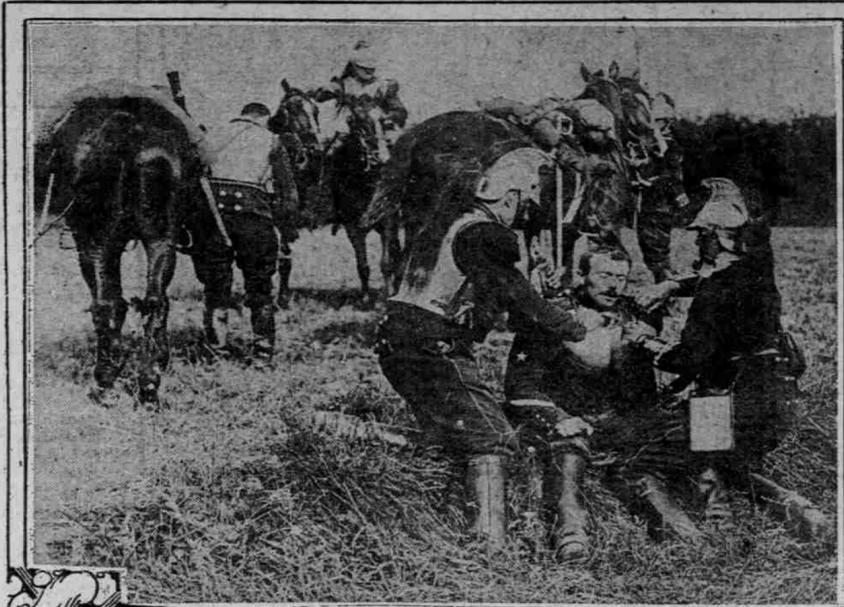


PHOTOGRAPHS FROM EUROPEAN WAR FIELDS.



TOP—HILFING, A FRENCH CAVALRYMAN WOUNDED AT ST. QUENTIN. BELOW—BELGIAN SOLDIERS IN TRENCH AT LIÈGE.

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BRITISH LOVE FOR FIGHT IS ANALYZED

Sidney Dark Describes Different Attitudes of English, Irish and Dour Scot.

PIETY FEARSOME QUALITY

Rolling Cockeyne Declared Unconscious of Patriotism, but Unwilling to Be Left Out of "Sport" When Battle Is On.

LONDON, Oct. 1.—O. Sidney Dark, the author, says: "I wrote the other day that the British were an amazing people, so amazing indeed that not only do German Ambassadors entirely fail to understand us, but we often entirely fail to understand ourselves."

"The present war has once again made it clear that Englishmen, Irishmen and Scotsmen fight for fun. Extraordinary as it seems to foreign people, it is perfectly clear from the letters written from the front and from the conversations with the wounded who have come home that the men who have for days faced the appalling German attack 'enjoyed' themselves immensely."

"I confess that I do not understand it in the least. To me it is something wonderful and mysterious, but it is a fact that must evidently be taken into account if we are to realize our country and if we are to get the most and the best out of it at this crisis in its fortunes."

"The bluejacket spitting on the shell for luck and the cavalymen charging in their shirt sleeves to meet the two most insistent pictures that have come to us from the front. Emphatically and magnificently British. Ortheris over again—the hard-bitten little cockney fighting for the real love of the game."

Country's Danger Not Realized.

"These martial, 'scrap-loving' Englishmen, Scotsmen and Irishmen are not consciously patriotic. They are not moved to enthusiasm by the flag. They are much more eager to sing 'It's a Long, Long Way to Tipperary' than 'Rule, Britannia!' and are afraid that their brothers and their cousins may not be attracted by the most fervent declarations that the country is in danger. They will never believe. No eloquence and no facts will ever persuade them that Britain can really be threatened by any foreign nation or by all the foreign nations combined together."

"The most effective recruiting sergeant for these men who, because they love fighting, must necessarily be the best fighters, would be a man of their own kind, who would tell them in their own language what magnificent fun a battle is, and how it knocks a cockney and a 20-round boxing contest into a cocked hat."

"An East End doctor asked one of his women patients why her brother had enlisted. 'Oh, I don't know,' was the reply. 'He always wants to be him everything.' 'E's one of them noseys sort.' What she meant was that her brother was a born adventurer. Soldiering was probably a bore to him in peace time, but he just had to be in it when the gun began to shoot."

Piety Fearsome Characteristic.

"The south of England always has produced adventurers. Most of the men who sailed with Drake went just for the fun of the thing. Salvation Yeofelt that he had a mission from heaven to kill Spaniards, but his messmates killed Spaniards and were killed by them for the fun of it. There is the good-humored, rollicking, roistering, nose and the dour, stubborn persistence, as characteristics of the modern Scotch regiments as the characteristic of Cromwell's Ironsides."

"The Scotsman enjoys fighting every bit as much as the cockney, but his interest is deeper and quieter, his religion. When a pious man fights and finds fighting pleasant he is the most terrible fighter in the world. The Cavalry discovered that in the 17th century, and I am certain that if Sir William Robertson Nicol beats up recruits from Young Men's Christian Association and cheap Bible classes, they will form the fiercest and most determined battalions in all the allied armies."

CALGARY WILL BE HOST

INTERNATIONAL IRRIGATION CONGRESS TO OPEN TOMORROW.

Delegates Represent Investment of \$700,000,000 in Reclamation of More Than 20,000,000 Acres.

CALGARY, Alta., Oct. 3.—(Special.)

Representing an investment of nearly \$700,000,000 in reclamation of more than 20,000,000 acres, the International Irrigation Congress will meet here for its 21st annual session October 5 to 8. Largely through its efforts not only has the vast area of over 20,000,000 acres been reclaimed to agriculture in the United States and Canada, but its efforts in conserving the nation's forests were among the first on the continent.

This year's session undoubtedly will be the most important yet held by the congress. The last year has witnessed the completion of several huge reclamation and irrigation projects and today irrigation is conceded to be one of the prime reasons of the wonderful development of North America's mighty West.

To the United States this session has a special significance. For the first time will the American irrigationists be able to see with their own eyes the progress made by Canadian irrigation which still perplex many of the states. A feature of this year's sessions will be the opportunity to see and review the largest single irrigation project in the world, only a few miles from Calgary.

This project is the Canadian Pacific Railway Company's Irrigation block containing 3,000,000 acres. Nearly 1,000,000 acres already have been brought under ditch and the total length of canals and ditches of this vast undertaking exceeds 5100 miles!

Local Option Elections Asked.

ROSEBURG, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—Voters of Roseburg, Oakland and Glendale today filed petitions with the Clerk of Douglas County asking that they be allowed to vote on the question of local option, under the terms of the home rule bill, at the general election in November. The County Court will pass on the petitions next Wednesday. Oakland and Glendale are "wet," while Roseburg is "dry."

KING IS IN DILEMMA

Charles of Roumania Divided in His Allegiance.

CASTE AND NATION CALL

Legation Secretary Says His Ruler Has Chosen Duty as Hohenzollern and Disregarded Wishes of People He Governs.

LONDON, Oct. 3.—In a dispatch from Paris, the correspondent of the Post relates that a signed statement, attacking the attitude of King Charles of Roumania in the present European crisis, has been given out by Victor Jonnesco, nephew of the Prime Minister of Roumania and at present holding the post of secretary of the Roumanian Legation in Paris. M. Jonnesco says in part:

"From the commencement of this European conflict, the Roumanian people have been hostile to Germany and Austria. This hostility is pushing the people to drastic action. The cry is for a greater Roumania and the liberation of our brothers in Transylvania."

"Undoubtedly the situation has placed King Charles in a dilemma, for he already has made his choice between his duty as a Hohenzollern. The latter proved too dear to his heart; he is serving his caste and will do so until his death."

"When Russia proposed to King Charles that he occupy Transylvania and Bukovina, he refused, declaring his troops were needed to guard the Roumanian as Transylvania, is occupied today by Russian troops and has been declared a Russian province."

"King 'Hero' and 'Traitor' Both." "This policy of King Charles will give him in history the role of a traitor to the interests of his country, although he is a hero in his staunchness to the Hohenzollern and Hapsburg traditions."

"If his policy is persisted in it will mean that the Roumanians in Transylvania will shortly be delivered from the Austrian yoke by Russia, and henceforth incorporated in the Russian Empire."

LIQUOR SELLER INDICTED

Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, Charged With Evading Tax Requirement.

EUGENE, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—One of the secret indictments returned by the Federal grand jury which recently adjourned in Portland, was for Joe Jacobs, of Eugene, charging him with doing a retail liquor business without complying with the Federal

liquor tax requirements. He was arrested this morning by G. E. Jackson, Deputy United States Marshal, who came from Portland last night. He was given a hearing before I. P. Hewett, Federal Commissioner in Eugene, and was released under \$500 cash bond. Jacobs is already under \$500 cash bonds in the Justice Court, charged with selling liquor.

Jacobs, who is said to have sold liquor and laughed at the local officers, has been arrested repeatedly and has paid more than \$1200 in fines during the past few years. His son has been a fugitive from justice on similar charges. He never has served time in jail, always paying his fine.

PACKING MAN ARRESTED

H. H. Kilgore, of Baker Company, Charged With Embezzlement.

BAKER, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—H. H. Kilgore was arrested today on a warrant sworn out by the Baker Packing Company, charging him with larceny by embezzlement. Kilgore has been in the service of the company for about a year as manager of the depot branch market.

It is alleged that he operated an elaborate system of false entries, and that he deducted toll from all large back accounts paid by customers, failing to carry the alleged balances from the slips to the books of the company. It is alleged that the books will show a material shortage. Kilgore denied the charges when arrested and asked to be confronted by the manager of the company.

The preliminary hearing will be held Tuesday. His bond is fixed at \$400, which his attorney, F. B. Mitchell, says he believes can be furnished. Kilgore says he can prove himself innocent."

RAVAGES OF WAR INJURE

Massachusetts Republicans Express Sympathy to Europe Sufferers.

WORCESTER, Mass., Oct. 3.—The platform adopted today by the Republican state convention expressed "sympathy to every people suffering from the ravages of war."

"This time seems opportune," the resolution reads, "to express our sympathy not only to war, but to all warlike operations between man and man. Justice everywhere."

The platform urged "the defense of those two citadels of freedom, representative government and independent courts."

A protective tariff was favored, as well as National laws re-establishing the merchant marine.

RIBOT COUNTS COST

France's War Outlay \$420,000,000 in 60 Days.

BANK HAS GAINED CASH

Finance Minister Says Arrangements Have Been Made to Assure Resources Should Conflict Exceed Limit Foreseen.

PARIS, Oct. 3.—The war is costing France \$900,000 a day. Minister of Finance Alexandre Ribot announced today that the outlay for the first 60 days of the conflict had been \$320,000,000.

M. Ribot gives an interview to the Temps on the situation in the Bank of France. He says that on October 1 the bank had \$812,400,000 in cash, which was \$63,800,000 more than it had on the eve of the war. "Loans and discounts," the Minister of Finance said, "are \$285,300,000, an increase during the last week of \$17,500,000."

"The advances made to the Government on October 1, after two months of the war, reached \$420,000,000. The credit balance on the same date in the treasury was \$59,200,000 and therefore we are far from having exhausted the amount provided by our convention with the bank. Besides we have just renewed the convention to assure the resources necessary in case the war should be prolonged beyond the date now foreseen."

Bank Deposits Increase. "The total bank bills in circulation October 1 was \$1,845,800,000, this being \$37,400,000 less than the preceding week. This is explained by an increase in the deposits which on October 1 reached \$435,400,000, an increase of \$41,800,000 over the preceding week."

"I think there is an interest in doing so without delay but it is necessary to take into consideration that the exchanges in London and New York still remain closed. There is no hurry anywhere to give too great facilities for the negotiation of foreign securities in the fear of seeing money go abroad, and if the Bourse reopens we would have to take precautions in this direction."

Liquidation Is Avoided. "In any case," the Finance Minister added, "a resumption of negotiations on the Bourse would necessitate the liquidation of operations made before the war and this could not be done without certain advances to the market. I am trying myself to put into shape measures that may soon be applied."

"Above all," said M. Ribot in conclusion, "have confidence and preach

BAKER'S PASTOR ARRIVES

Oklahoma Man Takes Up Duties Today in New Pulpit.

BAKER, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—Rev. W. G. Scates, the new pastor of the Christian Church, has arrived with his family from Edmond, Okla., and will occupy the pulpit tomorrow morning.

Rev. Mr. Scates is a native of Kansas and has been a Christian preacher for ten years, most of the time in Oklahoma. He is a graduate of the Oklahoma University (now Phillips University), of Enid, Okla., and has the strongest recommendations from church leaders and educators.

During his two years' pastorate in Edmond he added more than 200 to the congregation and the growth of his Bible class broke all records in that part of the country. Mr. Scates succeeds Rev. J. Quincy Biggs, who resigned to become a dramatic art teacher at Spokane.

COURSE ON SOUND BEGUN

Whitman Music Students Hear First of Lecture Series.

WHITMAN COLLEGE, Walla Walla, Wash., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—Professor E. H. Brown, of the physics department, yesterday gave the first lecture in the newly-instituted course on sound, with special bearing on music. The course was established for the benefit of the students in the conservatory of music. Nearly every student of music in college, as well as others who are majoring in other departments, were present at this lecture.

The course is said to be one of the first of its kind to be taught in the Northwest.

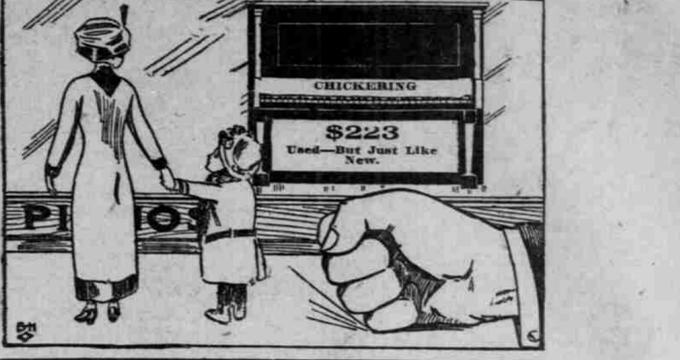
Motor Vehicle Fees \$76,350.50.

SALEM, Or., Oct. 3.—(Special.)—Secretary of State Olcott announced today that \$76,350.50 had been received for motor vehicle fees to October 1 this year. The fees last year totaled \$55,873; in 1912, \$42,994, and in 1911, \$37,000.

Warrant for Hunter Issued. C. P. Smith is one of the early-season hunters for whose arrest a warrant was issued yesterday by the District Attorney. He is charged with having hunted on another's land without consent of the owner. J. Dunn, a farmer on Siskiyou Island, is the complaining witness.

Philadelphia operates 114 playgrounds for children.

YOU ARE HOLDING HER BACK



BUSH & LANE PIANOS

Are the best pianos in every respect that can be bought. THOROUGHNESS is the keynote of our manufacturing policy.

In a few weeks we shall have the most beautiful Piano store in Portland, but just now carpenters and painters have things topsy-turvy and upside down. Fine cases might be damaged and it's a strain to think of the risk of having fine pianos spoiled by lath and plaster. So we're sweeping out part of our immense stock—for even with additional floor space already contracted for we'll need every inch of room for the finest, biggest stock of pianos in the most beautiful warerooms in Portland. They will be on display by November 1. So we're making unheard-of prices on the following Pianos taken in trade on Bush & Lane Player Pianos, Pianos repossessed from dealers and some shopworn and discontinued styles. Here are a few:

- A \$550 IVERS & POND PIANO, condition perfect, just like new... \$325
- A \$375 STROHBER PIANO, used, but A-1 playing condition... \$198
- A \$275 THIELIN PIANO, new and fully guaranteed... \$95
- A \$400 KIMBALL PIANO, used, but looks and plays like new... \$198
- A BRAND-NEW 88-NOTE PLAYER PIANO, fully guaranteed... \$298

Liberal Payments on Most of Our Pianos—Some as Low as \$1 Per Week.

BUSH & LANE

433-435 Washington Street YOUR OLD PIANOS TAKEN IN EXCHANGE

Railroad Fare Refunded and Freight Prepaid up to 150 Miles

OPEN EVENINGS TILL 9

confidence. We have the best reasons for being optimistic and if optimism is a virtue in times of great crisis we have not much difficulty in practicing it at this time.

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The wonderful Duotonal, the only instrument with two sound-boards, the piano which is built on the principle of the violin. It is the instrument that great musicians say has never been equaled. Such a wonderful instrument you would think would cost more than the ordinary home would care to pay. It is an expensive piano, but during the great surplus sale it can be purchased at a surprisingly low price. Read page 19, this paper.—Adv.

Philadelphia operates 114 playgrounds for children.

Famous Sol Duc Hot Springs Hotel and Sanatorium Closes Oct. 10th; Reopens May 15th, 1915.

After a most successful season Sol Duc Hot Springs Hotel and Sanatorium will close for the season Saturday, October 10. During the winter months the mammoth hostelry will be thoroughly renovated and put in the most perfect condition possible for the reception of the great flow of prominent tourists anticipated for next year. The 1915 season will open May 15.

An extra force of bottlers are at present employed at the Springs bottling the famous Sol Duc waters, assuring an abundant supply for the winter season. Sol Duc Water, both Still and Sparkling, on sale at grocers, drug stores, clubs and cafes.

Sol Duc Mineral Water Co. Principal Offices, Seattle. Portland Agents, F. ZIMMERMAN & CO., Portland, Or.

THIS PLATER \$350 Value

\$118

Read Page Fourteen, This Section.

I paid Dr. Brown; nor I quit.—Lucora, Read page 14, this section.—Adv.

Humphreys' Homeo. Medicine Co., 185 William street, New York.—Advertisement.



We Give S. & H. Trading Stamps.

It doesn't pay to "gamble" on shoes. You are not taking any chances when you trade here.

The shoes we sell are customer-getters—simply because they give more shoe satisfaction as far as service, fit and appearance go than is to be found in any other makes. And sold on a smaller "margin" of profit.

Rosenthal's

129 10th, bet. Washington and Alder.

BE PRETTY! TURN GRAY HAIR DARK

Try Grandmother's Old Favorite Recipe of Sage Tea and Sulphur.

Almost everyone knows that Sage Tea and Sulphur, properly compounded, brings back the natural color and lustre to the hair when faded, streaked or gray; also ends dandruff, itching scalp and stops falling hair. Years ago the only way to get this mixture was to make it at home, which is messy and troublesome. Nowadays, by asking at any drugstore for "Wyle's Sage and Sulphur Compound," you will get a large bottle of this famous old recipe for about 30 cents.

Don't stay gray! Try it! No one can possibly tell that you darkened your hair, as it does it so naturally and evenly. You dampen a sponge or soft brush with it and draw this through your hair, taking one small strand at a time; by morning the gray hair disappears, and after another application or two, your hair becomes beautifully dark, thick and glossy.—Adv.

Kol Tablets

have many friends who use them as a general tonic and for kidney trouble. Price 25c per box, 5 boxes for \$1.00. For sale by Lau-Davis Drug Co., 3d and Yamhill sts.