

GERMANS PROTECT HARBOR WITH MINES

Work of Protecting Harbor of Tsing-Tau Goes On Under Japanese Eyes.

LAND SIDE IS PROTECTED

Defenders of Kiau-Chau Declare Every Day They Work Adds Ability to Kill Additional Thousand of Enemy.

TSING-TAU, KIAU CHAU, Aug. 29. 12 Noon.—One of the forts threw a shell across the entrance of the bay yesterday at a small party of Japanese or Chinese that had landed on Cape Jaeschke. The landing party departed immediately. Its mission was not known.

Six Japanese warships may be seen every day from the Tsing-Tau fortifications, cruising back and forth beyond the range of the German guns.

Only men clad in khaki are permitted to show themselves on the fortifications. White clothing is barred because it is conspicuous.

The Germans are continuing with energy their preparations against attack by land. Mines are being placed and provided with electrical connections and guns are being brought into position.

The Japanese Legation here expects that a Japanese landing outside of Kiau-Chau will be made in a few days.

A dispatch from Che-Foo, China, last night said the British torpedo-boat-destroyer Weiland had engaged and sunk the "S-20."

AMERICAN OWNER PROTESTS

Hanamet, Seized by British, Said to Be Free of Contraband.

SHANGHAI, Aug. 29.—William Katz, of Shanghai, owner of the American steamer Hanamet, which was seized as a prize of war by a British torpedo-boat, has appealed to the American Consul, W. R. Peck, for indemnification.

The steamer was bound from this port for Tsing-Tau to remove non-combatants and the owner declares it carried no contraband.

He explains that she was manned by Germans for the reason that the channel of Tsing-Tau was mined and the former British crew was not permitted to sail her.

A precautionary inspection made by the British authorities at Shanghai before the Hanamet sailed resulted in her captain receiving a certificate that she carried no cargo.

CHINA GUARDS NEUTRALITY

Action of Soldiers, However, Believed to Be Mistake.

PEKIN, Aug. 29.—(Special.)—It is reported that the Japanese tried to land troops at different points on the Shan-Tung coast, but the Chinese prevented it, insisting that it would be a breach of neutrality.

Not wishing to bring about complications with China, the Japanese did not land, but decided to await instructions from the home government.

Chinese troops occupy Wei-Hien and other places north of Tsing-Tau and detachments guard the Shan-Tung railway. German munitions and supplies are being carried over the Chinese railroads in the direction of Tsing-Tau, and German reservists still are going into the leased territory.

China's action is believed to be a mistake, owing to the fact that the local authorities have no instructions not to interfere with the Japanese. It is not believable that China would attempt to hold back the Japanese, as it is in no position to enforce strict neutrality.

The Japanese withdrawal for the time being is looked upon here as a temporary measure, a sincere desire not to have any conflict with China.

BENEFIT OF WAR DENIED

Educator Says Europe's Losses Will Be Felt Throughout World.

OAKLAND, Cal., Aug. 29.—America may benefit temporarily by the European war, but there will be no permanent advantage to us, in the opinion of Dr. L. W. Howarth, professor of education at the University of California.

In a lecture, Dr. Howarth said: "The contention that the withdrawal from productive industry of almost 20,000,000 men abroad, and a destruction of foreign wealth and life which no man can estimate, is to be a special advantage to the United States is an obvious absurdity. You may rest assured that in the long run the losses sustained in Europe will be felt throughout the entire world."

"The expense of this war will be sustained not only by Europe, but by America as well, and civilization here, as well as there, will be injured and delayed."

WIRELESS IS NOT HALTED

Manager of Aerial Here Says Censorship Is Only Watchful.

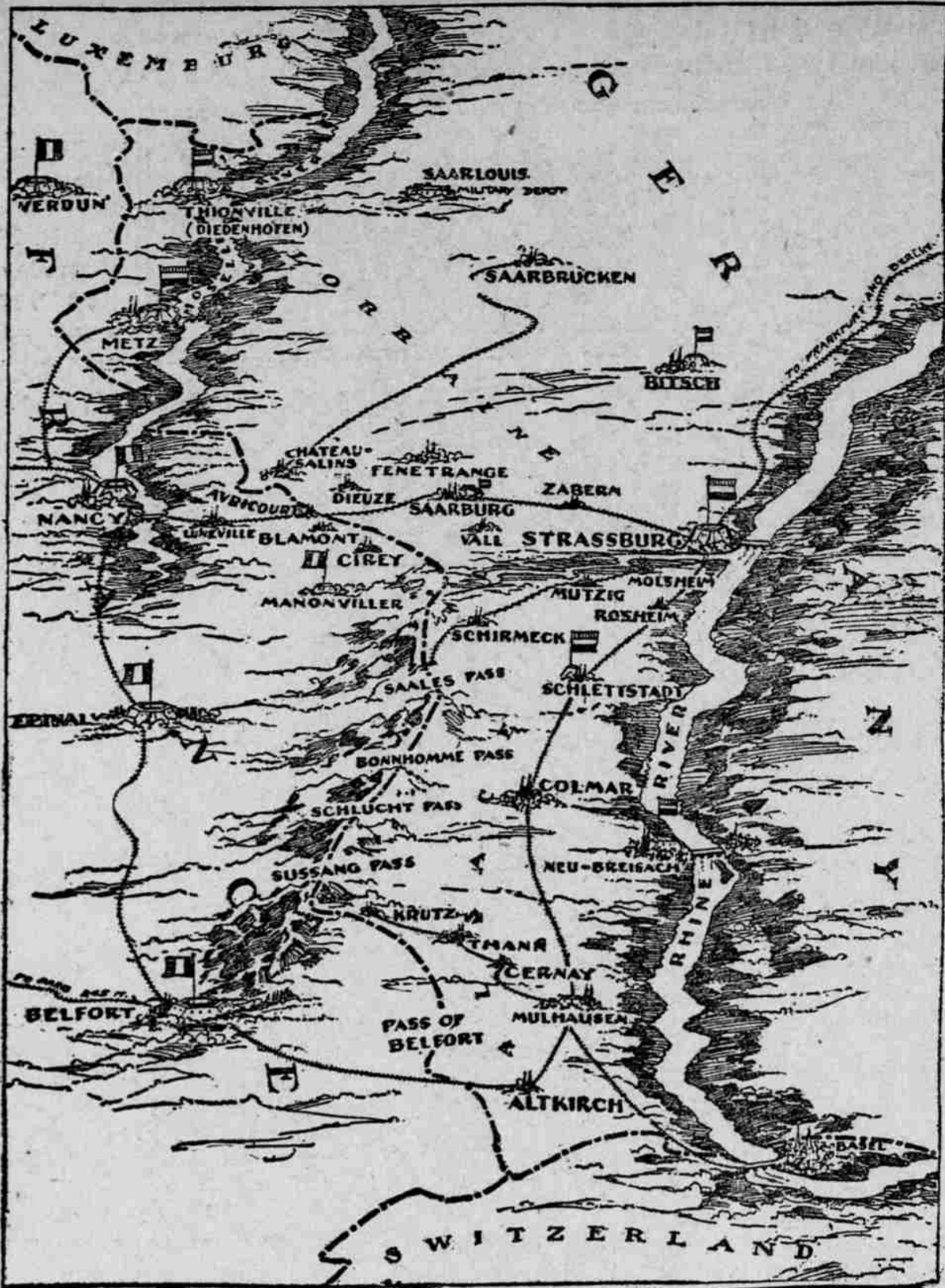
"Our service is not disabled by the censorship of the wireless message due to the European war, as has been apparently supposed," said Portland Manager Gould, of the Federal Telegraph Company, last night.

"The news that a censorship had been established gave a number of persons the wrong impression. Our service is affected only to four points south, namely Phoenix, Los Angeles, San Diego and Honolulu. In these cases the censorship only makes necessary a translation of code messages for the censor at San Francisco. Our other points are not concerned. There seems to have been an impression that commercial wireless business was halted, but this is not the case."

Illegal Hunters Sought

HUSUM, Wash., Aug. 29.—(Special.)—Two deputy game wardens are camped near Camp No. 10, seven miles up the White Salmon River from here, looking for game lawbreakers who may be attempting to bag deer and birds before the open season for shooting, September 1.

TWO MAPS SHOWING SCENES OF FRANCO-GERMAN HOSTILITIES.



DEAD \$25,000 EACH

Every Life Lost in War Is Figured at Great Value.

AMOUNT BASED ON PAST

Cost of Battlefield Materials Having Increased, Death Toll Advances Accordingly and Disease, Too, Helps to Swell the Total.

CHICAGO, Aug. 29.—(Special.)

What does it cost to kill a man in war? Probably \$25,000 in the present conflict. In the Franco-Prussian war of 1870-71 the cost of killing every man was \$21,000. But the cost of every material of warfare has advanced substantially since then. It is safe to estimate—under the terrific destruction of machine guns upon the battlefield—that to bring about a soldier's death will cost an expenditure of \$25,000 on the other side.

France spent \$400,000,000 in actual expenses in the Franco-Prussian war and \$200,000,000 in repairing materials, giving help to fatherless families and other uses. The German dead numbered 25,000. For every one of them France spent approximately \$21,000.

The figures of the Russo-Turkish War of 1877-1878 gave an average of \$15,000 for every one killed. It cost Russia \$1,200,000,000 to kill 58,000 Japanese in the war of 1905, making the cost of the individual slaying \$20,400.

Fatigue, typhus or cholera will, of course, kill the greatest number and reduce the effective force of the armies. In the Crimean War four times as many died through disease as were killed in battle. Advanced hygiene undoubtedly will do much to cut down these figures, but death by disease in war times surely cannot be entirely obliterated.

Francis Joseph's Health Good.

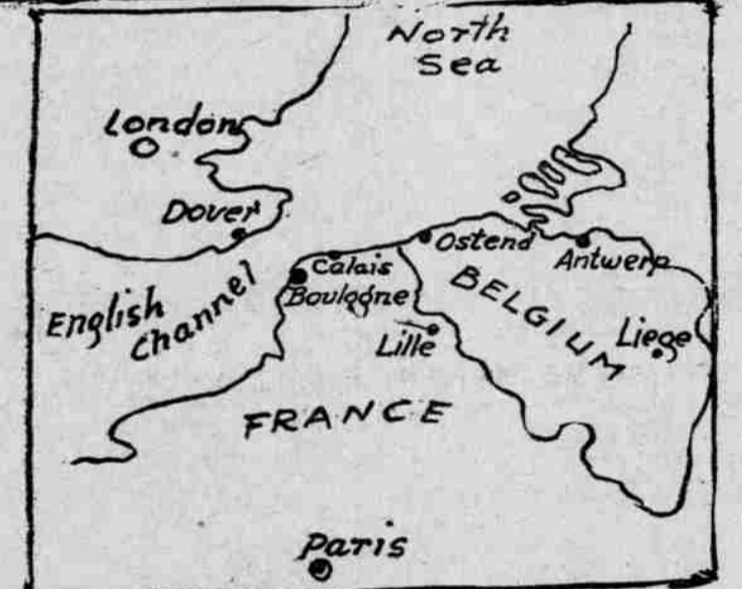
VIENNA, Austria, Aug. 29.—It is learned from a reliable source that the health of Emperor Francis Joseph is perfectly satisfactory, and that he has been quite well since the war began.

BRITAIN DENIES BLAME

No English Mines in North Sea, Official Bureau Reports.

CHRONOLOGY OF CHIEF EVENTS IN WAR TO DATE.

- June 28—Pan-Slavic propaganda culminates in assassination of Archduke Francis Ferdinand, heir to Austrian throne, and his wife.
July 25—Austria informs Serbia her reply to a demand for reparation and unreserved apology is unsatisfactory, and declares war on Serbia. Troops invade Serbia.
July 29—Russia mobilizes.
July 30—Germany demands that Russia explain mobilization movements.
August 1—Russia refuses Germany's demand and German Ambassador presents formal declaration of war on Russia. France mobilizes informally. State of war declared between France and Germany. German and Russian troops engage in border skirmishes.
August 2—Two German armies enter France. Russian troops enter Germany.
August 3—France declares war exists with Germany and formal declaration is not necessary.
August 4—Great Britain declares war on Germany.
August 7—Austria formally declares war against Russia.
August 8—Germany and Austria threaten to declare war on Italy if she persists in neutrality. French army wins first victory in capture of Altkirch, in Alsace, on Swiss frontier.
August 10—French Ambassador at Vienna asks for his passports. China, fearing neutrality will be violated, vainly appeals to powers for protection.
August 13—Great Britain and France declare war on Austria.
August 15—Japan sends ultimatum to Germany, demanding that she withdraw ships and evacuate Kiau-Chau, China, giving her until August 23 to obey demand.
August 17—Belgium moves capital from Brussels to Antwerp. Montenegrins invade Bosnia and Herzegovina. French win minor victories in Alsace. Four Austrian battleships sunk by French.
August 18—British expeditionary army landed in France. Turkey and Greece mobilize forces.
August 20—German cavalry occupies Brussels.
August 21—German patrols reach Ghent, Bruges and Ostend.
August 22—Japan declares war on Germany.
August 23—Austria surrenders to Germany. Allies begin retreat in France.



Top—Birdseye view of Heaviest Fighting. Germans Are Reported as Now Victorious in Practically All Points. Shows, Below—Boulogne, French Town on Channel, Which German Cavalry Is Reported to Have Taken.

GERMAN DENIES CHARGES

DIPLOMAT CALLS ACCUSATIONS OF CRUELTY SHAMEFUL.

Von Bernstorff Says Nations That Employ African and Oriental Soldiers Should Not Accuse.

CITY'S RUSSIANS SEIZED

Traveler Says Germans Kept Koeningberg Foes in Yard.

NEW YORK, Aug. 29.—Count von Bernstorff, the German Ambassador who returned here from Washington last night, issued the following statement today in reference to the alleged atrocities of the German army:

"The campaign of our enemies charging the German army with cruelty is absolutely shameful. The traditions of the German army are above all attacks in this respect. Nobody can regret more than I do if women and children have been killed during the fighting. This is, however, unavoidable if the civilian population of a country join in the fighting, as is the case in Belgium, where German soldiers have been shot in the back, where German wounded have been mutilated and doped, and where nurses have been killed."

"It is absolutely unjustifiable to suppose that Zeppelin bombs were thrown against anything else but forts. Women and children should not remain in besieged fortresses. Not the slightest harm was done to anybody in the open city of Brussels, while on the first day of the war French aeroplanes bombarded the open city of Nuremberg."

"It is inconceivable that any of the powers who have joined the coalition formed solely for the purpose of attacking us should desire to give us lessons on methods of European warfare, after having called Oriental races into the struggle and after having sent colored African and Indian troops to France to fight their battles for them."

Count von Bernstorff said he had received no confirmation from his government of the destruction of German cruisers in the North Sea by the British fleet.

SECRETY PLEDGE TAKEN

British Soldiers Not to Relate Experiences for Two Weeks.

LONDON, Aug. 29.—"They were on us like peas emptied from a sack." This was the phrase used by a British officer who arrived at Folkestone from the front, in describing the overwhelming force of the German attack in the recent fighting. Further he refused to discuss the battle.

"We have been pledged," he said, "not to recount even our own personal experiences to our own friends until 14 days have elapsed."

There are ten bridges formed by nature in the United States. Their formation is caused by the current of streams running through rocks.

WOODARD CLARKE & CO. DRUGS. Pure, Soft Water at 5 Cents a Gallon. Swollen Veins, Strains and Sprains. Camera Bargains.

WOODARD CLARKE & CO. First Aid Cases. TRUSS FITTING is not for a tyro; it is a task requiring skill and experience. Broken-Down Arch. Not Medicine—But Food.

SKY BOMBS DEADLY

German Dirigible Rains Explosives Upon Antwerp.

SLEEPING CITY ATTACKED

Several Persons Killed in Their Beds by Zeppelin That Deals Wide Destruction—Royalty Believed Object of Air Fire.

BY E. ALEXANDER POWELL. (By Cable to the Chicago Tribune.) ANTWERP, Aug. 25.—At 1 o'clock this morning death came to Antwerp out of the air. My room in Hotel St. Antoine is a building on the upper floor overlooking staff headquarters. I had just extinguished the light when a curious humming in the air, like a million bumblebees, drew me to the window.

A thousand feet above hovered an indistinct mass, which resolved itself into a gigantic black sign silhouetted against the purple sky. It was a German dirigible. It sounded when it came closer like an automobile with the muffler open.

As I looked something resembling a falling star curved across the inky sky with a swish like a rocket, and an instant later came a rending, shattering crash which shook the hotel to its foundations. Only then did I realize that death was being rained upon the sleeping city from the sky.

Buildings Seen Demolished. The first projectile completely demolished a building 200 yards from my window. Thirty seconds later came another splitting roar, and then another and another, 10 in all.

Accompanied by four Cabinet Ministers and five heads of legations, all in pajamas, I ascended to the hotel roof, Belgian high angle and machine guns with sprays of flame and the musketry was deafening, but was unable to hit the Zeppelin, which disappeared in the upper darkness.

The destruction caused by the projectiles was incredible in extent and horror. Captain Williams, of the United States Coast Artillery, here with money from the cruiser Tennessee, reports the Zeppelin, which disappeared in the upper darkness.

Citizens Killed in Beds. One shell struck in the middle of the public weighing square, which is about the same size as Gramercy Park in New York. A policeman in the square was blown to pieces. Six persons sleeping in adjacent houses were killed in their beds. Every building facing the square was partly or completely demolished and every house in the radius of a block was riddled like a sieve.

Another shell burst on the roof of a physician's house in the Rue Escuyer, killing two men who were asleep upstairs. A shell fell in a garden on the Rue du Barry, terribly wounding a man and his wife. Another shell fell on the barracks of the Rue Falcon, killing one and wounding two. Fortunately, the regiment had just left. A child was mangled in a fashionable residence on the Rue Justice.

Steel Gates Are Riddled. The quarter-inch steel gates of the Rue Lausanne were perforated like cardboard.

The authorities are convinced that a deliberate attempt was made to kill the royal family, and to destroy hospitals, banks and the barracks. The accuracy of the bombs suggests that the Germans had confederates displaying signals in the city.

Altogether 10 persons were killed, including six women, and probably 20 persons were wounded. All Americans are safe. The population is in a highly nervous condition.

RELIEF REQUESTS GROW

Red Cross Increases Corps to Be Sent to Europe.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 29.—New applications from Europe have caused the American Red Cross to increase the corps of doctors and nurses who will sail for Northern Europe soon on a steamer to be chartered by the organization. In addition, a Serbian unit, composed of three surgeons and 12 nurses, will sail on a Greek vessel from New York about September 8 and travel into Serbia by way of Pyretus and Salonica. The chartered vessel, carrying ten or more units, will sail

directly for ports in Northern Europe. Red Cross officials were informed today through Ambassador Page at London and the State Department that to make use of some of the organization's surgeons and nurses aboard a hospital ship. The Ambassadors also said that the British government was among the suppliers of the supplies urgently needed.

The British Ambassador here, Sir Cecil Spring-Rice, informed the State Department today that his government would recognize the neutrality of the Red Cross chartered steamer, no matter what the nationality of the owner. The ship, which may be obtained from a German line, will fly the American flag by special act of Congress.

Requests for supplies reached Red Cross headquarters today from Turkey. Ambassador Morgenthau, at Constantinople, sent word that the mobilization of the Turkish army had caused suffering among thousands of families, although the country is not at war. He asked also for hospital supplies which could not be obtained in the market.

Dr. W. A. Spalding Returns. Dr. W. A. Spalding, pastor of the Third United Methodist Church, Thirty-seventh and Hawthorne, has returned from his vacation and will conduct the church services today.

WAR RISK BILL PASSED

VOTE ON MEASURE IN HOUSE IS 230 TO 55. Amendment Limits Operation of Bureau to Two Years—Fund of \$5,000,000 Is Provided.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 29.—The Administration bill to create a Federal Bureau of Marine War Risk Insurance, with a \$5,000,000 fund to meet possible losses on American shipping, was passed today in the House by a vote of 230 to 55. It has already been passed by the Senate.

The House made two amendments to the measure as it passed the Senate. One limited the operations of the government war risk insurance bureau to two years, the President having power to suspend it at any time within that period. The other reduced the salary of the chief of the bureau from \$6000 a year to \$5000.

The bill establishes for the first time in American history a Federal marine insurance, though it is restricted to risks of war and especially applicable to the European emergency. It insures American vessels, their freight and passenger moneys and cargoes "whenever it shall appear to the Secretary of the Treasury that American vessels, shippers or passengers are unable in any American vessels are unable in any

is absolutely pure, being made from clean selected grain, thoroughly malted. It is excellent for Summer complaints, such as dysentery, cramps, typhoid, etc.

"Get Duffy's and Keep Well." Sold in sealed bottles only by most druggists, grocers and dealers, \$1.00. Medical booklet sent free. The Duffy Malt Whiskey Co., Rochester, N. Y.

Tobacco Habit Cured

Not only to users of pipe and cigars, but the vicious cigarette habit is overcome by using Dr. Lewis Baker's "The Doctor's Advice" tablets.

The question answered below are general in character. The symptoms of diseases are given and the answers will apply in any case of similar nature.

Worried Man writes: "Let me say that my condition puzzles and worries me. In the last year I seem to have lost my strength and energy and lately I have dizzy spells, trembling, headache, loss of appetite, memory and hopelessness. I am very nervous and worry over my condition are ever present."

Answer: Cheer up, get well and then conserve your vitality by proper, temperate living. Obtain three-grain cadomene tablets in sealed tubes, with full directions, under the name of "The Doctor's Advice." A pleasant restoration should ensue to your entire satisfaction.

Mr. L. C. B. asks: "Do you think it is possible to reduce my weight from 240 pounds to about 130 pounds?" Answer: It is impossible to say just how much one can reduce until after trying, but 8-grain arbolone tablets should be used according to directions with each sealed tube, obtainable at most any drug store. If the flesh is unnatural you should easily reduce as desired.

J. R. O. asks: "I am thin, angular, weak and tired. What can I take to improve my health, strengthen my nerves and increase my weight about 20 pounds?" Answer: Take regularly with your meals three-grain hpy-u-nucine tab-

lets, sold in sealed packages, by druggists, with complete directions. These tablets improve the blood, increase nutrition and strengthen the nervous system if used regularly for several months.

C. L. asks: "I have tried to cure dandruff, itching scalp, falling hair and baldness with numerous tonics, etc., but in vain. What do you recommend?" Answer: I have been recommending plain yellow sassafras for the past several years, and scores of my patients are delighted with the quick, pleasant action of this remedy in stopping itching, falling hair, dandruff, etc. It gives the hair health, luster and vigor and nothing else does. Obtain in 4-oz. jars, with full directions.

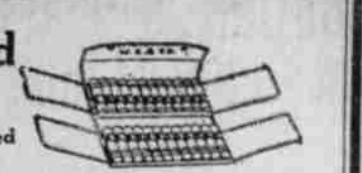
H. M. B. writes: "Can you please prescribe medicine which will relieve me of such distressing symptoms of kidney and bladder as the following: Pains in small of back, soreness in region of bladder, frequent calls at night, scanty flow, with pain, burning and foul odor, puffing of limbs, etc."

Answer: Those seeking relief from kidney and bladder disorders should begin taking halmwort tablets, a very successful formula, sold in sealed tubes, with full directions.

Mrs. N. B. B. asks: "I suffer from headache and constipation periodically and my blood seems so thick, causing languor and tired feeling. I will thank you to prescribe for me."

Answer: Three-grain sulphur tablets (not sulphur) are most effective, in relieving constipation, thinning the blood and removing the symptoms of languor, etc. I advise you to begin taking 3-grain directions with each sealed package—Adv.

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WOODARD CLARKE & CO. TRUSS FITTING is not for a tyro; it is a task requiring skill and experience. Our fitters, men and women, possess these qualifications reinforced by the largest and most complete stock of trusses on this Coast. Single Trusses from \$1.00. Double Trusses from \$1.25. We want no money if you're not satisfied.



Broken-Down Arch. Quickly and permanently relieved by wearing these in-step supports. Lasts 10 years. We guarantee satisfaction.

Not Medicine—But Food. DIABETICS SHOULD USE FARWELL & RHINE'S GLUTEN FLOUR. A pure wheat product containing about 40 per cent gluten or protein. "CRISCO" FLOUR for those who suffer from acid dyspepsia, intestinal or other forms of indigestion. These flours are recommended by the medical profession, and supplied in ten-pound sacks with full directions for use.

Keep Well By Using Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey. Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey has been recognized as a valuable tonic and stimulant for more than half a century. Taken in tablespoonful doses before meals and at restful sleep, and enables you to get from the food you eat all the nourishment it contains.



Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey Co., Rochester, N. Y.

The Doctor's Advice

by Dr. Lewis Baker



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