# ITALIANS PROFIT BY EXPERIENCE OF WAR DRUGGISTS ARE TO GATHER

Publisher Still in Jail for Printing Good News, and Censorship in Force.

SWISS ATTITUDE WORRIES

Friendship for Germany Is Credited South of Border, but Discontinuance of Neutrality Is Highly Improbable.

BY CAROLYN WILSON.

(Cepyright, 1916, by the Chicago Tribune.

BOLOGNA, Italy, June 1.—In Italy there is evident fear of the enemy's acroplanes, for there are about 40 men at work on the big Neptune statue in the square and they have built a huge staging or box around it which they staging or box around it which they are laboriously filling in with sand.

They are careful of spies here, too. One has to conform to a thousand regulations to stay the night at the hotel. I suppose they think that with so many soldiers around it would be easy for a spy to slip in among those leaving for the front.

Italy is being strict in the observance of rules which have been tried in the other countries during the war. has had 10 months to study in and she Intends to profit by other countries' ex-

Newspapers Effectually Muzzled.

Any one coming into any city must register personally with the police inside of 12 hours; any one coming into the country must go to the health department for examination. Letters are held up practically everywhere, even ordinary ones going to Rome or through the provinces, and there are rumors of its taking 10 days to get letters through to France.

Few newspapers have come through from any outside country since Italy declared war, and we never see one of less than six days before.

As far as the newspapers here go, they are effectually muzzled. They cannot have correspondents at the They cannot print anything which has happened at or near the front, even if it is of no military im-

Accounts of inhabitants of Ancona and Venice, places which have been threatened by aeroplanes, are not allowed to be published. No special editions are allowed and because the Corriere della Sera published an extra on the third day of war, its proprietor has been in prison ever since. And the amazing thing is that although that particular special edition was to publish the good news of an Anglo-Italian victory in the Adriatic, not another paper in Italy copied the news nor has ever even hinted at It since.

Informers Filled With Zeal. The curtains are pulled down in rail-

way trains all over the kingdom, which, of course, makes it pleasant traveling during the hot weather, and there are plenty of carabiniere on the trains to enforce the orders. These same men settle any difficulty which may arise is filled with a marvelous zeal for informing, and any one who is not an Italian is probably a German.

Coming from Milan, one man in my compartment took, exception to my Italian accent-a fact in itself not at a voting contest, all remarkable-and called in the guard to examine my papers, saying I was a nitely settled that I was an American he had the last word by saying:
"I told you she was a German-German-American, of course."

though I made him definitely state French, German, nor English, so, of Chiropractic College, East Seventh and

stopped throughout Italy the first day speaker, giving an address on "Diseases Telephones are beginning to of the Stomach. of war. Telephones are beginning to work again after eight days, and the telegrams will probably go through smoothly again in time. But it is rather annoying to the English newspaper correspondents to know that their cencered reports of the Cadonna official communiques take 27 hours to get to

Swiss Censorship, Too, Is Strict. It doesn't do them any good to go up to Lugano and try to get copy through, because Switzerland has esgoing to belligerent countries is sent to the Swiss bureau for examination. There seems to be considerable un casiness here about the Swiss attitude It is believed everywhre, I don't know with how much ground, that the Swiss

should come in.

Personally I don't believe it for a minute. From all I saw, Switzerland, except for the extreme eastern frontier, is entirely friendly to the allies, and I don't think it possible that they would have spent all the money and time and effort that they have since the beginning of the war to keep up the strict neutrality if they intended to sacrifice it at a word from Germany.

But the feeling is prevalent, and many of the newspapers have published long articles on the possibility.

I talked to a prominent Swiss on the way from Milan coming here, and he Of course, it may become seriou and Germany may try to force a way but I don't believe that that will ever happen, for two reasons: Switzerland

is not the easy country to cross that Belgium was. It would be almost im-possible to get their heavy guns over our mountains.

Nation Confident of Help. Secondly, if Switzerland is really in earnest about preserving her neutrality pany yesterday for \$15,000, she can get all the troops she needs. The comptaint sets forth that the infrom France and England to help her back up her words and hold the Gerjumping from an automobile to avoid

On the southern border the Swiss are friendly. An English correspondent sent back from Chiasso tells the story of Otto Kahn, correspondent

quite without touching him at all simply pushed him over onto Italian soil, where he was arrested with great give and will serve the rest of the war in prison.

State Convention to Be Held at Gearhart July 6.

Preparations are completed for the wenty-sixth annual convention of the Oregon State Pharmaceutical Association, which is to be held at Gearhard Tuesday, July 6, to Friday, July 2 inclusive. One of the best attended conventions which the association has ever held is expected.

A programme has been prepared for DISCONTENT the druggists, in which the work of the association is intermixed with sports of various kinds and surf bathing. Several baseball games will be played between the druggists and traveling drug salesmen. There will also be races and tug-of-war contests and various other contests in agility. The first day of the convention will be featured by a reception and ball in the

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PIONEER OF 1845 DIES IN

YAMBILL COUNTY.



Mrs. Mary Jane Hendrix-Griffin. Mrs. Mary Jane Hendrix-Griffin, known to all old Oregonians as "Grandma Hendrix," who was a pioneer of '45, died at her home

as "Grandma Hendrix," who was a pioneer of '45, died at her home in Yamhill County, June 25, and was buried in the Masonic Cemetery, Lafayette, Yamhill County. "Grandma Hendrix" was born in West Virginia, February 14, 1830. Her family reached here November 18, 1845, and settled in Yamhill County. The young girl was married in March, 1846, to Abijah S. Hendrix, who had come here in 1843. Seven sons were born. Five of them survive—James Hendrix, of Seattle; John Hendrix, of Carlton; Campbell Hendrix, Seattle; Edward Hendrix, McMinnville, and Wilbur Hendrix, Dufur. Mr. Hendrix died in 1873, and on October 1, 1876, Mrs. Hendrix married Joseph Griffin, who died in 1884. Grandma Hendrix taught the first school in Yamhill County, and took her pay in potatoes and other provisions. other provisions

from time to time about sples or sus- Astoria at 11 A. M., and the arrival pects on the trains. For just now Italy at Gearhart will be made about 12:20. departure of the delegates at 5:20 o'clock Friday evening. Just before the close, the saddent man in the party will be given a prize. The man to receive the prize will be determined by

Oregon Convention Closes After Election of Officers.

CHIROPRACTORS GO ON WAY

before the guard that he spoke neither practic Association, held at the Pacific course, couldn't recognize an accent if Hassalo streets, closed last night with

> man, president; Dr. H. O. Brown, Brst thus forcing them to choose between vice-president; Dr. D. T. Browne, secretary; Dr. J. E. Lavalley, treasurer; Dr. not get other jobs. These big employers are the men who have been fore-W. E. Slater, trustee (for two years), and Dr. W. O. Powell, trustee (term holds over until July, 1916).

## tablished a censor Lireau and all mail CHAMBER PUBLICATION OUT

"News" Will Report Body's Ac tivities Weekly.

with how much ground, that the Swiss are friendly to the Germans and had an understanding about letting them through their territory in case Italy should come in.

Personally I don't believe it for a minute. From all I saw, Switzerland, except for the extreme extern from the extreme extern from the content of the level of the first appearance yesterday. The paper is to be a weekly and will be issued every Saturday. It will contain news of the chamber's activities.

"To grind no private axes,

### TROLLEY BREAK SUIT BASIS

Woman Asks \$15,000 for Injuries Received in Leap From Auto.

The Portland Railway, Light & Power Company is alleged to be re-sponsible for injuries received in an unusual manner by Josephine Jermann. who filed soit against the traction com-

Surrender of Liberals to Coalition Sounds Knell Law Already Enacted.

NOTED

Irreconcilables Hope for Defeat of British Fleet, or Other Chance, and Will Help Germans in Invasion of England.

DUBLIN, June 14.—(Special Correspondence.)—Home rule, in the opinion of Ireland, north and south alike, is

One year ago the whole world was One year ago the whole world was talking about the civil war that a spark would set going between Nationalists and Ulstermen. Today, the world is too busy to pay much attention to the Emeraid Isle, and until now it has been difficult to get at the facts in Ireland, because of the British censorship and because of the policy of forcible repression adopted toward the few Irishmen who have been pro-German from the start of the war and toward the great many who war and toward the great many who have protested against Ireiand, as a "neutral" nation, taking any part in the war. The recent surrender of the Liberal government to the demand for coalition has completely dissipated the fog of uncertainty that hung over the Irish political attractor. Irish political situation.

Situation Promises Trouble. Home rule is dead, although it is a tature written in the laws of the mperial Parliament. Even in the midst of Armageddon, this fact will be world. not be without interest to the world, for it means trouble, and serious trouble, for Britan; whether she wins this war or not trouble will come during the war if an attempt is made to introduce conscription, and which in any event will come after the war.

any event will come after the war.

All level-headed politicians in Britain admit that the Liberal government will not return to power at the conclusion of peace. When the coalition dissolves either the Unionists will win the next general election or win the next general election, or, which is more likely, a new "Democratic" party, probably headed by Lloyd George, will carry the country. In either case, the Liberal pledge to bring home rule into operation "in one year or at the end of the war." given by Asquith last August, is a dead letter—just as dead as the Liberal

Hostillty Aroused in England. If the Tories win the next election, he act will promptly be repealed. If hey do not, the attitude of Nationalist Ireland toward the war, as distinct from the attitude of John Redmond and other party leaders, has aroused such hostility in England that no government except the one which has just died would dare attempt to coerce Ulster into accepting a Dublin Parlie.

Ulster into accepting a Dublin Parliament.

Ulster knows this and South Ireland knows it. The formation of the coalition came like a flash of lightning in the dark and showed both sides just where they stand. Sullen anger pervades the south; in the north there are rejoicings none the less delirious because restrained out of regard for Liberral opinion; in England.

eral opinion in England.

The effect produced by the coalition in Ireland is most clearly evidenced in the instant change in the military situation. Since the beginning of the war Nationalists and Ulster leaders have vied with one another in protestations of loyalty to the empire. Meanwhile their troops have kept drilling for service not in France. drilling for service, not in France, but in Ireland. To save appearances some 20,000 Nationalist volunteers and 20,000 Ulster volunteers were permit-ted by their leaders to enter the regular army and go against the Ger-mans, but the rank and file of both organizations have remained at home and kept their powder dry.

Ulster's Victory Is Won. coner was the formation of German-American, of course."

All that trouble and complaint, alhough I made him definitely state before the guard that he spoke neither french, German, nor English, so, of course, couldn't recognize an accent if the heard it.

The telephones and telegrams were those of the telephones are the telephones are the telephones are those of the telephones are those of the telephones are those of the telephones are the telephones are the telephones are those of the telephones are the telephones are those of the telephones are coalition government known in Belserve in France, the volunteer organ-izations have stopped drilling and the heads of the movement are using every possible means to show Ulster's "grat-

itude" by furnishing a tremendous number of recruits.

To attain this end the big employers of labor in Belfast are discharging all men between 18 and 40 years of age, thus forcing them to choose between the army and starvation for they can for they have believed that a Dublin Parliament would tax the industries of the porth heavily to support the south, where there is little that can be taxed.

Recruiting Ceases in South. In that part of Treland which has fought and prayed for independence for generations, the first result of the news that the Home Rule Government had surrendered to the Tories was an almost complete cessation of recruitof Commerce News, made its first appearance yesterday. The paper is to be a weekly and will be issued every Saturday. It will contain news of the The first edition gives the following ules for the Chamber of Commerce:

"To grind no private axes." To gring no private axes,
"To sharpen no political knives.
"To champion no cause except what is
questionably the cause of all.
"What is everybody's business is vides against "actions likely to create "What is everybody's business is usually noboby's business, but with us what is everybody's business is the business of the Chamber of Commerce." or writing against "actions likely to create disaffection among His Majesty's subjects." Many persons, thrown into prison under section 27 for speaking or writing against enlistment and even against conscription, have not been brought to trial, and it is whis-pered in Dublin that the government

intends to keep them in jall "for the duration of the war."

It is most difficult for an outsider, in ordinary times, to understand the ramifications of Irish factional politics. At present, however, under the great blow that has fallen upon them, most of the ordinarily warries. most of the ordinarily warring groups have joined hands, and if the Sinn Fein or irreconcilable element be excluded, those Irishmen who oppose participation in the war can be lumped under the title Neutralists. The Sinn Fein party is pro-German, and has many sympathizers and some newspapers of the University State St paper organs in the United States. It is also predominant in the Irish vol-unteers—an armed force distinct from the Nationalist and Orange armies.

friendly. An English correspondent sent back from Chiasso tells the story of Otto Kahn, correspondent of the Frankfurter Zeitung at Milan.

He got safely across the barrier at Chiasso into Swiss territory, and as soon as he was over he began cursing the Italians, mocking them and telling what the Germans would do to them.

The soldiers on the other side were furlous, but could do nothing. So the Swiss soldiers crowded around him and Swiss and Swiss and Swiss soldiers crowded around him and Swiss and Swiss soldiers crowded around him and Swiss and Swiss soldiers crowded around him and Swiss soldi

moving against the Neutralists, who probably represent an actual majority of the people of Ireland, the British authorities are taking a step which may be fraught with serious consequences before the war is over. Most of the men new being arrested are agitators against recruiting. This does not mean that they are pro-German; most of them are not.

mean that they are pro-German; most of them are not.

Since the newspapers are not permitted to deal with "political" arrests, a complete list of Nationalist "martyrs" is difficult to obtain, especially alnce enthusiasts foist upon investigators names of hooligans arrested for defacing recruiting placards, and otherwise try to exaggerate the "tyranny" of the government. Among the important Neutralists now in Jail are Councillor Walsh, of Cork, who at this writing has lain in prison without writing has lain in prison without trial for a month, and Sean Mac-Dermott, business manager of the sup-pressed "Irish Freedom," neither of whom has been charged with any

The Nationalist Volunteer leaders, it is generally believed, plan in the event of the defeat of the British fleet, or of some other chance that will bring a German army, to help the invaders. The Germans, in return, are expected to guarantee the independence of Ireland after the humilation of Britain, and in return for this guarantee the Sinn Feiners propose the grant to Germany of naval bases on the Irish coast, which contains far more good harbors than the shores of Britain.

FATHER AND SON PERCH ON ST FRANCIS CHURCH CROSS.

W. B. and Clyde R. Nutting Replace Lights at Top of 265-Foot Spire. Where Slip Means Death.

Perched on the cross at the apex of one of the 265-foot steeples of the St. Francis Church, East Twelfth and

STEEPLEJACKS AT TOP OF PRANCIS CHURCH.



Above, W. B. Nutting. Below. Clyde R. Nutting.

East Oak streets, Friday afternoon, W. B. Nutting and his son, Clyde R. Nutting, gave one of the most spec-tacular exhibition of steeplelack work which has been seen in Portland for

some time. The ascent was made to the war cannot hope to offset, nu-replace lights on the cross.

The men were engaged at the top of the steeple much of the afternoon and "Heer und Politik" purposely goes they swung themselves about on the outside of Germany for estimates of cross as nonchalantly as though hun-dreds of feet did not intervene between losses, so far as possible, in order to them and the ground. A slip of hand or foot probably would have meant

The steeple is one of the highest in Mr. Nutting has climbed some of the highest steeples in the Northwest. Among those in this city which he has climbed is that of Temple Beth Israel. In Tacoma, Wash, he climbed the Pierce County Courthouse steeple re-cently to do some repair work. That steeple is said to be 285 feet high, being the same as that of the St. Fran-

Mr. Nutting's son Clyde, who is 18 years old, has been assisting him the past few years,

## PIPE TRENCH PROGRESSES

Water Through Oregon City's New System Promised in October.

OREGON CITY, Or., July 1.—(Special.)—Trench work on the south fork pipeline is practically completed, said Engineer Rands today. The only work which remains to be done is short stretches of wet excavation in the Clear Creek Canyon, in the canyon of the Abernathy and part of a tunned in the canyon of the Clackamas River.

With the arrival of three cars of 18-inch pipe at Estaxada, pipe is going 18-inch pipe at Estacada, pipe is going down at a rate of almost a mile a day. Engineer Rands is convinced that the line can be completed and water de-livered to Oregon City by October.

### KENNETH NEILL IS ILL Son-in-Law of Phil Metchan Lies in War Hospital.

Store Closed Monday July 4

Sale Starts Tuesday July 5

**Great Semi-Annual** 

# Clearance Sale

Of Hart Schaffner & Marx Summer Weight Suits at 1/4 Off Regular Prices

This sale embraces our entire stock of the newest in Summer clothes. Every conceivable style and pattern to select from. Blue, Black and Tuxedos included. Prices quoted below are genuine reductions.

> \$20 Hart Schaffner & Marx Suits \$15.00 \$25 Hart Schaffner & Marx Suits \$18.75 \$30 Hart Schaffner & Marx Suits \$22.50 \$35 Hart Schaffner & Marx Suits \$26.25

## Furnishing Goods at Clearance Prices

(Contract Goods Excepted)

Arrow Shirts Reduced \$1.50 Shirts......\$1.15 \$2.00 Shirts.....\$1.35 \$5.00 Shirts.....\$3.55 Neckwear Underpriced

50c Neckwear .... 35c \$1.00 Neckwear .... 65c \$1.50 Neckwear .... 95c

**Bathing Suits** Sacrificed

\$1.25 Bathing Suits \$1.05 \$1.50 Bathing Suits \$1.25 \$2.00 Bathing Suits \$1.70 \$2.50 Bathing Suits \$2.05 \$3.50 Bathing Suits \$2.95

Reduced \$1.00 Union Suits .. 75c

\$1.50 Union Suits. . \$1.15 \$2.00 Union Suits. . \$1.50 \$2.50 Union Suits. . \$1.85 Ruff-Neck Sweaters Reduced

Underwear

\$5.00 and \$6.00 Sweaters, gray and cardinal.....\$2.50

Sam'l Rosenblatt &

The Men's Shop for Quality and Service

Northwest Corner Third and Morrison

German Paper Estimates Enemy Casualties at 5,000,000.

PRISONERS ARE INCLUDED

Italy's Entry Into War Declared Insufficient to Offset What Has Been Suffered by Other Nations in Struggle

BERLIN, June 12 .- (Correspondence of the Associated Press.)-More than 5,600,600 soldiers of the countries at war with Germany, it is estimated, have been killed, wounded or captured. These figures, compiled almost exclusively from papers or magazines published in foreign countries by "Heer und Politik," are presented in an ef-fort to show that Italy's entry into

err on the side of conservatism and not lay itself open to charges of innot lay itself open to charges of in(lation. The French estimates are
taken in part from Italian papers—the
French journals publish no losses—and
some of the Russian figures have been secured in the English publications.

Russia is shown to have been the heaviest loser, with more than 3,000,000 men, it is estimated. The figures are obtained in the following fashion: There are more than 1,000,000 Russian prisoners of war in Germany at present, according to the German General of 59 North Eighteenth street, bit the Staff. The London Times as long are Staff. The London Times as long ago rear left wheel. The automobile struck as January placed the Russian dead was swerved around, striking Miss and wounded list at 1,200,000. Since Wertz, who was at that moment crossthen there have come the Masurian ing the street Lakes battles and the Carpathian victories, with Russian losses estimated by "allied" papers even at 650,000 men SEASIDE VOTES BOND ISSUE

war, in addition to which the French losses are known to have been huge. The Italian paper, Corrière Della Seres, The Italian paper, Corrière Dena Serva, sestimates that the French army has lost half its strength in dead and seriously wounded, and the London Daily ure, a \$12,000 bond lassie was authormall places the French loss in dead, wounded and captured at 1,600,000 as a site and to erect a Union High School minimum.

minimum.

The balance of the estimated 5,000,000 building.

Is made up, "Heer und Politik" believes, by the British and Belgian School in Clatsop County, and the losses of all kinds, and the total, it feels, is rather too low than too high. From its statistics it draws the con- available for use in the early Fall, classing that "the accession of Its to clusion that "the accession of Italy to Several sites are being considered by the ranks of our enemies will not snatch victory from us." Several sites are being considered by the board of directors and it is prob-able that a relatively central location

Recent Russian Captives Many. BERLIN, July 2, by wireless to Say-ville, N. Y.—Military writers figure that the Russians from May 2 to June left in the hands of the Germani 1732 officers and \$60,000 men prison-ers, and 332 field-guns and 570 ma-chine-guns, besides incalculable war

material.

Church to Be Dedicated Tomorrow.

Nations Will Be Represented at

Church Celebration.

OREGON CITY, Or., July 2.—(Spe-ial.)—Germany, China, Japan, Ireland. cotland, England, Russia and France will be represented at the Independence day services in the First Methodist Church tomorrow night. Representatives of these nations, every one a native, will occupy places in the front of the church and will be presided

over by W. A. Huntley, who will represent President Wilson. Several of the members of this parliament will give short talks.

Representative Hawley will be the principal speaker. Rev. George Nelson Edwards, paster of the Congresional Church, will deliver the below. principal speaker. Rev. George Net-sen Edwards, paster of the Congre-gational Church, will deliver the bene-diction, and the programme will be rounded out by a number of patriotic songs and a prayer by Rev. Andrew J. Joslyn, one of the pioneer ministers of the north Willamette Valley. A special programme for the morn-ing has been arranged, with Rev. Ford preaching the sermon.

WOMAN IS HURT BY AUTO Miss Nellie Wertz Rendered Uncon-

scious When Cars Hit.

Miss Neille Wertz, a stenographer age 26, was knocked unconscious and

at the very least.

In Germany at present there are more than 300,000 French prisoners of Erection of Union High School

Building Is Authorized.

will be chosen somewhere near the Pa-

10,000 EXPECTED AT PARK

Committee at Gladstone Is Making Elaborate Preparations.

OREGON CITY, Or. July 2.—(Spe-lief.

ALBANY, Or., July 3.—(Special.)—A sew Catholic Church which has been rected in the McDowell Creak Valley, live miles southeast of Waterloo, will clebration are making preparations.

OREGON CITY, Or. July 2.—(Special.)—It costs just 25c for a generous trial better to prove it. All druggists sell but committee of the Moose lodge and its bottle to prove it. All druggists sell be citizens of Gladstone, who are to bave charge of the big Fourth of July will give you instant relief or your live miles southeast of Waterloo, will reserve the citizens of the big Fourth of July will give you instant relief. ALBANY, Or. July 3.—(Special.)—A joint committee of the Moose lodge and new Catholic Church which has been the citizens of Gladstone, who are to size bottle on the guarantee that it from the McDowell Creek Valley. Have charge of the big Fourth of July will give you instably relief or your money refunded. Ask also about D.D.D. Soap.

Christic, of Portland. It will be asked from all sections of the county that St. Matthew's Church. Archbishop big crowds are coming. Portland is Fourth. The Owt Drug Co.

Christic will be assisted at the dedication by the abbott of Mount Angel, Moose and their families, Already there are Pather Arthur Lane, rector of the are hearly 1000 Chautauqua campers on the grounds. A fine patriotic programme has been arranged, with Representative Hawley the orator of the day. The Fallsarians will be out in their uniforms and will not as a body guard to Mr. Hawley. All Oregon City stores will be closed for the day.

Autos Collide: Hit Wagon.

As a result of a collision between two automobiles and a light wagon at Sev-enteenth and Marshall streets, in which John Linden, a farmer living on the Germantown road, was injured. P. Clarup, of 603 Board of Trade building, and R. Barney, of 501 Burnside street, may have to face charges of reckless Germantown driving in Municipal Court

Witnesses charged that the automo-biles were going nearly 30 miles an hour when they collided and swerved

# Important Notice



J. L. ASHER,

Mr. J. L. Asher, until recently manager of the collection department for the Eastern Outfitting Co. has transferred his scrivices to the Reed-French Plano Co. Mr. Asher is well known to a great many of Portland's buying public, and he would be glad to serve them in any possible capacity in connection with the plano, player plano and phonograph departments of the Reed-French Company.

Mr. Asher may be found in the offices of the Reed-French Company.

Main 1252, A 1252.

Summer Rash Washed Away

In two seconds you can stop that critating itch from Summer rash, by poison, bites, hives, prickly heat, pim-ples or any skin troubles that come with sultry weather. Just a few drops of the mild, soothing wash, D. D. D. Prescription, will give you instant re-