

VOL. XXXIV.—NO. 27.

PORTLAND, OREGON, SUNDAY MORNING, JULY 4, 1915.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

## J. P. MORGAN IS TWICE WOUNDED

### Ex-Instructor at Cornell Seeks Banker's Life.

## DYNAMITE TAKEN TO HOME

### Assailant Says He Called to Discuss Shipment of Munitions to Europe.

## VICTIM'S CONDITION GOOD

### Mr. Morgan Himself Helps Butler in Subduing Visitor After Shots Are Fired.

GLEN COVE, N. Y., July 3.—Frank Holt, a former Cornell University instructor, attempted to assassinate J. P. Morgan at East Isle, Mr. Morgan's summer home, here today, and tonight confessed that he was the man who set the bomb which exploded in the United States Capitol at Washington last night.

Mr. Morgan, the victim of the bullets which Holt fired today, was said by specialists at his bedside to be resting well tonight. No vital organ, the physicians announced, had been involved in his injury.

### Exact Nature of Wound Not Told.

The physicians, however, declined to tell the exact location of Mr. Morgan's wounds. Junius Spencer Morgan, eldest son of the financier, was asked to tell the exact nature of the wounds. After conferring with the physicians, young Mr. Morgan asserted that the doctors had decided to add nothing to their previous bulletins.

Holt, by his confession and the detailed description of the bomb he used in the Capitol explosion, stamped himself as an expert on the use of explosives, the police assert. Immediately after his confession was obtained the chief of the Washington police, a squad of secret service operators and New York City detectives and Bertillon and finger-print experts were summoned to Glen Cove.

### Man Suspected of Other Crimes.

The belief prevailed that Holt had been connected with other bomb outrages, which have baffled the police, notably the finding recently of a bomb on the grounds of Andrew Carnegie's Fifth-avenue residence in New York City.

Holt shot Mr. Morgan twice. Both shots took effect in the region of the hip. A bulletin issued by specialists at his bedside late today said that there were no unfavorable symptoms and that Mr. Morgan was resting easy.

### Intent to Do Harm Denied.

Holt was overpowered by Mr. Morgan and Henry Fiske, the butler in the Morgan household. He was placed in jail here, where he issued

(Continued on Page 8, Column 1.)

## RUSSIAN UNDERSEA BOAT SINKS TURKS

### THREE COAL AND PROVISION VESSELS DESTROYED.

### Black Sea Submarine Also Shells Other Vessels and Drives Armored Cruisers Ashore.

PETROGRAD, via London, July 3.—The activity of a Russian submarine in the Black Sea is recounted in an official statement issued by the Admiralty today. The undersea boat sank two Turkish steamers and one sailing ship with cargoes of coal and provisions, and then exchanged shots with three armored cruisers. The text of the statement follows:

"A Russian submarine in the Black Sea today torpedoed and sank a steamer of 2500 tons. It then set fire to and sank a sailing ship of 1500 tons. Subsequently a small steamer was sent to the bottom. The three vessels were in the neighborhood of Keskun and were laden with coal and provisions."

"The submarine also shelled another steamer anchored in the river and several coal-laden barges and a tug were driven ashore."

"Near the mouth of the Bosphorus the submarine came into action with an armored cruiser. After an exchange of shots this vessel, with two others of a similar type, were run ashore."

## PASCUAL OROZCO IS GONE

### Mexican Leader Under Arrest Evades United States Agents.

EL PASO, Tex., July 3.—United States Secret Service agents, who have been watching Pascual Orozco, under arrest for conspiracy to start a new revolution in Mexico, awoke today to find their man gone.

Orozco escaped despite a guard of six armed men at his house. He was out on bond and technically had the right to go and come as he wished, but the Government decided to watch him as an extreme precaution.

Fear is expressed in Mexican circles that before many hours the Villa garrison at Juarez may place itself under the command of Orozco. It was reported that an armed force was marching toward Juarez from the west, and among the rumors in circulation is one that Orozco has planned to move toward Juarez with this organization.

## WEDDING DINNER WAITS

### Consent of Parent Too Indefinite for Lincoln County Officials.

DAVENPORT, Wash., July 3.—(Special.)—After they had made all arrangements for their marriage even to their wedding dinner, Roy E. Little, 22, and Miss Josephine M. Smith, 17, had to postpone the ceremony until today because the mother of the girl, Mrs. Y. A. Lang, of Milton, Or., had merely written "I hereby give my consent," after which she had signed her name, leaving uncertain whether she consented to sell her wheat, or to the marriage of her daughter.

The Auditor was compelled to refuse the license until telegraphic confirmation was received from Mrs. Lang.

## FRENCH GENERAL WOUNDED

### Commander of Forces in Turkey Is Returned to France.

PARIS, July 3.—General H. U. E. Gouraud, commander of the French expeditionary force at the Dardanelles, is returning to France.

This announcement is made in the French official statement made tonight, which says the general, who was wounded by a shell which fell near the ambulance in which he was, is not dangerously wounded.

### Former Astoria Teacher Weds.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, July 2.—Miss Joia Lee Gwynne, formerly a school teacher at Astoria and recently residing in Washington with her parents, was married in this city today to Henry G. Pratt, of Virginia. Washington will be her permanent home, Mr. Pratt being employed here.

## HOLT CONFESSES HE SET CAPITOL BOMB

### Trip to Home Made Quickly.

## DYNAMITE USED IN MISSILE

### Sulphuric Acid and Match-Heads Used for Fuse.

## WAY CAREFULLY PREPARED

### Prisoner Describes Preliminaries for Explosion in Washington, After Denying Charge When Confronted by Clev.

GLEN COVE, N. Y., July 3.—Frank Holt, the man who shot J. P. Morgan today, is the man who set the bomb that exploded in the United States Capitol at Washington last night.

In a statement made to Justice Lyster and Thomas Tunney, head of the bomb and anarchist squad of the New York city detective bureau, Holt confessed setting the bomb and described it in detail. As a missile of terror it was said to be unique in the annals of the New York police department.

### Bomb Result of Experiments.

"I made this bomb," Holt is quoted as having said in his confession, "with three sticks of dynamite, some match heads and a bottle of sulphuric acid." "You see," Holt said, "I had experimented on it before. Not once, you know, but many times, and knew just what I was doing. I really didn't take any chances; I knew when the bomb would go off, almost to the minute. I waited in Washington until I heard it go off, then I caught the train for New York. I didn't have much time, so I had to hurry."

"How did you make the bomb?" he was asked.

### Three Dynamite Sticks Used.

"Well," he answered, "I took three sticks of dynamite and bound them together. Then with my knife I hollowed out a place in one of the sticks. When I had cleaned it out deep enough I put some match heads into the hole. "When the match heads were put in the hole I took a little bottle of sulphuric acid out of my pocket and put a regular cork in the neck. I turned the bottle upside down and fastened the cork in the hole in the dynamite, just above the match heads. You see I had timed the sulphuric acid in my test before and I knew just how long it would take to eat through the cork and get to the match heads."

### Acid Sets Matches Afire.

"When the acid reached the match heads it set them on fire and caused the explosion. There wasn't any guess work about it. I knew how much time I had, so I hung around while the acid was eating its way through the cork." Holt's confession of the Capitol outrage came fast on the heels of his denial to newspapermen of the same charge. Reporters told him the story from Washington, calling his attention to the marked similarity in language used by him in his statement today and that of the writer of a letter relating to the bomb in Washington.

### Bomb Timed for Midnight.

According to Holt's confession, he went to Washington from New York yesterday, arriving there about noon. He went to the Capitol in the afternoon and set the bombs at 4 o'clock. He had timed the explosion at midnight. After setting the bomb he strolled about Washington for several hours. In the evening he went to the Union Station, a few blocks from the Capitol, and

(Continued on Page 6, Column 6.)

## INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

THE WEATHER.—Yesterday's—Maximum temperature, 70 degrees; minimum, 57 degrees. TODAY AND MONDAY.—Probably fair, not much change in temperature; westerly breeze.

### Attempt on Life of J. P. Morgan.

J. P. Morgan shot twice by ex-instructor at Cornell. Section 1, page 1.

### Assailant confesses it was he who set bomb in Capitol at Washington.

Section 1, page 1.

### War.

Germany is believed planning quick victory over foes in succession. Section 1, page 1.

### German estimate places losses of her enemies at 2,000,000 men.

Section 1, page 1.

### Carlson witnesses say him in Portland yesterday.

Section 1, page 1.

### Mexico.

Huerta rearranged in El Paso and taken to jail in default of bail. Section 1, page 1.

### National.

Land-grant area regarded as tied up effectively until Congress acts. Section 1, page 1.

### Domestic.

Work begun on memorial to Mary Baker Eddy. Section 1, page 1.

### Major tourists turn eyes westward.

Section 1, page 1.

### Series opens with shoot at Jennie Station today.

Section 2, page 2.

### Man who picked up John L. Sullivan and made champion say him in Portland yesterday.

Section 2, page 2.

### Danahy's Cobb held batting honors in National and American leagues.

Section 2, page 2.

### Major described facing Cobb's bat for one inning.

Section 2, page 2.

### Forrest C. Smithson, Portland athlete, can't play baseball.

Section 2, page 2.

### Coach at University of Idaho.

Section 2, page 2.

### Sports made by Fiedler Jones St. Louis Federal League team wins praise for him.

Section 2, page 2.

### Russians' skill in golf attained as caddy.

Section 2, page 2.

### Pacific Northwest.

Salmon festival without peer in city's annals. Section 1, page 1.

### Idaho Republican central committee to name chairman soon.

Section 1, page 1.

### Three dead, many injured as result of railway wreck near Tacoma.

Section 1, page 1.

### Governor Withcomb enthusiastic over trip to Crater Lake.

Section 1, page 1.

### Baker has big two-day patriotic celebration.

Section 1, page 1.

### Gladstone Chautauqua tent city is being pitched.

Section 1, page 1.

### Vancouver begins observing Fourth.

Section 1, page 1.

### Sharp fight in Washington Republican caucus today over election bills.

Section 1, page 1.

### Hingham law praised by Tax Commissioner.

Section 1, page 1.

### Medford-Jacksonville railroad, run by family, is sold.

Section 1, page 1.

### Commercial and Marine.

Eighty years of Oregon what clip has been sold. Section 2, page 2.

### Historic American battleship Nipigon is delivered.

Section 2, page 2.

### Wheat lower at Chicago on anticipated larger arrivals.

Section 2, page 2.

### Street market but little affected by Morgan shooting.

Section 2, page 2.

### Report of contemplated change of steamer line terminal from Seaside to Seattle.

Section 2, page 2.

### Pacific Coast freight markets for June are reviewed.

Section 2, page 2.

### Portland and vicinity.

All nationalities banded to American patriotic fervor. Section 1, page 1.

### How Oregon celebrated July 4 each year from 1841 to 1914 told in Historical Society records.

Section 1, page 1.

### Remedial Loan Association reports aiding many needy.

Section 1, page 1.

### St. John and Linton become parts of Portland Thursday morning.

Section 1, page 1.

### Resolution denouncing Chamberlain case is expected to be adopted Wednesday.

Section 1, page 1.

### Miss Alice Paul, head of Congressional Union for Suffrage, answers Mrs. Funk's criticism.

Section 1, page 1.

### Desire for new start is credited for bringing Simon Benson to Oregon.

Section 1, page 1.

### Premising list of county fair published and better exposition than ever promised.

Section 1, page 1.

### Laundrymen will open National convention here June 18.

Section 1, page 1.

### Federated Women Club denounces Congressional Union.

Section 1, page 1.

### Plans made for entertainment of Bridgeport and Jewett Shriners July 11.

Section 1, page 1.

### Investigation of Oregon & California land grant case by Congressional committee advised by Mr. Husted.

Section 1, page 1.

### The Oakes amusements afford relief from heat.

Section 2, page 2.

### Mittis to entrain for annual maneuver tomorrow.

Section 1, page 1.

### Party of 30 Multnomah Club members to climb Mount St. Helens tomorrow.

Section 2, page 2.

### English botanist restores life to infected garden shrubs.

Section 1, page 2.

## HUERTA IN JAIL ON ADDITIONAL CHARGE

### Ex-Dictator and Five Others Arrested.

## ALL FAIL TO OBTAIN BAIL

### Chief Prisoner Telegraphs Appeal to Washington.

## ESPIONAGE IS PROTESTED

### Chief Justice of Supreme Court Asked to Instruct in Duties to Be Performed in Order to Avoid Molestation.

EL PASO, Tex., July 3.—General Victoriano Huerta, ex-President of Mexico, was lodged in the county jail here late today. Incarcerated with him were Ignacio Bravo and Eduardo Caus, Mexican Federal ex-generals; General Joaquin B. R. Ratner and Enrique Gorostiza.

Huerta had been rearrested and the other five taken into custody on Federal warrants issued at San Antonio, charging conspiracy to violate the neutrality laws of the United States by attempting to launch a new revolution in Mexico. Failure to procure bond of \$15,000 each resulted in their imprisonment.

### Coins Given to Needy Children.

While being searched Huerta handed to Lieutenant M. C. Shallenberger, provost marshal, a purse containing probably \$25 in miscellaneous coins. "Give this to needy Mexican children," said Huerta. "You will find lots of them."

The hearing for the six men was set for July 12, the date on which General Huerta is under another bond of \$15,000 each before George B. Oliver, United States Commissioner, on similar charges previously filed by Federal officers in El Paso.

### Joviality Has Disappeared.

For the first time since he reached El Paso, last Sunday, Huerta's joviality had disappeared. As he entered the Federal courtroom it was noticeable that his accustomed smile was gone and there was an unusual seriousness in his manner and speech. He spoke emphatically as he voiced his protest against the surveillance of the civil and military guards, although the bond required by the Federal authorities had been furnished.

Huerta's manner was earnest as he said he had been provoked to anger for the first time since he entered the United States, and declared that had it not been for certain circumstances "I would have shot him," referring to Edward Bryant, United States Deputy Marshal. Subsequently Huerta explained that his anger was aroused because Bryant had pushed Huerta's little son from the running board of an automobile as they started for the Federal building.

### Men Are Taken to Jail.

Although Federal authorities were silent as to the significance of the case, it was understood that the San Antonio charges probably would supersede those filed here.

Commissioner Oliver fixed the bond of each defendant at \$15,000, despite the fact that R. E. Crawford, Assistant United States District Attorney, asked that Huerta's bond be set at \$100,000 and the bond of each of the others at \$15,000. However, General Huerta and the five arrested with him failed to secure bond and shortly after 5 o'clock were taken to the county jail.

### Huerta Telegraphs Appeal.

Just before he left his home with the officers Huerta dictated a telegram to

(Continued on Page 6, Column 4.)

## Saturday's War Moves

THE armies of Emperors William and Francis Joseph continue their impetuous drive against the forces of Emperor Nicholas along a front measuring approximately 150 miles in Southern Poland and in Galicia.

The Teutonic troops, according to the German statement, have gained possession of the lowlands of Lubinka, in the Russian province of Lublin, despite stubborn resistance, and also have advanced in pursuit of the fleeing Russians in the Ziota Lipa section of Galicia.

Petrograd admits the retirement of the Russians across the Gnila Lipa and explains that the retrograde movement further to the north was caused by strong flanking operations of the Austro-Germans against the Russian positions in the Tarnow region, making them untenable. Russian military experts profess to believe that the Galician campaign now is ended.

Fighting on the western front has been especially severe in the Argonne Forest, where the German Crown Prince is in command of the Teutonic forces. The French assert that they have inflicted heavy losses on the Germans in the combats in this region. From Berlin comes the admission that the Germans have been forced to give up the gains made by them on the Hiltgen ridge of the Vosges Mountains.

In the Italian theater of operations the Italians assert they are making slow but steady gains, though the Austro-Hungarians are augmenting their forces and the counter attacks are said to be becoming more resolute. Unofficial reports say that Tolmino, on the Isonzo River, has been occupied by the Italians.

German submarine activity in the war zone drawn around the British Isles has accounted for five more British steamers and one Belgian vessel, aggregating 15,377 tons gross. The lives of all the members of the crews were saved before the ships were sent to the bottom by torpedoes or shell fire.

A Russian submarine in the Black Sea has accounted for two Turkish steamers and a sailing ship carrying provisions and coal, and later engaged and drove aground three armed schooners near the mouth of the Bosphorus.

## HOE IS PUT TO WINDOW-BOX

### Germans Urge Cultivation of Vegetables Instead of Flowers.

HAMBURG, June 19.—Not content with urging that back yards and tennis courts be made to grow vegetables, the proponents of what may be called "window-box gardening" are now hard at work.

It is the exception rather than the rule that a German city or country house is without its window or its balcony flower box. It is urged that these boxes, instead of being used for flowers, be devoted to beans, hops or cucumbers. The proponents of the new plan outline carefully just what kinds of vegetables can be grown practically in such limited quarters and just how they should be tended.

## RUSSIA TO ISSUE NOTES

### Low Denominations Expected to Give Popular Aspect to Loan.

PETROGRAD, via London, July 3.—The Official Journal today published an imperial edict authorizing the Russian Minister of Finance to issue two series of treasury notes of \$50,000,000 each. The issue is to be in 5 per cent short-term notes, free from income tax.

The issue will be in denominations from \$50 upward. This low denomination is expected to give the loan a popular aspect and to appeal to foreign as well as Russian investors. The issue is to run six months, beginning today.

### Germany Censors Swedish Mail.

LONDON, July 2.—A letter has been turned over to the Foreign Office showing, it was announced today, that first-class mail on board the Swedish ship Bjorn, seized in the North Sea and taken into a German port, had been opened by a German censor. It is expected Sweden will protest to the German government.

## BERLIN THOUGHT TO PLAN QUICK VICTORY

### Disposal of One Foe at Time Believed Idea.

## BRITAIN REGARDS SELF LAST

### Desperate German Efforts in East Arouse English.

## PEOPLE WAKEN TO GRAVITY

### Old and Young, Rich and Poor and Women and Men Turn Thoughts and Efforts to Production of Munitions of War.

LONDON, July 2.—(Special.)—Germany's formidable offensive in Galicia and Poland is believed in London to portend a desperate effort by the Germanic coalition to win the war before the coming winter. The forces operating against Russia are thought to exceed largely the armies similarly employed in the past, probably totaling not much fewer than 4,000,000 men on a 1,000-mile front—men all well trained and abundantly equipped.

It is believed that the Germans hope to inflict a crushing defeat on the Czar's armies and thus force Russia to an early peace, then to hurl their whole military strength against France and Italy, preparatory to squaring accounts with Britain.

### Early Victory Is Sought.

Here the plan is believed to be dictated by a realization on the part of the Germanic powers that unless they achieve complete victory in the next few months they will be compelled to accept a peace far different in character from the peace they want. Little doubt is entertained in the informed circles in London that the Germans are convinced that they must make a thorough success of their general offensive this summer and next fall or abandon it entirely and adopt a strictly defensive policy.

Meanwhile the British, French and Italian forces are doing their utmost, first, to bring all possible pressure to bear at this time on the common enemy; second, to augment their power, in order to make pressure vastly more effective in the future.

### Britain Prepares for Crisis.

With every day that passes the people of Great Britain are addressing themselves more fully to the task before them. Slowly but surely the whole national thought and energy are finding channels that lead to the direction of scientific and unified prosecution of the war. Rich and poor alike are learning the difficult lesson of close economy. The war loan is being augmented by sums ranging from penny stamps to millions of pounds sterling.

Business men, professional men, clerks, shop assistants and boys are making munitions nights and Sundays. Hundreds of thousands of women are clamoring to help and will help, as their sisters in France and Germany are helping these nations. British men in great numbers have held that woman's place is in the home. Today, in this unexpected crisis of liberty, these men find that woman's place may be in the munition factory, and not only there, but in practically every pursuit on which men are capable of laying their hands.

### Lincoln Park Will Have Games.

Celebr