publican where the senator Borah has a senator Borah has a leading Hepublican, where the senator will be leaded two grade rooms, an assembly room, of the state's leading between the convergence of the water of the control of the state's leading between the convergence of the state's leading between the convergence of the state's leading between the convergence of the conver

Company B, Third Regiment, to Get War Department Prize.

Company B. Third Regiment, Oregon National Guard, made the best record in marksmanship of all the militia or-ganizations of the state last year, and ganizations of the state last year, and in recognition of that fact a magnificent silver trophy was received yesterday at National Guard headquarters from the War Department. The trophy will be formally presented to the winning company in a few days.

The trophy was accompanied by a certificate signed by Colonel McIver, acting chief of the division of military affairs, and Henry Breckenridge, Assistant Secretary of War.

The trophy is in the form of a silver shield and has crossed rifles at the top and the Government eagle at the bottom. It bears the following inscription:

soription:
"National trophy presented by the United States to the organization of the organized militia, State of Oregon, attaining the greatest proficiency in

rifle practice."
Adjutant-General White said that records of Company B show that its shooting was better than 85 per cent. The company is commanded by Cap-tain W. F. Daugherty.

FAIR ENTRIES POURING IN

Many to Take Part in Interstate Wild West Show Championships.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Aug. 14 .- (Spe-

VANCOUVER, Wash., Aug. 14.—(Special.)—Numerous entries are being made for the 10 world championship contests to be held at the Columbia River Interstate Fair and Wild West Show here September 6 to 11, inclusive. More than \$5000 will be awarded in cash purses for these events.

Among those already signed are: Beho Gray, champion roper of the world; Robert Leigh, who retains the world; Robert Leigh, who retains the world's record in the cowboy's relay race; C. B. Irwin, in the steer-roping contest; Floyd Irwin, triep roper; Prairie Rose, in the women's broncho bucking contest; Jim Massie, steer buildogging; John Spain, bucking horse contest; Ruth Parton, woman's relay race; Jim Parsens, charlot racer, and Jason Stanley, pony express race.

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ment of the distinguished party: Samuel Hill, J. B. Yeon, A. Benson, Frank Branch Riley, S. C. Lancaster, H. L. Bowlby, S. Benson and Rufus Holman. The women's committee consists of: Miss Grace De Graff, Mrs. L. W. Therkelsen, Mrs. L. Hebard, Mrs. C. C. Colt, Miss Hazel Dolph, Miss Henrietta Failing and Mrs. Sigmund J. Frank. The entertainment of the visitors will be under the auspices of the Chamber of Commerce.

POULTRY SHOW PLANS LAID

253 eggs. The two crosses that led in July are still at the head with 156 eggs each. A Leghorn is tied for third with 153 eggs, and two Leghorns are tied for fourth with 150 each. All these except the Lebanon hen are college hens. silver cigar case. Lieutenant Boynton a desk clock of unique design, and RIFLE TROPHY RECEIVED Lieutenant McClure a set of military

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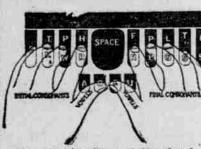
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