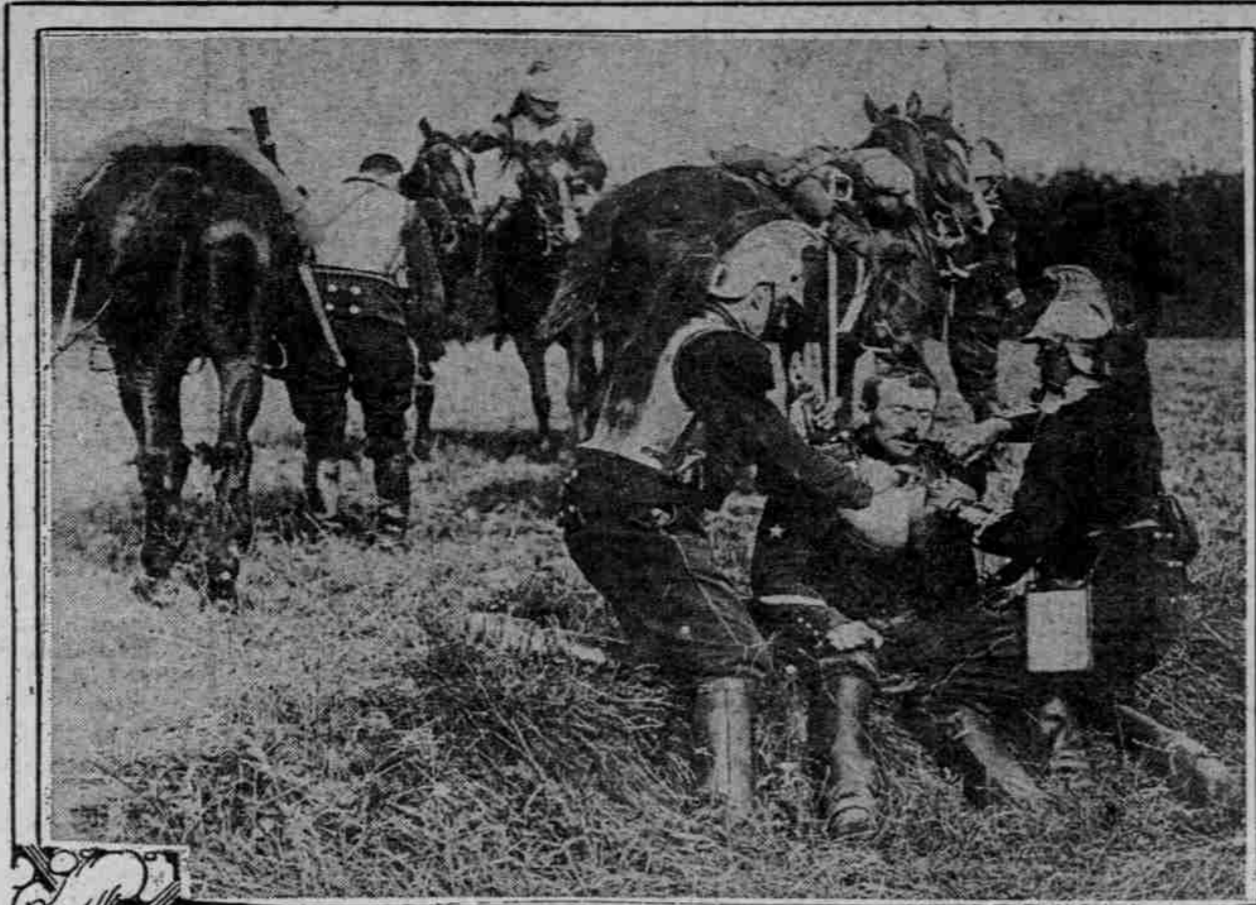


PHOTOGRAPHS FROM EUROPEAN WAR FIELDS.



TOP—HILFING, A FRENCH CAVALRYMAN WOUNDED AT ST. QUENTIN. BELOW—BELGIAN SOLDIERS IN TRENCH AT LIÈGE.

—Copyright by Underwood & Underwood.

BRITISH LOVE FOR FIGHT IS ANALYZED

Sidney Dark Describes Different Attitudes of English, Irish and Dour Scot.

PIETY FEARSOME QUALITY

Rolling Cockeyey Declared Unconscious of Patriotism, but Unwilling to Be Left Out of "Sport" When Battle Is On.

LONDON, Oct. 1.—O. Sidney Dark, the author, says: "I wrote the other day that the British were an amazing people, so amazing indeed that not only do German Ambassadors entirely fail to understand us, but we often entirely fail to understand ourselves."

"The present war has once again made it clear that Englishmen, Irishmen and Scotsmen fight for fun. Extraordinary as it seems to foreign people, it is perfectly clear from the letters written from the front and from the conversations with the wounded who have come home that the men who have for days faced the appalling German attack 'enjoyed themselves immensely.'"

"I confess that I do not understand it in the least. To me it is something wonderful and mysterious, but it is a fact that must evidently be taken into account if we are to realize our country and if we are to get the most and the best out of it at this crisis in its fortunes."

"The bluejacket spitting on the shell for luck and the cavalymen charging in their shirt sleeves to meet the two most insistent pictures that have come to us from the front. Emphatically and magnificently British, Ortheris over again—the hard-bitten little cockney fighting for the real love of the game."

Country's Danger Not Realized.

"These martial, 'scrap-loving' Englishmen, Scotsmen and Irishmen are not consciously patriotic. They are not moved to enthusiasm by the flag. They are much more eager to sing 'It's a Long, Long Way to Tipperary' than 'Rule, Britannia!' and are afraid that their brothers and their cousins may not be attracted by the most fervent declarations that the country is in danger. They will never believe. No eloquence and no facts will ever persuade them that Britain can really be threatened by any foreign nation or by all the foreign nations combined together."

"The most effective recruiting sergeant for these men who, because they love fighting, must necessarily be the best fighters, would be a man of their own kind, who would tell them in their own language what magnificent fun a battle is, and how it knocks a cockney and a 20-round boxing contest into a cocked hat."

"An East End doctor asked one of his women patients why her brother had enlisted. 'Oh, I don't know,' was the reply. 'He always wants to be him everything.' 'E's one of them noseey sort.' What she meant was that her brother was a born adventurer. Soldiering was probably a bore to him in peace time, but he just had to be in it when the gun began to shoot."

Piety Fearsome Characteristic.

"The south of England always has produced adventurers. Most of the men who sailed with Drake went just for the fun of the thing. Salvation Yeofelt that he had a mission from heaven to kill Spaniards, but his messmates killed Spaniards and were killed by them for the fun of it. There is the good-humored, rollicking, roistering piety and the dour, stubborn persistence, as characteristics of the modern Scotch regiments as of the characteristic of Cromwell's Ironsides."

"The Scotsman enjoys fighting every bit as much as the cockney, but his interest is deeper and quieter, his religion. When a pious man fights and finds fighting pleasant he is the most terrible fighter in the world. The Cavalry discovered that in the 17th century, and I am certain that if Sir William Robertson Nicol beats up recruits from Young Men's Christian Association and cheap Bible classes, they will form the fiercest and most determined battalions in all the allied armies."

CALGARY WILL BE HOST

INTERNATIONAL IRRIGATION CONGRESS TO OPEN TOMORROW.

Delegates Represent Investment of \$700,000,000 in Reclamation of More Than 20,000,000 Acres.

CALGARY, Alta., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—Representing an investment of nearly \$700,000,000 in reclamation of more than 20,000,000 acres, the International Irrigation Congress will meet here for its 21st annual session October 5 to 8.

Lately through its efforts not only has the vast area of over 20,000,000 acres been reclaimed to agriculture in the United States and Canada, but its efforts in conserving the nation's forests were among the first on the continent.

This year's session undoubtedly will be the most important yet held by the congress. The last year has witnessed the completion of several huge reclamation and irrigation projects and today irrigation is conceded to be one of the prime reasons of the wonderful development of North America's mighty West.

To the United States this session has a special significance. For the first time will the American irrigationists be able to see with their own eyes the progress made by Canadian irrigation which still perplex many of the states. A feature of this year's sessions will be the opportunity to see and review the largest single irrigation project in the world, only a few miles from Calgary.

This project is the Canadian Pacific Railway Company's Irrigation block containing 3,000,000 acres. Nearly 1,000,000 acres already have been brought under ditch and the total length of canals and ditches of this vast undertaking exceeds 5100 miles!

Local Option Elections Asked.

ROSEBURG, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—Voters of Roseburg, Oakland and Glendale today filed petitions with the Clerk of Douglas County asking that they be allowed to vote on the question of local option, under the terms of the home rule bill, at the general election in November. The County Court will pass on the petitions next Wednesday. Oakland and Glendale are "wet," while Roseburg is "dry."

Liquor Seller Indicted

Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, Charged With Evading Tax Requirement.

EUGENE, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—One of the secret indictments returned by the Federal grand jury which recently adjourned in Portland, was for Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, charging him with doing a retail liquor business without complying with the Federal

KING IS IN DILEMMA

Charles of Roumania Divided in His Allegiance.

CASTE AND NATION CALL

Legation Secretary Says His Ruler Has Chosen Duty as Hohenzollern and Disregarded Wishes of People He Governs.

LONDON, Oct. 3.—In a dispatch from Paris, the correspondent of the Post relates that a signed statement, attacking the attitude of King Charles of Roumania in the present European crisis, has been given out by Victor Jonnesco, nephew of the Prime Minister of Roumania and at present holding the post of secretary of the Roumanian Legation in Paris. M. Jonnesco says in part:

"From the commencement of this European conflict, the Roumanian people have been hostile to Germany and Austria. This hostility is pushing the people to drastic action. The cry is for a greater Roumania and the liberation of our brothers in Transylvania. Undoubtedly the situation has placed King Charles in a dilemma, for he already has made his choice between his duty as a Hohenzollern. The latter proved too dear to his heart; he is serving his caste and will do so until his death. When Russia proposed to King Charles that he occupy Transylvania and Bukovina, he refused, declaring his troops were needed to guard the Roumanian as Transylvania, is occupied today by Russian troops and has been declared a Russian province. King 'Hero' and 'Traitor' Both. This policy of King Charles will give him in history the role of a traitor to the interests of his country, although he is a hero in his staunchness to the Hohenzollern and Hapsburg traditions. If his policy is persisted in it will mean that the Roumanians in Transylvania will shortly be delivered from the Austrian yoke by Russia, and henceforth incorporated in the Russian Empire."

RAVAGES OF WAR INJURE

Massachusetts Republicans Express Sympathy to Europe Sufferers.

WORCESTER, Mass., Oct. 3.—The platform adopted today by the Republican state convention expressed "sympathy to every people suffering from the ravages of war."

"This time seems opportune," the resolution reads, "to express our sympathy not only to war, but to all warlike operations between man and man. Justice everywhere. The platform urged 'the defense of those two citadels of freedom, representative government and independent courts.'"

ARTHUR HAUCK PLAYGROUND SECRETARY.

L. H. Weir, field secretary of the Playground and Recreation Association of America, will be succeeded in the Portland Recreation League by Arthur Hauck, president of the Reed College student body, who will devote half of his time to the work. Mr. Weir left Friday night for New York and will be gone for several weeks and will return to this city about Christmas. The office of the league has been moved to 314 Journal building. Mr. Hauck will take full charge on November 1, and up to that time will give his attentions to the work.

LIQUOR SELLER INDICTED

Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, Charged With Evading Tax Requirement.

EUGENE, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—One of the secret indictments returned by the Federal grand jury which recently adjourned in Portland, was for Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, charging him with doing a retail liquor business without complying with the Federal

RIBOT COUNTS COST

France's War Outlay \$420,000,000 in 60 Days.

BANK HAS GAINED CASH

Finance Minister Says Arrangements Have Been Made to Assure Resources Should Conflict Exceed Limit Foreseen.

PARIS, Oct. 3.—The war is costing France \$900,000 a day. Minister of Finance Alexandre Ribot announced today that the outlay for the first 60 days of the conflict had been \$320,000,000.

M. Ribot gives an interview to the Temps on the situation in the Bank of France. He says that on October 1 the bank had \$812,400,000 in cash, which was \$63,800,000 more than it had on the eve of the war. "Loans and discounts," the Minister of Finance said, "are \$285,300,000, an increase during the last week of \$17,500,000. The advances made to the Government on October 1, after two months of the war, reached \$420,000,000. The credit balance on the same date in the treasury was \$59,200,000 and therefore we are far from having exhausted the amount provided by our convention with the bank. Besides we have just renewed the convention to assure the resources necessary in case the war should be prolonged beyond the date now foreseen. Bank Deposits Increase. "The total bank bills in circulation October 1 was \$1,845,800,000, this being \$27,400,000 less than the preceding week. This is explained by an increase in the deposits which on October 1 reached \$435,400,000, an increase of \$41,800,000 over the preceding week. It can be seen that the France has not from having exhausted her reserves and that when the hour comes she will find the money for a new loan, which at present is unnecessary. Discussing the projected re-opening of the Paris Bourse, M. Ribot said: "I think there is an interest in doing so without delay but it is necessary to take into consideration that the exchanges in London and New York still remain closed. There is no hurry anywhere to give too great facilities for the negotiation of foreign securities in the fear of seeing money go abroad, and if the Bourse reopens we would have to take precautions in this direction. Liquidation Is Avoided. "In any case," the Finance Minister added, "a resumption of negotiations on the Bourse would necessitate the liquidation of operations made before the war and this could not be done without certain advances to the market. I am trying myself to put into shape measures that may soon be applied. Above all," said M. Ribot in conclusion, "have confidence and preach

LIQUOR SELLER INDICTED

Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, Charged With Evading Tax Requirement.

EUGENE, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—One of the secret indictments returned by the Federal grand jury which recently adjourned in Portland, was for Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, charging him with doing a retail liquor business without complying with the Federal

LIQUOR SELLER INDICTED

Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, Charged With Evading Tax Requirement.

EUGENE, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—One of the secret indictments returned by the Federal grand jury which recently adjourned in Portland, was for Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, charging him with doing a retail liquor business without complying with the Federal

LIQUOR SELLER INDICTED

Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, Charged With Evading Tax Requirement.

EUGENE, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—One of the secret indictments returned by the Federal grand jury which recently adjourned in Portland, was for Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, charging him with doing a retail liquor business without complying with the Federal

YOU ARE HOLDING HER BACK



BUSH & LANE PIANOS

Are the best pianos in every respect that can be bought. THOROUGHNESS is the keynote of our manufacturing policy.

In a few weeks we shall have the most beautiful Piano store in Portland, but just now carpenters and painters have things topsy-turvy and upside down. Fine cases might be damaged and it's a strain to think of the risk of having fine pianos spoiled by lath and plaster. So we're sweeping out part of our immense stock—for even with additional floor space already contracted for we'll need every inch of room for the finest, biggest stock of pianos in the most beautiful warerooms in Portland. They will be on display by November 1. So we're making unheard-of prices on the following Pianos taken in trade on Bush & Lane Player Pianos, Pianos repossessed from dealers and some shopworn and discontinued styles. Here are a few:

- Monday and Tuesday Specials
A \$550 IVERS & POND PIANO, condition perfect, just like new... \$325
A \$375 STROHBER PIANO, used, but A-1 playing condition... \$198
A \$275 THIELIN PIANO, new and fully guaranteed... \$95
A \$400 KIMBALL PIANO, used, but looks and plays like new... \$198
A BRAND-NEW 88-NOTE PLAYER PIANO, fully guaranteed... \$298

Liberal Payments on Most of Our Pianos—Some as Low as \$1 Per Week.

BUSH & LANE
433-435 Washington Street
YOUR OLD PIANOS TAKEN IN EXCHANGE
OPEN EVENINGS TILL 9

confidence. We have the best reasons for being optimistic and if optimism is a virtue in times of great crisis we have not much difficulty in practicing it at this time.

BAKER'S PASTOR ARRIVES

Oklahoma Man Takes Up Duties Today in New Pulpit.

BAKER, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—Rev. W. G. Scates, the new pastor of the Christian Church, has arrived with his family from Edmond, Okla., and will occupy the pulpit tomorrow morning. Rev. Mr. Scates is a native of Kansas and has been a Christian preacher for ten years, most of the time in Oklahoma. He is a graduate of the Oklahoma University (now Phillips University), of Enid, Okla., and has the strongest recommendations from church leaders and educators. During his two years' pastorate in Edmond he added more than 200 to the congregation and the growth of his Bible class broke all records in that part of the country. Mr. Scates succeeds Rev. J. Quincy Biggs, who resigned to become a dramatic art teacher at Spokane.

218. The fees collected in September this year totaled \$1325.50.

WARRANT FOR HUNTER ISSUED

C. P. Smith is one of the early-season hunters for whose arrest a warrant was issued yesterday by the District Attorney. He is charged with having hunted on another's land without consent of the owner. J. Dunn, a farmer on Siskiyou Island, is the complaining witness.

The wonderful Duotonal, the only instrument with two sound-boards, the piano which is built on the principle of the violin. It is the instrument that great musicians say has never been equaled. Such a wonderful instrument you would think would cost more than the ordinary home would care to pay. It is an expensive piano, but during the great surplus sale it can be purchased at a surprisingly low price. Read page 19, this paper.—Adv.

Philadelphia operates 114 playgrounds for children.

Famous Sol Duc Hot Springs Hotel and Sanatorium Closes Oct. 10th; Reopens May 15th, 1915.

After a most successful season Sol Duc Hot Springs Hotel and Sanatorium will close for the season Saturday, October 10. During the winter months the mammoth hostelry will be thoroughly renovated and put in the most perfect condition possible for the reception of the great flow of prominent tourists anticipated for next year. The 1915 season will open May 15.

An extra force of bottlers are at present employed at the Springs bottling the famous Sol Duc waters, assuring an abundant supply for the winter season. Sol Duc Water, both Still and Sparkling, on sale at grocers, drug stores, clubs and cafes.

Sol Duc Mineral Water Co. Principal Offices, Seattle. Portland Agents, F. ZIMMERMAN & CO., Portland, Or.

THIS PLAYER \$350 Value



Read Page Fourteen, This Section.

I paid Dr. Brown; nor I quit.—Lucora, Read page 14, this section.—Adv.

Humphreys' Homeo. Medicine Co., 186 William street, New York.—Advertisement.

HANAN SHOE
THE BEST ON EARTH
We Give S. & H. Trading Stamps.

It doesn't pay to "gamble" on shoes. You are not taking any chances when you trade here. The shoes we sell are customer-getters—simply because they give more shoe satisfaction as far as service, fit and appearance go than is to be found in any other makes. And sold on a smaller "margin" of profit.

Rosenthal's

129 10th, bet. Washington and Alder.

BE PRETTY! TURN GRAY HAIR DARK

Try Grandmother's Old Favorite Recipe of Sage Tea and Sulphur.

Almost everyone knows that Sage Tea and Sulphur, properly compounded, brings back the natural color and lustre to the hair when faded, streaked or gray; also ends dandruff, itching scalp and stops falling hair. Years ago the only way to get this mixture was to make it at home, which is messy and troublesome. Nowadays, by asking at any drugstore for "Wyley's Sage and Sulphur Compound," you will get a large bottle of this famous old recipe for about 30 cents. Don't stay gray! Try it! No one can possibly tell that you darkened your hair, as it does it so naturally and evenly. You dampen a sponge or soft brush with it and draw this through your hair, taking one small strand at a time; by morning the gray hair disappears, and after another application or two, your hair becomes beautifully dark, thick and glossy.—Adv.

Kol Tablets

have many friends who use them as a general tonic and for kidney trouble. Price 25c per box, 5 boxes for \$1.00. For sale by Lau-Davis Drug Co., 3d and Yamhill sts.