AUSTRIA BITTER IN HATRED OF ITALY

Cheers for Germany Mingle With Defiance of Enemy on Vienna Streets.

FOE CALLED BLACKMAILER

Count Andrassy Declares Italy's Ac tion at This Time Is Double Siu; That Conflict, Because Preventable, Is Murder.

BY KARL H. VON WIEGAND. (Staff correspondent of the New York World, Copyright, 1915, by the Press Publishing Company. By special cable, Published by Srigagement.)

VIENNA, via The Hague, May 23 .-Italy's declaration of war on Austria-Hungary today was received with intense bitterness over what is characterized as the "perfidy, treason and unprecedented faith-breaking of our ally or 33 years." This declaration is accompanied by a deep sigh, in which are both relief at the end of the long suppense and resignation to the inevitable, and by expressions of confidence that this foe, too, will be taken care of. For the first time in this war, I have seen the genial, placid, care-free Viennese deeply stirred. The Austrians so far have taken a comparatively small part in the feeling against Engand so manifest in Germany, but the hatred of England by Germany pales beside the fires of bitterness welling from the hearts of the Viennese tonight, breaking forth in imprecations and curses on the Italian Cabinet. If the feeling in Vienna is any criterion of the bitterness of the rest of the country and the army, the war with will truly be merciless carnage.

News Received With Determination. The main part of Vienna was almos The main part of Vienna was almost described today, the giorious weather luring tens of thousands to the hills, the open-air gardens and parks, and id excursions on the Danube. The occloration of war became known to a compartively few at 4 o'clock; at 5 the extras were out, but the extras containing Italy's mobilisation and war orders were not out until 8 o'clock. Despite the fact that the news had been expected, the extras created much excitement. Under the circumstances excitement. Under the circumstances it would be grotesquely untrue to say that the news was received with en-thusiasm, but it was received with grim

determination,
Shortly before 4 I went to the Schoenbrunn Palace, where thousands were walking in the park, passing the palace without knowing that the aged Emperor, bowed with the griefs and sorrows of the longest reign in history was receiving once more the messenger of evil tidings in the Summer palace, where he began his rule over Austria at the age of 18, when the United States was just finishing its war with

Emperor Issues Manifesto.

In the room where he received th news of the execution of his brother, the Emperor Maximilian, in Mexico, where the messenger brought him the tillings of the tragic death of his only things of the tragic death of his only son studolph; where the assassination of the Empress was kently broken to him; where the news of the murder of Perdinand and Sophle was brought to him, came to him today the declaration of war from his ally, the King of Italy. patriotic manifesto to "My people published in the war extras tonight, when the extras came out the news-beys were received with exclamations and sighs, "At last!" "One more upon clared that "the traitor must be taught
a lesson he would not forget."
The crowds formed into processions and marched through the Ring and
The German warning was announced the state Department that th

other streets singing patriotic songs, alternating with the Andreas Hofer by the State Department; war song and the "Wacht Am Rhein." "The American Ambassador at Berlin

of today engraves into the heart of with ineradicable letters one great teath; that is, that only an absolutely unavoidable, necessary, defensive war can be justified before God and man. every patriot and every human being

Avoidable War Called Murder. "Every avoidable war is wholesale murder, and an assault upon culture and civilization and against the progress of humanity. Italy begins a war and begins it without any justification, at a time when it is not threatened, when no one dreams of stracking it, and where one cannot even talk of its being in self-defense. Our hands age tied; we have so many enemies that its would be the rankest madness if we wanted to create a new one for us.

"To begin war for the sake of war in this 26th century, in the midst of the horrors of this world-war, is in fact a Chimborazo of sin and inhumanity."

Press and public alike characterize Every avoidable war is wholesale

Press and public alike characterize thity's war as a "war of blackmail," but express confidence in the justice of tileir cause, through which Austria and Germany will win.

Miss Jane Addams and Miss Hamilton afrived tonight from Berlin to present the peace resolutions of the Women's Peace Conference of The Hague 40 the government. They reached Vienna just at the street demonstrations for Italy's declaration of war were at their batch!

FACTS AGREEMENT WANTED

(Continued From First Page.) lork, according to information re-ceived from passengers and other sources, repeatedly carried soldlers, ar-thiery, war supplies and contraband to England, the Ludinata or this trip England, the Lustranta on this trip carrying specifically 5400 cases of ammunition, in addition to other war sup-

plies and Canadian troops en route

to the first.

Reference is here made to the fact that carrying explosives on passenger steamers is contrary to American law.

It is intimated that the German government would be glad to receive informa-tion as to how it happened that ammu-nition was permitted to be shipped on the Lusitania, a vessel crowded with

Strong Phrases Used.

Strong phrases are used regarding what is considered as apparently the deliberate policy of British shipping companies to protect war shipments by embarking American passengers on the Germany contends it is impossible to

settle the question whether proper op-portunity was given to place the pas-sengers and crew in safety until it is determined whether the regulations adopted after the sinking of the Titanic, regarding a proper supply of boats and water-tight bulkheads, which are now a part of the American law were ob-

part of the American law, were ob-served in the case of the Lusitania, Finally, the American mediatory pro-posals designed to end submarine war-fare and the throttling of food supplies and other conditional contraband for Germany are recalled. The Government expresses the desire to know what steps, if any, have been taken to in-duce Great Britain to embark on nego-trations to this end, after Germany indi-cated her willingness to discuss a set-tlement on this general basis.

Delivery Not Ceremonious. The delivery of the note to Ambassa-

TO ANSWER BERLIN

Finding Nebraskan Was Torpedoed Increases Tension in Situation.

TECHNICAL REPORT MADE

Preponderance of Evidence Declared to Be That Attack Was Made by Submarine-German Reply Causes Disappointment.

(Continued From First Page.) Consul Washington at Liverpool have reported through Ambassador Page that Page, at London, today informed the after a technical examination of the State Department that Lieutenant Tow-

of the Lusitania without a moment's warning made it impossible to launch such lifeboats as the ship did carry. From the brief outline, it was not believed that the German note went believed that the German note went believed that the German note went beyond the circular of May 11, which promised to express regrets and make reparation for mistaken attacks on neutral vessels. In the American note of May 12 it was pointed out that such promises did not remove the dangers to which Americans and their vessels were subject. The absence in the forthcoming note of any promises to safeguard American lives on unarmed merchantmen of any nationality and the failure to disavow intention to destroy American lives on the Lusitania produced a feeling of distinct disappointment in many quarters.

Speculation was widespread as to the Washington Government's course. It was believed the German note would be answered promptly with a statement of facts as understood by the United States and reiteration of the demand for reparation for past events and guarantees as to the future. This prediction was based, however, on no comment from the White House but not the

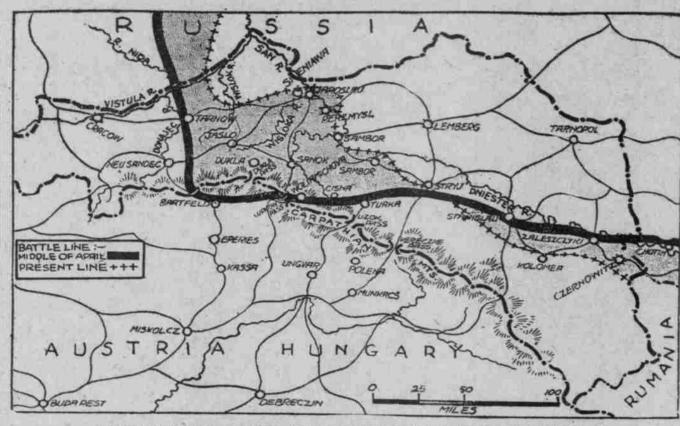
diction was based, however, on no com-ment from the White House, but on the general trend of comment among offi-cials familiar with President Wilson's viewpoint as expressed on previous oc-

ENGINEER SEES WHITE STREAK

Shock on Board Nebraskan Follows

Immediately Afterward. WASHINGTON, May 29 .- Ambassador The delivery of the note to Ambassa-dor Gerard was not attended with any special ceremony. A functionary of the Foreign Office carried it across the vessel and on the testimony of the chief

BATTLE FRONT IN EASTERN WAR ZONE.



HEAVY BLACK LINE SHOWS APPR OXIMATE POSITION OF TEUTON-SLAV FOES.

can Ambassador. The embassy staff immediately began oding the message and transmitting it to Washington. Mr. Gerard, in the neautime, called at the Foreign Office.

GERMANS GIVE WARNING

NOTE TO STATE DEPARTMENT ASKS THAT MARKINGS BE SHOWN.

WASHINGTON, May 29 .- An urgent warning to American shipping against us!" Here and there persons were traversing the naval zone incautiously endeavoring to encourage one another and to have all neutral markings disexpressions of confidence in played as conspicuously as possible, in-Austria's ability to take on a new foe: officers with vehement imprecations demunicated to the State Department to day by the German government through

The German warning was announced

Columns spontaneously formed visited has been informed by the German For-te German Embassy and consulate, eign Office that, in view of the fact that there the cry was "Hoch Deutschland!" during the last few weeks it has rewhere the cry was "Hoch Deutschland!"
In the theaters and operas the orchestras played the German and Austrian national airs when the news of the declaration was received, the audiences cheering. The attempts of the crowds to get near the Italian Embassy were frustrated by the police, who shut off the approaching streets. Although many Italians are still here, up to a lake hour not a single attack or anneyance had been reported.

"Count Julius Andrassy, in the Freie Presse, declares: "Italy's undertaking is a sin at any time, but today it is particularly a double sin. Now that the hitherto only partly-known terrors of modern war are fully before our eyes; how millions of the best lives are taken from society, many more to be sick or cripples for a lifetime; how many treasures are annihilated, proppedities unthered by the seasons of the deathers in certain districts in East France.

Potato digging has been stopped by farmers in certain districts in East France, owing to unexploded shells being in the ground.

EPOCHS IN WORLD WAR.

1914: July 28—Austria declared war against Serbia following assassination by a Serb of the Archduke Franz Ferdinand. uly 30-Germany gave Russia 24 hours to explain mobiliza-

August 1-Germany declared war against Russia.

August 2—Germany violated Belgian nautrality.

August 3-Germany asked Bel-

august 3—Germany asked Belgium to facilitate movement of
German troops. Belgium appealed to England.
August 3—England announced
She would fight if the Kainer's
fleet attacked the French coast.
August 4—Germany declared war
against France. against France

August 4-Germany declared war against Belgium. against Germany. Latter retal-

August 6-Austria declared war against Russia; Russia de-clared war against Austria. Lugust 7—Montenegro declared war against Austria, August 9—Austria declared war against Montenegro. August 10—France declared war

against Austria.

August 12—Montenegro declared war against Germany.

August 12 (midnight)—England declared war against Austria.

August 23—Japan declared war against Germany.

August 25—Austria declared war against Japan.

against Japan. November 5—England declared

the wake of a torpedo, they had no steamship Nebraskan and filed a report doubt that the ship was attacked by a indicating that the damage to the Ne-

Inasmuch as submarines of the allied powers have not attacked merchant-men, the presumption of officials is similar to that reached after an investigation of the attack on the Guiffight—that a German submarine was responsible and an inquiry to the German Foreign Office for its report on the case is expected to go forward within a day in the sale was long and she flew the American flag continuously up to approximately \$10 P. M.

Increased Tension Admitted.

The preponderance of evidence showing an attack on the Nebraskan after it was believed that submarine Night Illumination of American Ships to Show Neutrality Urged to Avoid Submarine Attacks.

attacks on vessels would cease, at least while the negotiations were in progress, admittedly increased the tension in relations with Germany. In Germany. man quarters it was suggested that if the ship was attacked by a German submarine the commander may have been away from his base too long to learn of the new developments and the precautions to be taken with respect

o neutral ships.
The fact that the Nebrashan had hauled down her flag at dark was also mentioned as a possible reason for sus-pecting that she was an enemy vessel, although Capitain Greene in his affi-daylt declares the name of his ship was painted on her sides in letters six feet high and that it was possible for a submarine commander to see them. In-cidentally, the State Department re-ceived from Ambassador Gerard today ernment warning neutral vessels t ernment warning neutral vessels to keep their names illuminated at night and to bear as many distinguishing marks as possible because of the possi-bility of mistaken attacka. Secretary Bryan declined to comment

on the Nebraskan case. He said also that he had received up to a late hour tonight no word as to when the Ger man note would be received here, but, on the assumption that it had been presented to Ambassador Gerard this afternoon, he estimated that with the time required for translation from Ger-man in Berlin and the enciphering of man in Seriin and the enciphering of the communication it might not reach Washington until late tomorrow. Mes-sages have been delayed on an aver-age of 24 hours in coming from Berlin to Washington via Copenhagen and London—the route by which official messages are sent to the State Depart-

While officials did not care to c ment on the Germany reply until they had read the text, the forecast of its contents was looked upon in well in-formed quarters as not difficult to answer, because the American Govrnment had made a careful investiga-ion of the facts in the case before sending its note.

Vessel Not Viewed as Cruiser. The contention of Gérmany that the Lusitania was built as an auxiliary cruiser and was carried on the British navy list as such is met with the statement that the British government statement that the British government had never published the Lusitania on its navy list and that such action was necessary before it could be considered an auxiliary cruiser. Also, the Lusitania carried no guns, either mounted or dismounted, according to the investigation by Collector Malone at New York, before the vessel salled. There has been a distinct understand-ing between the United States and Great Britain, it was said, that none of her merchantmen sailing from the United States would be armed. The fact that a merchantman subsequently night become an auxiliary cruiser is ecognized as a possibility, but the Inited States has always understood he British position to be that such a change could not be accomplished dur-ng a voyage and only in a home port. The carrying of arms and annumi tion is not contrary to American law, as the German reports contend. Fed-eral statutes are directed against the transportation of self-exploding ma-terial, from which class official rulings for many years have excluded fixed

ammunition. Germany's contention that it is im-possible to settle the question whether proper opportunity was given the pas-November 5—England declared war against Turkey.

1915: May 23—Italy declared war against Austria.

May 24 — Germany announced state of war with Italy.

May 24 — Germany announced state of war with Italy.

May 24 — Germany announced state of war with Italy.

May 24 — Germany announced state of war with Italy.

May 25—Italy declared war with the lifeboats and appurtenances provided for in regulations adopted after the Titantic sank was looked on in official quarters as irrelevant, because it was pointed out the torpedoing

quare to the American embassy, where engineer of the Nebraskan, that he saw made a technical examination of the was placed in the hands of the Amerithe wake of a torpedo, they had no steamship Nebraskan and filed a report braskan was caused by the torpedo from a submarine. The substance of Lieutenant Towers' report is: "That the Nebraskan had left Liver-

uously up to approximately 3:10 P. M. May 25, at which time the ship was about 40 miles southwest of Fastnet.

"The flag was then hauled down be-cause the sun had set and the ship was considered at sea. The chief engineer of the ship at \$:24 P. M. observed a white streak in the water, perpendicular to the ship on the streak in the water, perpendicular to the ship on the streak in the water, perpendicular to the water ar to the ship on the starboard side. and a severe shock was felt almost im-mediately, followed by a violent explosion abreast hold No. 1.

"Hatch covers No. 1 were blown off, also cargo booms above the same, and the air was filled with oil and debris, he double bottom compartments below hold No. 1 having been used for tanks for fuel oil. Bottom plating and pieces of the side were blown up through two decks. The ship settled immediately by the head and the officers and crew took to boats. After remaining off the ship about one hour they returned and headed the ship for Liverpool.'

Gap 20 Feet Long Is Found and Plates Curve Inward.

LIVERPOOL, May 30 .- The American Steamer Nebraskan was placed in dry-dock yesterday at Birkenhead in the presence of the American naval at-tuche, Lieutenant John H. Towers; British naval officers and other experts, The vessel showed a huge gap forward on the starboard side, 20 feet long and 12 feet deep at the bottom of the ship, which at this point had been blown away. All the plates surrounding this gap were curved inward. None of the officials would say any-thing about the nature of the explosion.

WAR HORSES ARE BOUGHT

Result of Fourth Sales Day at Albany Exceeds All Others.

ALBANY, Or., May 29 .- (Special.)-Twenty-one horses were sold here to agents of the French government for an aggregate price of about \$2700 at Albany's fourth monthly public sales

day today.

Smiling skies drew a large attendance from throughout this section of the state. About \$1800 worth of property was sold at auction. The horses for the war were purchased privately, but most of them had been listed for the sales day auction, so the total for the day is in excess of any sales day celebrated yet. elebrated vet

Three sewing machines, five backs, three wagons, considerable farm machinery and a zither were among the articles sold. Chickens were the favor-lite commodity at the sale.

Grand Jury at Roseburg Indicts 3 ROSEBURG, Or., May 29 .- (Special. George Frew, merchant at Greens, Bud Coon, De Los Green and Frank Langenberg, of Roseburg, were indicted by the grand jury here today on charges of contributing to the delinquencies of minor girls. The commander of the submarine save the men on the Ethiope five minutes in which to take to the hoats and then torpedoed the steamer. She sank in five minutes.

EUGENE, Or., May 29,-(Special.)remarkable demonstration followed

Eugene pioneers to locate the State University and the fight that has been made for its existence. Mr. Goodrich then declared that this year marked the end of the institution's difficulties. and the beginning of a great uni

For four solid hours the guests, rep resentative business men from all over the state of Oregon, discussed a closer relationship between this institution and the communities of Oregon—how the university can bring together cooster organizations and communications for the exchange of ideals.

President Campbell responded by out

which J. M. Thompson was president.
Two of the original doners, S. H.
Friendly and E. J. McClanahan, were
present at the banquet. Few of the
donations were in cash—nearly all were in labor, hardware, board for laborers, property and other articles. The document is to be formally added to the university records.

AMERICAN SHIP IN PERIL

NEBRASKAN PUT IN DRY DOCK SCORPION HAS NARROW ESCAPE IN CONSTANTINOPLE HARBOR.

> Torpedo Fired by Submarine Damages Transport Anchored Near-Attacker Presumed to Be Briton.

WASHINGTON, May 29,-The Amerian station ship Scorpion narrowly esaved damage by a submarine on May 24 at Constantinople. Ambassador Morgenthau reported to the State Department today that the ship has requested to shift her anchorage on account of possible danger also from fire of shore batteries. The State Department today issued this statement to the Scorpion incident:

ment on the Scorpion incident:

"The Department is advised by the ambassador in Constantinopie that on the afternoon of May 24 a submarine entered the Bosphorus from the Sea of Marmora and that several torpedoes were fired in the harbor, one of them were fired in the harbor, one of them seriously damaging a large transport, anchored near the Scorpion. The town and shore batteries opened fire without result. The Scorpion has been requested by the port captain to shift anchorage on account of the possible danger of fire from shore batteries and will go up to Bebek at once."

The British Admiralty reported on May 27 that a British submarine had

May 27 that a British submarine had dashed into Constantineple harbor and discharged a torpedo at a transport. The latter shot was evidently the one which endangered the Scorpion. station ship is a converted yacht bought at the time of the Spanish

BRITISH SHIP TORPEDOED

German Submarine Gives Crew Five Minutes to Take to Boats.

FALMOUTH, England, May 29 .- The British steamship Ethiope, of the Elder n Dempster line, was torpedoed near here last night by the German sub-marine U-24. The steamer Saxonian

The reliable household Remedy Good The Year Round Ready-to-take

PE-RU-NA

Tomorrow, Decoration Day, STORE OPEN FROM 10 UNTIL 2

SPECIAL "COLUMBIA" Ignitor Cells, full strength, each tested, 276

FIRST AID Sets for the home, camp, ranch, factory, ship, complete with just what is needed to save life till the doctor comes. Prices \$1.25 to \$6



WW

C

DRUGS

Ours the first and the largest factory in the Northwest for the weaving of Surgical Elastic Garments-from the silk thread to the finished product, "WOOD-LARK" Elastic Stockings, Belts, Bandages are today the standard of excellence and accuracy. Woven to your exact measure—no guesswork. A poor fit is worse than useless. Don't be fooled into buying cheap, cut-rate, ready-made cotton goods. Our Elastic Garments relieve and cure Enlarged (varicose) Veins, Weak Joints, Strains, Sprains, Old Ulcers. Our Belts relieve over-fatness, give proper support after operations and during pregnancy. Expert fitters, men or women, wait on you or will call at



If you're ruptured, you'll rarely be conscious of it if fitted with one of our safe and comfortable trusses, adjusted by skilled men and women operators to your individual case. No guesswork hereevery size, every tested and desirable type in stock. Special cases fitted at your home if desired. Trusses from 75¢ up. Not a penny paid till you're satisfied.

Woodard, Clarke & Co.

British Extend Time Allowance.

THIS SCALE Should Be in Your Bathroom. Check Your Weight, It's a Guide and Ald to Health, \$20.00 Nickel Adjustable Measuring Rod \$3.25

OLD LIST STARTS CHEER

ORIGINAL SUBSCRIPTION PAPER FOR STATE UNIVERSITY FOUND.

Remarkable Demonstration Follows Announcement at Banquet to Commonwealth Speakers.

he announcement of the discovery and the reading of the original subscrip tion list, circulated in 1873, making possible the location of the University of Oregon at Eugene, tonight at a banquet given by the members of the Eugene Commercial Club to the speak-ers of the University of Oregon Com-

monwealth Conference.

A tremendous ovation greeted the declaration of Ray Goodrich, toastmaster, who detailed the efforts of the

ppeal for the use of the state institu-

lining the work of School of Commerce.

了一个一个

Bessle" asks: "How may I make my bair grow long and thick? I have dandruff and my scalp ltches terribly."

Answer: As long as you have dandruff and my scalp ltches terribly."

Answer: As long as you have dandruff and pout he scalip in good healthful condition. Clip the ends of the hair and a visor outs growth of hair should ensue Minyol is perfectly harmless.

"Chubby" writest "I'm much loos stout. My friends cull im "Chubby," and I want to reduce. Have tried exercises, but they only increase my weight."

Answer: Arboione tablets should reduce your weight as when the use of three weight in a very short time. I seldom hear of a case when the use of three tasks to have come the last five only increase my weight. They are highly recommended.

"Engineer" writest "My work brings me out in all kinds of weather. I had a sever cold and it settled on my kidneys. They pain me very such and i don't urinate much. My system seems all bloated and at night my feet swell, in the second like the follow. They are harmless and extensively used by those obesely inclined to keep down excessive weight.

"Young Man" writes. "I have just reached the age of 21. Have grown unguickly and weigh 165 pounds, but I'm not strong like other fellows in my class. Seems the last two years of college life, with its studes and social duties, has shown on me. I do not seem able to apply myself or centralize my thoughts. I haven't any ambition, The boys say: Twe lost my nerve, and I take something to re-establish my lost strength and buoyancy?"

Answer: If you take the proper amount of sleep and form regular have. Should I stop studying, or can I take something to re-establish my lost strength and buoyancy?"

Answer: It find the feel was in my class.

"L.F. W." writes: "I think I need a make it pufe. Also I have chronic consultation."

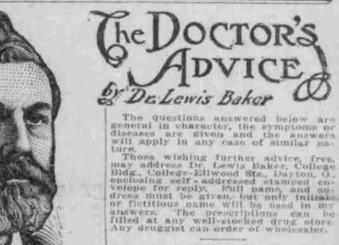
A real meldien is three-grain sulpherb tablets should soon bring you back to new life and energy. Avoid excesses and dissipation and it will not be great success.—Adv.

brought into this port Captain MoDonald and 16 members of the
Ethiope's crew, but 16 others of the
crew have not yet been reported.

The Ethiope was proceeding down
the channel at 5:30 o'clock last night
when the report of a gun was heard
and a shot crossed her bows. The submarine, which appeared to be about
300 feet long, came in sight. The
Ethiope attempted to escape, but two
more shots were fired and the vessel
was stopped.

The commander of the submarine

Legislature regulating co-operative as-sociations is not retroactive and that essociations organized before the pussage of the law may operate under the old law, is an opinion rendered today by Attorney-General Brown, Associations organized after the new law went into effect must comply with ient of goods to American importers General.



necessary for you to discontinue your studies. Take the tablets regularly and start using them now. "Tiny" says: "Pm so very thin that my friends call me Tiny. I would like to increase my weight 20 pounds, How may IT.

Answer: The continued use of three-grain hypo-nuclane tablets taken with your meals should increase your weight in a very short time. I seldom hear of a case when the use of these tablets fail to increase weight and strength. They are highly recommended.

Duffy's Is Good For Run-Down People



MRS. MARY CARMODY

As a tonic for run down people, Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey is reliable. This lady gained strength and weight by using Duffy's as directed. She wrote as follows:

"About a year ago I was down with a very heavy cold and I had a bad pain under my shoulder blades. I was under the care of different doctors but did not improve. I was so weak I could hardly stand, and I could not keep anything on my stomach. A druggist near where I lived advised taking a table-spoonful of Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey with an egg in milk before meals, and after following his advice I found that I could eat; I overcame my weakness, and gradually gained in weight. I believe that Duffy's Pure Mal Whiskey as a tonic for run down people is a great thing, and I recommend it to my many friends in Brooklyn and New York. I cannot praise Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey too much." -Mrs. Mary Carmody, 116 N. Elliott Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey

taken just before mealtime stimulates the mucous surfaces and little glands of the stomach to healthy action, improving the digestion and assimilation of the food and giving to the system its full proportion of nourishment. This action upon the digestive process is of great importance, as it brings to all the tissues and organs of the body the nutriment necessary to their sustenance and indirectly to the whole system strength and vigor. It is prescribed by doctors and is recognized as a family medicine everywhere.

"Get Duffy's and Keep Well."

Sold in SEALED BOTTLES ONLY. Beware of imitations NOTE S1.00 per bottle. If he cannot supply you, write us, we will tell you where to get it. Medical bookiet free.

The Duffy Malt Whiskey Co., Rochester, N. Y.

